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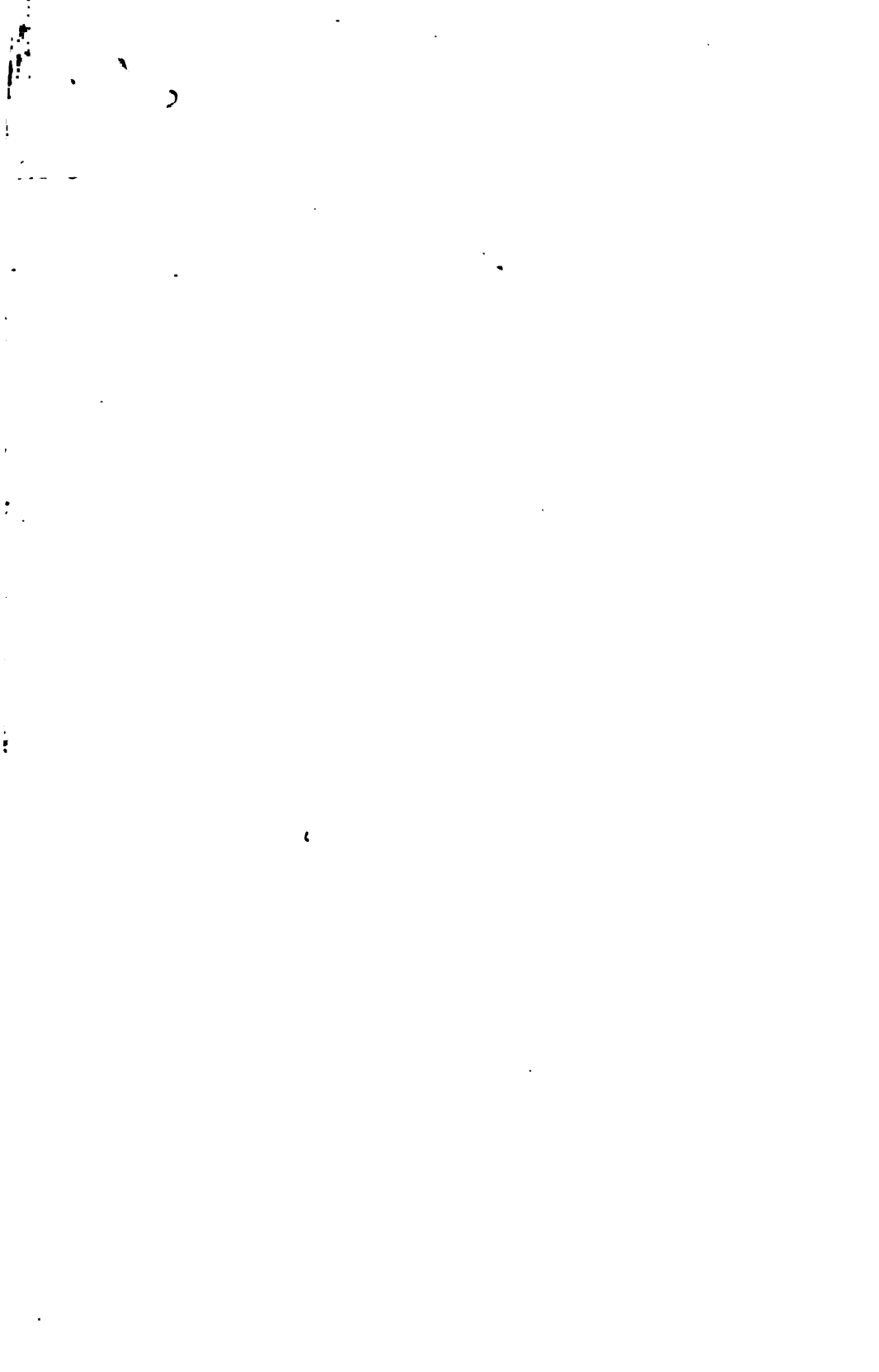
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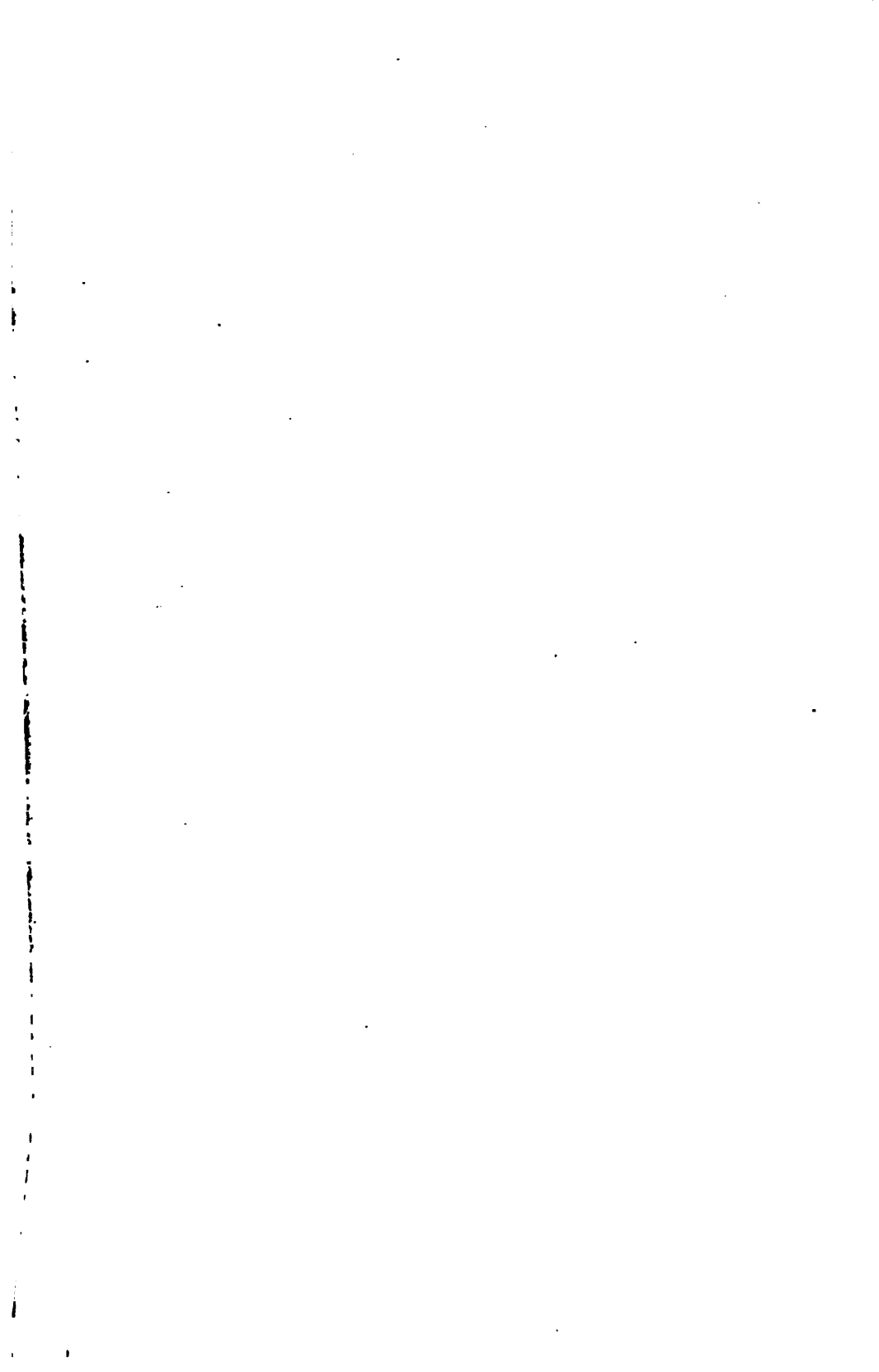
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FROM THE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT







DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,

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CENSUS DIVISION.

ROBERT P. PORTER,
Superintendent.

Appointed April 20, 1889; resigned July 31, 1893.

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner of Labor in charge.
Appointed October 5, 1893.

United States - (census. 1890.)

ABSTRACT

OF

THE ELEVENTH CENSUS: 1890.

SECOND EDITION, REVISED AND ENLARGED.



WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1896.

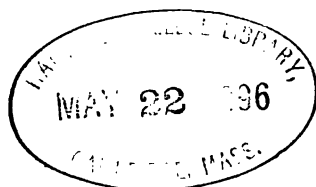
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ERRATA.

POPULATION.

On page 86, in Table 33, the total number of dwellings in 1890 for Maryland should be 184,204 instead of 84,204, and for the District of Columbia 38,798 instead of 138,798, as printed.

FISHERIES.

On page 164, in Table 1, the aggregate value of products (dollars) in 1889 for South Dakota should be 10,866 instead of 0,866, and for Tennessee 58,337 instead of 8,337, as printed.

FARMS AND HOMES: PROPRIETORSHIP AND INDEBTEDNESS.

On page 224, in Table 1, the total number of families occupying owned farms and homes for New Mexico should be 24,687 instead of 24,867, as printed.

MORTALITY.

On page 273, in Table 2, the number of deaths of colored persons under 5 years of age for New Hampshire should be 3, for Utah 5, and for Vermont 3, instead of "blank".

ALASKA.

On page 298, the number of "all others", under "Race and color" in table, should be 4 for Southeastern district, 8 for Kadiak district, and 3 for Unalaska district, instead of "blank".

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,

CENSUS DIVISION,

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 15, 1896.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a second edition of the Abstract of the Eleventh Census.

This revised and enlarged edition is made in accordance with the provisions of an act approved August 23, 1894.

All the subjects are comprehended in this Abstract that are treated of in the Eleventh Census, the reports of which are embraced in 25 quarto volumes, a Compendium in three volumes, royal octavo, and a Statistical Atlas.

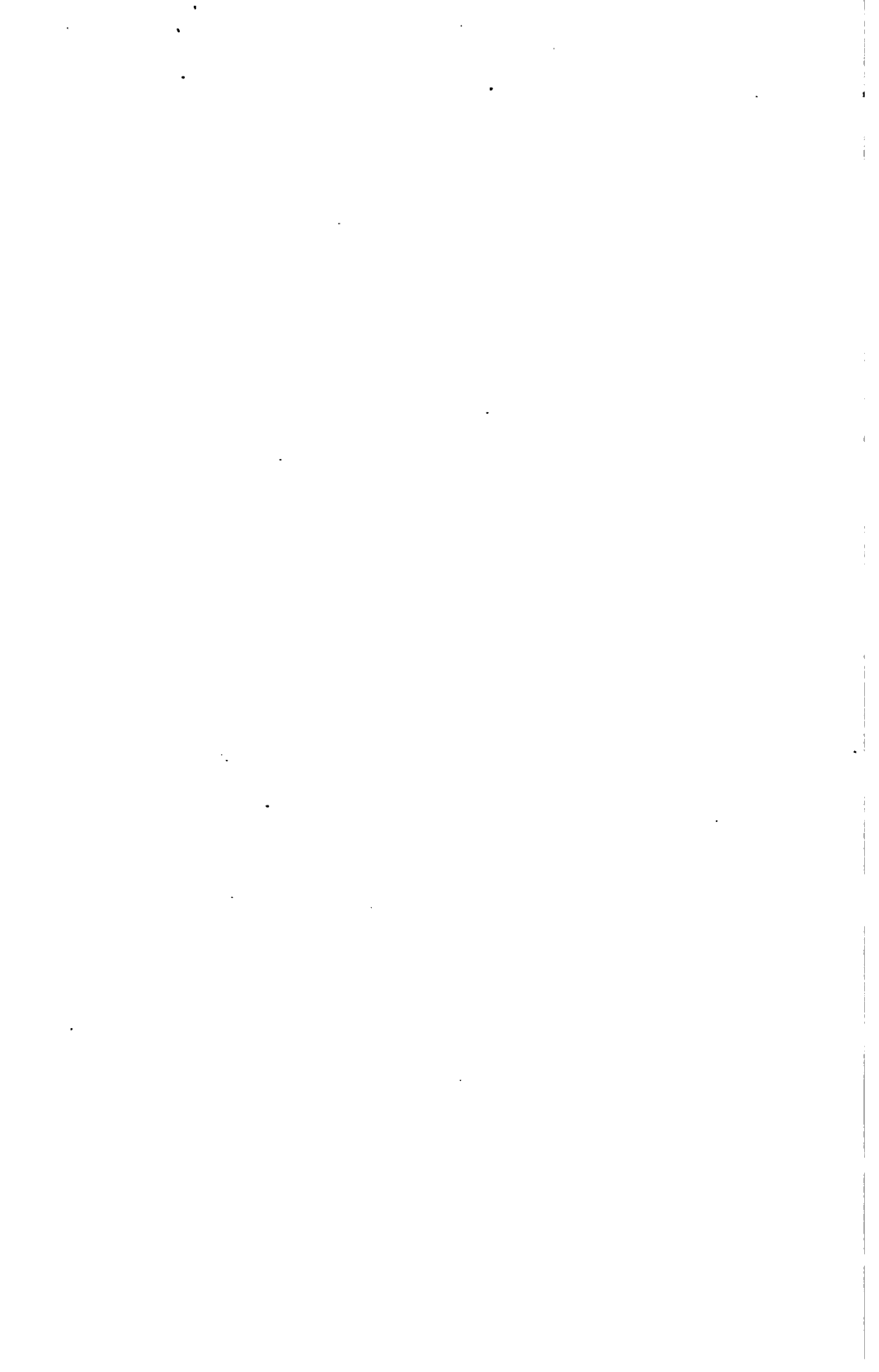
I am, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,

Commissioner of Labor in charge.

Hon. HOKE SMITH,

Secretary of the Interior.



POPULATION.

REPRESENTATIVES OF STATES IN CONGRESS.

UNDER ELEVENTH CENSUS.

[356 Members.]

Alabama (increase of 1).....	9	Maine	4	Ohio.....	21
Arkansas (increase of 1).....	6	Maryland	6	Oregon (increase of 1)	2
California (increase of 1)	7	Massachusetts (increase of 1) 13		Pennsylvania (increase of 2). 30	
Colorado (increase of 1).....	2	Michigan (increase of 1).....	12	Rhode Island	2
Connecticut	4	Minnesota (increase of 2)....	7	South Carolina	7
Delaware.....	1	Mississippi.....	7	South Dakota	2
Florida.....	2	Missouri (increase of 1).....	15	Tennessee.....	10
Georgia (increase of 1).....	11	Montana.....	1	Texas (increase of 2).....	13
Idaho.....	1	Nebraska (increase of 3).....	6	Vermont	2
Illinois (increase of 2).....	22	Nevada.....	1	Virginia.....	10
Indiana.....	13	New Hampshire.....	2	Washington.....	2
Iowa.....	11	New Jersey (increase of 1)....	8	West Virginia.....	4
Kansas (increase of 1).....	8	New York.....	34	Wisconsin (increase of 1)....	10
Kentucky	11	North Carolina	9	Wyoming	1
Louisiana	6	North Dakota	1		

UNDER TENTH CENSUS.

[325 Members.]

Alabama	8	Louisiana.....	6	North Carolina	9
Arkansas.....	5	Maine	4	Ohio.....	21
California	6	Maryland	6	Oregon	1
Colorado.....	1	Massachusetts.....	12	Pennsylvania.....	28
Connecticut.....	4	Michigan	11	Rhode Island.....	2
Delaware.....	1	Minnesota	5	South Carolina	7
Florida.....	2	Mississippi.....	7	Tennessee.....	10
Georgia.....	10	Missouri.....	14	Texas	11
Illinois.....	20	Nebraska.....	3	Vermont	2
Indiana.....	13	Nevada.....	1	Virginia.....	10
Iowa.....	11	New Hampshire.....	2	West Virginia.....	4
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POPULATION.

The population of the United States on June 1, 1890, as shown by the general enumeration for all the states and organized territories, was 62,622,250; including 325,464 Indians and other persons in the Indian territory and on Indian reservations and 32,052 persons in Alaska, specially enumerated under the law, the entire population of the country was 62,979,766. (a) In 1880 the population of the United States, exclusive of the population of the Indian territory, Indian reservations, and Alaska, was 50,155,783. The absolute increase of the population in the 10 years intervening was 12,466,467, and the percentage of increase was 24.86. In 1870 the population was stated as 38,558,371. According to these figures the absolute increase in the decade between 1870 and 1880 was 11,597,412, and the percentage of increase was 30.08.

Upon their face these figures show that the population increased 869,055 more between 1880 and 1890 than between 1870 and 1880, while the rate of increase apparently diminished from 30.08 to 24.86 per cent. If these figures were derived from correct data, they would be disappointing. Such a reduction in the rate of increase, in the face of the heavy immigration during the past 10 years, would argue a diminution in the fecundity of the population, or a corresponding increase in its death rate. These figures are, however, easily explained when the character of the data used is understood. It is well known, the fact having been demonstrated by extensive and thorough investigation, that the census of 1870 was grossly deficient in the southern states, so much so as not only to give an exaggerated rate of increase of the population between 1870 and 1880 in these states, but to affect materially the rate of increase in the country at large.

The following table shows the aggregate population of the United States at each census from 1790 to 1890, together with the percentage of increase during each decade:

CENSUS YEARS.	Aggregate population.	Per cent of increase.
1790.....	3,929,214	.....
1800.....	5,308,483	35.10
1810.....	7,239,881	36.28
1820.....	9,633,822	33.07
1830.....	12,866,020	33.55
1840.....	17,069,453	32.67
1850.....	23,191,876	35.27
1860.....	31,443,321	35.58
1870.....	38,558,371	22.63
1880.....	50,155,783	30.08
1890.....	62,622,250	24.86

At the time of the first two censuses the United States comprised only the territory between the Atlantic ocean and the Mississippi river, representing a gross area of 827,844 square miles. In 1803 the Louisiana purchase increased our area to 1,999,775 square miles, and it was still further increased to 2,059,043 in 1821 by the

^aThe population of Indian territory and Indian reservations is given in detail on page 294; the entire Indian population of the country, by states and territories, on page 296, and the population of Alaska, by districts, on page 298.

purchase of the Floridas from Spain. Between 1840 and 1850 a vast increase was made by the acquisition of territory from Mexico under the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, making the total area of our possessions 2,980,959 square miles, which was again increased in 1853 by the Gadsden purchase to 3,025,600 square miles. The last acquisition of territory, that of Alaska, containing nearly 600,000 square miles, was made in 1867.

Notwithstanding these great acquisitions of territory, the density of population, exclusive of Alaska and the Indian territory, has increased from 4.89 to 21.31 inhabitants to the square mile (land surface only) within the century.

The center of population in 1890 was at $39^{\circ} 11' 56''$ north latitude and $85^{\circ} 32' 53''$ west longitude, having moved westward in 10 years $53' 13''$, or about 48 miles, and northward $7' 48''$, or about 9 miles. It rests now in southern Indiana, at a point a little west of south of Greensburg, the county seat of Decatur county, and 20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.

The center of the area of the United States, excluding Alaska, is in northern Kansas in approximate latitude $39^{\circ} 55'$ and approximate longitude $98^{\circ} 50'$. The center of population is, therefore, about three-fourths of a degree south and more than 13 degrees east of the center of area.

In the published records of former censuses, urban population has been defined as that element living in cities, or other closely aggregated bodies of population, containing 8,000 inhabitants or more.

According to this definition, which is a somewhat arbitrary one, the urban population of the country in 1890 was 18,284,385 and constituted 29.20 per cent of the total population. In 1790 the urban population constituted but 3.35 per cent of the entire population. The proportion of urban population has increased, therefore, during the past century from one-thirtieth up to nearly one-third of the total population. The number of cities having a population of 8,000 or more increased from 6 in 1790 to 286 in 1880, whence it has leaped to 448 in 1890.

In 1880 there was but one city, New York, which had a population in excess of a million. In 1890 there were three, New York, Chicago, and Philadelphia.

In 1870 there were but 14 cities each containing more than 100,000 inhabitants. In 1880 this number had increased to 20, and in 1890 to 28.

Of the total population in 1890, 32,067,880 were males and 30,554,370 were females. The following table shows for the United States the percentage of males and females of the total population at each census from 1850 to 1890:

CENSUS YEARS.	Males.	Females.
1850.....	51.04	48.96
1860.....	51.16	48.84
1870.....	50.56	49.44
1880.....	50.88	49.12
1890.....	51.21	48.79

The excess of males at each census shows very clearly the effects of immigration. Where natural increase is not interfered with either by immigration or emigration, wars or pestilence, the proportion of the sexes is nearly equal, females being slightly in excess of males.

The white population in 1890 numbered 54,983,890, or 87.80 per cent of the total population, and the negro population 7,470,040, or 11.93 per cent. Besides persons of negro descent, there were 107,475 Chinese, 2,039 Japanese, and 58,806 civilized Indians among the general population, making the entire colored element of the country 7,638,360. Persons of negro descent were further classified in 1890 under the law, as follows: negroes, 6,337,980; mulattoes, 956,989; quadroons, 105,135, and octoroons, 69,936. These figures are of little value. Indeed, as an indication of the

extent to which the races have mingled, they are misleading. The following table shows the number of white and negro persons, and percentage of total population, at each census during the past century. The figures for 1870 are given as returned at that census, no attempt having been made at their correction.

CENSUS YEARS.	WHITE.		NEGRO. (d)	
	Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.
1790	3, 172, 006	80. 73	757, 208	19. 27
1800	4, 308, 446	81. 12	1, 002, 037	18. 88
1810	5, 862, 073	80. 97	1, 377, 808	19. 03
1820	7, 862, 186	81. 61	1, 771, 656	18. 39
1830	10, 537, 378	81. 90	2, 328, 642	18. 10
1840	14, 195, 805	83. 16	2, 875, 648	16. 84
1850	19, 553, 068	84. 31	3, 639, 808	15. 69
1860	26, 922, 537	85. 62	4, 441, 830	14. 18
1870	33, 589, 877	87. 11	4, 880, 009	12. 66
1880	43, 402, 970	86. 54	6, 580, 793	13. 12
1890	54, 983, 890	87. 80	7, 470, 040	11. 93

d Includes all persons of negro descent.

From 1860 to 1890, inclusive, the population included, besides the white and negro elements, the few Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians reported at each of those censuses, and for this reason the number and percentage of white and negro persons given above do not represent the whole population for those censuses, as is the case for all censuses prior to 1860.

In this period of 100 years the proportion of white has increased from 80.73 to 87.80 per cent and that of the negro element has correspondingly diminished from 19.27 to 11.93 per cent. The proportion of the negro element is to-day less than two-thirds what it was at the beginning of the century.

Native white persons in 1890 numbered 45,862,023 and constituted 73.23 per cent of the total population, and foreign white persons 9,121,867, or 14.57 per cent; in 1880 native white persons constituted 73.46 per cent and foreign white persons 13.08 per cent of the total population at that census. In 1890 the native white population was further subdivided into 34,358,348 native white persons of native parentage and 11,503,675 native white persons of foreign parentage.

Native born persons in 1890 numbered 53,372,703, or 85.23 per cent of the total population, and foreign born persons 9,249,547, or 14.77 per cent. The following table shows the number and percentage of persons of foreign birth at each census from 1850 to 1890:

CENSUS YEARS.	Number of foreign born.	Per cent of total population.
1850	2, 244, 602	9. 68
1860	4, 138, 697	13. 16
1870	5, 567, 229	14. 44
1880	6, 679, 943	13. 32
1890	9, 249, 547	14. 77

Thus it appears that the percentage of the foreign born, starting with 9.68 in 1850, rose at a leap to 13.16 in 1860, and in 1890 it had sustained a further increase to 14.77 per cent. The increased proportion in 1870 is doubtless due in great measure, if not entirely, to the incompleteness of that census in the southern states, the omissions having been entirely of the native born element.

For nearly half a century immigration to this country has been upon an enormous scale. For many years prior to 1820 it was but trifling in amount, and, indeed, it was not until 1847 that immigration upon a considerable scale set in. At that time the succession of famines in Ireland caused an exodus from that country, the vast body of the emigration coming to this country, and from that time to the present there has been a very large migration across the Atlantic. The number of alien passengers to the United States from 1821 to 1867 and the number of immigrants from 1868 to 1890 were as follows: 1821 to 1830, 143,439; 1831 to 1840, 599,125; 1841 to 1850, 1,713,251; 1851 to 1860, 2,598,214; 1861 to 1870, 2,314,824; 1871 to 1880, 2,812,191; 1881 to 1890, 5,246,613; total, 15,427,657. More than one-third of the total immigration to this country since 1820 came during the last 10 years.

The whole number of native born persons in 1890 who were born in the state or territory where enumerated was 41,871,611, or 78.45 per cent of the entire native born population of the United States; in 1880 the percentage was very nearly as large, or 77.93. On the other hand, there were 11,501,092 native born persons in 1890, or 21.55 per cent, who were born either in states and territories other than those where enumerated, or in some part of the United States, the specific state or territory not being stated, or at sea and abroad of native parentage; in 1880 they numbered 9,593,106 and constituted 22.07 per cent of all the native born at that census.

Of the whole number of foreign born persons in 1890, 2,784,894, or 30.11 per cent, were born in Germany, and 1,871,509, or 20.23 per cent, in Ireland. These two nationalities combined constituted a little more than one-half of the entire foreign born element in 1890. Natives of Great Britain who were living in the United States in 1890 numbered 1,251,402, or 13.53 per cent of all the foreign born; natives of Canada and Newfoundland, 980,938, or 10.61 per cent, and natives of Norway, Sweden, and Denmark, 933,249, or 10.09 per cent. Russia, Italy, Poland, Austria, Bohemia, France, China, and Switzerland have each contributed between 100,000 and 200,000, and Holland, Mexico, and Hungary each between 50,000 and 100,000 to the foreign born population in 1890.

Of the 980,938 natives of Canada and Newfoundland, 678,442, or 69.16 per cent, were of English extraction and 302,496, or 30.84 per cent, were of French extraction. These figures apply only to persons who were born in Canada and Newfoundland, and do not comprehend, therefore, the entire English and French Canadian element of the country in 1890. Considering all persons who had either one or both parents of English or French Canadian extraction, without regard to where the persons themselves were born, there were, approximately, 1,163,645 persons of English Canadian extraction and 537,298 persons of French Canadian extraction, so far as their numbers could be determined through the medium of the census.

In 1890 the whole number of persons of foreign parentage, that is, the number of persons, whether themselves of native or foreign birth, who had either one or both parents foreign born, was 20,676,046, or 33.02 per cent of the total population (62,622,250). In 1870 there were 10,892,015 persons of foreign parentage, constituting 28.25 per cent of the total population at that census. In 1880 there were, approximately, 14,922,744 persons of foreign parentage, or 29.75 per cent of the total population, these figures being based upon partial tabulations only.

The whole number of white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 was 20,519,643, while the colored persons of foreign parentage numbered 156,403. The foreign white in 1890 numbered 9,121,867, of whom 105,899, or 1.16 per cent, were of native parentage. The whole number of foreign white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 was, therefore, 9,015,968, leaving 11,503,675 native white persons of foreign parentage. The number of foreign colored who were of native parentage was not separately tabulated in 1890.

White persons of foreign parentage in 1890 constituted 32.77 per cent of the total population, while colored persons of foreign parentage constituted but 0.25 per cent. Native white persons of foreign parentage in 1890 constituted 18.37 per cent, and foreign white persons of foreign parentage 14.40 per cent, of the total population.

Statistics regarding the conjugal condition of the people of the United States are presented for the first time as a part of the United States census. In the Ninth and Tenth censuses the material for preparing similar statistics was obtained by the enumerators, but means were not at hand for its compilation.

Of the entire population in June, 1890, 37,129,561, or 59.29 per cent, were single; 22,331,424, or 33.66 per cent, were married; 2,970,052, or 4.74 per cent, were widowed; 120,996, or 0.20 per cent, were divorced, and for 70,214, or 0.11 per cent, the conjugal condition was not reported. Of the males, 62.20 per cent were single, 34.94 per cent were married, 2.54 per cent were widowed, 0.15 per cent were divorced, and 0.17 per cent unknown. Of the females, 56.24 per cent were single, 36.41 per cent were married, 7.05 per cent were widowed, 0.24 per cent were divorced, and 0.06 per cent unknown.

The distribution of the population in 1890 by ages is given in detail on page 58. The distribution by percentages for each quinquennial period to 70 years and upward was as follows: under 5 years, 12.19 per cent; 5 to 9 years, 12.09 per cent; 10 to 14 years, 11.23 per cent; 15 to 19 years, 10.47 per cent; 20 to 24 years, 9.90 per cent; 25 to 29 years, 8.55 per cent; 30 to 34 years, 7.31 per cent; 35 to 39 years, 6.17 per cent; 40 to 44 years, 5.09 per cent; 45 to 49 years, 4.36 per cent; 50 to 54 years, 3.71 per cent; 55 to 59 years, 2.67 per cent; 60 to 64 years, 2.33 per cent; 65 to 69 years, 1.61 per cent; 70 years and over, 2.26 per cent, and age unknown, 0.26 per cent.

The average age of the population in 1890 was 25.11 years as compared with 24.13 years in 1880. The average age of the males in 1890 was 25.31 years as against 24.27 years in 1880, while that of females in 1890 was 24.91 years as against 23.98 years in 1880.

Persons of "school age" in 1890 numbered 22,447,392, comprising 18,543,201 persons from 5 to 17 years and 3,904,191 persons from 18 to 20 years. In 1880 there were 18,319,830 persons from 5 to 20 years of age, showing an increase since 1880 of 4,127,562, or 22.53 per cent.

The potential militia, that is, males from 18 to 44 years of age, inclusive, in 1890 numbered 13,230,168 as against 10,231,239 in 1880, an increase in 10 years of 29.31 per cent as compared with an increase in aggregate population of 24.86 per cent. Of the males of militia age in 1890, 10,424,086, or 78.79 per cent, were native born and 2,806,082, or 21.21 per cent, were foreign born.

The potential voters in 1890, comprehending all males 21 years of age and upward, numbered 16,940,311 as compared with 12,830,349 in 1880, showing an increase during the decade of 4,109,962, or 32.03 per cent, being far in excess of that of population, and being due, as in the case of the potential militia, to the excessive immigration of the decade, which consisted largely of adult males. Of the males of voting age in 1890, 12,591,852, or 74.33 per cent, were native born and 4,348,459, or 25.67 per cent, were foreign born.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in the United States in 1890 was 47,413,559, of whom 6,324,702, or 13.34 per cent, were returned as illiterate. In 1880 there were 36,761,607 persons 10 years of age and over, and of that number 6,239,958, or 16.97 per cent, were returned as illiterate. Of the illiterate persons in 1890, 1,167,853, or 18.46 per cent, could read but could not write, and 5,156,849, or 81.54 per cent, could neither read nor write. In 1880 illiterate persons who could read but could not write numbered 1,316,507, or 21.10 per cent, and those who could neither read nor write 4,923,451, or 78.90 per cent. Of the native white population 10 years of age and upward in 1890, 6.23 per cent were illiterate as against 8.75 per cent in 1880. Among the foreign whites the percentages of illiterates were 13.06 in 1890 and 11.98 in 1880, while for the colored the percentage of illiterates in 1890 was only 56.76 as compared with 70.00 in 1880, showing a very marked improvement in this respect.

The whole number of persons 10 years of age and over in 1890 who could not speak English was 1,718,496, of whom 1,371,044, or 79.78 per cent, were foreign white; 238,025, or 13.85 per cent, native white, and 109,427, or 6.37 per cent, colored, principally Chinese and Indians.

The whole number of persons attending school during any portion of the census year ending May 31, 1890, was 11,674,878, of whom 5,954,142 were males and 5,720,736 were females. Of the total number attending school, 8,330, or 0.07 per cent, were under 5 years of age; 3,726,044, or 31.92 per cent, were from 5 to 9 years; 5,607,358, or 48.03 per cent, were from 10 to 14 years; 2,155,141, or 18.46 per cent, were from 15 to 19 years, and 178,005, or 1.52 per cent, were 20 years of age and over. Persons attending school 1 month or less during the census year constituted 5.65 per cent of the whole number; those attending from 2 to 3 months, 14.90 per cent; those attending from 4 to 5 months, 17.38 per cent, and those attending 6 months or more, 62.07 per cent.

The whole number of persons engaged in gainful occupations in 1890 was 22,735,661, or 47.95 per cent of all persons 10 years of age and over. In 1880 there were 17,392,099 persons 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations, constituting 47.31 per cent of the whole number of persons of that age.

Of the 22,735,661 persons in 1890 engaged in gainful occupations, 18,821,090 were males and 3,914,571 were females, constituting 77.29 and 16.97 per cent, respectively, of all males and females 10 years of age and over. In 1880 there were 14,744,942 males and 2,647,157 females engaged in gainful occupations, constituting 78.70 and 14.69 per cent, respectively, of the whole number of each sex 10 years of age and over.

The numerical increase of persons engaged in gainful occupations since 1880 was 5,343,562 and the percentage of increase 30.72; the increase in males was 4,076,148, or 27.64 per cent, and in females 1,267,414, or 47.88 per cent.

The whole number of persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining in the United States in 1890 was 9,013,336, or 39.64 per cent of all persons engaged in gainful occupations; the number engaged in professional service was 944,333, or 4.15 per cent; in domestic and personal service, 4,360,577, or 19.18 per cent; in trade and transportation, 3,326,122, or 14.63 per cent, and in manufacturing and mechanical industries, 5,091,293, or 22.39 per cent.

These totals by classes of occupations in 1890 can not be compared directly with similar results for 1880, as given in the printed report for that census, as several changes have been made in the classification of occupations in 1890 as compared with that of 1880. The corrected totals by classes of occupations for 1880, on the basis of the census of 1890, are as follows: agriculture, fisheries, and mining, 8,004,624 (7,409,970 males and 594,654 females); professional service, 603,202 (425,947 males and 177,255 females); domestic and personal service, 3,503,443 (2,321,937 males and 1,181,506 females); trade and transportation, 1,866,481 (1,803,629 males and 62,852 females); manufacturing and mechanical industries, 3,414,349 (2,783,459 males and 630,890 females). Comparing these figures with those for 1890, there has been an increase of persons engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining since 1880 of 1,008,712, or 12.60 per cent. Persons engaged in professional service have increased 341,131, or 56.55 per cent, since 1880, and those in domestic and personal service 857,134, or 24.47 per cent. Persons engaged in trade and transportation have increased 1,459,641, or 78.20 per cent, since 1880, and persons engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries 1,676,944, or 49.11 per cent.

On June 1, 1890, there were, approximately, 1,034,073 surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines who served during the civil war and 145,359 surviving widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines. There were also on the same date, approximately, 432,020 surviving Confederate veterans of the civil war and 60,564 surviving widows of Confederate veterans.

The total number of foreign born males 21 years of age and over in 1890 was 4,348,459, or 47.01 per cent of the entire foreign born element. Of this number, 2,545,753, or 58.54 per cent, are naturalized; 236,061, or 5.43 per cent, have taken out their first naturalization papers; 1,189,452, or 27.35 per cent, are aliens, while for 377,193, or 8.68 per cent, no information as to their citizenship was obtained. The comparatively large proportion of aliens is probably due in part at least to the excessive immigration in the years immediately preceding the census year.

More than one-half of all the aliens in 1890 had been in this country 5 years or more, and, so far as length of residence is concerned, are eligible to citizenship. That is to say, 316,600, or 26.62 per cent of all the aliens, had been in this country from 5 to 9 years; 121,599, or 10.22 per cent, from 10 to 14 years, and 209,148, or 17.58 per cent, 15 years or more. The whole number of aliens who had been in this country 5 years and upward is 647,347, or 54.42 per cent of all the aliens.

Of the whole number of aliens in 1890, 388,192, or 32.64 per cent, were reported as not able to speak English.

The total number of occupied dwellings in the United States in June, 1890, was 11,483,318, the average number of persons to a dwelling being 5.45. In 1880 there were 8,955,812 occupied dwellings, containing, on the average, 5.60 persons.

The total number of families living in the United States in June, 1890, was 12,690,152, there being 4.93 persons, on the average, to each family. In 1880 there were returned 9,945,916 families, the average size of family at that census being 5.04 persons.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total population.	SEX.		NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN.	
		Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.
The United States.....	62,622,250	32,007,880	30,554,870	53,372,703	9,240,547
North Atlantic division.....	17,401,545	8,677,798	8,723,747	13,513,308	3,888,177
Maine.....	661,086	332,500	328,496	582,125	78,961
New Hampshire.....	376,530	186,566	189,964	304,190	72,340
Vermont.....	332,422	169,327	163,095	288,334	44,088
Massachusetts.....	2,238,943	1,087,709	1,151,234	1,581,806	657,137
Rhode Island.....	845,606	408,025	437,581	739,201	106,305
Connecticut.....	746,258	369,538	376,720	562,057	183,601
New York.....	5,097,853	2,976,893	3,020,960	4,426,803	1,571,050
New Jersey.....	1,444,933	720,819	724,114	1,115,958	328,975
Pennsylvania.....	5,258,014	2,666,331	2,591,683	4,412,294	845,720
South Atlantic division.....	8,857,020	4,418,760	4,430,151	8,649,395	208,525
Delaware.....	168,493	85,573	82,920	155,332	13,161
Maryland.....	1,042,390	515,691	526,699	948,094	94,296
District of Columbia.....	230,892	109,584	120,808	211,622	18,770
Virginia.....	1,055,980	524,278	531,702	1,637,606	18,374
West Virginia.....	162,794	80,285	82,509	143,911	18,883
North Carolina.....	1,617,947	799,149	818,798	1,614,245	3,702
South Carolina.....	1,151,149	572,337	578,812	1,144,879	6,270
Georgia.....	1,837,353	919,925	917,428	1,825,218	12,137
Florida.....	891,422	401,947	489,475	868,490	22,932
North Central division.....	22,362,279	11,594,010	10,767,369	18,302,165	4,060,114
Ohio.....	3,672,316	1,855,736	1,816,580	3,213,023	459,293
Indiana.....	2,192,404	1,118,347	1,074,057	2,046,199	146,205
Illinois.....	3,826,351	1,972,308	1,854,043	2,984,004	842,347
Michigan.....	2,093,889	1,091,780	1,002,109	1,550,009	543,880
Wisconsin.....	1,686,880	874,951	811,929	1,167,081	519,199
Minnesota.....	1,301,826	695,321	606,505	834,470	467,356
Iowa.....	1,911,896	994,453	917,443	1,587,827	324,069
Missouri.....	2,679,184	1,385,238	1,293,946	2,444,315	234,869
North Dakota.....	182,719	101,590	81,120	101,258	81,461
South Dakota.....	328,808	180,250	148,558	237,753	91,055
Nebraska.....	1,058,910	572,824	486,086	856,368	202,542
Kansas.....	1,427,096	752,112	674,984	1,279,258	147,838
South Central division.....	10,972,893	5,593,877	5,379,016	10,651,072	321,821
Kentucky.....	1,858,035	942,758	915,877	1,799,279	59,356
Tennessee.....	1,767,518	891,585	875,933	1,747,489	20,029
Alabama.....	1,513,017	757,456	755,561	1,498,240	14,777
Mississippi.....	1,289,600	649,687	639,913	1,281,648	7,952
Louisiana.....	1,118,587	559,350	559,237	1,068,840	49,747
Texas.....	2,235,523	1,172,553	1,062,970	2,082,567	152,956
Oklahoma.....	61,834	34,733	27,101	59,094	2,740
Arkansas.....	1,128,179	583,755	542,424	1,113,915	14,264
Western division.....	3,027,613	1,782,526	1,245,087	2,256,703	770,910
Montana.....	132,159	87,882	44,277	89,063	43,096
Wyoming.....	60,705	39,343	21,362	45,792	14,913
Colorado.....	412,198	245,247	166,951	328,208	83,990
New Mexico.....	153,593	83,055	70,538	142,334	11,259
Arizona.....	59,620	36,571	23,049	40,825	18,795
Utah.....	207,905	110,463	97,442	154,841	53,064
Nevada.....	45,761	29,214	16,547	31,055	14,706
Idaho.....	84,885	51,290	33,095	66,929	17,456
Washington.....	349,390	217,562	131,828	259,385	90,005
Oregon.....	313,767	181,840	131,927	256,450	57,317
California.....	1,208,130	700,059	508,071	841,821	366,309

a Population June 1, 1890, of all the states and organized territories; including persons in the Indian territory and on Indian reservations (325,464) and in Alaska (32,052), specially enumerated, the entire population of the country was 62,979,766.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	COLORED. (a)	
	Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		Total.	Persons of negro descent.
The United States.....	45,862,023	34,358,348	11,503,675	9,121,867	7,638,360	7,470,040
North Atlantic division.....	13,247,115	8,891,405	4,355,710	3,874,866	279,564	269,906
Maine.....	580,568	506,703	73,865	78,695	1,823	1,190
New Hampshire.....	303,644	253,629	50,015	72,196	690	614
Vermont.....	287,394	225,245	62,149	44,024	1,004	937
Massachusetts.....	1,561,870	955,430	606,440	653,503	23,570	22,144
Rhode Island.....	231,832	137,550	94,282	106,027	7,647	7,393
Connecticut.....	550,283	357,235	193,048	183,155	12,820	12,302
New York.....	4,358,200	2,520,807	1,837,453	1,565,692	73,901	70,092
New Jersey.....	1,068,596	696,718	371,878	327,985	48,352	47,638
Pennsylvania.....	4,304,668	3,238,088	1,066,580	843,589	109,757	107,596
South Atlantic division.....	5,389,833	5,067,379	322,454	202,310	3,265,771	3,262,690
Delaware.....	126,970	109,355	17,615	13,096	28,427	28,386
Maryland.....	722,706	578,285	150,421	92,787	215,897	215,657
District of Columbia.....	136,178	107,300	28,869	18,517	75,697	75,572
Virginia.....	1,001,933	976,758	25,175	18,189	635,858	635,438
West Virginia.....	711,225	670,214	41,011	18,852	32,717	32,690
North Carolina.....	1,051,720	1,044,483	7,237	3,662	562,565	561,018
South Carolina.....	455,863	445,195	10,670	6,143	689,141	688,934
Georgia.....	966,465	946,782	19,683	11,892	858,996	858,815
Florida.....	200,771	190,998	15,773	19,178	166,473	166,180
North Central division.....	17,858,470	12,250,155	5,608,315	4,053,457	450,352	431,112
Ohio.....	3,126,252	2,334,517	791,735	458,553	87,511	87,113
Indiana.....	2,000,733	1,697,998	302,735	146,003	45,668	45,215
Illinois.....	2,927,497	1,882,693	1,044,804	840,975	57,879	57,028
Michigan.....	1,531,283	917,693	613,590	541,601	21,005	15,223
Wisconsin.....	1,161,484	434,649	726,835	518,989	6,407	2,444
Minnesota.....	828,102	310,951	518,151	467,057	5,667	3,683
Iowa.....	1,577,154	1,063,907	513,187	323,932	10,810	10,685
Missouri.....	2,294,176	1,856,477	437,699	234,282	159,720	150,184
North Dakota.....	100,775	87,428	63,347	81,848	596	373
South Dakota.....	236,447	127,232	109,215	90,843	1,518	541
Nebraska.....	844,644	594,224	250,420	202,244	12,022	8,913
Kansas.....	1,228,923	992,326	236,597	147,630	50,543	49,710
South Central division.....	7,168,997	6,061,646	507,349	318,579	3,485,317	3,479,251
Kentucky.....	1,531,222	1,406,918	124,304	59,240	268,173	268,071
Tennessee.....	1,316,738	1,283,481	33,257	19,899	430,881	430,678
Alabama.....	819,114	796,421	22,693	14,604	679,299	678,489
Mississippi.....	537,127	520,354	16,773	7,724	744,749	742,559
Louisiana.....	509,555	413,090	96,465	48,840	560,192	559,193
Texas.....	1,594,466	1,408,880	185,586	151,469	489,588	488,171
Oklahoma.....	56,117	51,554	4,563	2,709	3,008	2,973
Arkansas.....	804,658	780,950	23,708	14,004	309,427	309,117
Western division.....	2,197,008	1,487,761	709,847	672,649	157,356	27,081
Montana.....	86,941	55,982	30,959	40,330	4,888	1,490
Wyoming.....	44,845	30,325	14,520	14,430	1,430	922
Colorado.....	321,962	242,148	79,814	82,506	7,730	6,215
New Mexico.....	131,859	119,320	12,539	10,860	10,874	1,956
Arizona.....	38,117	24,090	14,027	17,463	4,040	1,357
Utah.....	153,766	68,452	85,314	52,133	2,006	598
Nevada.....	27,190	14,784	12,406	11,894	6,677	242
Idaho.....	66,554	45,400	21,154	15,404	2,367	201
Washington.....	254,319	185,562	68,757	86,194	8,877	1,602
Oregon.....	253,998	203,969	49,997	47,822	12,009	1,186
California.....	818,119	497,729	320,390	293,553	96,458	11,322

a The colored population in 1890 includes, besides 7,470,040 persons of negro descent, 168,320 Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, given in detail in Table 9, page 42.

TABLE 2.—AGGREGATE POPULATION, WITH INCREASE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

[The first column under each census year shows the order of precedence of the states and territories at each census according to population.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.			INCREASE FROM 1880 TO 1890.		INCREASE FROM 1870 TO 1880.	
	1890	1880	1870	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
The United States.	62,622,250	50,155,783	38,558,371	12,466,467	24.86	11,597,412	30.08
North Atlantic division.	17,401,545	14,507,407	12,298,730	2,894,138	19.95	2,208,677	17.96
Maine.....	30 661,086	27 648,936	23 626,915	12,150	1.87	22,021	3.51
New Hampshire.....	33 376,530	31 346,991	31 318,300	29,539	8.51	28,691	9.01
Vermont.....	36 332,422	32 332,286	30 330,551	136	0.04	1,735	0.52
Massachusetts.....	6 2,238,943	7 1,783,085	7 1,457,351	455,858	25.57	325,734	22.35
Rhode Island.....	35 345,506	33 276,531	32 217,353	68,975	24.94	59,178	27.23
Connecticut.....	29 746,258	28 622,700	25 537,454	123,558	19.84	85,246	15.86
New York.....	1 5,997,853	1 5,082,871	1 4,382,759	914,982	18.00	700,112	15.97
New Jersey.....	18 1,344,933	19 1,131,116	17 906,096	313,817	27.74	225,020	24.83
Pennsylvania.....	2 5,258,014	2 4,282,891	2 3,521,951	975,123	22.77	760,940	21.61
South Atlantic division.	8,857,020	7,597,197	5,853,610	1,260,723	16.59	1,743,587	29.79
Delaware.....	42 168,493	38 146,008	35 125,015	21,885	14.93	21,593	17.27
Maryland.....	37 1,042,390	32 934,943	20 780,894	107,447	11.49	154,049	19.73
Dist. of Columbia.....	29 230,392	26 177,824	34 131,700	52,768	29.71	45,924	34.87
Virginia.....	15 1,655,980	14 1,612,565	10 1,225,163	143,415	9.48	287,402	23.46
West Virginia.....	28 762,794	29 618,457	27 442,014	144,337	23.34	176,443	39.92
North Carolina.....	16 1,617,947	15 1,399,750	14 1,071,361	218,197	15.56	328,369	30.65
South Carolina.....	23 1,151,149	21 995,577	22 705,606	155,572	15.63	289,971	41.10
Georgia.....	12 1,837,353	13 1,542,180	12 1,184,109	295,173	19.14	358,071	30.24
Florida.....	32 391,422	34 269,493	33 187,748	121,929	45.24	81,745	43.54
North Central division.	22,362,279	17,364,111	12,981,111	4,998,168	28.78	4,383,000	33.76
Ohio.....	4 3,672,316	3 3,198,062	3 2,665,260	474,254	14.83	532,802	19.99
Indiana.....	8 2,192,404	6 1,978,301	6 1,680,637	214,103	10.82	297,664	17.71
Illinois.....	3 3,826,351	4 3,077,871	4 2,539,891	748,480	24.32	537,980	21.18
Michigan.....	9 2,063,889	9 1,636,937	13 1,184,059	456,952	27.92	452,878	38.25
Wisconsin.....	14 1,686,880	16 1,315,497	15 1,054,670	371,383	28.23	260,827	24.73
Minnesota.....	20 1,301,823	26 780,773	28 439,706	521,053	66.74	341,067	77.57
Iowa.....	10 1,911,896	10 1,624,615	11 1,194,020	287,281	17.68	430,595	36.06
Missouri.....	5 2,679,184	5 2,168,380	5 1,721,295	510,804	23.56	447,085	25.97
North Dakota.....	41 182,719	40 135,177	45 14,181	537,350	678.41	120,996	853.23
South Dakota.....	37 328,808	30 452,402	36 122,993	606,508	134.00	329,409	267.83
Nebraska.....	26 1,058,910	20 996,096	29 364,399	431,000	43.27	631,697	173.35
Kansas.....	19 1,427,096	30 8,919,371	.... 6,434,410	2,053,522	23.02	2,484,061	38.62
South Central division.	10,972,893	8,919,371	6,434,410	2,053,522	23.02	2,484,061	38.62
Kentucky.....	11 1,858,635	8 1,648,690	8 1,321,011	200,945	12.73	327,679	24.81
Tennessee.....	13 1,767,518	12 1,542,359	9 1,258,520	225,150	14.60	283,839	22.65
Alabama.....	17 1,513,017	17 1,202,505	16 996,992	250,512	19.84	265,513	26.63
Mississippi.....	21 1,289,600	18 1,131,597	18 827,922	158,003	13.96	303,675	36.68
Louisiana.....	25 1,118,587	22 939,946	21 726,915	178,641	19.01	213,031	29.31
Texas.....	2 2,235,523	11 1,591,749	19 818,579	643,774	40.44	773,170	94.45
Oklahoma.....	46 661,834	.... 802,525	.... 484,471	61,834	325.654	318,054	65.63
Arkansas.....	24 1,128,179	25 802,525	28 484,471	325,654	40.58	318,054	65.63
Western division.	3,027,613	1,767,697	900,510	1,259,916	71.27	777,187	78.46
Montana.....	44 132,159	45 39,159	43 20,595	93,000	237.49	18,564	90.14
Wyoming.....	47 60,705	47 20,789	47 9,118	38,016	192.01	11,671	128.00
Colorado.....	31 412,198	35 194,327	41 39,864	217,871	112.12	154,463	387.47
New Mexico.....	43 153,593	41 119,565	37 91,674	34,028	28.46	27,691	30.14
Arizona.....	48 59,620	44 40,440	46 9,658	19,180	47.43	30,782	318.72
Utah.....	40 207,905	39 143,963	39 86,786	63,942	44.42	57,177	65.88
Nevada.....	49 45,761	43 62,266	40 42,491	116,505	226.51	19,775	46.54
Idaho.....	45 84,385	46 32,610	44 14,999	51,775	158.77	17,611	117.41
Washington.....	34 349,390	42 75,116	42 23,955	274,274	365.13	51,161	213.57
Oregon.....	38 313,767	37 174,768	38 90,923	138,999	79.53	83,845	92.22
California.....	22 1,208,130	24 864,694	24 560,247	343,436	39.72	304,447	54.34

a Dakota territory.

b North and South Dakota combined. Apportioning the population of Dakota territory in 1880, North Dakota (36,909 in 1880) increased 145,810, or 395.05 per cent, and South Dakota (98,268 in 1880) increased 230,540, or 234.60 per cent.

c Includes population of Greer county (5,338), in Indian territory (also claimed by Texas).

d Decrease.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Alabama.....	1, 513, 017	1, 282, 505	Arizona.....	59, 620	40, 440
Antauga.....	13, 330	13, 108	Apache.....	4, 281	5, 283
Baldwin.....	8, 941	8, 603	Cochise.....	6, 938	.....
Barbour.....	34, 898	33, 979	Gila.....	2, 021	.....
Bibb.....	13, 824	8, 487	Graham.....	5, 670	.....
Blount.....	21, 927	15, 309	Maricopa.....	10, 986	5, 689
Bullock.....	27, 063	29, 066	Mohave.....	1, 444	1, 190
Butler.....	21, 641	19, 649	Pima.....	12, 673	17, 008
Calhoun.....	33, 835	19, 591	Pinal.....	4, 251	3, 044
Chambers.....	26, 319	23, 440	Yavapai.....	8, 685	5, 013
Cherokee.....	20, 459	19, 108	Yuma.....	2, 671	3, 215
Chilton.....	14, 540	10, 793	Arkansas.....	1, 128, 179	802, 525
Choctaw.....	17, 526	15, 731	Arkansas.....	11, 432	8, 038
Clarke.....	22, 624	17, 806	Ashley.....	13, 295	10, 156
Clay.....	15, 765	12, 938	Baxter.....	8, 527	6, 004
Cleburne.....	13, 218	10, 976	Benton.....	27, 716	20, 328
Coffee.....	12, 170	8, 119	Boone.....	15, 816	12, 146
Colbert.....	20, 189	16, 153	Bradley.....	7, 972	6, 285
Conecuh.....	14, 584	12, 605	Calhoun.....	7, 267	5, 671
Coosa.....	15, 906	15, 113	Carroll.....	17, 288	13, 337
Covington.....	7, 536	5, 639	Chicot.....	11, 419	10, 117
Crenshaw.....	15, 425	11, 726	Clark.....	20, 997	15, 771
Cullman.....	13, 439	6, 355	Clay.....	12, 200	7, 213
Dale.....	17, 225	12, 677	Cleburne.....	7, 884	.....
Dallas.....	49, 350	48, 433	Cleveland.....	11, 362	8, 370
DeKalb.....	21, 106	12, 075	Columbia.....	19, 893	14, 090
Elmore.....	21, 732	17, 602	Conway.....	19, 459	12, 755
Escambia.....	6, 666	5, 719	Craighead.....	12, 025	7, 037
Etowah.....	21, 926	15, 398	Crawford.....	21, 714	14, 740
Fayette.....	12, 823	10, 135	Crittenden.....	13, 940	9, 415
Franklin.....	10, 681	9, 155	Cross.....	7, 693	5, 050
Geneva.....	10, 090	4, 342	Dallas.....	9, 296	6, 505
Greene.....	22, 007	21, 931	Desha.....	10, 324	8, 973
Hale.....	27, 501	26, 553	Drew.....	17, 352	12, 231
Henry.....	24, 847	18, 761	Faulkner.....	18, 342	12, 786
Jackson.....	28, 026	25, 114	Franklin.....	19, 934	14, 951
Jefferson.....	88, 501	23, 272	Fulton.....	10, 984	6, 720
Lamar.....	14, 187	12, 142	Garland.....	15, 328	9, 023
Lauderdale.....	23, 739	21, 035	Grant.....	7, 786	6, 185
Lawrence.....	20, 725	21, 392	Greene.....	12, 908	7, 480
Lee.....	28, 694	27, 262	Hempstead.....	22, 796	19, 015
Limestone.....	21, 201	21, 600	Hot Spring.....	11, 603	7, 775
Lowndes.....	31, 550	31, 176	Howard.....	13, 789	9, 917
Macon.....	18, 439	17, 371	Independence.....	21, 961	18, 086
Madison.....	38, 119	37, 625	Izard.....	13, 038	10, 857
Marengo.....	33, 095	30, 890	Jackson.....	15, 179	10, 877
Marion.....	11, 347	9, 364	Jefferson.....	40, 881	22, 386
Marshall.....	18, 935	14, 585	Johnson.....	16, 758	11, 565
Mobile.....	51, 587	48, 653	Lafayette.....	7, 700	5, 730
Monroe.....	18, 990	17, 091	Lawrence.....	12, 984	8, 782
Montgomery.....	56, 172	52, 356	Lee.....	18, 886	13, 288
Morgan.....	24, 089	16, 428	Lincoln.....	10, 255	9, 255
Perry.....	29, 332	30, 741	Little River.....	8, 903	6, 404
Pickens.....	22, 470	21, 479	Logan.....	20, 774	14, 885
Pike.....	24, 423	20, 640	Lonoke.....	19, 263	12, 146
Randolph.....	17, 219	16, 575	Madison.....	17, 402	11, 455
Russell.....	24, 093	24, 837	Marion.....	10, 390	7, 907
St. Clair.....	17, 353	14, 462	Miller.....	14, 714	9, 919
Shelby.....	20, 886	17, 236	Mississippi.....	11, 635	7, 332
Sumter.....	29, 574	28, 728	Monroe.....	15, 336	9, 574
Talladega.....	29, 346	23, 360	Montgomery.....	7, 923	5, 729
Tallapoosa.....	25, 460	23, 401	Nevada.....	14, 832	12, 959
Tuscaloosa.....	30, 352	24, 957	Newton.....	9, 950	6, 120
Walker.....	16, 078	9, 479	Onachita.....	17, 033	11, 758
Washington.....	7, 935	4, 538	Perry.....	5, 538	3, 672
Wilcox.....	30, 816	31, 828	Phillips.....	26, 341	21, 262
Winston.....	6, 552	4, 253	Pike.....	8, 537	6, 345

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Arkansas—Continued.			California—Continued.		
Poinsett.....	4,272	2,192	Sutter.....	5,469	5,150
Polk.....	9,283	5,857	Tehama.....	9,916	9,301
Pope.....	19,458	14,322	Trinity.....	3,719	4,999
Prairie.....	11,374	8,435	Tulare.....	24,574	11,281
Pulaski.....	47,329	32,616			
			Tuolumne.....	6,082	7,848
Randolph.....	14,485	11,724	Ventura.....	10,071	5,073
St. Francis.....	13,543	8,380	Yolo.....	12,684	11,772
Saline.....	11,311	8,953	Yuba.....	9,636	11,284
Scott.....	12,635	9,174			
Searcy.....	9,664	7,278			
			Colorado.....	412,198	194,327
Sebastian.....	33,200	19,560			
Sovier.....	10,072	6,192	Arapahoe.....	132,135	38,644
Sharp.....	10,418	9,047	Archuleta.....	826	.....
Stone.....	7,043	5,089	Baca.....	1,479	.....
Union.....	14,977	13,419	Bent.....	1,313	1,654
			Boulder.....	14,082	9,723
Van Buren.....	8,587	9,565			
Washington.....	32,024	23,844	Chaffee.....	6,612	6,512
White.....	22,946	17,794	Cheyenne.....	534	.....
Woodruff.....	14,009	8,646	Clear Creek.....	7,184	7,823
Yell.....	18,015	13,852	Conejos.....	7,193	5,005
			Costilla.....	3,491	2,879
California.....	1,208,130	864,694			
			Custer.....	2,970	8,080
Alameda.....	93,864	62,976	Delta.....	2,534	.....
Alpine.....	667	539	Dolores.....	1,498	.....
Amador.....	10,320	11,384	Douglas.....	3,066	2,486
Butte.....	17,939	18,721	Eagle.....	3,725	.....
Calaveras.....	8,882	9,094			
			Elbert.....	1,856	1,708
Colusa.....	14,640	13,118	El Paso.....	21,239	7,949
Contra Costa.....	13,515	12,525	Fremont.....	9,156	4,735
Del Norte.....	2,592	2,584	Garfield.....	4,478	.....
Eldorado.....	9,232	10,683	Gilpin.....	5,867	6,489
Fresno.....	32,026	9,478			
			Grand.....	604	417
Humboldt.....	23,469	15,512	Gunnison.....	4,359	8,235
Inyo.....	8,544	2,928	Hinsdale.....	862	1,487
Kern.....	9,808	5,601	Huerfano.....	6,882	4,124
Lake.....	7,101	6,596	Jefferson.....	8,450	6,804
Lassen.....	4,239	3,340			
			Kiowa.....	1,243	.....
Los Angeles.....	101,454	33,381	Kit Carson.....	2,472	.....
Marin.....	13,072	11,324	Lake.....	14,663	23,563
Mariposa.....	3,787	4,339	La Plata.....	5,509	1,110
Mendocino.....	17,612	12,800	Larimer.....	9,712	4,892
Merced.....	8,085	5,656			
			Las Animas.....	17,208	8,903
Modoc.....	4,986	4,399	Lincoln.....	689	.....
Mono.....	2,002	7,499	Logan.....	3,070	.....
Monterey.....	18,637	11,302	Mesa.....	4,260	.....
Napa.....	16,411	13,235	Montezuma.....	1,529	.....
Nevada.....	17,369	20,823			
			Montrose.....	3,960	.....
Orange.....	13,589	.....	Morgan.....	1,601	.....
Placer.....	15,101	14,232	Otero.....	4,192	.....
Plumas.....	4,933	6,180	Ouray.....	6,510	2,609
Sacramento.....	40,339	34,390	Park.....	3,548	3,970
San Benito.....	6,412	5,584			
			Phillips.....	2,642	.....
San Bernardino.....	25,497	7,786	Pitkin.....	8,929	.....
San Diego.....	34,987	8,618	Prowers.....	1,969	.....
San Francisco.....	298,967	233,959	Pueblo.....	31,491	7,617
San Joaquin.....	28,629	24,349	Rio Blanco.....	1,200	.....
San Luis Obispo.....	16,072	9,142			
			Rio Grande.....	3,451	1,944
San Mateo.....	10,087	8,669	Routt.....	2,399	140
Santa Barbara.....	15,754	9,513	Saguache.....	3,313	1,973
Santa Clara.....	48,005	35,039	San Juan.....	1,572	1,087
Santa Cruz.....	19,270	12,802	San Miguel.....	2,906	.....
Shasta.....	12,133	9,492			
			Sedgwick.....	1,293	.....
Sierra.....	5,051	6,623	Summit.....	1,906	5,450
Siakiyou.....	12,163	8,610	Washington.....	2,301	.....
Solano.....	20,946	18,475	Weld.....	11,736	5,646
Sonoma.....	32,721	25,926	Yuma.....	2,596	.....
Stanislaus.....	10,040	8,751			

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
Connecticut.....	746,258	622,700	Georgia.....	1,837,353	1,542,180
Fairfield.....	150,081	112,042	Appling.....	8,476	5,276
Hartford.....	147,180	125,382	Baker.....	6,144	7,307
Litchfield.....	53,542	52,044	Baldwin.....	14,808	13,806
Middlesex.....	30,524	35,589	Banks.....	8,562	7,337
New Haven.....	209,058	156,523	Bartow.....	20,616	18,690
New London.....	76,634	73,152	Berrien.....	10,684	6,619
Tolland.....	25,081	24,112	Bibb.....	42,370	27,147
Windham.....	45,158	43,856	Brooks.....	13,979	11,727
Delaware.....	168,493	146,608	Bryan.....	5,520	4,929
Kent.....	32,664	32,874	Bulloch.....	13,712	8,053
Newcastle.....	97,182	77,716	Burke.....	28,501	27,128
Sussex.....	89,647	36,018	Butts.....	10,565	8,311
District of Columbia.....	230,392	177,624	Calhoun.....	8,438	7,024
The District.....	230,392	177,624	Camden.....	6,178	6,183
Florida.....	391,422	260,493	Campbell.....	9,115	9,970
Alachua.....	22,934	16,462	Carroll.....	22,391	16,901
Baker.....	3,323	2,303	Catoosa.....	5,431	4,739
Bradford.....	7,516	6,112	Charlton.....	3,335	2,154
Brevard.....	3,401	1,478	Chatham.....	57,740	45,023
Calhoun.....	1,681	1,580	Chattahoochee.....	4,902	5,670
Citrus.....	2,394	.....	Chattooga.....	11,202	10,021
Clay.....	5,154	2,838	Cherokee.....	15,412	14,325
Columbia.....	12,877	9,589	Clarke.....	15,186	11,702
Dade.....	861	257	Clay.....	7,817	6,650
De Soto.....	4,914	.....	Clayton.....	8,295	8,027
Duval.....	26,800	19,431	Cline.....	6,652	4,138
Escambia.....	20,188	12,156	Cobb.....	22,286	20,748
Franklin.....	3,308	1,791	Coffee.....	10,483	5,070
Gadsden.....	11,894	12,169	Colquitt.....	4,794	2,527
Hamilton.....	8,507	6,790	Columbia.....	11,281	10,465
Hernando.....	2,476	4,248	Coweta.....	22,354	21,109
Hillbore.....	14,941	5,814	Crawford.....	9,315	8,656
Holmes.....	4,336	2,170	Dade.....	5,707	4,702
Jackson.....	17,544	14,372	Dawson.....	5,612	5,837
Jefferson.....	15,757	16,065	Decatur.....	19,949	19,072
Lafayette.....	3,686	2,441	DeKalb.....	17,180	14,497
Lake.....	8,034	.....	Dodge.....	11,452	5,358
Lee.....	1,414	.....	Dooly.....	18,146	12,420
Leon.....	17,752	19,662	Dougherty.....	12,206	12,622
Levy.....	6,580	5,767	Douglas.....	7,794	6,934
Liberty.....	1,452	1,362	Early.....	9,792	7,611
Madison.....	14,316	14,798	Echols.....	8,079	2,553
Manatee.....	2,895	3,544	Effingham.....	5,599	5,979
Marion.....	20,798	12,046	Elbert.....	16,876	12,957
Monroe.....	18,785	10,940	Emanuel.....	14,708	9,759
Nassau.....	8,294	6,635	Fannin.....	8,724	7,245
Orange.....	12,584	6,618	Fayette.....	8,728	8,605
Osceola.....	3,133	.....	Floyd.....	28,391	24,418
Pasco.....	4,249	.....	Forsyth.....	11,155	10,559
Polk.....	7,905	3,181	Franklin.....	14,670	11,453
Putnam.....	11,188	6,261	Fulton.....	84,655	49,137
St. John.....	8,712	4,535	Gilmer.....	9,074	8,386
Santa Rosa.....	7,961	6,645	Glascock.....	3,726	3,577
Sumter.....	5,368	4,680	Glynn.....	18,420	6,497
Suwannee.....	10,524	7,161	Gordon.....	12,758	11,171
Taylor.....	2,122	2,279	Greene.....	17,051	17,547
Volusia.....	8,467	3,294	Gwinnett.....	19,899	19,531
Wakulla.....	3,117	2,723	Habersham.....	11,573	8,718
Walton.....	4,816	4,201	Hall.....	18,047	15,298
Washington.....	6,426	4,089	Hancock.....	17,140	16,989
			Haralson.....	11,316	5,974
			Harris.....	16,797	15,758
			Hart.....	10,887	9,094
			Heard.....	9,557	8,709
			Henry.....	16,220	14,193
			Houston.....	21,613	22,414
			Irwin.....	6,316	2,696
			Jackson.....	19,176	16,297
			Jasper.....	13,879	11,851
			Jefferson.....	17,213	15,671

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Georgia—Continued.			Idaho.....	84,385	32,610
Johnson.....	6,129	4,800	Ada.....	8,368	4,674
Jones.....	12,709	11,613	Alturas.....	2,629	1,693
Laurans.....	13,747	10,053	Bear Lake.....	6,057	8,235
Lee.....	9,074	10,577	Bingham.....	13,875	.....
Liberty.....	12,887	10,649	Boise.....	3,342	3,214
Lincoln.....	6,146	6,412	Cassia.....	3,143	1,812
Lowndes.....	15,102	11,049	Custer.....	2,176	.....
Lumpkin.....	6,867	6,526	Elmore.....	1,870	.....
McDuffie.....	8,789	9,449	Idaho.....	2,955	2,031
McIntosh.....	6,470	6,241	Kootenai.....	4,108	518
Macon.....	13,183	11,675	Latah.....	9,173	.....
Madison.....	11,024	7,978	Lemhi.....	1,915	2,230
Marion.....	7,728	8,598	Logan.....	4,169	.....
Meriwether.....	20,740	17,651	Nez Percus.....	2,847	3,965
Miller.....	4,275	3,720	Oneida.....	6,819	6,964
Milton.....	6,208	6,261	Owyhee.....	2,021	1,426
Mitchell.....	10,906	9,392	Shoshone.....	5,362	469
Monroe.....	19,137	18,806	Washington.....	8,836	879
Montgomery.....	9,248	5,361			
Morgan.....	16,041	14,032	Illinois.....	3,826,351	3,077,871
Murray.....	8,461	8,269	Adams.....	61,888	59,135
Muscogee.....	27,761	19,322	Alexander.....	16,563	14,808
Newton.....	14,310	13,623	Bond.....	14,550	14,866
Oconee.....	7,713	6,351	Boone.....	12,263	11,508
Oglethorpe.....	16,951	15,400	Brown.....	11,951	13,041
Paulding.....	11,948	10,887	Bureau.....	35,014	33,172
Pickens.....	8,182	6,790	Calhoun.....	7,652	7,467
Pierce.....	6,879	4,538	Carroll.....	18,320	16,976
Pike.....	16,300	15,840	Cass.....	15,963	14,493
Polk.....	14,945	11,952	Champaign.....	42,159	40,863
Pulaski.....	16,559	14,058	Christian.....	30,531	28,227
Putnam.....	14,842	14,539	Clark.....	21,899	21,894
Quitman.....	4,471	4,392	Clay.....	16,772	16,192
Rabun.....	5,806	4,634	Clinton.....	17,411	18,714
Randolph.....	15,267	13,341	Coles.....	30,093	27,042
Richmond.....	45,194	34,665	Cook.....	1,191,922	607,524
Rockdale.....	6,813	6,838	Crawford.....	17,283	16,197
Schley.....	5,443	5,302	Cumberland.....	15,443	13,759
Scriven.....	14,424	12,786	Dekalb.....	27,066	26,768
Spalding.....	13,117	12,585	Dewitt.....	17,011	17,010
Stewart.....	15,682	13,998	Douglas.....	17,669	15,853
Sumter.....	22,107	18,239	Dupage.....	22,551	19,161
Talbot.....	13,258	14,115	Edgar.....	26,787	25,499
Tallaferro.....	7,291	7,034	Edwards.....	9,444	8,597
Tattnall.....	10,253	6,988	Effingham.....	19,358	18,920
Taylor.....	8,666	8,597	Fayette.....	23,367	23,241
Telfair.....	5,477	4,828	Ford.....	17,035	15,099
Terrell.....	14,503	10,451	Franklin.....	17,138	16,129
Thomas.....	26,154	20,597	Fulton.....	43,110	41,240
Towns.....	4,064	3,261	Gallatin.....	14,935	12,961
Troup.....	20,723	20,565	Greene.....	23,791	23,010
Twiggs.....	8,195	8,918	Grundy.....	21,024	16,732
Union.....	7,749	6,431	Hamilton.....	17,800	16,712
Upson.....	12,183	12,400	Hancock.....	31,907	35,337
Walker.....	13,282	11,056	Hardin.....	7,234	6,024
Walton.....	17,467	15,622	Henderson.....	9,876	10,722
Ware.....	8,811	4,159	Henry.....	33,338	36,597
Warren.....	10,957	10,885	Iroquois.....	35,167	35,451
Washington.....	25,237	21,964	Jackson.....	27,800	22,505
Wayne.....	7,485	5,980	Jasper.....	18,188	14,515
Webster.....	5,695	5,237	Jefferson.....	22,590	20,686
White.....	6,151	5,341	Jersey.....	14,810	15,542
Whitfield.....	12,916	11,900	Jo Daviess.....	25,101	27,528
Wilcox.....	7,980	3,109	Johnson.....	15,013	13,078
Wilkes.....	18,081	15,985	Kane.....	65,061	44,939
Wilkinson.....	10,781	12,061			
Worth.....	10,048	5,892			

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Illinois—Continued.			Indiana—Continued.		
Kankakee	28,732	25,047	Clay	30,536	25,854
Kendall	12,106	13,083	Clinton	27,370	23,472
Knox	38,752	38,344	Crawford	13,941	12,356
Lake	24,235	21,296	Davies	26,227	21,552
LaSalle	80,798	70,403	Dearborn	23,364	26,671
Lawrence	14,693	13,663	Decatur	19,277	19,779
Lee	26,187	27,491	Dekalb	24,307	20,225
Livingston	88,455	88,450	Delaware	30,131	22,926
Logan	25,489	25,037	Dubois	20,253	15,992
McDonough	27,467	27,970	Elkhart	39,201	33,454
McHenry	26,114	24,908	Fayette	12,630	11,394
McLean	63,036	60,100	Floyd	29,458	24,590
Mason	88,083	80,685	Fountain	19,558	20,238
Macoupin	40,380	37,692	Franklin	18,366	20,092
Madison	51,535	50,126	Fulton	16,746	14,301
Marion	24,341	23,696	Gibson	24,920	22,742
Marshall	13,653	15,055	Grant	51,493	23,618
Masson	16,067	16,242	Greene	24,379	22,996
Massac	11,313	10,443	Hamilton	26,123	24,901
Menard	13,120	13,024	Hancock	17,829	17,123
Mercer	18,545	19,502	Harrison	20,786	21,326
Monroe	12,948	13,652	Hendricks	21,498	22,981
Montgomery	30,003	28,078	Henry	23,879	24,016
Morgan	52,636	51,514	Howard	26,186	19,584
Montrie	14,481	13,699	Huntington	27,644	21,805
Ogle	28,710	29,937	Jackson	24,139	23,050
Peoria	70,378	55,355	Jasper	11,185	9,464
Perry	17,529	16,007	Jay	23,478	19,282
Piatt	17,062	15,583	Jefferson	24,507	25,977
Pike	31,000	33,751	Jennings	14,608	16,453
Pope	14,016	13,256	Johnson	19,561	19,567
Pulaski	11,355	9,507	Knox	28,044	26,324
Putnam	4,730	5,554	Kosciusko	28,645	26,494
Randolph	25,049	25,690	Lagrange	15,615	15,630
Richland	15,019	15,545	Lake	23,886	15,091
Rock Island	41,917	38,302	Laporte	34,445	30,985
St. Clair	66,571	61,806	Lawrence	19,792	18,543
Saline	19,342	15,940	Madison	36,487	27,527
Sangamon	61,195	52,894	Marion	141,156	102,782
Schuyler	16,013	16,249	Marshall	23,818	23,414
Scott	10,304	10,741	Martin	13,973	13,475
Shelby	31,191	30,270	Miami	25,822	24,063
Stark	9,982	11,207	Monroe	17,673	15,875
Stephenson	31,338	31,963	Montgomery	28,025	27,316
Tazewell	29,556	29,666	Morgan	18,643	18,900
Union	21,549	18,102	Newton	8,803	8,167
Vermilion	49,905	41,588	Noble	23,359	22,956
Wabash	11,866	9,945	Ohio	4,955	5,563
Warren	21,281	22,933	Orange	14,678	14,363
Washington	19,262	21,112	Owen	15,040	15,901
Wayne	23,806	21,291	Parke	20,296	19,460
White	25,005	23,087	Perry	18,240	16,997
Whiteside	30,854	30,885	Pike	18,544	16,353
Will	62,007	53,422	Porter	18,052	17,227
Williamson	22,226	19,324	Posey	21,529	20,857
Winnebago	39,938	30,505	Pulaski	11,233	9,851
Woodford	21,429	21,620	Putnam	22,335	22,501
			Randolph	28,085	26,435
			Ripley	19,350	21,627
			Rush	18,034	19,238
			St. Joseph	42,457	33,178
			Scott	7,833	8,343
			Shelby	25,454	25,257
			Spencer	22,060	22,122
			Starke	7,339	5,105
			Steuben	14,478	14,645
			Sullivan	21,877	20,336
			Switzerland	12,514	13,336
			Tippecanoe	35,078	35,966
			Tipton	18,157	14,407
Indiana	2,192,404	1,978,301			
Adams	20,181	15,385			
Allen	66,689	54,763			
Bartholomew	23,867	22,777			
Benton	11,903	11,108			
Blackford	10,461	8,020			
Boone	26,572	25,922			
Brown	10,308	10,264			
Carroll	20,021	18,345			
Cass	81,152	27,611			
Clark	30,259	28,610			

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
Indiana—Continued.			Iowa—Continued.		
Union.....	7,006	7,673	Lee.....	37,715	34,859
Vanderburg.....	59,809	42,193	Linn.....	45,303	37,237
Vermillion.....	13,154	12,025	Louisa.....	11,873	13,142
Vigo.....	50,195	45,658	Lucas.....	14,563	14,530
Wabash.....	27,126	25,241	Lyon.....	8,680	1,968
Warren.....	10,955	11,497	Madison.....	15,977	17,224
Warrick.....	21,181	20,163	Mahaska.....	28,305	26,202
Washington.....	18,619	18,955	Marion.....	23,056	25,111
Wayne.....	37,623	38,613	Marshall.....	25,842	23,752
Wells.....	21,514	18,442	Mills.....	14,548	14,137
White.....	15,671	13,796	Mitchell.....	13,299	14,363
Whitley.....	17,768	16,941	Monona.....	14,515	9,055
Iowa.....	1,911,896	1,624,615	Monroe.....	13,606	13,719
Adair.....	14,534	11,667	Montgomery.....	15,848	15,895
Adams.....	12,292	11,893	Muscatine.....	24,504	23,170
Allamakee.....	17,907	19,791	O'Brien.....	13,060	4,155
Appanoose.....	18,961	16,636	Oceola.....	5,574	2,219
Audubon.....	12,412	7,448	Page.....	21,841	19,667
Benton.....	24,178	24,888	Palo Alto.....	9,318	4,131
Blackhawk.....	24,219	23,913	Plymouth.....	19,568	8,566
Boone.....	23,772	20,838	Pocahontas.....	9,553	8,713
Bremer.....	14,630	14,061	Polk.....	65,410	42,305
Buchanan.....	18,997	18,546	Pottawattamie.....	47,430	39,850
Buena Vista.....	13,548	7,537	Poweshiek.....	18,594	18,938
Butler.....	15,463	14,293	Ringgold.....	13,556	12,065
Calhoun.....	13,107	5,595	Sac.....	14,522	8,774
Carroll.....	18,828	12,361	Scott.....	43,164	41,206
Cass.....	19,645	16,943	Shelby.....	17,611	12,096
Cedar.....	18,253	18,936	Sioux.....	18,370	5,426
Cerro Gordo.....	14,864	11,461	Story.....	18,127	16,906
Chickasaw.....	15,659	8,240	Tama.....	21,651	21,585
Clarke.....	11,332	11,513	Taylor.....	16,584	15,635
Clay.....	9,309	4,248	Union.....	16,900	14,980
Clayton.....	26,733	23,829	Van Buren.....	16,253	17,043
Clinton.....	41,199	36,763	Wapello.....	30,426	25,285
Crawford.....	18,894	12,413	Warren.....	18,269	18,578
Dallas.....	20,479	18,746	Washington.....	18,468	20,374
Davis.....	15,258	16,468	Wayne.....	15,670	16,127
Decatur.....	15,643	15,336	Webster.....	21,582	15,951
Delaware.....	17,349	17,950	Winnebago.....	7,826	4,917
Des Moines.....	35,324	33,099	Winneshek.....	22,528	23,938
Dickinson.....	4,328	1,901	Woodbury.....	56,632	14,996
Dubuque.....	49,848	42,996	Worth.....	9,247	7,953
Emmet.....	4,274	1,550	Wright.....	12,057	5,062
Fayette.....	23,141	22,258	Kansas.....	1,427,096	906,096
Floyd.....	15,424	14,677	Allen.....	13,509	11,203
Franklin.....	12,871	10,249	Anderson.....	14,203	9,057
Fromont.....	16,842	17,652	Arapahoe.....	.....	3
Greene.....	15,797	12,727	Atchison.....	26,758	26,668
Grundy.....	13,215	12,639	Barber.....	7,973	2,661
Guthrie.....	17,380	14,394	Barton.....	13,172	10,318
Hamilton.....	15,319	11,252	Bourbon.....	23,575	19,591
Hancock.....	7,621	3,453	Brown.....	20,319	12,817
Hardin.....	19,003	17,807	Buffalo.....	.....	191
Harrison.....	21,356	16,649	Butler.....	24,055	18,586
Henry.....	18,895	20,986	Chase.....	8,233	6,081
Howard.....	11,182	10,837	Chautauqua.....	12,297	11,072
Humboldt.....	9,836	5,341	Cherokee.....	27,770	21,905
Ida.....	10,705	4,852	Cheyenne.....	4,401	37
Iowa.....	18,270	19,221	Clark.....	2,357	163
Jackson.....	22,771	23,771	Clay.....	16,146	12,320
Jasper.....	24,943	25,963	Clend.....	19,295	15,343
Jefferson.....	15,184	17,469	Coffey.....	15,856	11,438
Johnson.....	23,082	25,429	Comanche.....	2,549	372
Jones.....	20,233	21,052	Cowley.....	34,478	21,538
Keokuk.....	23,862	21,258	Crawford.....	30,286	16,851
Kossuth.....	13,120	6,178	Decatur.....	8,414	4,180
			Dickinson.....	22,273	15,251
			Doniphan.....	13,535	14,257
			Douglas.....	23,961	21,700

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
Kansas—Continued.			Kansas—Continued.		
Edwards	3,600	2,409	Sherman	5,261	13
Elk	12,216	10,623	Smith	15,613	13,883
Ellis	7,042	6,179	Stafford	8,520	4,755
Ellsworth	9,272	8,494	Stanton	1,031	5
Finney	3,850		Stevens	1,418	12
Foote		411	Sumner	30,271	20,812
Ford	5,308	3,122	Thomas	5,538	161
Franklin	20,279	16,797	Trego	2,535	2,535
Garfield	881		Wabunsee	11,720	8,756
Geary	10,423	6,904	Wallace	2,468	686
Gove	2,094	1,196	Washington	22,894	14,910
Graham	5,029	4,258	Wichita	1,827	14
Grant	1,308	9	Wilson	15,286	13,775
Gray	2,415		Woodson	9,021	6,535
Greeley	1,264	3	Wyandotte	54,407	19,143
Greenwood	16,309	10,548	Kentucky		
Hamilton	2,027	168		1,858,635	1,648,690
Harper	13,266	4,133			
Harvey	17,001	11,451	Adair	13,721	13,078
Haskell	1,077		Allen	13,692	12,689
			Anderson	10,610	9,361
Hodgeman	2,395	1,704	Ballard	8,390	14,378
Jackson	14,626	10,718	Barren	21,490	22,321
Jefferson	16,620	15,563			
Jewell	19,249	17,475	Bath	12,813	11,982
Johnson	17,385	16,853	Bell	10,812	6,055
			Boone	12,246	11,996
Kearny	1,571	159	Bourbon	16,976	15,956
Kingman	11,823	3,713	Boyd	14,033	12,165
Kiowa	2,873				
Labette	27,586	22,735	Boyle	12,948	11,930
Lane	2,080	601	Bracken	12,369	13,509
			Breathitt	8,705	7,742
Leavenworth	38,485	32,355	Breckinridge	18,976	17,486
Lincoln	9,709	8,582	Bullitt	8,291	8,521
Linn	17,215	15,298			
Logan	8,864		Butler	13,956	12,181
Lyon	23,196	17,326	Caldwell	13,186	11,282
			Callaway	14,275	13,295
McPherson	21,614	17,143	Campbell	44,208	37,440
Marion	20,539	12,453	Carlisle	7,612	
Marshall	23,912	16,136			
Meads	2,542	296	Carroll	9,266	8,953
Miami	19,614	17,802	Carter	17,204	12,345
			Casey	11,848	10,983
Mitchell	15,037	14,911	Christian	34,118	31,682
Montgomery	23,104	18,213	Clark	15,434	12,115
Morris	11,881	9,265			
Morton	724	9	Clay	12,447	10,222
Nemaha	19,249	12,402	Clinton	7,047	7,212
Neosho	18,561	15,121	Crittenden	13,119	11,688
Ness	4,944	3,722	Cumberland	8,452	8,894
Norton	10,617	6,968	Davies	33,120	27,730
Osage	25,062	19,642			
Osborne	12,083	12,517	Edmonson	8,005	7,222
Ottawa	12,581	10,307	Elliott	9,214	6,567
Pawnee	5,204	5,396	Estill	10,836	9,860
Phillips	13,061	12,014	Fayette	35,698	29,023
Pottawatomie	17,722	16,350	Fleming	10,073	15,221
Pratt	6,118	1,890			
			Floyd	11,256	10,176
Rawlins	6,756	1,623	Franklin	21,267	18,699
Reno	27,079	12,826	Fulton	10,005	7,977
Republic	19,002	14,913	Gallatin	4,611	4,832
Rice	14,451	9,292	Garrard	11,138	11,704
Riley	13,183	10,430			
			Grant	12,671	13,083
Rooks	8,018	8,113	Graves	28,534	24,138
Rush	5,204	5,490	Grayson	18,688	15,784
Russell	7,333	7,351	Green	11,463	11,871
Saline	17,442	13,808	Greentup	11,911	13,371
Scott	1,282	43			
			Hancock	9,214	8,563
Sedgwick	43,626	18,753	Hardin	21,304	23,564
Sequoyah		568	Harlan	6,197	5,278
Seward	1,503	5	Harrison	16,914	16,504
Shawnee	49,172	29,093	Hart	16,439	17,183
Sheridan	8,738	1,567			

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Kentucky—Continued.			Louisiana	1, 118, 587	939, 946
Henderson	29, 536	24, 515	Acadia	13, 231	18, 895
Henry	14, 164	14, 492	Ascension	19, 545	17, 010
Hickman	11, 637	10, 651	Assumption	19, 629	16, 747
Hopkins	23, 505	19, 122	Avoyelles	25, 112	10, 442
Jackson	8, 261	6, 678	Blenville	14, 108	
Jefferson	188, 598	146, 010	Bossier	20, 330	16, 042
Jessamine	11, 248	10, 864	Caddo	31, 555	26, 296
Johnson	11, 027	9, 155	Calcasieu	20, 176	12, 484
Kenton	54, 161	43, 983	Caldwell	5, 814	5, 767
Knott	5, 438		Cameron	2, 828	2, 416
Knox	13, 762	10, 587	Catahoula	12, 002	10, 277
Larue	9, 433	9, 793	Claiborne	23, 312	18, 837
Laurel	13, 747	9, 131	Concordia	14, 871	14, 914
Lawrence	17, 702	13, 262	De Soto	19, 860	15, 603
Lee	6, 205	4, 254	East Baton Rouge	25, 022	19, 966
Leslie	3, 964	3, 740	East Carroll	12, 362	12, 134
Letcher	6, 920	6, 601	East Feliciana	17, 903	15, 132
Lewis	14, 803	13, 154	Franklin	6, 900	6, 495
Lincoln	15, 062	15, 080	Grant	8, 270	6, 188
Livingston	9, 474	9, 165	Iberia	20, 997	16, 076
Logan	23, 812	24, 358	Iberville	21, 848	17, 544
Lyon	7, 628	6, 768	Jackson	7, 453	5, 328
McCracken	21, 051	16, 262	Jefferson	13, 221	12, 166
McLean	9, 887	9, 283	Lafayette	15, 966	13, 235
Madison	24, 348	22, 052	Lafourche	22, 095	10, 113
Magoffin	9, 196	6, 944	Lincoln	14, 753	11, 075
Marion	15, 648	14, 693	Livingston	5, 769	5, 258
Marshall	11, 287	9, 647	Madison	14, 135	13, 906
Martin	4, 209	3, 057	Morehouse	16, 786	14, 206
Mason	20, 773	20, 460	Natchitoches	25, 836	19, 707
Meade	9, 484	10, 323	Orleans	242, 039	216, 090
Menifee	4, 666	3, 755	Quachita	17, 985	14, 685
Mercer	15, 034	14, 142	Plaquemines	12, 541	11, 575
Metcalfe	9, 871	9, 423	Pointe Coupee	19, 613	17, 785
Monroe	10, 989	10, 741	Rapides	27, 642	23, 563
Montgomery	12, 367	10, 566	Red River	11, 318	8, 573
Morgan	11, 249	8, 455	Richland	10, 230	8, 440
Muhlenberg	17, 955	15, 098	Sabine	9, 390	7, 344
Nelson	16, 417	16, 609	St. Bernard	4, 326	4, 405
Nicholas	10, 764	11, 869	St. Charles	7, 737	7, 161
Ohio	22, 946	19, 669	St. Helena	8, 062	7, 504
Oldham	6, 754	7, 667	St. James	15, 715	14, 714
Owen	17, 676	17, 401	St. John the Baptist	11, 359	9, 686
Owsley	5, 975	4, 942	St. Landry	40, 250	40, 004
Pendleton	16, 346	16, 702	St. Martin	14, 884	12, 663
Perry	6, 331	5, 607	St. Mary	22, 416	19, 891
Pike	17, 378	13, 001	St. Tammany	10, 160	6, 887
Powell	4, 698	3, 639	Tangipahoa	12, 655	9, 638
Pulaski	25, 731	21, 318	Tensas	16, 647	17, 815
Robertson	4, 684	5, 814	Terrebonne	20, 167	17, 957
Rockcastle	9, 841	9, 670	Union	17, 304	13, 526
Rowan	6, 129	4, 420	Vermilion	14, 234	8, 728
Russell	8, 136	7, 591	Vernon	5, 903	5, 160
Scott	16, 546	14, 965	Washington	6, 700	5, 190
Shelby	16, 521	16, 813	Webster	12, 466	10, 005
Simpson	10, 878	10, 641	West Baton Rouge	8, 363	7, 667
Spencer	6, 760	7, 010	West Carroll	3, 748	2, 776
Taylor	9, 353	9, 259	West Feliciana	15, 062	12, 809
Todd	16, 814	15, 994	Winn	7, 082	5, 846
Trigg	13, 902	14, 489	Maine	661, 086	648, 936
Trimble	7, 140	7, 171	Androscoggin	48, 968	45, 042
Union	18, 229	17, 809	Aroostook	49, 589	41, 700
Warren	30, 158	27, 531	Cumberland	90, 949	86, 359
Washington	13, 622	14, 419	Franklin	17, 053	18, 180
Wayne	12, 852	12, 512	Hancock	37, 312	38, 129
Webster	17, 196	14, 246			
Whitley	17, 560	12, 000			
Wolfe	7, 180	5, 638			
Woodford	12, 380	11, 800			

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Maine—Continued.			Michigan—Continued.		
Kennebec	57,012	53,058	Berrien	41,285	36,785
Knox	31,473	32,863	Branch	26,791	27,941
Lincoln	21,906	24,821	Calhoun	43,501	38,452
Oxford	30,586	32,627	Caes	20,953	22,009
Penobscot	72,865	70,476	Charlevoix	9,686	5,115
Piscataquis	16,134	14,872	Cheboygan	11,986	6,524
Sagadahoc	19,452	19,272	Chippewa	12,019	5,248
Somerset	32,627	32,333	Clare	7,558	4,187
Waldo	27,750	32,463	Clinton	26,509	28,100
Washington	44,482	44,484	Crawford	2,962	1,159
York	62,829	62,257	Delta	15,330	6,812
Maryland			Eaton	32,094	31,225
Allegany	41,571	38,012	Emmet	8,756	6,639
Anne Arundel	31,094	28,526	Genesee	39,430	39,220
Baltimore	72,909	83,336	Gladwin	4,208	1,127
Baltimore city	424,439	332,313	Gogebic	13,166	.....
Calvert	9,860	10,538	Grand Traverse	13,355	8,422
Caroline	13,903	13,766	Gratiot	28,668	21,936
Carroll	32,376	30,992	Hillsdale	30,660	32,723
Cecil	25,851	27,108	Houghton	35,389	22,473
Charles	15,191	18,548	Huron	28,545	20,089
Dorchester	24,843	23,110	Ingham	37,666	33,676
Frederick	49,512	50,482	Ionia	32,801	33,872
Garrett	14,213	12,175	Iosco	15,224	6,873
Harford	28,993	28,042	Iron	4,432	.....
Howard	16,269	16,140	Isabella	18,784	12,159
Kent	17,471	17,605	Iale Royal	135	55
Montgomery	27,185	24,759	Jackson	45,031	42,031
Prince George	26,080	26,451	Kalamazoo	39,273	34,342
Queen Anne	18,461	19,257	Kalkaska	5,160	2,937
St. Mary	15,819	16,934	Kent	109,922	73,253
Somerset	24,155	21,668	Keweenaw	2,894	4,270
Talbot	19,736	19,065	Lake	6,505	3,233
Washington	39,782	38,561	Lapeer	28,213	30,138
Wicomico	19,930	18,016	Leelanaw	7,944	6,253
Worcester	19,747	19,539	Lenawee	48,448	48,343
Massachusetts			Livingston	20,858	22,251
Barnstable	29,172	31,897	Luce	2,455	.....
Berkshire	81,108	69,032	Mackinac	7,830	2,902
Bristol	186,465	139,040	Macomb	31,813	31,627
Dukes	4,369	4,300	Manistee	24,230	12,532
Essex	299,995	244,535	Manitou	860	1,334
Franklin	38,610	36,001	Marquette	39,521	25,394
Hampden	135,713	104,142	Mason	16,385	10,065
Hampshire	51,859	47,232	Mecosta	19,697	13,973
Middlesex	431,167	317,830	Menominee	33,639	11,987
Nantucket	3,268	3,727	Midland	10,657	6,893
Norfolk	118,950	96,507	Missaukee	5,048	1,553
Plymouth	92,700	74,018	Monroe	32,337	33,624
Suffolk	484,780	387,927	Montcalm	32,637	33,148
Worcester	280,787	226,897	Montmorency	1,487	.....
Michigan			Muskegon	40,013	26,586
Alcona	5,409	3,107	Newaygo	20,476	14,688
Alger	1,238	.....	Oakland	41,245	41,537
Allegan	38,961	37,815	Oceana	15,698	11,699
Alpena	15,581	8,789	Ogemaw	5,583	1,914
Antrim	10,413	5,237	Ontonagon	3,756	2,565
Arenac	5,683	.....	Osceola	14,630	10,777
Baraga	3,036	1,804	Oscoda	1,904	467
Barry	23,783	25,317	Otsego	4,272	1,974
Bay	56,412	38,081	Ottawa	35,358	33,120
Benzie	5,237	3,433	Presque Isle	4,687	3,113
			Roscommon	2,033	1,459
			Saginaw	82,273	59,095
			St. Clair	52,105	46,197
			St. Joseph	25,356	26,626
			Sanilac	32,589	26,341
			Schoolcraft	5,818	1,575
			Shiawassee	30,952	27,059
			Tuscola	32,508	25,738

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Michigan—Continued.			Minnesota—Continued.		
Van Buren	30,541	30,807	Rock	6,817	3,669
Washtenaw	42,210	41,848	St. Louis	44,862	4,504
Wayne	257,114	166,444	Scott	13,831	13,516
Wexford	11,278	6,815	Sherburne	5,908	3,855
			Sibley	15,199	10,637
Minnesota	1,301,826	780,773	Stearns	34,844	21,056
Aitkin	2,462	366	Steele	13,232	12,460
Anoka	9,884	7,108	Stevens	5,251	3,911
Becker	9,401	5,218	Swift	10,161	7,473
Beltrami	312	10	Todd	12,930	6,133
Benton	6,284	3,012	Traverse	4,516	1,507
Bigstone	5,722	3,688	Wabasha	16,972	18,206
Blue Earth	29,210	22,889	Wadena	4,053	2,080
Brown	15,817	12,018	Waseca	13,313	12,385
Carlton	5,272	1,230	Washington	25,902	19,563
Carver	16,532	14,140	Watsonwan	7,748	5,104
Cass	1,247	486	Wilkin	4,346	1,906
Chippewa	8,555	5,408	Winona	33,797	27,197
Chicago	10,359	7,982	Wright	24,164	18,104
Clay	11,517	5,887	Yellow Medicine	9,854	5,884
Cook	98	65			
Cottonwood	7,412	5,533	Mississippi	1,289,600	1,131,597
Crow Wing	8,852	2,319	Adams	26,031	22,640
Dakota	20,240	17,391	Alcorn	13,115	14,272
Dodge	10,864	11,344	Amite	18,198	14,004
Douglas	14,606	9,130	Attala	22,213	19,988
Faribault	16,708	13,016	Benton	10,585	11,023
Fillmore	25,906	28,162	Bolivar	29,080	18,652
Freeborn	17,962	16,069	Calhoun	14,668	13,492
Goodhue	23,806	29,651	Carroll	18,773	17,795
Grant	6,875	3,004	Chickasaw	19,891	17,905
Hennepin	185,294	67,013	Choctaw	10,847	9,036
Houston	14,653	16,332	Claiborne	14,516	16,768
Hubbard	1,412	.....	Clarke	15,826	15,021
Inanti	7,697	5,063	Clay	18,607	17,367
Itasca	743	124	Coahoma	18,342	13,568
Jackson	8,924	4,806	Copiah	30,233	27,552
Kanabec	1,570	505	Covington	8,299	5,993
Kandiyohi	13,997	10,159	De Soto	21,183	22,924
Kittson	5,387	905	Franklin	10,424	9,729
Lac qui Parle	10,382	4,891	Greene	3,906	3,194
Lake	1,299	106	Gronada	14,974	12,071
Le Sueur	19,087	16,103	Hancock	8,318	6,439
Lincoln	5,691	2,945	Harrison	12,481	7,895
Lyon	9,561	6,257	Hinds	39,279	43,958
McLeod	17,026	12,342	Holmes	30,970	27,164
Marshall	9,130	992	Issaquena	12,318	10,004
Martin	9,403	5,249	Itawamba	11,708	10,663
Meeker	15,456	11,739	Jackson	11,251	7,607
Milliace	2,845	1,501	Jasper	14,785	12,126
Morrison	13,325	5,875	Jefferson	18,947	17,314
Mower	18,019	16,799	Jones	8,333	3,828
Murray	6,692	3,604	Kemper	17,961	15,719
Nicollet	13,382	12,533	Lafayette	20,553	21,071
Nobles	7,958	4,435	Lauderdale	29,061	21,501
Norman	10,618	.....	Lawrence	12,318	9,420
Olmsted	19,806	21,543	Leake	14,803	13,146
Ottertail	34,232	18,615	Lee	20,040	20,470
Pine	4,052	1,365	Lefflore	16,869	10,246
Pipestone	5,132	2,092	Lincoln	17,912	13,547
Polk	30,192	11,433	Lowndes	27,047	28,244
Pope	10,032	5,874	Madison	27,321	25,866
Ramsey	139,796	45,890	Marion	9,532	6,901
Redwood	9,386	5,375	Marshall	26,043	29,330
Renville	17,099	10,791	Monroe	30,730	28,553
Rice	23,968	22,481	Montgomery	14,459	13,348
			Neahoba	11,146	8,741

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
Mississippi—Continued.			Missouri—Continued.		
Newton.....	16,625	18,436	Franklin.....	28,056	26,534
Nowak.....	27,338	29,874	Gasconade.....	11,706	11,153
Oktibbeha.....	17,694	15,978	Gentry.....	19,018	17,176
Panola.....	26,977	26,352	Greene.....	48,616	28,801
Pearl River.....	2,957	.....	Grundy.....	17,876	15,185
Perry.....	6,494	8,427	Harrison.....	21,083	20,304
Pike.....	21,203	16,683	Henry.....	28,235	23,906
Pontotoc.....	14,840	13,858	Hickory.....	9,453	7,387
Prentiss.....	13,679	12,158	Holt.....	15,469	15,569
Quitman.....	3,286	1,407	Howard.....	17,371	18,428
Rankin.....	17,922	16,752	Howell.....	18,618	8,814
Scott.....	11,740	10,845	Iron.....	9,119	8,183
Sharkey.....	8,382	6,306	Jackson.....	160,510	82,325
Simpson.....	10,138	8,008	Jasper.....	50,500	32,019
Smith.....	10,635	6,088	Jefferson.....	22,484	18,736
Sunflower.....	9,384	4,661	Johnson.....	28,122	28,172
Tallahatchie.....	14,361	10,926	Knox.....	13,501	13,047
Tate.....	19,253	18,721	Laclede.....	14,701	11,524
Tippah.....	12,951	12,867	Lafayette.....	30,184	25,710
Tishomingo.....	9,302	8,774	Lawrence.....	26,228	17,583
Tunica.....	12,158	8,461	Lewis.....	15,935	15,925
Union.....	15,006	13,030	Lincoln.....	18,346	17,426
Warren.....	23,164	21,238	Linn.....	24,121	20,016
Washington.....	40,414	25,367	Livingston.....	20,668	20,196
Wayne.....	9,817	8,741	McDonald.....	11,233	7,816
Webster.....	12,060	9,534	Macon.....	30,575	26,222
Wilkinson.....	17,598	17,815	Madison.....	9,268	8,876
Winston.....	12,069	10,087	Marion.....	8,600	7,304
Yalobusha.....	16,629	15,649	Marion.....	26,233	24,637
Yazoo.....	36,394	33,845	Mercer.....	14,581	14,073
Missouri.....	2,079,184	2,168,380	Miller.....	14,162	9,805
Adair.....	17,417	15,190	Mississippi.....	10,134	9,270
Andrew.....	16,000	16,818	Moniteau.....	15,030	14,346
Atchison.....	15,533	14,556	Monroe.....	20,790	19,071
Audrain.....	22,074	19,732	Montgomery.....	16,860	16,249
Barry.....	22,943	14,405	Morgan.....	12,811	10,132
Barton.....	18,504	10,332	New Madrid.....	9,317	7,694
Bates.....	32,223	25,381	Newton.....	22,108	18,947
Benton.....	14,973	12,396	Nodaway.....	30,914	29,544
Bollinger.....	13,121	11,130	Oregon.....	10,487	5,791
Boone.....	26,043	25,422	Osage.....	13,060	11,824
Buchanan.....	70,100	49,792	Ozark.....	5,795	5,618
Butler.....	10,164	6,011	Pemiscot.....	5,975	4,299
Caldwell.....	15,152	13,646	Perry.....	13,237	11,895
Callaway.....	25,131	23,670	Pettis.....	31,151	27,271
Camden.....	10,040	7,266	Phelps.....	12,636	12,568
Capo Girardeau.....	22,060	20,998	Pike.....	26,321	26,715
Carroll.....	25,742	23,274	Platte.....	16,248	17,366
Carter.....	4,650	2,168	Polk.....	20,339	15,734
Cass.....	23,301	23,431	Pulaski.....	9,387	7,250
Cedar.....	15,630	10,741	Putnam.....	15,365	13,555
Chariton.....	26,254	25,224	Ralls.....	12,294	11,838
Christian.....	14,017	9,628	Randolph.....	24,893	22,751
Clark.....	15,126	15,031	Ray.....	24,215	20,190
Clay.....	19,856	15,572	Reynolds.....	6,803	5,723
Clinton.....	17,138	16,073	Ripley.....	8,512	5,377
Cole.....	17,281	15,515	St. Charles.....	22,977	23,065
Cooper.....	22,707	21,596	St. Clair.....	16,747	14,125
Crawford.....	11,961	10,756	St. Genevieve.....	9,883	10,390
Dade.....	17,526	12,567	St. Francois.....	17,347	13,822
Dallas.....	12,647	9,263	St. Louis.....	36,307	81,888
Davies.....	20,456	19,145	St. Louis city.....	451,770	350,518
Dekalb.....	14,539	13,334	Saline.....	33,762	29,911
Dent.....	12,149	10,646	Schuyler.....	11,240	10,470
Douglas.....	14,111	7,753	Scotland.....	12,674	12,508
Dunklin.....	15,085	9,604	Scott.....	11,228	8,587
			Shannon.....	8,898	8,441
			Shelby.....	15,642	14,024
			Stoddard.....	17,327	13,431
			Stone.....	7,090	4,404

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Missouri—Continued.			Nebraska—Continued.		
Sullivan	19,000	16,569	Gosper	4,816	1,673
Taney	7,973	5,599	Grant	458	.....
Texas	19,406	12,206	Greeley	4,869	1,461
Vernon	81,505	19,369	Hall	16,513	8,572
Warren	9,013	10,806	Hamilton	14,096	8,297
Washington	13,153	12,896	Harlan	8,158	6,086
Wayne	11,927	9,096	Hayes	3,953	119
Webster	15,177	12,175	Hitchcock	5,799	1,012
Worth	8,738	8,203	Holt	13,672	3,287
Wright	14,484	9,712	Hooker	426	.....
Montana	132,159	89,159	Howard	9,430	4,391
Beaverhead	4,655	2,712	Jefferson	14,850	8,096
Cascade	8,755	.....	Johnson	10,333	7,595
Choteau	4,741	3,058	Kearney	9,061	4,072
Custer	5,308	2,510	Keith	2,556	194
Dawson	2,056	180	Keyapaha	3,920	.....
Deerlodge	15,155	8,876	Kimball	959	.....
Fergus	3,514	.....	Knox	8,582	3,666
Gallatin	6,246	3,643	Lancaster	76,395	28,090
Jefferson	6,028	2,464	Lincoln	10,441	3,632
Lewis and Clarke	19,145	6,521	Logan	1,378	.....
Madison	4,692	3,915	Loup	1,662	.....
Meagher	4,749	2,743	McPherson	401	.....
Missoula	14,427	2,537	Madison	13,669	5,589
Park	6,881	.....	Merrick	8,758	5,341
Silverbow	23,744	.....	Nance	5,773	1,212
Yellowstone	2,065	.....	Nemaha	12,980	10,451
Nebraska	1,058,910	452,402	Nuckolls	11,417	4,235
Adams	24,308	10,235	Otoe	25,403	15,727
Antelope	10,399	8,953	Pawnee	10,340	6,920
Arthur	91	.....	Perkins	4,364	.....
Banner	2,435	.....	Phelps	9,869	2,447
Blaine	1,146	.....	Pierce	4,864	1,202
Boone	8,683	4,170	Platte	15,437	9,511
Boxbutte	5,494	.....	Polk	10,817	6,846
Boyd	695	.....	Redwillow	8,837	3,044
Brown	4,359	.....	Richardson	17,574	15,081
Buffalo	22,162	7,531	Rock	3,083	.....
Burt	11,069	6,937	Saline	20,097	14,491
Butler	15,454	9,194	Sarpy	6,875	4,481
Cass	24,080	16,683	Sanders	21,577	15,810
Cedar	7,028	2,899	Scotts Bluff	1,888	.....
Chase	4,807	70	Seward	16,140	11,147
Cherry	6,428	.....	Sheridan	8,687	.....
Cheyenne	5,693	1,558	Sherman	6,399	2,061
Clay	16,310	11,294	Sioux	2,452	699
Colfax	10,453	6,588	Stanton	4,619	1,813
Cuming	12,265	5,569	Thayer	12,738	6,113
Custer	21,677	2,211	Thomas	517	.....
Dakota	5,386	3,213	Thurston	3,176	109
Dawes	9,722	.....	Valley	7,092	2,324
Dawson	10,129	2,909	Washington	11,809	8,681
Deuel	2,893	.....	Wayne	6,169	813
Dixon	8,084	4,177	Webster	11,210	7,104
Dodge	19,280	11,263	Wheeler	1,688	644
Douglas	158,008	87,645	York	17,279	11,170
Dundy	4,012	87	Unorganized territory .....	.....	2,913
Fillmore	16,022	10,204	Nevada	45,761	62,266
Franklin	7,683	5,465	Churchill	703	479
Frontier	8,497	934	Douglas	1,551	1,581
Furnas	9,840	6,407	Elko	4,794	5,716
Gage	36,344	13,164	Esmeralda	2,148	3,220
Garfield	1,659	.....	Eureka	3,275	7,086
			Humboldt	3,434	8,480
			Lander	2,266	3,624

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1890	1890
Nevada—Continued.			New York—Continued.		
Lincoln	2,466	2,687	Chautauqua	75,202	65,342
Lyon	1,987	2,409	Chemung	48,265	43,065
Nye	1,280	1,875	Chenango	37,776	39,891
Ormsby	4,883	5,412	Clinton	46,437	50,897
Reop		286	Columbia	46,172	47,928
Storey	8,806	16,115	Cortland	28,657	25,825
Washoe	6,437	5,664	Delaware	45,496	42,721
White Pine	1,721	2,682	Dutchess	77,879	79,184
New Hampshire	376,530	346,991	Erie	322,961	219,884
Belknap	20,321	17,948	Essex	33,052	34,515
Carroll	18,124	18,224	Franklin	38,110	32,390
Cheshire	29,579	28,734	Fulton	37,650	30,955
Coos	23,211	18,580	Genesee	33,265	32,806
Grafton	37,217	38,788	Greene	31,598	32,665
Hillsboro	93,247	75,634	Hamilton	4,762	9,923
Merrimack	49,435	46,500	Herkimer	45,608	42,689
Rockingham	49,650	49,064	Jefferson	68,806	66,103
Strafford	58,442	35,558	Kings	838,547	599,495
Sullivan	17,364	18,161	Lewis	29,806	31,416
New Jersey	1,444,933	1,131,116	Livingston	37,801	39,562
Atlantic	28,836	18,704	Madison	42,892	44,112
Bergen	47,226	36,786	Monroe	189,586	144,903
Burlington	58,528	55,402	Montgomery	45,699	38,315
Camden	87,687	62,942	New York	1,515,301	1,206,299
Cape May	11,268	9,766	Niagara	62,491	54,173
Cumberland	45,488	37,687	Oneida	122,922	115,475
Essex	256,098	189,929	Onondaga	146,247	117,893
Gloucester	28,649	25,886	Ontario	48,463	49,541
Hudson	275,126	187,944	Orange	97,859	88,220
Hunterdon	35,355	38,570	Orleans	30,803	30,128
Mercer	79,978	58,061	Oswego	71,883	77,911
Middlesex	61,754	52,286	Otsego	50,861	51,397
Monmouth	69,128	55,538	Putnam	14,849	15,181
Morris	54,101	50,861	Queens	128,059	90,574
Ocean	15,974	14,455	Rensselaer	124,511	115,328
Passaic	105,046	68,860	Richmond	51,693	38,991
Salem	25,151	24,579	Rockland	35,162	27,690
Somerset	28,311	27,162	St. Lawrence	85,048	85,997
Sussex	22,259	23,539	Saratoga	57,663	55,156
Union	72,467	55,571	Schenectady	29,797	23,538
Warren	36,553	36,589	Schoharie	29,164	32,910
New Mexico	153,593	119,565	Schuyler	16,711	18,842
Bernalillo	20,913	17,225	Seneca	28,227	29,278
Colfax	7,974	3,398	Steuben	81,473	77,586
Donna Ana	9,191	7,612	Suffolk	62,491	53,888
Grant	9,657	4,539	Sullivan	31,031	32,491
Lincoln	7,081	2,513	Tioga	29,935	32,673
Mora	10,618	9,751	Tompkins	32,928	34,445
Rio Arriba	11,584	11,023	Ulster	87,062	85,838
San Juan	1,890		Warren	27,866	25,179
San Miguel	24,204	20,638	Washington	45,690	47,871
Santa Fe	13,562	10,867	Wayne	49,729	51,700
Sierra	3,630		Westchester	146,772	108,988
Socorro	9,595	7,875	Wyoming	31,193	30,907
Taos	9,868	11,029	Yates	21,001	21,087
Valencia	13,876	13,096	North Carolina	1,617,947	1,399,750
New York	5,997,853	5,082,871	Alamance	18,271	14,613
Albany	164,555	154,890	Alexander	9,430	8,355
Allegany	43,240	41,810	Alleghany	6,523	5,488
Broome	62,973	49,483	Anson	20,027	17,994
Cattaraugus	60,866	55,806	Ashe	15,628	14,437
Cayuga	65,302	65,081	Beaufort	21,072	17,474
			Bertie	19,176	10,399
			Bladen	16,763	16,158
			Brunswick	10,900	9,389
			Buncombe	35,266	21,909

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
North Carolina—Continued.			North Carolina—Continued.		
Burke	14,939	12,809	Rockingham	25,363	21,744
Cabarrus	18,142	14,964	Rowan	24,123	19,965
Caldwell	12,298	10,291	Rutherford	18,770	15,198
Camden	5,667	6,274	Sampson	25,096	22,894
Carteret	10,825	9,784	Stanly	12,136	10,505
Caswell	16,028	17,825	Stokes	17,199	15,353
Catawba	18,589	14,946	Surry	19,281	15,302
Chatham	25,413	23,453	Swain	6,577	3,784
Cherokee	9,976	8,182	Transylvania	5,881	5,340
Chowan	9,167	7,900	Tyrrell	4,225	4,545
Clay	4,197	3,310	Union	21,259	18,056
Cleveland	20,394	16,571	Vance	17,581	15,302
Columbus	17,856	14,439	Wake	49,207	47,939
Craven	20,538	19,729	Warren	19,380	22,619
Cumberland	27,321	23,836	Washington	10,200	8,928
Currituck	6,747	6,476	Watauga	10,611	8,160
Dare	3,768	3,243	Wayne	26,100	24,951
Davidson	21,702	20,333	Wilkes	22,675	19,181
Davie	11,621	11,096	Wilson	18,644	16,064
Duplin	18,600	18,773	Yadkin	13,790	12,420
Durham	18,041	16,181	Yancey	9,490	7,694
Edgecombe	24,113	20,829	North Dakota		
Forsyth	28,434	18,070	Alfred	182,719	130,909
Franklin	21,090	14,254	Barnes	7,045	1,585
Gaston	17,764	8,897	Benson	2,460	1,323
Gates	10,252	2,335	Billings	170	2,893
Graham	3,313	81,286	Bottineau	2,893	6
Granville	24,484	10,037	Bowman	803	803
Greene	10,039	22,585	Buford	4,247	3,246
Halifax	28,808	30,300	Burleigh	19,613	8,998
Harnett	13,700	10,862	Cass	6,471	74
Haywood	13,346	10,271	Church	74	2,817
Henderson	12,589	10,281	De Smet	5,573	81
Hertford	13,851	11,843	Dickey	159	12
Hyde	8,903	7,765	Dunn	1,877	89
Iredell	25,462	22,675	Eddy	8,187	20
Jackson	9,512	7,343	Emmons	1,971	38
Johnston	27,239	23,461	Flannery	72	37
Jones	7,403	7,491	Foster	1,210	83
Lenoir	14,879	15,344	Garfield	18,357	6,248
Lincoln	12,586	11,061	Grand Forks	2,817	81
McDowell	10,939	9,836	Griggs	81	12
Macon	10,102	8,064	Hettinger	1,211	89
Madison	17,805	12,810	Howard	8,187	20
Martin	15,221	13,140	Kidder	597	1,584
Mecklenburg	42,673	34,175	McHenry	3,248	3
Mitchell	12,807	9,435	McIntosh	890	428
Montgomery	11,239	9,374	Morton	4,722	200
Moore	20,479	16,821	Mountrail	122	13
Nash	20,707	17,731	Nelson	4,293	464
New Hanover	24,026	21,376	Oliver	14,334	4,862
New Hampton	21,242	20,032	Pembina	905	281
Onslow	10,303	9,829	Pierce	4,418	537
Orange	14,948	23,698	Ramsey	5,393	99
Pamlico	7,146	6,323	Ransom	23,880	
Passquotank	10,748	10,969	Robeson	31,483	
Pender	12,514	12,408			
Perquimans	9,293	9,466			
Person	15,151	13,719			
Pitt	25,519	21,794			
Polk	5,902	5,062			
Randolph	25,195	20,836			
Richmond	23,948	18,245			
Robeson	31,483	23,880			

α Total population for Dakota territory in 1880, 135,177. The population of the remaining counties in 1880 is given under South Dakota.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
North Dakota—Continued.			Ohio—Continued.		
Richland	10,751	3,597	Logan	27,886	26,267
Rolette	2,427	.....	Lorain	40,295	35,526
Sargent	5,076	.....	Lucas	102,296	97,377
Sheridan	5	.....	Madison	20,057	20,129
Stark	2,804	.....	Mahoning	55,979	42,871
Steele	3,777	.....	Marion	24,727	20,565
Stevens	16	247	Medina	21,742	21,453
Stutaman	5,286	1,007	Meigs	29,813	32,325
Towner	1,450	.....	Mercer	27,220	21,808
Traill	10,217	4,123	Miami	39,754	36,158
Wallace	24	.....	Monroe	25,175	26,496
Wallette .....	.....	432	Montgomery	100,852	78,550
Walsh	16,587	.....	Morgan	19,143	20,074
Ward	1,681	.....	Morrow	18,120	19,072
Wells	1,213	.....	Muskingum	51,210	49,774
Williams	109	14	Noble	20,753	21,138
Unorganised territory	511	.....	Ottawa	21,974	19,762
Ohio	3,672,316	3,198,062	Paulding	25,932	13,485
Adams	26,093	24,005	Perry	31,151	28,218
Allen	40,844	31,314	Pickaway	26,959	27,415
Ashland	22,223	23,883	Pike	17,482	17,927
Ashtabula	43,655	87,139	Portage	27,668	27,500
Athens	35,194	28,411	Preble	23,421	24,533
Auglaize	28,100	25,444	Putnam	30,188	23,713
Belmont	57,413	40,638	Richland	38,072	36,306
Brown	29,890	32,911	Ross	89,454	40,807
Butler	48,597	42,579	Sandusky	30,617	32,057
Carroll	17,666	16,416	Scioto	35,377	35,511
Champaign	26,980	27,817	Seneca	40,889	36,947
Clark	52,277	41,948	Shelby	24,707	24,137
Clermont	33,553	36,713	Stark	84,170	64,031
Clinton	24,240	24,756	Summit	54,089	43,788
Columbiana	56,029	48,602	Trumbull	42,373	44,880
Coshocton	26,703	26,642	Tuscarawas	46,618	40,198
Crawford	31,927	30,583	Union	22,860	22,375
Cuyahoga	308,970	196,943	Van Wert	29,671	23,028
Darke	42,961	40,496	Vinton	16,045	17,223
Delfance	25,709	22,515	Warren	25,468	28,392
Delaware	27,189	27,381	Washington	42,380	43,244
Erie	35,462	32,640	Wayne	39,005	40,076
Fairfield	33,939	34,284	Williams	24,897	23,821
Fayette	22,309	20,364	Wood	44,392	34,022
Franklin	124,087	86,797	Wyandot	21,722	22,395
Fulton	22,023	21,053	Oklahoma (a)	61,834	.....
Gallia	27,005	28,124	Beaver	2,674	.....
Geauga	13,489	14,251	Canadian	7,158	.....
Greene	29,820	31,349	Cleveland	6,605	.....
Guernsey	28,645	27,197	Greer (a)	5,338	.....
Hamilton	374,673	312,374	Kingfisher	8,332	.....
Hancock	42,563	27,784	Logan	12,770	.....
Hardin	28,939	27,023	Oklahoma	11,742	.....
Harrison	20,830	20,456	Payne	7,215	.....
Henry	25,080	20,585	Oregon	313,767	174,768
Highland	29,048	30,281	Baker	6,764	4,616
Hocking	22,658	21,126	Benton	8,650	6,403
Holmes	21,139	20,776	Clackamas	15,233	9,260
Huron	31,949	31,609	Clatsop	10,016	7,222
Jackson	28,408	23,086	Columbia	5,191	2,042
Jefferson	39,415	33,018	Coos	8,874	4,834
Knox	27,600	27,431	Crook	3,244	.....
Lake	18,235	16,326			
Lawrence	39,556	39,068			
Licking	43,279	40,450			

a Population of Greer county, in Indian territory (also claimed by Texas), included in that of Oklahoma territory for census purposes.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1890	1890
Oregon—Continued.			Pennsylvania—Continued.		
Curry	1,709	1,208	Montour	15,645	15,468
Douglas	11,884	9,596	Northampton	84,220	70,312
Gilliam	3,600	.....	Northumberland	74,698	53,123
Grant	5,080	4,303	Perry	26,276	27,522
Harney	2,559	.....	Philadelphia	1,046,964	847,170
Jackson	11,455	8,154	Pike	9,412	9,663
Josephine	4,878	2,485	Potter	22,778	13,797
Klamath	2,444	.....	Schuykill	154,163	129,974
Lake	2,604	2,804	Snyder	17,651	17,797
Lane	15,198	9,411	Somerset	37,317	33,110
Linn	16,265	12,676	Sullivan	11,620	8,073
Malheur	2,601	.....	Susquehanna	40,063	40,354
Marion	22,934	14,576	Tioga	52,313	45,814
Morrow	4,205	.....	Union	17,820	16,905
Multnomah	74,884	25,203	Venango	46,640	43,670
Polk	7,858	6,601	Warren	37,585	27,981
Sherman	1,792	.....	Washington	71,155	55,418
Tillamook	2,932	970	Wayne	31,010	33,513
Umatilla	13,581	9,607	Westmoreland	112,819	78,036
Union	12,044	6,650	Wyoming	15,891	15,598
Wallowa	3,661	.....	York	99,489	87,841
Wasco	9,183	11,120			
Washington	11,972	7,082	Rhode Island	345,500	276,531
Yamhill	10,692	7,945			
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	4,282,891	Bristol	11,428	11,394
Adams	33,486	32,455	Kent	26,754	20,588
Allegheny	551,950	355,869	Newport	28,552	24,180
Armstrong	46,747	47,641	Providence	255,123	197,874
Beaver	50,077	39,605	Washington	23,049	22,495
Bedford	38,044	34,929			
Berks	137,327	122,597	South Carolina	1,151,140	995,577
Blair	70,866	52,740	Abbeville	46,854	40,815
Bradford	59,233	58,541	Aiken	31,822	28,112
Bucks	70,615	68,656	Anderson	43,696	33,612
Butler	65,339	62,536	Barnwell	44,613	39,857
Cambla	60,375	46,811	Beaufort	34,119	30,176
Cameron	7,238	5,159	Berkeley	55,428	.....
Carbon	38,624	31,923	Charleston	59,903	102,800
Center	43,269	37,922	Chester	26,660	24,153
Chester	89,377	89,481	Chesterfield	18,468	16,345
Clarion	36,802	40,328	Clarendon	23,233	19,190
Clearfield	69,565	43,408	Colleton	40,293	36,786
Clinton	28,685	26,278	Darlington	29,134	34,485
Columbia	36,832	32,409	Edgefield	49,259	45,844
Crawford	65,324	68,607	Fairfield	28,509	27,765
Cumberland	47,271	45,977	Florence	25,027	.....
Dauphin	96,977	76,148	Georgetown	20,857	19,613
Delaware	74,683	56,101	Greenville	44,310	37,496
Elk	22,239	12,800	Hampton	20,514	18,741
Erie	86,074	74,688	Horry	19,256	15,574
Fayette	80,006	58,842	Kershaw	22,361	21,538
Forest	8,482	4,385	Lancaster	20,761	16,903
Franklin	51,433	49,855	Laurens	31,610	29,444
Fulton	10,137	10,149	Lexington	22,181	18,564
Greene	28,935	28,273	Marion	29,976	34,107
Huntingdon	35,751	33,954	Marlboro	23,500	20,598
Indiana	42,175	40,527	Newberry	26,434	26,497
Jefferson	44,005	27,935	Oconee	18,687	16,256
Juniata	16,655	18,227	Orangeburg	49,393	41,395
Lackawanna	142,088	89,269	Pickens	16,389	14,389
Lancaster	149,095	139,447	Richland	36,821	28,573
Lawrence	37,517	33,312	Spartanburg	55,385	40,409
Lebanon	48,131	38,476	Sumter	43,605	37,037
Lehigh	76,631	65,969	Union	25,363	24,080
Luzerne	201,203	138,065	Williamsburg	27,777	24,110
Lycoming	70,579	57,486	York	38,831	30,713
McKean	46,863	42,565			
Mercer	56,744	56,161	South Dakota	328,808	a98,208
Mifflin	19,996	19,577	Aurora	5,045	69
Monroe	20,111	20,175	Beadle	9,586	1,290
Montgomery	123,290	96,494	Bonhomme	0,057	5,468

a Total population for Dakota territory in 1880, 135,177. The population of the remaining counties in 1880 is given under North Dakota.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
South Dakota—Continued.			South Dakota—Continued.		
Boreman		534	Ziebach	510	
Brookings	10,132	4,985	Fort Sisseton		134
Brown	16,855	353	Sisseton and Wahpeton		73
Brule	6,737	238	Indian reservation.		
Buffalo	993	63			
Butte	1,037		Tennessee	1,767,518	1,542,359
Campbell	3,510	50			
Charles Mix	4,178	407	Anderson	15,128	10,820
Choteau	8		Bedford	24,739	26,025
Clark	6,728	114	Benton	11,230	9,780
Clay	7,509	5,001	Bledsoe	6,134	5,617
Codington	7,037	2,156	Blount	17,589	15,985
Custer	4,891	995	Bradley	13,007	12,124
Davison	5,449	1,256	Campbell	13,486	10,005
Day	9,168	97	Cannon	12,197	11,859
Delano	40		Carroll	23,630	22,103
Deuel	4,574	2,302	Carter	13,389	10,019
Dewey		46	Cheatham	8,845	7,956
Douglas	4,600	6	Chester	9,069	
Edmunds	4,399		Claiborne	15,103	13,373
Ewing	16		Clay	7,260	6,987
Fall River	4,478		Cocke	16,523	14,808
Faulk	4,062	4	Coffee	13,827	12,894
Grant	6,814	3,010	Crockett	15,146	14,109
Gregory	295		Cumberland	5,370	4,538
Hamlin	4,625	693	Davidson	108,174	79,026
Hand	6,546	153	Decatur	8,995	8,498
Hanson	4,267	1,801	Dekalb	15,650	14,813
Harding	167		Dickson	13,645	12,460
Hughes	5,044	268	Dyer	19,878	15,118
Hutchinson	10,469	5,573	Fayette	28,878	*81,871
Hyde	1,860		Fentress	5,220	5,941
Jackson	30		Franklin	18,929	17,178
Jerauld	8,005		Gibson	35,859	32,685
Kingsbury	8,562	1,102	Giles	34,957	86,014
Lake	7,508	2,657	Grainger	13,196	12,384
Lawrence	11,673	13,248	Greene	26,614	24,005
Lincoln	9,143	5,896	Grundy	6,345	4,592
Lugenbeel			Hamblen	11,418	10,187
Lyman	233	124	Hamilton	53,482	23,642
McCook	6,448	1,283	Hancock	10,342	9,098
McPherson	5,940		Hardeman	21,029	22,921
Marshall	4,544		Hardin	17,698	14,703
Martin	7		Hawkins	22,240	20,610
Meade	4,640		Haywood	23,558	26,053
Meyer		115	Henderson	16,336	17,430
Miner	5,165	363	Henry	21,070	22,142
Minnehaha	21,879	8,251	Hickman	14,499	12,095
Moody	5,941	3,915	Houston	5,390	4,295
Nowlin	149		Humphreys	11,720	11,379
Pennington	6,540	2,244	Jackson	13,325	12,008
Potter	2,910		James	4,903	5,187
Pratt	23		Jefferson	16,478	15,846
Presho	181		Johnson	8,858	7,766
Pyatt	34		Knox	59,557	39,124
Rinehart			Lake	5,304	3,968
Roberts	1,997		Lauderdale	18,756	14,918
Sanborn	4,610		Lawrence	12,286	10,383
Schnasse			Lewis	2,555	2,181
Scobey	32		Lincoln	27,382	26,960
Shannon		113	Loudon	9,273	9,148
Spink	10,581	477	McMinn	17,890	15,064
Stanley	1,028	793	McNairy	15,510	17,271
Sterling	96		Macon	10,878	9,321
Sully	2,412	296	Madison	30,497	30,874
Todd	188	203	Marion	15,411	10,910
Tripp			Marshall	18,906	19,259
Turner	10,256	5,320	Maury	38,112	39,904
Union	9,130	6,813	Meigs	6,930	7,117
Wagner			Monroe	15,329	14,283
Walworth	2,153	46	Montgomery	20,697	23,481
Washabaugh			Moore	5,975	6,233
Washington	40		Morgan	7,639	5,156
Yankton	10,444	8,390	Obion	27,273	22,912

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
Tennessee—Continued.			Texas—Continued.		
Overton.....	12,039	12,153	Collin.....	36,736	25,983
Perry.....	7,785	7,174	Collingsworth.....	857	6
Pickett.....	4,736	.....	Colorado.....	19,512	16,073
Polk.....	8,361	7,289	Comal.....	6,398	5,546
Putnam.....	13,683	11,501	Comanche.....	15,608	8,608
Rhea.....	12,647	7,073	Concho.....	1,065	800
Roane.....	17,418	15,237	Cooke.....	24,086	20,391
Robertson.....	20,078	18,861	Coryell.....	16,873	10,924
Rutherford.....	35,097	86,741	Cottle.....	240	24
Scott.....	9,784	6,021	Crane.....	15	.....
Sequatchie.....	3,027	2,565	Crockett.....	194	127
Sevier.....	18,761	15,541	Crosby.....	346	82
Shelby.....	112,740	78,430	Dallam.....	112	.....
Smith.....	18,404	17,799	Dallas.....	67,042	33,488
Stewart.....	12,193	12,690	Dawson.....	29	24
Sullivan.....	20,870	18,321	Deaf Smith.....	179	38
Sumner.....	23,668	23,625	Delta.....	9,117	5,597
Tipton.....	24,271	21,033	Denton.....	21,289	18,143
Tronsdale.....	5,850	6,646	Dewitt.....	14,307	10,082
Unicoi.....	4,619	3,645	Dickens.....	295	28
Union.....	11,469	10,280	Dimmit.....	1,049	665
Van Buren.....	2,203	2,933	Donley.....	1,056	160
Warren.....	14,413	14,079	Duval.....	7,598	5,732
Washington.....	20,354	16,181	Eastland.....	10,373	4,855
Wayne.....	11,471	11,301	Ector.....	224	.....
Weakley.....	28,965	24,538	Edwards.....	1,970	266
White.....	12,348	11,176	Ellis.....	31,774	21,294
Williamson.....	26,321	28,813	El Paso.....	15,678	3,845
Wilson.....	27,148	28,747	Encinal.....	2,744	1,902
Texas.....	2,235,523	1,591,749	Eraeth.....	21,594	11,796
Anderson.....	20,923	17,395	Falls.....	20,706	16,240
Andrews.....	24	.....	Fannin.....	88,709	25,501
Angelina.....	6,306	6,239	Fayette.....	31,481	27,996
Aransas.....	1,621	996	Fisher.....	2,966	136
Archer.....	2,101	596	Floyd.....	529	3
Armstrong.....	944	31	Foley.....	25	.....
Atascosa.....	6,450	4,217	Fort Bend.....	10,586	9,380
Austin.....	17,859	14,429	Franklin.....	6,481	5,280
Bailey.....	.....	.....	Freestone.....	15,987	14,921
Bandera.....	3,795	2,158	Frio.....	3,112	2,130
Bastrop.....	20,736	17,215	Gaines.....	68	8
Baylor.....	2,595	715	Galveston.....	31,476	24,121
Bee.....	3,720	2,298	Garza.....	14	36
Bell.....	33,377	20,618	Gillespie.....	7,056	5,228
Bexar.....	49,266	80,470	Glasscock.....	208	.....
Blanco.....	4,649	3,583	Goliad.....	5,910	5,832
Borden.....	222	35	Gonzales.....	18,016	14,840
Bosque.....	14,224	11,217	Gray.....	203	56
Bowie.....	20,267	10,965	Grayson.....	53,211	38,108
Brazoria.....	11,506	9,774	Gregg.....	9,402	8,530
Brazos.....	10,650	13,570	Grimes.....	21,312	18,603
Brewster.....	710	.....	Guadalupe.....	15,217	12,202
Briscoe.....	.....	12	Hale.....	721	.....
Brown.....	11,421	8,414	Hall.....	703	36
Buchel.....	298	.....	Hamilton.....	9,313	6,366
Burleson.....	13,001	9,243	Hansford.....	133	18
Burnet.....	10,747	6,855	Hardeman.....	8,904	56
Caldwell.....	15,769	11,757	Hardin.....	8,956	1,870
Calhoun.....	815	1,739	Harris.....	37,249	27,985
Callahan.....	5,457	8,453	Harrison.....	28,721	25,177
Cameron.....	14,424	14,959	Hartley.....	252	100
Camp.....	6,624	5,931	Haskell.....	1,665	48
Carson.....	356	.....	Hays.....	11,352	7,555
Cass.....	22,554	16,724	Hemphill.....	519	149
Castro.....	9	.....	Henderson.....	12,285	9,735
Chambers.....	2,241	2,187	Hidalgo.....	6,594	4,347
Cherokee.....	22,075	16,723	Hill.....	27,583	16,554
Childress.....	1,175	25	Hockley.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	7,503	5,045	Hood.....	7,614	6,125
Cochran.....	.....	.....	Hopkins.....	20,572	15,461
Coke.....	2,059	.....	Houston.....	19,360	16,702
Coleman.....	6,112	3,603	Howard.....	1,210	50
			Hunt.....	31,885	17,230
			Hutchinson.....	58	50

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
Texas—Continued.			Texas—Continued.		
Irion.....	870	.....	Robertson.....	26,506	22,383
Jack.....	9,749	6,626	Rockwall.....	5,973	2,984
Jackson.....	3,281	3,723	Runnels.....	3,193	960
Jasper.....	5,592	5,779	Rusk.....	18,559	18,986
Jeff Davis.....	1,394	.....	Sabine.....	4,969	4,161
Jefferson.....	5,857	3,489	San Augustine.....	6,688	5,084
Johnson.....	22,313	17,911	San Jacinto.....	7,380	6,186
Jones.....	3,797	546	San Patricio.....	1,812	1,010
Karnes.....	3,637	3,270	San Saba.....	6,641	5,324
Kaufman.....	21,598	15,448	Schleicher.....	155	.....
Kendall.....	3,826	2,763	Sejury.....	1,415	102
Kent.....	321	92	Shackelford.....	2,012	2,037
Kerr.....	4,462	2,168	Shelby.....	14,365	9,523
Kimble.....	2,243	1,343	Sherman.....	34	.....
King.....	173	40	Smith.....	28,324	21,863
Kinney.....	3,781	4,487	Somervell.....	3,419	2,649
Knox.....	1,124	77	Starr.....	10,749	8,304
Lamar.....	37,302	27,193	Stephens.....	4,926	4,725
Lamb.....	4	.....	Stonewall.....	1,024	104
Lampasas.....	7,594	5,421	Sutton.....	653	.....
Lasalle.....	2,139	789	Swisher.....	106	4
Lavaca.....	21,887	13,641	Tarrant.....	41,142	24,671
Lee.....	11,963	8,937	Taylor.....	6,957	1,736
Leon.....	13,841	12,817	Terry.....	21	.....
Liberty.....	4,230	4,999	Throckmorton.....	902	711
Limestone.....	21,678	16,248	Titus.....	8,190	5,959
Lipacomb.....	682	69	Tom Green.....	5,152	8,615
Live Oak.....	2,655	1,904	Travis.....	36,322	27,028
Llano.....	6,772	4,962	Trinity.....	7,648	4,915
Loving.....	3	.....	Tyler.....	10,877	5,825
Lubbock.....	33	25	Upshur.....	12,665	10,266
Lynn.....	24	9	Upton.....	52	.....
McCulloch.....	3,217	1,533	Uvalde.....	3,804	2,541
McLennan.....	39,204	26,934	Valverde.....	2,874	.....
McMullen.....	1,638	701	Van Zandt.....	16,225	12,619
Madison.....	8,512	5,395	Victoria.....	8,787	6,289
Marion.....	10,862	10,983	Walker.....	12,874	12,024
Martin.....	264	12	Waller.....	10,688	9,024
Mason.....	5,186	2,655	Ward.....	77	.....
Matagorda.....	2,965	3,940	Washington.....	29,161	27,565
Maverick.....	3,698	2,967	Webb.....	14,842	5,273
Medina.....	5,799	4,492	Wharton.....	7,584	4,549
Menard.....	1,215	1,230	Wheeler.....	778	513
Midland.....	1,633	.....	Wichita.....	4,831	433
Milam.....	24,773	18,659	Wilbarger.....	7,093	126
Mills.....	5,493	.....	Williamson.....	25,909	15,155
Mitchell.....	2,059	117	Wilson.....	10,655	7,118
Montague.....	18,863	11,257	Winkler.....	18	.....
Montgomery.....	11,765	10,154	Wise.....	24,134	16,601
Moore.....	15	.....	Wood.....	13,933	11,212
Morris.....	6,590	5,032	Yoakum.....	4	.....
Motley.....	139	24	Young.....	5,049	4,726
Nacogdoches.....	15,984	11,590	Zapata.....	3,562	3,636
Navarro.....	26,378	21,702	Zavalla.....	1,097	410
Newton.....	4,650	4,359			
Nolan.....	1,573	640	Utah.....	297,995	143,963
Nueces.....	8,093	7,673			
Ochiltree.....	198	.....	Beaver.....	3,340	3,918
Oldham.....	270	287	Boxelder.....	7,642	6,761
Orange.....	4,770	2,938	Cache.....	15,509	12,562
Palo Pinto.....	8,320	5,885	Davis.....	6,751	5,279
Panola.....	14,328	12,219	Emery.....	5,076	556
Parker.....	21,682	15,870	Garfield.....	2,457	.....
Parmer.....	7	.....	Grand.....	541	.....
Pecos.....	1,326	1,807	Iron.....	2,063	4,013
Polk.....	10,352	7,189	Juab.....	5,582	3,474
Potter.....	849	28	Kane.....	1,685	3,085
Presidio.....	1,698	2,873	Millard.....	4,033	3,727
Rains.....	3,909	3,035	Morgan.....	1,780	1,783
Randall.....	187	3	Platte.....	2,842	1,651
Rod River.....	21,452	17,194	Rich.....	1,527	1,263
Reeves.....	1,247	.....	Salt Lake.....	58,457	31,977
Refugio.....	1,239	1,585	San Juan.....	365	204
Roberts.....	326	32	Sanpete.....	13,146	11,557

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1890	1880	COUNTIES.	1890	1880
Utah—Continued.			Virginia—Continued.		
Sevier	6,199	4,457	King William	9,605	8,751
Summit	7,733	4,921	Lancaster	7,191	6,160
Tooele	3,700	4,497	Lee	18,216	15,116
Uinta	2,762	799	Loudoun	23,274	23,634
Utah	23,768	17,973	Louisa	16,907	18,942
Wasatch	3,595	2,927	Lunenburg	11,372	11,535
Washington	4,009	4,235	Madison	10,225	10,562
Weber	22,723	12,344	Mathews	7,584	7,501
Vermont	832,422	332,286	Mecklenburg	25,359	24,610
Addison	22,277	24,173	Middlesex	7,458	6,252
Bennington	20,448	21,950	Montgomery	17,742	16,693
Caledonia	23,436	23,607	Nansemond	19,692	15,903
Chittenden	35,389	33,792	Nelson	15,336	16,536
Essex	9,511	7,931	New Kent	5,511	5,515
Franklin	29,755	30,225	Norfolk	77,038	58,657
Grand Isle	3,843	4,124	Northampton	10,813	9,152
Lamoille	12,831	12,684	Northumberland	7,885	7,929
Orange	18,575	23,525	Nottoway	11,582	11,156
Oriana	22,101	22,063	Orange	12,814	13,052
Rutland	45,397	41,829	Page	13,092	9,965
Washington	29,606	25,404	Patrick	14,147	12,838
Windham	26,547	26,768	Petersburg city	22,080	.....
Windsor	31,706	35,196	Pittsylvania	59,941	52,589
Virginia	1,655,980	1,512,565	Powhatan	6,791	7,817
Accomac	27,277	24,408	Prince Edward	14,694	14,668
Albemarle	32,379	32,618	Prince George	7,872	10,054
Alexandria	18,597	17,546	Princess Anne	9,510	9,394
Alleghany	9,283	5,586	Prince William	9,805	9,180
Amelia	9,068	10,377	Pulaski	12,790	8,755
Amherst	17,551	18,709	Rappahannock	8,678	9,291
Appomattox	9,589	10,080	Richmond	7,146	7,195
Augusta	37,005	35,710	Roanoke	30,101	13,105
Bath	4,587	4,482	Rockbridge	23,062	20,003
Bedford	31,213	31,205	Rockingham	31,299	29,567
Bland	5,129	5,004	Russell	16,126	13,906
Botetourt	14,854	14,809	Scott	21,694	17,233
Brunswick	17,245	16,707	Shenandoah	19,671	18,204
Buchanan	5,867	5,094	Smyth	13,360	12,100
Buckingham	14,583	15,540	Southampton	20,078	18,012
Campbell	41,087	36,250	Spottsylvania	14,233	14,828
Caroline	16,681	17,243	Stafford	7,362	7,211
Carroll	15,497	13,323	Surry	8,256	7,391
Charles City	5,066	5,512	Sussex	11,100	10,023
Charlotte	15,077	16,653	Tazewell	19,899	12,661
Chesterfield	26,211	25,085	Warren	8,280	7,399
Clarke	8,071	7,682	Warwick	6,650	2,258
Craig	3,835	3,794	Washington	29,020	25,203
Culpeper	13,233	13,408	Westmoreland	8,399	8,846
Cumberland	9,482	10,540	Wise	9,345	7,772
Dickenson	5,077	.....	Wythe	18,019	14,318
Dinwiddie	13,515	32,870	York	7,596	7,349
Elizabeth City	16,168	10,689	Washington	349,390	75,116
Essex	10,047	11,032	Adams	2,088	.....
Fairfax	16,655	16,025	Asotin	1,580	.....
Fauquier	22,590	22,993	Chehalis	9,249	921
Floyd	14,405	13,255	Clallam	2,771	638
Fluvanna	9,508	10,802	Clarke	11,709	5,490
Franklin	24,985	25,084	Columbia	6,709	7,103
Frederick	17,880	17,553	Cowlitz	5,917	2,062
Giles	9,090	8,794	Douglas	3,161	.....
Gloucester	11,653	11,876	Franklin	696	.....
Goochland	9,958	10,292	Garfield	3,897	.....
Grayson	14,394	13,068	Island	1,787	1,087
Greene	5,622	5,830	Jefferson	8,368	1,712
Greeneville	8,230	8,407	King	63,089	6,910
Halifax	34,424	33,588	Kitsap	4,624	1,738
Hanover	17,402	18,588	Kittitas	8,777	.....
Henrico	103,394	82,703	Klickitat	5,167	4,055
Henry	18,208	16,009	Lewis	11,499	2,600
Highland	5,352	6,164	Lincoln	9,312	.....
Isle of Wight	11,313	10,572	Mason	2,820	639
James City	5,643	5,422	Okanogan	1,467	.....
King and Queen	9,669	10,502	Pacific	4,358	1,645
King George	6,641	6,397	Pierce	50,840	3,319
			San Juan	2,072	948
			Skagit	8,747	.....

TABLE 3.—POPULATION BY COUNTIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1880	1890	COUNTIES.	1880	1890
Washington—Continued.			Wisconsin—Continued.		
Skamania.....	774	809	Calumet.....	16,639	16,632
Snohomish.....	8,514	1,887	Chippewa.....	25,143	15,491
Spokane.....	37,487	4,262	Clark.....	17,708	10,715
Stevens.....	4,341	1,245	Columbia.....	28,850	28,065
Thurston.....	9,875	8,270	Crawford.....	15,987	15,644
Wahkiakum.....	2,526	1,508	Dane.....	59,578	53,283
Wallawalla.....	12,224	8,716	Dodge.....	44,984	45,931
Whatcom.....	18,591	3,187	Door.....	15,682	11,645
Whitman.....	19,109	7,014	Douglas.....	13,468	855
Yakima.....	4,429	2,811	Dunn.....	22,664	18,817
West Virginia.....	762,794	618,457	Kauleaire.....	30,673	19,998
Barbour.....	12,702	11,870	Florence.....	2,604	.....
Berkeley.....	18,702	17,880	Fond du Lac.....	44,088	46,859
Boone.....	5,885	5,824	Forest.....	1,012	.....
Braxton.....	13,928	9,787	Grant.....	36,651	37,852
Brooke.....	6,660	6,013	Green.....	22,732	21,729
Cabell.....	23,595	13,744	Green Lake.....	15,163	14,483
Calhoun.....	8,155	6,072	Iowa.....	22,117	23,628
Clay.....	4,859	3,460	Jackson.....	15,797	13,285
Doddridge.....	12,183	10,552	Jefferson.....	33,530	32,156
Fayette.....	20,542	11,560	Juneau.....	17,121	15,582
Gilmer.....	9,746	7,108	Kenosha.....	15,581	13,550
Grant.....	6,802	5,542	Kewaunee.....	16,153	15,807
Greenbrier.....	18,034	15,060	Lacrosse.....	38,801	27,073
Hampshire.....	11,419	10,366	Lafayette.....	20,265	21,279
Hancock.....	6,414	4,882	Langlade.....	9,465	685
Hardy.....	7,567	6,794	Lincoln.....	12,008	2,011
Harrison.....	21,919	20,181	Manitowoc.....	37,831	37,505
Jackson.....	19,021	16,312	Marathon.....	30,369	17,121
Jefferson.....	15,553	15,005	Marquette.....	20,304	8,929
Kanawha.....	42,756	32,466	Marquette.....	9,676	8,908
Lewis.....	15,895	13,289	Milwaukee.....	236,101	138,537
Lincoln.....	11,246	8,739	Monroe.....	23,211	21,607
Logan.....	11,101	7,829	Oconto.....	15,009	9,848
McDowell.....	7,300	8,074	Oneida.....	5,010	.....
Marion.....	20,721	17,198	Outagamie.....	38,690	28,716
Marshall.....	20,735	18,840	Ozaukee.....	14,943	15,461
Mason.....	22,963	22,298	Pepin.....	6,932	6,226
Mercer.....	16,002	7,467	Pierce.....	20,385	17,744
Mineral.....	12,085	8,630	Polk.....	12,068	10,018
Monongalia.....	15,705	14,985	Portage.....	24,798	17,731
Monroe.....	12,429	11,501	Price.....	5,258	785
Morgan.....	6,744	5,777	Racine.....	36,268	30,922
Nicholas.....	9,809	7,223	Richland.....	19,121	18,174
Ohio.....	41,557	37,457	Rock.....	43,220	38,823
Pendleton.....	8,711	8,022	St. Croix.....	23,139	18,956
Pleasants.....	7,539	6,256	Sauk.....	30,575	28,729
Pocahontas.....	6,814	5,591	Sawyer.....	1,977	.....
Preston.....	20,856	19,091	Shawano.....	19,236	10,371
Putnam.....	14,842	11,375	Sheboygan.....	42,489	34,206
Raleigh.....	9,597	7,367	Taylor.....	6,731	2,311
Randolph.....	11,633	8,102	Trempealeau.....	18,920	17,189
Ritchie.....	16,621	13,474	Vernon.....	25,111	23,235
Roane.....	15,303	12,184	Walworth.....	27,860	20,249
Summers.....	13,117	9,033	Washburn.....	2,928	.....
Taylor.....	12,147	11,455	Washington.....	22,751	23,442
Tucker.....	6,459	3,151	Waukesha.....	33,270	28,957
Tyler.....	11,962	11,073	Waupeca.....	26,794	20,955
Upshur.....	12,714	10,249	Wausara.....	13,507	12,687
Wayne.....	18,652	14,739	Winnebago.....	50,067	42,740
Webster.....	4,783	3,207	Wood.....	18,127	8,981
Wetzel.....	16,841	13,896	Wyoming.....	60,705	20,789
Wirt.....	9,411	7,104	Albany.....	8,865	4,626
Wood.....	28,612	25,006	Carbon.....	6,857	8,438
Wyoming.....	6,247	4,322	Converse.....	2,738	.....
Wisconsin.....	1,686,880	1,315,497	Crook.....	2,338	230
Adams.....	6,889	6,741	Fremont.....	2,463	.....
Ashland.....	20,063	1,559	Johnson.....	2,357	637
Barron.....	15,416	7,024	Laramie.....	16,777	6,409
Bayfield.....	7,390	564	Natrona.....	1,094	.....
Brown.....	39,164	84,078	Sheridan.....	1,972	.....
Buffalo.....	15,997	15,528	Sweetwater.....	4,941	2,561
Burnett.....	4,393	8,140	Uinta.....	7,881	2,879
			Weston.....	2,422	.....

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES HAVING 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1890, WITH POPULATION FOR 1880.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES.	POPULATION.		CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES.	POPULATION.	
	1890	1880		1890	1880
Adams, Mass.	9,213	5,591	Canton, Ohio	26,189	12,258
Adrian, Mich.	8,756	7,849	Carbondale, Pa.	10,833	7,714
Akron, Ohio	27,601	16,512	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	18,020	10,104
Alameda, Cal.	11,165	5,708	Charleston, S. C.	54,955	49,984
Albany, N. Y.	94,923	90,758	Charlotte, N. C.	11,557	7,094
Alexandria, Va.	14,339	13,659	Chattanooga, Tenn.	29,100	12,892
Allegheny, Pa.	105,287	78,682	Chelsea, Mass.	27,909	21,783
Allentown, Pa.	25,228	18,063	Chester, Pa.	20,226	14,997
Alpena, Mich.	11,283	6,153	Cheyenne, Wyo.	11,690	8,456
Alton, Ill.	10,294	8,975	Chicago, Ill.	1,099,850	503,185
Altoona, Pa.	30,337	19,710	Chicopee, Mass.	14,050	11,286
Amesbury, Mass.	9,798	3,355	Chillicothe, Ohio	11,288	10,938
Amsterdam, N. Y.	17,336	9,466	Chippewa Falls, Wis.	8,670	8,982
Anderson, Ind.	10,741	4,126	Cincinnati, Ohio	296,908	255,139
Ann Arbor, Mich.	9,431	8,061	Cleveland, Ohio	261,353	180,146
Annapolis, Ala.	9,968	942	Clinton, Iowa	13,619	9,052
Ansonia, Conn. (a)	10,342	-----	Clinton, Mass.	10,424	8,029
Appleton, Wis.	11,869	8,005	Cohoes, N. Y.	22,509	19,416
Arkansas city, Kan.	8,347	1,012	Colorado Springs, Colo.	11,140	4,226
Asheville, N. C.	10,235	2,616	Columbia, Pa.	10,599	8,312
Ashland, Wis.	9,356	-----	Columbia, S. C.	15,333	10,036
Ashtabula, Ohio	8,338	4,445	Columbus, Ga.	17,808	10,123
Atchison, Kan.	13,963	15,105	Columbus, Ohio	68,150	51,647
Athens, Ga.	6,639	6,009	Concord, N. H.	17,004	13,843
Atlanta, Ga.	65,538	37,400	Corning, N. Y.	8,550	4,802
Atlantic city, N. J.	18,055	5,477	Cortland, N. Y.	8,590	4,050
Auburn, Me.	11,250	9,555	Council Bluffs, Iowa	21,474	18,063
Auburn, N. Y.	25,858	21,924	Covington, Ky.	37,371	29,720
Augusta, Ga.	33,300	21,891	Cranston, R. I.	8,099	6,940
Augusta, Me.	10,527	8,665	Cumberland, Md.	12,729	10,693
Aurora, Ill.	19,688	11,873	Cumberland, R. I.	8,090	6,445
Austin, Tex.	14,575	11,013	Dallas, Tex.	38,067	10,358
Baltimore, Md.	424,439	332,313	Danbury, Conn.	16,552	-----
Bangor, Me.	19,103	16,856	Danville, Ill.	11,491	7,733
Bath, Me.	8,723	7,874	Danville, Va.	10,305	7,526
Baton Rouge, La.	10,478	7,197	Davenport, Iowa	28,872	21,831
Battle Creek, Mich.	13,167	7,063	Dayton, Ohio	661,220	38,678
Bay city, Mich.	27,839	20,693	Decatur, Ill.	16,841	9,547
Bayonne, N. J.	19,053	9,372	Delaware, Ohio	8,224	6,894
Beatrice, Neb.	13,836	2,447	Denison, Tex.	10,953	3,975
Beaver Falls, Pa.	9,735	5,104	Denver, Colo.	106,713	25,629
Bellaire, Ohio	9,934	8,025	Des Moines, Iowa	50,093	22,408
Bellefonte, Pa.	15,301	10,683	Detroit, Mich.	205,876	116,340
Beverly, Mass.	10,821	8,456	Dover, N. H.	12,790	11,687
Biddeford, Me.	14,443	12,651	Dubuque, Iowa	30,311	22,254
Binghamton, N. Y.	35,005	17,317	Duluth, Minn.	38,115	838
Birmingham, Ala.	26,178	3,086	Dunkirk, N. Y.	9,416	7,248
Bloomington, Ill.	20,484	17,180	Dunmore, Pa.	8,215	5,151
Boston, Mass.	448,477	362,839	East Liverpool, Ohio	10,566	5,568
Braddock, Pa.	8,561	3,310	Easton, Pa.	14,481	11,924
Bradford, Pa.	10,514	9,197	East Portland, Ore.	10,532	2,984
Bridgeport, Conn.	48,866	27,643	East Providence, R. I.	8,422	5,056
Bridgeport, N. J.	11,424	8,723	East St. Louis, Ill.	15,169	9,185
Brockton, Mass.	27,294	13,608	Eau Claire, Wis.	17,415	10,119
Brookline, Mass.	12,103	8,057	Edgewater, N. Y.	14,266	8,044
Brooklyn, N. Y.	804,343	568,663	Elgin, Ill.	17,823	8,787
Brunswick, Ga.	8,459	2,891	Elizabeth, N. J.	37,764	28,229
Buffalo, N. Y.	255,664	155,184	Elkhart, Ind.	11,360	6,953
Burlington, Iowa	22,505	19,450	Elmira, N. Y.	30,893	20,541
Burlington, Vt.	14,590	11,365	El Paso, Tex.	10,338	736
Butler, Pa.	8,734	3,163	Erie, Pa.	40,634	27,737
Butte, Mont.	10,722	3,363	Evansville, Ind.	50,756	29,280
Cairo, Ill.	10,324	9,011	Everett, Mass.	11,068	4,159
Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	52,669	Fall River, Mass.	74,398	48,961
Camden, N. J.	58,313	41,659	Findlay, Ohio	18,553	4,633

(a) The town.

b Includes a population of 8,242 for territory which, by decision of the court of common pleas of Montgomery county, is now outside the limits of Dayton city.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES HAVING 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1890, WITH POPULATION FOR 1880—Continued.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES.	POPULATION.		CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES.	POPULATION.	
	1890	1880		1890	1880
Fitchburg, Mass.....	22,037	12,429	Kankakee, Ill.....	9,025	5,651
Flint, Mich.....	9,903	8,409	Kansas city, Kan.....	28,316	8,200
Flushing, N. Y.....	8,436	6,683	Kansas city, Mo.....	212,716	55,785
Fond du Lac, Wis.....	12,024	12,094	Kearney, Neb.....	8,074	1,782
Fort Scott, Kan.....	11,946	5,372	Keokuk, Iowa.....	14,101	12,117
Fort Smith, Ark.....	11,311	3,099	Key West, Fla.....	18,080	9,890
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	35,893	26,880	Kingston, N. Y.....	21,261	18,344
Fort Worth, Tex.....	23,076	6,668	Knoxville, Tenn.....	22,535	9,098
Framingham, Mass.....	9,239	6,235	Kokomo, Ind.....	8,261	4,042
Frederick, Md.....	8,193	8,659	Lacrosse, Wis.....	25,090	14,505
Freeport, Ill.....	10,189	8,516	Lafayette, Ind.....	16,243	14,860
Fresno, Cal.....	10,118	1,112	Lancaster, Pa.....	32,011	25,769
Galesburg, Ill.....	15,264	11,437	Lansing, Mich.....	13,102	8,319
Galveston, Tex.....	29,064	22,248	Lansingburg, N. Y.....	10,550	7,432
Gardner, Mass.....	8,424	4,988	Laredo, Tex.....	11,319	3,521
Glens Falls, N. Y.....	9,509	4,900	Lasalle, Ill.....	9,855	7,847
Glocester, Mass.....	24,651	19,329	Lawrence, Kan.....	9,997	8,510
Gloversville, N. Y.....	13,864	7,133	Lawrence, Mass.....	44,654	39,151
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	60,278	32,016	Leadville, Colo.....	10,384	14,820
Green Bay, Wis.....	9,069	7,464	Leavenworth, Kan.....	19,768	16,546
Greenville, S. C.....	8,607	6,160	Lebanon, Pa.....	14,664	8,778
Greenwich, Conn. (b).....	10,131	7,892	Lewiston, Me.....	21,701	19,083
Hagerstown, Md.....	10,118	6,627	Lexington, Ky.....	21,667	16,656
Hamilton, Ohio.....	17,565	12,122	Lima, Ohio.....	15,981	7,567
Hannibal, Mo.....	12,857	11,074	Lincoln, Neb.....	55,154	13,003
Harrisburg, Pa.....	39,385	30,762	Lincoln, R. I.....	20,355	13,765
Harrison, N. J.....	8,838	6,898	Little Falls, N. Y.....	8,783	6,910
Hartford, Conn.....	58,230	42,015	Little Rock, Ark.....	25,874	13,138
Hastings, Neb.....	13,584	2,817	Lockport, N. Y.....	16,038	13,532
Haverhill, Mass.....	27,412	18,472	Logansport, Ind.....	13,328	11,198
Hazleton, Pa.....	11,872	6,935	Long Island city, N. Y.....	30,506	17,129
Helena, Mont.....	13,834	3,624	Los Angeles, Cal.....	50,395	11,183
Henderson, Ky.....	8,835	5,265	Louisville, Ky.....	161,129	123,758
Hoboken, N. J.....	43,648	30,999	Lowell, Mass.....	77,696	50,475
Holyoke, Mass.....	35,637	21,915	Lynchburg, Va.....	19,709	15,950
Hornellsville, N. Y.....	10,996	8,195	Lynn, Mass.....	55,727	38,274
Hot Springs, Ark.....	8,086	8,554	McKeesport, Pa.....	20,741	8,212
Houston, Tex.....	27,557	16,513	Macon, Ga.....	22,746	12,740
Hudson, N. Y.....	9,970	8,670	Madison, Ind.....	8,936	8,945
Huntington, W. Va.....	10,108	3,174	Madison, Wis.....	13,426	10,324
Hutchinson, Kan.....	8,682	1,540	Mahanoy, Pa.....	11,286	7,181
Hyde Park, Mass.....	10,186	7,088	Malden, Mass.....	23,031	12,017
Indianapolis, Ind.....	105,436	75,056	Manchester, Conn.....	8,222	6,462
Iron Mountain, Mich.....	8,599	.....	Manchester, N. H.....	44,126	32,630
Ironton, Ohio.....	10,939	8,857	Manchester, Va.....	9,246	5,729
Ishpeming, Mich.....	11,197	6,039	Manistee, Mich.....	12,812	6,930
Ithaca, N. Y.....	11,079	9,105	Mankato, Minn.....	8,838	5,550
Jackson, Mich.....	20,798	16,105	Mansfield, Ohio.....	13,473	9,859
Jackson, Tenn.....	10,039	5,377	Marblehead, Mass.....	8,202	7,467
Jacksonville, Fla.....	17,201	7,650	Marietta, Ohio.....	8,273	5,444
Jacksonville, Ill.....	12,925	10,927	Marionette, Wis.....	11,523	2,750
Jamestown, N. Y.....	16,038	9,357	Marion, Ind.....	8,769	3,182
Jamestown, Wis.....	10,836	9,018	Marion, Ohio.....	8,327	3,899
Jeffersonville, Ind.....	10,666	9,357	Mariboro, Mass.....	13,805	10,127
Jersey city, N. J.....	163,008	120,722	Marquette, Mich.....	9,093	4,690
Johnston, R. I.....	9,778	5,765	Marshall, Iowa.....	8,914	6,240
Johnstown, Pa.....	21,805	8,380	Massillon, Ohio.....	10,092	6,836
Joliet, Ill.....	23,264	11,657	Meadville, Pa.....	9,520	8,860
Joplin, Mo.....	8,943	7,038	Medford, Mass.....	11,079	7,573
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	17,853	11,937	Melrose, Mass.....	8,519	4,560

a Estimated.

b The town.

c Includes a population of 13,048 for territory which, by decision of the supreme court of the state, is now outside the limits of Kansas city.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES HAVING 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1890, WITH POPULATION FOR 1880—Continued.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES.	POPULATION.		CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES.	POPULATION.	
	1890	1880		1890	1880
Memphis, Tenn.	664,495	33,592	Ottumwa, Iowa.	14,001	9,004
Menominee, Mich.	10,630	3,283	Owensboro, Ky.	9,837	6,231
Meriden, Conn.	21,652	15,540	Paducah, Ky.	12,797	8,036
Meridian, Miss.	10,624	4,008	Paris, Tex.	8,254	3,980
Michigan city, Ind.	10,776	7,366	Parkersburg, W. Va.	8,408	6,582
Middletown, Conn.	9,013	6,826	Passaic, N. J.	13,028	6,532
Middletown, N. Y.	11,977	8,494	Paterson, N. J.	78,347	51,031
Milford, Mass.	8,780	9,310	Pawtucket, R. I.	27,633	19,030
Milville, N. J.	10,902	7,660	Peabody, Mass.	10,158	9,028
Milwaukee, Wis.	204,468	115,687	Peekskill, N. Y.	9,676	6,398
Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	46,887	Pensacola, Fla.	11,750	6,845
Moberly, Mo.	8,215	6,070	Peoria, Ill.	41,024	29,259
Mobile, Ala.	31,076	29,132	Perth Amboy, N. J.	9,512	4,808
Moline, Ill.	12,000	7,800	Petersburg, Va.	22,680	21,656
Montgomery, Ala.	21,883	16,713	Phenixville, Pa.	8,514	6,082
Morristown, N. J.	8,156	5,418	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,964	847,170
Mount Carmel, Pa.	8,254	2,378	Phillipsburg, N. J.	8,644	7,181
Mount Vernon, N. Y.	10,830	4,586	Pine Bluff, Ark.	9,952	3,203
Muncie, Ind.	11,345	5,219	Piqua, Ohio.	9,090	6,031
Muscatine, Iowa.	11,454	8,295	Pittsburg, Pa.	238,617	156,389
Muskegon, Mich.	22,702	11,262	Pittsfield, Mass.	17,281	13,364
Nanticoke, Pa.	20,044	3,884	Pittston, Pa.	10,302	7,472
Nashua, N. H.	19,311	13,397	Plainfield, N. J.	11,267	8,125
Nashville, Tenn.	76,168	48,350	Plattsmouth, Neb.	8,392	4,175
Natchez, Miss.	10,101	7,068	Plymouth, Pa.	9,344	6,065
Natick, Mass.	9,118	8,479	Port Huron, Mich.	13,543	8,883
Nebraska city, Neb.	11,494	4,183	Port Jervis, N. Y.	9,327	8,678
New Albany, Ind.	21,059	16,423	Portland, Me.	86,425	33,810
Newark, N. J.	181,830	136,508	Portland, Ore.	46,385	17,577
Newark, Ohio.	14,270	9,600	Portsmouth, N. H.	9,827	9,690
New Bedford, Mass.	40,733	26,945	Portsmouth, Ohio.	12,394	11,321
New Brighton, N. Y.	16,423	12,679	Portsmouth, Va.	13,268	11,390
New Britain, Conn.	16,519	11,800	Pottstown, Pa.	13,285	5,305
New Brunswick, N. J.	18,603	17,166	Pottsville, Pa.	14,117	13,253
Newburg, N. Y.	23,087	18,049	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	22,206	20,207
Newburyport, Mass.	13,947	13,538	Providence, R. I.	132,146	104,857
Newcastle, Pa.	11,600	8,418	Pueblo, Colo.	24,558	3,217
New Haven, Conn.	81,298	62,882	Quincy, Ill.	31,404	27,268
New London, Conn.	13,757	10,537	Quincy, Mass.	16,723	10,570
New Orleans, La.	242,039	216,090	Racine, Wis.	21,014	16,031
Newport, Ky.	24,918	20,433	Raleigh, N. C.	12,678	9,265
Newport, R. I.	19,457	15,693	Reading, Pa.	58,661	43,278
New Rochelle, N. Y.	8,217	.....	Richmond, Ind.	16,608	12,742
Newtown, Mass.	24,379	16,935	Richmond, Va.	81,388	63,600
New York, N. Y.	1,515,301	1,206,299	Roanoke, Va.	16,159	669
Norfolk, Va.	34,871	21,966	Rochester, N. Y.	133,896	89,366
Norfolkton, Pa.	19,791	13,063	Rockford, Ill.	23,584	13,129
North Adams, Mass.	16,074	10,191	Rock Island, Ill.	13,634	11,659
Northampton, Mass.	14,990	12,172	Rockland, Me.	8,174	7,599
Norwalk, Conn. (b)	17,747	13,956	Rome, N. Y.	14,991	12,194
Norwich, Conn.	16,156	15,112	Rutland, Vt.	11,790	12,149
Oakland, Cal.	48,682	34,555	Sacramento, Cal.	26,386	21,420
Ogden, Utah.	14,889	6,069	Saginaw, Mich. (c)	46,322	10,525
Ogdensburg, N. Y.	11,662	10,341	St. Joseph, Mo.	52,334	32,431
Oil city, Pa.	10,932	7,315	St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	350,518
Omaha, Neb.	140,452	80,518	St. Paul, Minn.	133,156	41,473
Orange, N. J.	18,844	13,207	Salem, Mass.	30,801	27,583
Oshkosh, Wis.	22,836	15,748	Salt Lake, Utah.	44,843	20,788
Oswego, N. Y.	21,842	21,116	San Antonio, Tex.	37,673	20,550
Ottawa, Ill.	9,985	7,834	San Diego, Cal.	16,159	2,637

a Includes a population of 14,182 for territory recently annexed but which is not yet formally under the control of the city.

b The town.

c East Saginaw annexed April 1, 1890.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES HAVING 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1890, WITH POPULATION FOR 1880—Continued.

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES.	POPULATION.		CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND BOROUGHES.	POPULATION.	
	1890	1880		1890	1880
Sandusky, Ohio.....	18,471	15,838	Topeka, Kan.....	31,007	15,452
San Francisco, Cal.....	298,997	223,958	Trenton, N. J.....	57,458	29,910
San Jose, Cal.....	18,060	12,567	Troy, N. Y.....	60,956	56,747
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.....	11,975	8,421	Union, N. J.....	10,643	5,849
Savannah, Ga.....	43,189	30,709	Utica, N. Y.....	44,007	33,914
Schenectady, N. Y.....	19,902	13,655	Vernon, Conn.....	8,808	6,915
Scrannton, Pa.....	75,215	45,850	Vicksburg, Miss.....	13,373	11,814
Seattle, Wash.....	42,837	3,533	Vincennes, Ind.....	8,853	7,680
Sedalia, Mo.....	14,068	9,561	Virginia city, Nev.....	8,511	10,917
Shamokin, Pa.....	14,403	8,184	Waco, Tex.....	14,445	7,295
Sheboygan, Wis.....	16,359	7,314	Waltham, Mass.....	18,707	11,712
Shenandoah, Pa.....	15,944	10,147	Warwick, R. I.....	17,761	12,164
Shreveport, La.....	11,979	8,008	Washington, D. C.....	230,992	177,624
Singsing, N. Y.....	9,352	6,578	Waterbury, Conn.....	28,646	17,806
Sioux city, Iowa.....	87,806	7,366	Watertown, N. Y.....	14,725	10,697
Sioux Falls, S. D.....	10,177	2,164	Watertown, Wis.....	8,755	7,883
Somerville, Mass.....	40,152	24,933	Wausau, Wis.....	9,253	4,277
South Bend, Ind.....	21,819	13,280	West Bay city, Mich.....	12,981	6,397
South Bethlehem, Pa.....	10,302	4,925	West Chester, Pa.....	8,028	7,046
South Omaha, Neb.....	8,062	.....	Westfield, Mass.....	9,805	7,587
Spencer, Mass.....	8,747	7,466	West Troy, N. Y.....	12,967	8,820
Spokane, Wash.....	19,922	350	Weymouth, Mass.....	10,866	10,570
Springfield, Ill.....	24,963	19,743	Wheeling, W. Va.....	34,522	30,737
Springfield, Mass.....	44,179	33,340	Wichita, Kan.....	23,853	4,911
Springfield, Mo.....	21,850	6,522	Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	37,718	23,339
Springfield, Ohio.....	81,895	20,730	Williamsport, Pa.....	27,132	18,934
Stamford, Conn. (a).....	15,700	11,297	Willimantic, Conn.....	8,648	6,608
Steelton, Pa.....	9,250	2,447	Wilmington, Del.....	61,431	42,478
Steubenville, Ohio.....	13,394	12,093	Wilmington, N. C.....	20,056	17,350
Stillwater, Minn.....	11,260	9,055	Winona, Minn.....	18,208	10,208
Stockton, Cal.....	14,424	10,282	Winston, N. C.....	8,018	2,854
Streator, Ill.....	11,414	5,157	Woburn, Mass.....	13,499	10,931
Superior, Wis.....	11,983	.....	Woonsocket, R. I.....	20,830	16,050
Syracuse, N. Y.....	88,143	51,792	Worcester, Mass.....	84,655	58,291
Tacoma, Wash.....	36,006	1,098	Yonkers, N. Y.....	32,033	18,892
Taunton, Mass.....	25,448	21,213	York, Pa.....	20,793	13,940
Terre Haute, Ind.....	30,217	26,042	Youngstown, Ohio.....	33,220	15,435
Tiffin, Ohio.....	10,801	7,879	Zanesville, Ohio.....	21,009	18,113
Titusville, Pa.....	8,073	9,046			
Toledo, Ohio.....	81,434	50,137			

a The town.

TABLE 5.—MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES:
1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States....	32,067,880	25,518,820	19,493,565	30,554,370	24,636,903	19,064,806
North Atlantic division....	8,677,798	7,160,622	6,079,669	8,723,747	7,346,785	6,219,061
Maine.....	882,590	824,058	313,103	328,496	324,878	813,812
New Hampshire.....	186,566	170,526	155,540	189,064	176,465	162,660
Vermont.....	169,827	166,887	165,721	163,095	165,399	164,830
Massachusetts.....	1,087,709	858,440	703,779	1,151,234	924,645	753,572
Rhode Island.....	188,025	133,030	104,756	177,481	143,501	112,597
Connecticut.....	869,538	805,782	265,270	876,720	816,918	272,184
New York.....	2,976,893	2,505,322	2,163,229	3,020,960	2,577,549	2,219,530
New Jersey.....	720,819	559,922	449,672	724,114	571,194	450,424
Pennsylvania.....	2,666,331	2,136,655	1,758,499	2,591,683	2,146,236	1,763,452
South Atlantic division....	4,418,769	3,757,698	2,863,814	4,439,151	3,839,499	2,987,706
Delaware.....	85,573	74,108	62,628	82,920	72,500	62,387
Maryland.....	515,691	462,187	384,984	526,699	472,756	395,910
District of Columbia....	109,584	83,578	62,192	120,808	94,046	69,508
Virginia.....	824,278	745,589	507,058	831,702	766,976	628,105
West Virginia.....	890,285	314,495	222,843	879,509	303,962	219,171
North Carolina.....	799,149	687,908	518,704	818,798	711,842	552,657
South Carolina.....	572,337	490,408	343,902	578,812	505,169	361,704
Georgia.....	919,925	762,981	578,965	917,428	779,199	605,154
Florida.....	201,947	136,444	94,548	189,475	133,049	93,200
North Central division....	11,564,910	9,015,920	6,713,802	10,767,369	8,348,191	6,267,309
Ohio.....	1,855,736	1,613,936	1,337,550	1,816,580	1,584,128	1,327,710
Indiana.....	1,118,347	1,010,361	857,994	1,074,057	967,940	822,643
Illinois.....	1,972,308	1,586,523	1,316,537	1,854,043	1,491,348	1,223,354
Michigan.....	1,091,780	862,355	617,745	1,002,109	774,582	566,314
Wisconsin.....	874,951	680,069	544,886	811,929	635,428	509,724
Minnesota.....	695,321	419,149	235,299	606,505	361,624	204,407
Iowa.....	994,453	848,136	625,917	917,443	776,479	568,103
Missouri.....	1,385,238	1,127,187	896,347	1,293,946	1,041,193	824,948
North Dakota.....	101,590	a82,296	a8,878	81,129	a52,881	a5,303
South Dakota.....	180,250		148,558	148,558		121,750
Nebraska.....	572,824	249,241	70,425	486,086	203,161	52,568
Kansas.....	752,112	536,667	202,224	674,984	459,429	162,175
South Central division....	5,593,877	4,514,546	3,225,164	5,379,016	4,404,825	3,209,246
Kentucky.....	942,758	832,590	665,675	915,877	816,100	655,336
Tennessee.....	891,585	769,277	623,347	875,933	773,082	635,173
Alabama.....	757,456	622,629	488,738	755,561	639,876	508,254
Mississippi.....	649,687	567,177	413,421	639,913	564,420	414,501
Louisiana.....	559,350	468,754	362,165	559,237	471,192	361,750
Texas.....	1,172,553	837,840	423,557	1,062,973	753,909	395,022
Oklahoma.....	34,733		27,101	27,101		
Arkansas.....	585,755	416,279	248,261	542,424	386,246	236,210
Western division.....	1,782,526	1,070,034	609,116	1,245,087	697,603	381,394
Montana.....	87,882	28,177	16,771	44,277	10,982	3,824
Wyoming.....	39,943	14,152	7,219	21,362	6,637	1,899
Colorado.....	245,247	129,131	24,820	166,951	65,196	15,044
New Mexico.....	83,055	64,496	47,135	70,538	55,069	44,739
Arizona.....	36,571	28,202	6,887	24,049	12,238	2,771
Utah.....	110,463	74,509	44,121	97,442	69,454	42,665
Nevada.....	29,214	42,019	32,379	16,547	20,247	10,112
Idaho.....	51,290	21,818	12,184	33,065	10,792	2,815
Washington.....	217,562	45,973	14,990	131,828	29,143	8,965
Oregon.....	181,840	103,381	53,131	131,927	71,387	37,793
California.....	700,050	518,176	349,479	508,071	346,518	210,768

a Dakota territory.

POPULATION.

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TABLE C.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE BORN.			FOREIGN BORN.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States....	53,372,703	43,475,840	32,991,142	9,249,547	6,679,943	5,567,229
North Atlantic division....	13,513,368	11,692,887	9,778,124	3,888,177	2,814,520	2,520,606
Maine.....	582,125	500,053	578,034	78,961	58,883	48,881
New Hampshire.....	304,190	300,697	288,689	72,340	46,294	29,611
Vermont.....	288,324	291,327	283,396	44,088	40,959	47,155
Massachusetts.....	1,581,806	1,339,594	1,104,032	657,137	443,491	353,319
Rhode Island.....	239,201	202,538	181,957	106,305	73,893	55,396
Connecticut.....	562,657	492,708	423,815	183,601	129,992	113,639
New York.....	4,426,803	3,871,492	3,244,406	1,571,050	1,211,379	1,138,353
New Jersey.....	1,115,858	909,416	717,153	323,975	221,700	189,943
Pennsylvania.....	4,412,294	3,695,063	2,970,642	845,720	587,829	545,309
South Atlantic division....	8,649,395	7,422,939	5,686,766	208,525	174,258	166,844
Delaware.....	155,332	137,140	115,879	13,161	9,468	9,136
Maryland.....	948,004	852,137	697,482	94,296	82,806	83,412
District of Columbia....	211,622	160,502	115,446	18,770	17,122	16,254
Virginia.....	1,637,606	1,497,869	1,211,409	18,374	14,696	13,754
West Virginia.....	743,911	600,192	424,923	18,883	18,265	17,091
North Carolina.....	1,614,245	1,396,008	1,068,332	3,702	3,742	3,029
South Carolina.....	1,144,879	987,891	697,532	6,270	7,680	8,074
Georgia.....	1,825,216	1,531,616	1,172,982	12,137	10,564	11,127
Florida.....	368,490	259,584	182,781	22,932	9,909	4,967
North Central division....	18,302,165	14,447,282	10,647,826	4,060,114	2,916,829	2,333,285
Ohio.....	3,213,023	2,803,119	2,292,767	459,293	394,943	372,493
Indiana.....	2,046,199	1,834,123	1,539,163	146,205	144,178	141,474
Illinois.....	2,084,004	2,494,295	2,024,693	842,347	583,576	515,198
Michigan.....	1,550,009	1,248,429	916,049	543,880	388,598	268,010
Wisconsin.....	1,167,681	910,072	690,171	519,199	405,425	364,499
Minnesota.....	834,470	513,097	279,009	467,356	267,676	160,697
Iowa.....	1,587,827	1,362,965	989,328	324,080	261,650	204,692
Missouri.....	2,444,315	1,956,802	1,499,028	234,880	211,578	222,267
North Dakota.....	101,258	83,382	69,366	81,461	651,795	64,815
South Dakota.....	237,753			91,055		
Nebraska.....	856,368	354,988	92,245	202,542	97,414	30,748
Kansas.....	1,279,258	886,010	316,007	147,838	110,086	48,392
South Central division....	10,051,072	8,645,097	6,201,379	321,821	274,274	233,131
Kentucky.....	1,799,279	1,589,173	1,257,613	59,356	59,517	63,398
Tennessee.....	1,747,489	1,525,657	1,239,204	20,629	16,702	19,316
Alabama.....	1,498,240	1,252,771	987,030	14,777	9,734	9,962
Mississippi.....	1,281,618	1,122,388	816,731	7,952	9,209	11,191
Louisiana.....	1,068,840	885,800	665,088	49,747	54,140	61,827
Texas.....	2,082,567	1,477,133	756,168	152,958	114,616	62,411
Oklahoma.....	59,094	792,175	479,445	2,740	10,350	5,026
Arkansas.....	1,113,915			14,264		
Western division.....	2,256,703	1,267,635	677,147	770,910	500,062	313,393
Montana.....	89,063	27,638	12,616	43,096	11,521	7,979
Wyoming.....	45,792	14,939	5,605	14,913	5,850	3,513
Colorado.....	328,208	154,537	33,265	83,990	39,790	6,599
New Mexico.....	142,334	111,514	86,254	11,259	8,051	5,620
Arizona.....	40,825	24,391	3,849	18,795	16,049	5,809
Utah.....	154,841	99,969	56,084	53,064	43,994	30,702
Nevada.....	31,055	36,613	23,090	14,706	25,653	18,801
Idaho.....	66,929	22,636	7,114	17,456	9,974	7,885
Washington.....	259,885	59,813	18,031	90,005	15,803	5,024
Oregon.....	256,450	144,265	79,323	67,317	30,503	11,600
California.....	841,821	571,820	350,416	366,309	292,874	206,831

a Dakota territory.

TABLE 7.—WHITE AND NEGRO POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES:
1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE.			NEGRO. (a)		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States....	54,983,890	43,402,970	33,589,377	7,470,040	6,580,793	4,880,009
North Atlantic division....	17,121,981	14,273,844	12,117,269	269,906	229,417	179,738
Maine.....	659,263	646,853	624,809	1,190	1,451	1,606
New Hampshire.....	375,840	346,229	317,697	614	685	580
Vermont.....	331,418	331,218	329,613	937	1,057	924
Massachusetts.....	2,215,373	1,763,782	1,443,156	22,144	18,697	13,947
Rhode Island.....	337,859	269,939	212,219	7,393	6,488	4,980
Connecticut.....	733,438	610,769	527,549	12,302	11,547	9,668
New York.....	5,923,952	5,016,022	4,330,210	70,092	65,104	52,081
New Jersey.....	1,396,581	1,092,017	875,407	47,638	38,853	30,658
Pennsylvania.....	5,148,257	4,197,016	3,456,609	107,596	85,535	65,294
South Atlantic division....	5,592,149	4,654,112	3,635,238	3,262,690	2,941,202	2,216,705
Delaware.....	140,066	120,160	102,221	28,366	26,442	22,794
Maryland.....	826,483	724,693	605,497	215,657	210,230	176,391
District of Columbia....	154,685	118,066	88,278	76,572	59,596	48,404
Virginia.....	1,020,122	880,858	712,089	655,458	631,616	512,841
West Virginia.....	730,077	592,537	424,033	32,690	25,886	17,980
North Carolina.....	1,055,352	867,242	678,470	561,018	531,277	391,650
South Carolina.....	462,008	391,105	289,667	688,934	604,332	415,814
Georgia.....	978,357	816,906	638,926	858,815	725,133	545,142
Florida.....	224,949	142,605	96,057	166,180	126,690	91,669
North Central division....	21,911,927	16,961,423	12,698,503	431,112	385,621	273,080
Ohio.....	3,584,905	3,117,920	2,601,946	87,113	79,900	63,213
Indiana.....	2,146,786	1,938,798	1,655,837	45,215	39,228	24,560
Illinois.....	3,768,472	3,031,151	2,511,096	57,028	46,368	28,762
Michigan.....	2,072,884	1,614,560	1,167,282	15,223	15,100	11,849
Wisconsin.....	1,680,473	1,309,618	1,051,351	2,444	2,702	2,113
Minnesota.....	1,296,159	776,884	438,257	3,683	1,564	759
Iowa.....	1,901,086	1,614,600	1,188,207	10,685	9,516	5,762
Missouri.....	2,528,458	2,022,826	1,603,146	150,184	145,350	118,071
North Dakota.....	182,123	513,147	373	541	541	164
South Dakota.....	327,290		512,887			
Nebraska.....	1,046,888	449,764	122,117	8,913	2,385	789
Kansas.....	1,376,553	952,155	346,377	49,710	43,107	17,108
South Central division....	7,487,576	5,901,315	4,227,971	3,479,251	3,012,701	2,204,106
Kentucky.....	1,590,462	1,377,179	1,098,692	268,071	271,451	222,210
Tennessee.....	1,336,637	1,138,831	936,119	430,678	403,151	322,331
Alabama.....	833,718	662,185	521,384	678,489	600,103	475,510
Mississippi.....	544,851	479,398	382,896	742,559	650,291	444,201
Louisiana.....	558,395	454,954	362,065	559,193	483,665	384,210
Texas.....	1,745,985	1,197,237	564,700	488,171	393,384	253,475
Oklahoma.....	58,826			2,973		
Arkansas.....	818,752	591,581	362,115	309,117	210,666	123,169
Western division.....	2,870,257	1,612,276	910,396	27,081	11,852	6,380
Montana.....	127,271	35,385	18,306	1,490	346	183
Wyoming.....	59,275	19,437	8,726	922	298	183
Colorado.....	404,468	191,126	39,221	6,215	2,435	456
New Mexico.....	142,719	108,721	90,393	1,956	1,015	173
Arizona.....	55,580	35,160	8,581	1,357	155	26
Utah.....	205,899	142,423	86,044	588	232	118
Nevada.....	39,064	53,556	38,959	242	498	357
Idaho.....	82,018	29,013	10,618	201	53	60
Washington.....	340,513	67,199	22,195	1,602	325	207
Oregon.....	301,758	163,075	86,929	1,186	487	346
California.....	1,111,672	767,181	499,424	11,322	6,018	4,272

a Includes all persons of negro descent.

b Dakota territory.

TABLE 8.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		1880		1870	
	Native white.	Foreign white.	Native white.	Foreign white.	Native white.	Foreign white.
The United States.....	45,862,023	9,121,867	36,843,291	6,559,679	28,095,665	5,403,712
North Atlantic division.....	13,247,115	3,874,866	11,465,448	2,808,306	9,590,990	2,517,279
Maine.....	580,568	78,695	588,193	58,659	576,097	48,712
New Hampshire.....	303,644	72,196	299,995	46,234	288,117	29,580
Vermont.....	287,394	44,024	290,281	40,937	282,492	47,121
Massachusetts.....	1,561,870	663,503	1,321,844	441,938	1,090,843	352,813
Rhode Island.....	231,832	106,027	196,108	73,831	156,927	55,292
Connecticut.....	550,253	183,155	481,060	129,709	414,015	113,534
New York.....	4,358,260	1,565,692	3,807,317	1,208,705	3,193,160	1,137,050
New Jersey.....	1,068,596	327,985	870,697	221,320	686,589	188,818
Pennsylvania.....	4,304,668	843,589	3,609,953	587,063	2,911,750	544,859
South Atlantic division.....	5,389,833	202,316	4,483,144	170,968	3,460,737	165,501
Delaware.....	126,970	13,096	110,720	9,440	93,101	9,120
Maryland.....	732,706	93,787	642,185	82,528	522,238	83,259
District of Columbia.....	136,178	18,517	101,026	16,980	72,107	16,171
Virginia.....	1,001,933	18,189	866,248	14,610	698,388	13,701
West Virginia.....	711,225	18,852	574,309	18,228	406,951	17,082
North Carolina.....	1,051,720	3,602	863,550	3,692	675,490	2,980
South Carolina.....	455,865	6,143	383,651	7,454	281,894	7,773
Georgia.....	966,465	11,892	806,573	10,333	628,173	10,753
Florida.....	206,771	18,178	134,902	7,703	91,395	4,662
North Central division.....	17,858,470	4,053,457	14,049,225	2,912,198	10,367,625	2,330,878
Ohio.....	3,126,252	458,553	2,723,582	394,338	2,229,782	372,104
Indiana.....	2,000,733	146,003	1,794,764	144,034	1,514,410	141,427
Illinois.....	2,927,497	840,975	2,448,172	582,979	1,996,114	514,082
Michigan.....	1,531,283	541,601	1,228,127	386,433	900,630	266,652
Wisconsin.....	1,161,484	518,989	904,300	405,318	686,003	364,448
Minnesota.....	829,102	467,057	509,373	287,511	277,579	160,678
Iowa.....	1,577,154	323,932	1,353,046	261,554	983,543	204,664
Missouri.....	2,294,176	234,282	1,811,467	211,359	1,380,972	222,174
North Dakota.....	100,775	81,348	a81,770	a51,377	a8,275	a1,612
South Dakota.....	236,447	90,843	352,413	97,351	91,376	80,741
Nebraska.....	844,644	202,244	842,211	109,944	298,041	48,336
Kansas.....	1,228,923	147,630				
South Central division.....	7,168,997	818,579	5,630,217	271,098	3,997,805	230,166
Kentucky.....	1,531,222	59,240	1,317,725	59,454	1,035,346	63,346
Tennessee.....	1,316,738	19,899	1,122,236	16,595	916,930	19,189
Alabama.....	819,114	14,604	652,664	9,521	511,718	9,666
Mississippi.....	587,127	7,724	470,403	8,995	371,915	10,981
Louisiana.....	509,555	48,840	402,177	52,777	301,450	60,615
Texas.....	1,594,466	151,469	1,083,656	113,581	503,216	61,484
Oklahoma.....	56,117	2,709				
Arkansas.....	804,658	14,094	581,356	10,175	357,230	4,885
Western division.....	2,197,608	672,649	1,215,257	397,019	660,508	249,888
Montana.....	86,941	40,330	25,898	9,487	12,288	6,018
Wyoming.....	44,845	14,430	14,509	4,928	5,359	3,367
Colorado.....	321,962	62,506	151,978	39,148	82,635	6,586
New Mexico.....	131,859	10,860	100,773	7,948	84,786	5,607
Arizona.....	38,117	17,463	20,809	14,851	3,803	5,778
Utah.....	153,766	52,133	98,958	43,465	55,792	30,252
Nevada.....	27,190	11,894	83,350	20,206	23,332	15,627
Idaho.....	60,554	15,464	22,414	6,599	7,018	3,600
Washington.....	254,319	86,194	54,896	12,303	17,585	4,610
Oregon.....	253,936	47,822	142,143	20,932	78,711	8,218
California.....	818,119	298,553	549,529	217,652	339,199	160,225

a Dakota territory.

TABLE 9.—CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND CIVILIZED INDIAN POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			CIVILIZED INDIANS.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States.....	107,475	105,465	63,199	2,039	148	53	58,806	66,407	25,731
North Atlantic division.....	6,177	1,628	137	247	41	21	3,234	2,477	1,565
Maine.....	73	8	1	1	—	—	559	625	499
New Hampshire.....	58	14	—	2	—	—	16	63	23
Vermont.....	32	—	—	1	—	—	34	11	14
Massachusetts.....	984	229	87	18	8	10	424	369	151
Rhode Island.....	69	27	—	5	—	—	180	77	154
Connecticut.....	272	123	3	18	0	—	228	255	235
New York.....	2,935	909	29	148	17	—	726	819	439
New Jersey.....	608	170	5	22	2	10	84	74	16
Pennsylvania.....	1,146	148	13	32	8	1	983	184	34
South Atlantic division.....	669	74	11	55	5	—	2,357	1,804	1,656
Delaware.....	37	1	—	—	—	—	4	5	—
Maryland.....	189	5	2	7	—	—	44	15	4
District of Columbia.....	91	13	3	9	4	—	25	5	15
Virginia.....	55	6	4	16	—	—	349	85	229
West Virginia.....	15	5	—	3	—	—	9	29	1
North Carolina.....	32	—	—	1	1	—	1,514	1,230	1,241
South Carolina.....	34	9	1	—	—	—	173	131	124
Georgia.....	108	17	1	5	—	—	68	124	40
Florida.....	108	18	—	14	—	—	171	180	2
North Central division.....	2,351	813	9	117	8	1	16,772	16,246	9,518
Ohio.....	183	109	1	22	3	—	193	130	100
Indiana.....	92	29	—	18	—	—	343	246	240
Illinois.....	740	209	1	14	3	—	97	140	32
Michigan.....	120	27	1	38	1	1	5,624	7,249	4,926
Wisconsin.....	119	16	—	9	—	—	3,835	3,101	1,206
Minnesota.....	94	24	—	2	1	—	1,888	2,300	690
Iowa.....	64	33	3	1	—	—	80	466	48
Missouri.....	409	91	3	6	—	—	127	113	75
North Dakota.....	28	—	—	1	—	—	194	—	—
South Dakota.....	195	—	—	—	—	—	782	—	—
Nebraska.....	214	18	—	2	—	—	2,893	235	87
Kansas.....	93	19	—	4	—	—	736	815	914
South Central division.....	1,434	848	211	61	—	—	4,571	4,507	2,122
Kentucky.....	28	10	1	3	—	—	71	50	108
Tennessee.....	51	25	—	6	—	—	145	352	70
Alabama.....	48	4	—	3	—	—	759	213	98
Mississippi.....	147	51	16	7	—	—	2,036	1,857	809
Louisiana.....	393	489	71	39	—	—	627	848	569
Texas.....	710	136	25	3	—	—	704	992	379
Oklahoma.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Arkansas.....	92	133	98	—	—	—	218	195	89
Western division.....	96,844	102,102	62,831	1,559	94	33	31,872	41,873	10,870
Montana.....	2,532	1,765	1,949	6	—	—	880	1,663	157
Wyoming.....	465	914	143	—	—	—	43	140	66
Colorado.....	1,398	612	7	10	—	—	107	154	180
New Mexico.....	361	57	—	3	—	—	8,554	9,772	1,309
Arizona.....	1,170	1,630	20	1	2	—	1,512	3,493	31
Utah.....	806	501	445	4	—	—	608	807	179
Nevada.....	2,833	5,416	3,152	3	3	—	3,599	2,803	23
Idaho.....	2,007	3,379	4,274	—	—	—	159	165	47
Washington.....	3,280	3,186	234	390	1	—	3,655	4,405	1,819
Oregon.....	9,540	9,510	3,330	25	2	—	1,258	1,694	818
California.....	72,472	75,132	49,277	1,147	86	33	11,517	16,277	7,241

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TABLE 10.—POPULATION BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	SEX.		NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN.		COLOR.	
	Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored. (a)
New York, N. Y.....	747, 579	767, 722	875, 358	639, 943	1, 489, 627	25, 674
Chicago, Ill.....	568, 402	531, 448	649, 184	450, 066	1, 084, 998	14, 852
Philadelphia, Pa.....	511, 122	535, 842	777, 484	269, 480	1, 066, 580	40, 374
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	394, 123	412, 220	544, 642	261, 700	795, 387	10, 946
St. Louis, Mo.....	228, 114	223, 656	336, 894	114, 876	424, 704	27, 006
Boston, Mass.....	217, 754	230, 732	290, 305	158, 172	439, 887	8, 590
Baltimore, Md.....	206, 114	228, 325	365, 436	69, 903	367, 143	67, 296
San Francisco, Cal.....	160, 800	129, 197	172, 186	126, 811	270, 696	28, 301
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	145, 011	151, 897	225, 500	71, 408	285, 224	11, 684
Cleveland, Ohio.....	132, 617	128, 636	164, 268	97, 095	258, 318	3, 035
Buffalo, N. Y.....	128, 884	126, 780	166, 179	89, 485	254, 495	1, 169
New Orleans, La.....	113, 467	128, 572	207, 070	34, 369	177, 376	64, 663
Pittsburg, Pa.....	124, 429	114, 188	165, 328	73, 289	230, 660	7, 957
Washington, D. C.....	109, 584	120, 808	211, 622	18, 770	154, 685	75, 697
Detroit, Mich.....	101, 298	104, 578	124, 167	81, 709	202, 422	3, 454
Milwaukee, Wis.....	100, 773	103, 695	124, 892	79, 576	204, 001	467
Newark, N. J.....	88, 980	92, 850	126, 250	55, 571	177, 559	4, 271
Minneapolis, Minn.....	87, 643	77, 095	104, 180	60, 558	163, 384	1, 354
Jersey city, N. J.....	82, 046	80, 957	109, 645	53, 858	160, 706	2, 237
Louisville, Ky.....	78, 612	82, 517	137, 619	23, 510	132, 457	28, 672
Omaha, Neb.....	80, 108	60, 344	105, 413	35, 039	135, 794	4, 658
Rochester, N. Y.....	64, 453	69, 443	94, 121	39, 775	133, 318	578
St. Paul, Minn.....	69, 561	63, 595	79, 979	53, 177	131, 632	1, 524
Kansas city, Mo.....	71, 061	61, 065	111, 858	20, 858	118, 821	13, 895
Providence, R. I.....	63, 569	68, 577	91, 782	40, 364	128, 095	4, 031
Denver, Colo.....	60, 744	45, 999	81, 249	25, 484	102, 642	4, 071
Indianapolis, Ind.....	52, 303	53, 133	90, 949	14, 887	96, 282	9, 154
Allentown, Pa.....	52, 612	52, 675	79, 152	26, 135	102, 759	2, 528
Albany, N. Y.....	45, 589	40, 334	72, 630	22, 293	93, 782	1, 141
Columbus, Ohio.....	45, 019	43, 131	75, 662	12, 488	82, 603	5, 547
Syracuse, N. Y.....	42, 922	45, 221	65, 801	22, 342	87, 276	887
Worcester, Mass.....	42, 267	42, 388	57, 952	26, 703	83, 679	976
Toledo, Ohio.....	40, 887	40, 547	59, 245	22, 189	80, 349	1, 085
Richmond, Va.....	38, 261	43, 127	77, 915	3, 473	49, 034	32, 354
New Haven, Conn.....	40, 437	40, 861	58, 304	22, 994	78, 795	2, 503
Paterson, N. J.....	38, 275	40, 072	47, 185	31, 162	77, 644	703
Lowell, Mass.....	35, 453	42, 243	43, 095	34, 601	77, 390	806
Nashville, Tenn.....	36, 832	39, 836	72, 374	3, 794	46, 773	29, 395
Scranton, Pa.....	38, 416	36, 799	49, 642	25, 573	74, 934	281
Fall River, Mass.....	35, 742	38, 656	36, 604	37, 734	74, 189	209
Cambridge, Mass.....	34, 204	35, 824	46, 177	23, 851	68, 001	2, 027
Atlanta, Ga.....	31, 351	34, 182	63, 662	1, 871	37, 416	28, 117
Memphis, Tenn.....	32, 488	32, 007	59, 095	5, 400	35, 766	28, 729
Wilmington, Del.....	30, 814	30, 617	52, 332	9, 099	53, 754	7, 677
Dayton, Ohio.....	30, 489	30, 731	51, 633	9, 587	59, 054	2, 166
Troy, N. Y.....	28, 591	32, 365	43, 691	17, 265	60, 441	515
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	30, 091	30, 187	40, 874	19, 404	59, 657	621
Reading, Pa.....	29, 126	29, 535	53, 929	4, 732	58, 260	401
Camden, N. J.....	28, 527	29, 786	50, 580	7, 733	53, 392	4, 921
Trenton, N. J.....	29, 116	28, 342	43, 410	14, 048	55, 726	1, 732
Lynn, Mass.....	27, 420	28, 301	41, 762	13, 965	54, 997	730
Lincoln, Neb.....	29, 395	25, 759	48, 692	6, 462	53, 758	1, 396
Charleston, S. C.....	25, 605	29, 350	51, 822	3, 133	23, 919	31, 036
Hartford, Conn.....	26, 019	27, 211	38, 774	14, 456	51, 776	1, 454
St. Joseph, Mo.....	27, 316	25, 008	45, 251	7, 073	48, 628	3, 696
Evanston, Ind.....	25, 493	25, 263	43, 608	7, 148	45, 186	5, 570
Los Angeles, Cal.....	26, 234	24, 171	37, 643	12, 752	47, 205	3, 190
Des Moines, Iowa.....	25, 310	24, 783	42, 178	7, 915	48, 944	1, 149

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 11.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN AND WHITE AND COLORED

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE BORN.		FOREIGN BORN.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	27, 000, 750	26, 371, 953	5, 067, 130	4, 182, 417
2	North Atlantic division.....	6, 689, 429	6, 823, 939	1, 988, 369	1, 899, 808
3	Maine.....	292, 358	289, 767	40, 232	38, 729
4	New Hampshire.....	150, 721	153, 469	35, 845	36, 495
5	Vermont.....	145, 560	142, 774	23, 767	20, 321
6	Massachusetts.....	773, 853	807, 953	313, 856	343, 281
7	Rhode Island.....	116, 848	122, 253	51, 077	55, 228
8	Connecticut.....	276, 320	286, 337	93, 218	90, 383
9	New York.....	2, 183, 738	2, 243, 065	793, 155	777, 895
10	New Jersey.....	551, 059	564, 899	169, 760	159, 215
11	Pennsylvania.....	2, 198, 872	2, 213, 422	467, 459	378, 261
12	South Atlantic division.....	4, 303, 736	4, 345, 659	115, 033	93, 492
13	Delaware.....	78, 526	76, 806	7, 047	6, 114
14	Maryland.....	467, 712	480, 382	47, 979	48, 317
15	District of Columbia.....	99, 724	111, 898	9, 860	8, 910
16	Virginia.....	811, 931	825, 675	12, 347	6, 027
17	West Virginia.....	379, 471	364, 440	10, 814	8, 069
18	North Carolina.....	796, 806	817, 439	2, 343	1, 359
19	South Carolina.....	568, 653	576, 226	3, 684	2, 586
20	Georgia.....	912, 305	912, 911	7, 620	4, 517
21	Florida.....	188, 608	179, 882	13, 339	9, 593
22	North Central division.....	9, 347, 751	8, 054, 414	2, 247, 159	1, 812, 955
23	Ohio.....	1, 608, 479	1, 604, 544	247, 257	212, 036
24	Indiana.....	1, 037, 429	1, 008, 770	80, 918	65, 287
25	Illinois.....	1, 516, 133	1, 467, 871	456, 175	386, 172
26	Michigan.....	790, 703	759, 306	301, 077	242, 803
27	Wisconsin.....	590, 891	576, 790	284, 060	235, 139
28	Minnesota.....	431, 118	403, 352	264, 203	203, 153
29	Iowa.....	813, 967	773, 860	180, 486	143, 583
30	Missouri.....	1, 253, 110	1, 191, 205	132, 128	102, 741
31	North Dakota.....	54, 568	46, 660	46, 992	34, 469
32	South Dakota.....	127, 415	110, 338	52, 835	38, 220
33	Nebraska.....	456, 807	399, 561	116, 017	86, 525
34	Kansas.....	667, 101	612, 157	85, 011	62, 827
35	South Central division.....	5, 406, 427	5, 244, 645	187, 450	134, 371
36	Kentucky.....	910, 589	888, 680	32, 169	27, 187
37	Tennessee.....	879, 361	868, 128	12, 224	7, 805
38	Alabama.....	748, 149	750, 091	9, 307	5, 470
39	Mississippi.....	644, 417	637, 231	5, 270	2, 682
40	Louisiana.....	531, 947	536, 893	27, 403	22, 344
41	Texas.....	1, 082, 533	1, 000, 034	90, 020	62, 936
42	Oklahoma.....	32, 907	26, 187	1, 826	914
43	Arkansas.....	576, 524	537, 391	9, 231	5, 033
44	Western division.....	1, 253, 407	1, 003, 296	529, 119	241, 791
45	Montana.....	55, 247	33, 816	32, 635	10, 461
46	Wyoming.....	28, 923	16, 869	10, 420	4, 493
47	Colorado.....	189, 336	138, 872	55, 911	28, 079
48	New Mexico.....	75, 515	66, 819	7, 540	3, 719
49	Arizona.....	24, 554	16, 271	12, 017	6, 778
50	Utah.....	82, 352	72, 489	28, 111	24, 953
51	Nevada.....	17, 076	13, 079	11, 238	3, 468
52	Idaho.....	38, 551	28, 378	12, 739	4, 717
53	Washington.....	152, 632	106, 753	64, 930	25, 075
54	Oregon.....	140, 787	115, 663	41, 053	16, 264
55	California.....	447, 534	894, 287	252, 525	113, 784

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		TOTAL COLORED. (a)		
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
23, 254, 474	22, 607, 549	4, 951, 858	4, 170, 009	3, 861, 548	3, 776, 812	1
6, 558, 144	6, 688, 971	1, 978, 261	1, 896, 605	141, 393	138, 171	2
291, 551	289, 017	40, 053	38, 642	986	837	3
150, 423	153, 221	85, 748	86, 448	395	295	4
145, 062	142, 332	23, 716	20, 308	549	455	5
764, 059	797, 811	311, 552	341, 951	12, 098	11, 473	6
113, 575	118, 257	50, 888	55, 139	3, 562	4, 085	7
270, 385	279, 898	92, 831	90, 324	6, 322	6, 498	8
2, 151, 096	2, 207, 164	788, 873	776, 819	36, 924	36, 977	9
527, 802	540, 794	168, 937	159, 048	24, 080	24, 272	10
2, 144, 191	2, 160, 477	465, 663	377, 926	56, 477	53, 280	11
2, 691, 634	2, 698, 199	111, 486	90, 830	1, 615, 649	1, 650, 122	12
64, 078	62, 892	7, 000	6, 096	14, 495	13, 932	13
362, 214	370, 492	47, 591	46, 196	105, 886	110, 011	14
66, 078	70, 105	9, 680	8, 837	33, 831	41, 866	15
500, 986	500, 947	12, 195	5, 994	311, 097	324, 761	16
361, 480	349, 745	10, 790	8, 062	18, 015	14, 702	17
520, 839	530, 881	2, 316	1, 346	275, 994	298, 571	18
226, 814	229, 051	2, 591	2, 552	341, 932	347, 209	19
482, 285	484, 180	7, 422	4, 470	430, 218	438, 778	20
106, 865	99, 906	10, 901	7, 277	84, 181	82, 292	21
9, 118, 786	8, 739, 684	2, 242, 639	1, 810, 818	233, 485	216, 867	22
1, 563, 539	1, 562, 713	248, 803	211, 750	45, 394	42, 117	23
1, 013, 790	986, 943	80, 775	65, 228	23, 782	21, 886	24
1, 486, 278	1, 441, 219	455, 098	385, 877	80, 932	26, 947	25
780, 806	750, 477	299, 911	241, 690	11, 063	9, 942	26
587, 533	573, 951	283, 893	235, 096	3, 525	2, 882	27
428, 154	400, 948	263, 996	203, 061	3, 171	2, 496	28
808, 269	788, 885	180, 376	143, 556	5, 808	5, 002	29
1, 177, 793	1, 116, 383	131, 632	102, 650	75, 813	74, 913	30
54, 331	46, 444	46, 918	34, 430	341	255	31
126, 683	109, 764	52, 648	38, 195	919	599	32
450, 140	394, 504	115, 747	86, 497	6, 937	5, 085	33
641, 470	587, 453	84, 842	62, 788	25, 800	24, 743	34
3, 665, 692	3, 503, 305	184, 834	133, 745	1, 743, 351	1, 741, 966	35
777, 049	754, 173	32, 091	27, 149	133, 618	134, 555	36
685, 815	650, 923	12, 124	7, 775	213, 648	217, 235	37
410, 893	408, 221	9, 170	5, 425	337, 384	341, 615	38
271, 141	265, 986	5, 074	2, 850	373, 472	371, 277	39
254, 836	254, 719	26, 688	23, 152	277, 826	282, 366	40
837, 254	787, 213	88, 782	62, 687	246, 517	243, 071	41
31, 294	24, 823	1, 796	913	1, 643	1, 365	42
417, 410	387, 248	9, 100	4, 994	159, 245	150, 182	43
1, 220, 218	977, 390	484, 638	238, 011	127, 670	29, 686	44
53, 874	33, 067	30, 024	10, 306	3, 984	904	45
28, 265	16, 580	9, 941	4, 489	1, 137	293	46
185, 760	136, 202	54, 484	28, 022	5, 003	2, 727	47
69, 769	62, 090	7, 151	3, 709	6, 135	4, 739	48
22, 638	15, 479	10, 767	6, 696	3, 166	874	49
81, 670	72, 096	27, 259	24, 874	1, 534	472	50
15, 876	11, 314	8, 511	3, 383	4, 827	1, 850	51
38, 363	28, 201	10, 809	4, 655	2, 128	239	52
149, 814	104, 505	61, 312	24, 882	6, 436	2, 441	53
139, 376	114, 560	31, 811	16, 011	10, 653	1, 856	54
434, 823	383, 296	182, 569	110, 984	82, 607	13, 791	55

TABLE 12.—NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN PARENTAGE,
CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States	17, 472, 903	16, 885, 445	5, 781, 571	5, 722, 104
North Atlantic division.....	4, 403, 403	4, 488, 002	2, 154, 741	2, 200, 969
Maine.....	253, 564	253, 139	37, 987	35, 878
New Hampshire.....	125, 631	127, 998	24, 792	25, 223
Vermont.....	113, 660	111, 585	31, 402	30, 747
Massachusetts.....	406, 336	489, 094	297, 723	308, 717
Rhode Island.....	67, 378	70, 172	46, 197	48, 085
Connecticut.....	174, 985	182, 250	95, 400	97, 648
New York.....	1, 246, 119	1, 274, 088	904, 977	932, 476
New Jersey.....	344, 252	352, 466	182, 550	188, 328
Pennsylvania.....	1, 611, 478	1, 626, 610	532, 718	533, 867
South Atlantic division.....	2, 531, 428	2, 535, 951	160, 206	162, 248
Delaware.....	55, 305	54, 050	8, 773	8, 842
Maryland.....	285, 129	291, 156	77, 085	79, 336
District of Columbia.....	52, 354	54, 955	13, 719	15, 150
Virginia.....	487, 750	489, 008	13, 236	11, 939
West Virginia.....	340, 901	329, 313	20, 579	20, 452
North Carolina.....	517, 126	527, 357	8, 713	8, 524
South Carolina.....	221, 517	223, 678	5, 297	5, 373
Georgia.....	472, 500	474, 282	9, 785	9, 898
Florida.....	98, 846	92, 152	8, 019	7, 754
North Central division.....	6, 287, 921	5, 962, 234	2, 830, 865	2, 777, 450
Ohio.....	1, 171, 574	1, 162, 943	391, 965	399, 770
Indiana.....	861, 273	838, 725	152, 517	150, 218
Illinois.....	962, 379	920, 314	523, 899	520, 905
Michigan.....	469, 975	447, 718	310, 831	302, 759
Wisconsin.....	222, 637	212, 012	364, 896	361, 939
Minnesota.....	164, 987	145, 964	263, 167	254, 984
Iowa.....	547, 996	515, 971	260, 273	252, 914
Missouri.....	957, 817	898, 660	219, 976	217, 723
North Dakota.....	20, 926	16, 502	83, 405	29, 942
South Dakota.....	69, 334	57, 896	57, 349	51, 866
Nebraska.....	319, 894	274, 330	130, 246	120, 174
Kansas.....	519, 129	473, 197	122, 341	114, 256
South Central division.....	3, 408, 670	3, 252, 078	257, 022	250, 327
Kentucky.....	715, 523	691, 395	61, 526	62, 778
Tennessee.....	648, 906	634, 575	18, 909	16, 348
Alabama.....	399, 410	397, 011	11, 483	11, 210
Mississippi.....	282, 568	257, 788	8, 575	8, 198
Louisiana.....	207, 849	205, 241	46, 987	49, 478
Texas.....	741, 079	667, 801	98, 175	89, 411
Oklahoma.....	28, 725	22, 829	2, 569	1, 904
Arkansas.....	404, 612	376, 338	12, 798	10, 910
Western division.....	841, 481	646, 280	378, 737	331, 110
Montana.....	35, 526	20, 456	18, 348	12, 611
Wyoming.....	19, 553	10, 772	8, 712	5, 808
Colorado.....	141, 686	100, 462	44, 074	35, 740
New Mexico.....	62, 725	56, 595	7, 044	5, 495
Arizona.....	14, 860	9, 230	7, 778	6, 249
Utah.....	37, 330	31, 122	44, 340	40, 974
Nevada.....	9, 139	5, 645	6, 737	5, 609
Idaho.....	26, 544	18, 856	11, 809	9, 345
Washington.....	110, 496	75, 076	39, 328	29, 429
Oregon.....	112, 745	91, 224	26, 631	23, 336
California.....	270, 887	226, 842	163, 936	156, 454

TABLE 13.—NEGRO, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND CIVILIZED INDIAN POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NEGRO. (a)		CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		CIVILIZED INDIANS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States...	3,725,561	3,744,479	103,607	3,868	1,780	259	30,600	28,206
North Atlantic division...	133,277	136,629	6,113	64	223	24	1,780	1,454
Maine.....	614	576	73	.....	.....	1	299	260
New Hampshire.....	323	291	57	1	2	.....	13	3
Vermont.....	493	444	32	.....	1	.....	23	11
Massachusetts.....	10,879	11,265	960	4	17	1	222	202
Rhode Island.....	3,394	3,999	60	.....	8	2	96	84
Connecticut.....	5,930	6,372	270	2	15	3	107	121
New York.....	33,503	36,580	2,902	33	136	12	383	343
New Jersey.....	23,410	24,222	604	4	19	8	47	37
Pennsylvania.....	54,731	52,865	1,126	20	30	2	590	393
South Atlantic division...	1,613,769	1,648,921	642	27	52	3	1,186	1,171
Delaware.....	14,455	13,931	37	.....	.....	.....	3	1
Maryland.....	105,684	109,973	187	2	6	1	9	35
District of Columbia.....	33,721	41,851	89	2	8	1	13	12
Virginia.....	810,828	824,610	65	.....	15	1	199	150
West Virginia.....	17,991	14,699	15	.....	8	.....	6	3
North Carolina.....	275,230	285,788	22	10	1	.....	741	773
South Carolina.....	341,821	347,113	29	5	.....	.....	82	91
Georgia.....	430,072	428,743	106	8	6	.....	36	32
Florida.....	83,967	82,213	103	5	14	.....	97	74
North Central division...	222,384	208,728	2,805	46	88	29	8,708	8,064
Ohio.....	45,076	42,037	182	1	17	5	119	74
Indiana.....	23,523	21,692	92	.....	4	14	163	180
Illinois.....	30,148	26,880	725	15	13	1	46	51
Michigan.....	7,986	7,237	117	3	35	3	2,925	2,699
Wisconsin.....	1,363	1,081	119	.....	6	3	2,037	1,798
Minnesota.....	2,167	1,516	94	.....	2	.....	908	980
Iowa.....	5,712	4,973	64	.....	1	.....	31	29
Missouri.....	75,336	74,848	403	6	5	1	69	58
North Dakota.....	219	154	28	.....	1	.....	93	101
South Dakota.....	363	178	174	21	.....	.....	382	400
Nebraska.....	5,243	3,670	214	.....	.....	2	1,480	1,413
Kansas.....	25,248	24,462	93	.....	4	.....	455	281
South Central division...	1,739,565	1,739,686	1,400	34	50	11	2,336	2,235
Kentucky.....	133,547	134,524	27	1	3	.....	41	30
Tennessee.....	213,521	217,157	49	2	5	1	71	75
Alabama.....	336,997	341,492	47	1	2	1	338	421
Mississippi.....	372,278	370,281	145	2	5	2	1,044	992
Louisiana.....	277,134	282,059	324	9	33	6	335	292
Texas.....	245,461	242,710	698	12	2	1	356	348
Oklahoma.....	1,613	1,360	25	.....	.....	.....	5	5
Arkansas.....	159,014	150,103	85	7	.....	.....	146	72
Western division.....	16,566	10,515	93,147	3,697	1,367	192	16,500	15,282
Montana.....	1,053	437	2,473	59	2	4	456	404
Wyoming.....	652	270	463	2	.....	.....	22	21
Colorado.....	3,602	2,613	1,364	34	6	4	31	76
New Mexico.....	1,220	736	359	2	3	.....	4,553	4,001
Arizona.....	1,173	184	1,152	18	1	.....	840	672
Utah.....	392	196	787	19	4	.....	351	257
Nevada.....	162	80	2,749	34	3	.....	1,913	1,636
Idaho.....	118	83	1,938	69	.....	.....	72	87
Washington.....	1,104	498	3,210	50	294	66	1,828	1,827
Oregon.....	743	443	9,270	270	18	7	632	636
California.....	6,347	4,975	69,382	3,090	1,036	111	5,902	5,615

(a) Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 14.—FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total foreign born.	NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICANS.			
			Canada and New- foundland.	Mexico.	Central and South America.	Cuba and West Indies.
1	The United States.....	9, 249, 547	980, 938	77, 853	6, 198	23, 256
2	North Atlantic division	3, 888, 177	490, 229	651	2, 230	7, 235
3	Maine	78, 961	52, 076	8	87	92
4	New Hampshire.....	72, 340	46, 321	9	16	19
5	Vermont.....	44, 088	25, 004	10	8	14
6	Massachusetts.....	657, 137	207, 601	94	313	1, 103
7	Rhode Island.....	106, 805	27, 934	8	41	119
8	Connecticut.....	183, 601	21, 231	12	75	200
9	New York.....	1, 571, 050	98, 193	830	1, 158	4, 065
10	New Jersey.....	328, 975	4, 668	66	254	576
11	Pennsylvania.....	845, 720	12, 171	114	328	1, 047
12	South Atlantic division.....	208, 525	5, 412	207	535	12, 978
13	Delaware.....	13, 161	309	8	7	30
14	Maryland.....	94, 296	1, 020	23	121	263
15	District of Columbia	18, 770	655	24	50	102
16	Virginia.....	18, 374	780	25	66	88
17	West Virginia.....	18, 883	374	6	8	10
18	North Carolina.....	3, 703	355	8	9	28
19	South Carolina.....	6, 270	159	2	26	56
20	Georgia.....	12, 137	609	18	32	119
21	Florida.....	22, 932	1, 151	99	227	12, 282
22	North Central division	4, 060, 114	401, 680	635	856	1, 036
23	Ohio.....	459, 293	16, 515	65	135	128
24	Indiana.....	146, 205	4, 954	39	30	32
25	Illinois.....	842, 347	39, 525	143	201	278
26	Michigan.....	543, 880	181, 416	89	89	138
27	Wisconsin.....	519, 199	33, 163	20	46	52
28	Minnesota.....	467, 356	43, 580	31	68	61
29	Iowa.....	324, 069	17, 465	41	42	91
30	Missouri.....	234, 869	8, 525	130	109	148
31	North Dakota.....	81, 461	23, 045	6	9	5
32	South Dakota.....	91, 055	9, 493	19	11	15
33	Nebraska.....	202, 542	12, 105	34	44	29
34	Kansas.....	147, 838	11, 874	68	72	59
35	South Central division	321, 821	8, 153	52, 129	546	1, 105
36	Kentucky.....	59, 356	1, 173	28	19	25
37	Tennessee.....	20, 029	1, 020	35	69	35
38	Alabama.....	14, 777	620	34	24	69
39	Mississippi.....	7, 952	345	31	19	39
40	Louisiana.....	49, 747	762	404	178	648
41	Texas.....	152, 366	2, 866	51, 559	215	262
42	Oklahoma.....	2, 740	420	11	2	2
43	Arkansas.....	14, 264	947	27	20	25
44	Western division	770, 910	75, 484	24, 181	2, 031	902
45	Montana.....	43, 096	9, 040	49	26	11
46	Wyoming.....	14, 913	1, 314	23	2	8
47	Colorado.....	83, 990	9, 142	607	45	57
48	New Mexico.....	11, 259	681	4, 504	11	16
49	Arizona.....	18, 795	732	11, 534	44	14
50	Utah.....	53, 064	1, 222	19	20	9
51	Nevada.....	14, 708	1, 662	121	32	14
52	Idaho.....	17, 456	1, 791	30	6	7
53	Washington.....	90, 005	17, 412	81	103	65
54	Oregon.....	57, 317	6, 460	49	67	31
55	California.....	366, 309	26, 028	7, 164	1, 675	670

a Includes Great Britain not specified.

TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.				GERMANIC NATIONS.					
England. (a)	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Germany.	Austria.	Holland.	Belgium and Lux- emburg.	Switzer- land.	
909,092	242,231	100,079	1,871,509	2,784,894	123,271	81,828	25,521	104,069	1
446,921	119,382	51,081	1,241,116	898,321	61,549	17,759	5,883	24,208	2
7,286	2,285	215	11,444	1,104	58	16	21	29	3
4,763	1,906	79	14,890	1,631	96	10	7	62	4
3,519	1,730	959	9,810	877	59	17	12	70	5
76,513	21,909	1,527	259,902	28,034	1,148	609	301	1,052	6
20,913	4,984	184	88,920	8,200	177	44	147	133	7
20,575	5,992	629	77,880	28,176	1,187	121	167	998	8
144,422	35,332	8,108	483,375	498,602	33,145	8,366	1,407	11,557	9
43,785	13,163	1,069	101,059	106,181	4,641	7,924	653	4,158	10
126,145	32,081	38,301	243,836	230,516	21,038	662	3,168	6,149	11
21,520	7,144	1,787	48,003	81,449	2,154	341	228	1,815	12
1,917	432	63	6,121	2,469	49	12	5	52	13
6,691	2,323	761	18,735	52,436	1,888	122	66	800	14
2,128	578	71	7,224	5,778	134	32	24	211	15
3,355	1,034	800	4,578	4,361	109	68	23	200	16
2,700	914	398	4,799	7,292	221	22	36	610	17
882	381	23	451	1,077	15	7	3	82	18
597	293	7	1,665	2,502	75	7	11	47	19
1,585	619	108	3,374	3,679	101	29	32	178	20
2,765	570	56	1,056	1,855	66	42	28	135	21
312,398	81,619	34,403	433,719	1,570,112	39,175	61,309	17,081	54,415	22
51,027	10,275	12,905	70,127	235,668	5,115	1,514	898	11,070	23
11,200	2,948	888	20,819	84,900	544	1,157	758	3,478	24
70,510	20,465	4,138	124,498	338,382	8,087	8,762	2,880	8,115	25
55,388	12,068	769	39,065	125,509	3,639	29,410	2,286	2,562	26
23,633	5,484	4,297	33,306	259,819	4,856	6,252	4,682	7,181	27
14,745	5,815	1,470	28,011	116,955	5,168	1,796	1,580	3,745	28
26,228	7,701	3,601	67,353	127,246	1,715	7,941	1,337	4,310	29
13,675	4,601	1,862	40,966	125,461	2,660	740	821	6,765	30
8,321	1,788	108	2,967	8,943	800	288	65	256	31
6,113	1,579	695	4,774	18,168	675	1,428	311	571	32
14,472	3,839	1,182	15,963	72,618	4,032	1,149	413	2,542	33
13,066	5,546	2,488	15,870	46,423	2,384	872	840	3,820	34
24,611	6,493	1,988	43,198	114,645	10,410	532	703	6,093	35
4,162	1,010	380	13,926	32,620	314	135	98	1,892	36
2,857	704	620	5,016	5,364	180	47	26	1,027	37
2,945	1,391	398	2,604	3,945	202	26	32	169	38
887	203	21	1,865	2,284	144	25	15	111	39
2,457	465	99	9,236	14,625	571	76	277	521	40
9,443	2,172	321	8,201	48,843	8,758	130	219	1,711	41
290	118	19	329	739	56	6	5	54	42
1,570	430	130	2,021	6,225	185	87	31	608	43
103,642	27,593	10,820	106,473	120,367	9,983	1,887	1,626	17,538	44
6,481	1,588	719	6,648	5,609	939	103	66	468	45
3,148	1,380	633	1,900	2,037	232	17	19	106	46
14,407	4,339	2,082	12,352	15,151	2,700	192	139	1,255	47
1,258	436	122	966	1,413	172	46	37	122	48
1,117	318	85	1,171	1,188	105	17	17	144	49
20,905	3,474	2,387	2,045	2,121	109	254	13	1,336	50
2,140	360	212	2,646	1,563	135	4	12	429	51
3,138	643	770	1,917	1,939	130	23	42	528	52
9,857	3,514	1,676	7,790	15,399	1,110	227	329	1,324	53
5,679	2,242	374	4,891	12,475	664	244	265	2,083	54
35,503	9,299	1,860	63,138	61,472	3,687	760	687	9,743	55

TABLE 14.—FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS.			SLAV NATIONS.			
		Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Russia.	Hungary.	Bohemia.	Poland.
1	The United States.....	322,665	478,041	132,543	182,644	62,435	118,106	147,440
2	North Atlantic division....	16,084	87,756	15,197	92,896	45,540	12,254	56,604
3	Maine.....	311	1,704	686	420	16	3	54
4	New Hampshire.....	251	1,310	64	188	19	3	30
5	Vermont.....	88	870	58	153	35	10	59
6	Massachusetts.....	2,519	18,624	1,512	7,325	289	581	3,341
7	Rhode Island.....	285	3,392	154	682	19	14	182
8	Connecticut.....	523	10,021	1,474	3,027	1,146	177	1,504
9	New York.....	8,602	28,430	6,288	58,466	15,598	9,129	22,718
10	New Jersey.....	1,317	4,159	2,991	5,320	3,417	306	3,615
11	Pennsylvania.....	2,238	19,246	2,010	17,315	24,901	2,031	25,191
12	South Atlantic division....	660	1,797	623	5,900	1,153	1,708	2,471
13	Delaware.....	14	246	41	197	114	3	337
14	Maryland.....	164	305	130	4,268	207	1,554	1,797
15	District of Columbia....	70	128	73	244	41	10	65
16	Virginia.....	102	215	106	407	448	73	67
17	West Virginia.....	7	73	44	126	236	6	69
18	North Carolina.....	13	51	26	88	8	11	9
19	South Carolina.....	23	60	36	178	13	11	63
20	Georgia.....	88	191	61	282	62	35	38
21	Florida.....	179	629	106	122	29	5	26
22	North Central division....	283,847	335,871	89,633	69,907	13,650	99,514	84,104
23	Ohio.....	511	2,742	956	4,576	5,431	11,009	5,937
24	Indiana.....	285	4,512	718	576	496	288	3,114
25	Illinois.....	30,339	86,514	12,044	8,407	3,126	26,627	28,678
26	Michigan.....	7,795	27,366	6,335	11,889	637	2,311	15,669
27	Wisconsin.....	65,696	20,157	13,886	2,279	496	11,999	17,060
28	Minnesota.....	101,169	99,913	14,133	7,233	1,256	9,656	7,503
29	Iowa.....	27,078	30,276	15,519	762	213	10,928	453
30	Missouri.....	536	5,602	1,333	2,414	582	3,265	1,651
31	North Dakota.....	25,773	5,583	2,890	4,098	198	1,129	237
32	South Dakota.....	19,257	7,746	4,399	12,398	321	2,488	276
33	Nebraska.....	3,632	28,364	14,345	5,454	449	16,803	2,332
34	Kansas.....	1,786	17,066	3,136	9,801	721	3,022	394
35	South Central division....	1,807	4,720	1,388	2,713	806	3,687	2,458
36	Kentucky.....	120	184	92	390	67	58	176
37	Tennessee.....	41	332	92	463	257	13	182
38	Alabama.....	47	294	71	274	150	25	54
39	Mississippi.....	54	305	90	120	41	6	74
40	Louisiana.....	136	328	232	345	66	14	100
41	Texas.....	1,313	2,806	649	977	228	3,215	1,591
42	Oklahoma.....	36	138	37	57	22	259	4
43	Arkansas.....	60	338	125	87	35	97	277
44	Western division.....	20,267	47,897	25,702	11,228	1,026	943	1,713
45	Montana.....	1,967	3,771	683	719	48	96	93
46	Wyoming.....	345	1,357	680	794	17	81	18
47	Colorado.....	893	9,659	1,650	1,306	356	212	272
48	New Mexico.....	42	149	54	73	9	8	24
49	Arizona.....	59	168	180	53	9	8	13
50	Utah.....	1,854	5,986	9,023	290	23	8	20
51	Nevada.....	69	314	332	39	6	11	89
52	Idaho.....	741	1,524	1,241	113	9	11	15
53	Washington.....	8,334	10,272	2,807	2,118	104	239	209
54	Oregon.....	2,271	3,774	1,288	2,583	73	79	96
55	California.....	3,702	10,923	7,764	3,140	369	243	914

a Includes Asia not specified.

TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890—Continued.

LATIN NATIONS.					ASIATIC NATIONS.			All others.	
France.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Greece.	China.	Japan.	India. (a)		
113, 174	182, 580	6, 185	15, 996	1, 887	106, 088	2, 292	4, 403	41, 729	1
40, 809	118, 621	2, 404	4, 674	604	6, 686	893	1, 966	19, 034	2
441	253	53	70	2	78	4	31	156	3
222	312	8	25	—	74	8	31	86	4
175	445	13	30	1	39	1	9	63	5
3, 273	8, 068	394	3, 051	59	1, 124	65	525	6, 273	6
460	2, 466	17	833	16	75	8	88	798	7
2, 048	5, 285	45	230	5	298	22	81	472	8
20, 443	64, 141	1, 602	284	413	3, 136	209	707	7, 874	9
4, 714	12, 968	146	20	27	657	31	159	881	10
9, 033	24, 062	216	131	81	1, 206	45	886	2, 431	11
2, 509	4, 894	621	151	167	641	54	240	1, 363	12
183	459	4	1	1	38	—	—	54	13
623	1, 416	53	27	16	205	7	25	361	14
385	467	44	9	5	95	18	22	88	15
331	1, 219	36	47	18	57	13	95	162	16
213	632	8	—	4	23	—	4	54	17
55	28	2	11	1	13	—	14	58	18
138	106	25	7	37	23	—	11	92	19
306	159	65	14	49	82	1	22	199	20
275	408	389	85	36	105	15	47	295	21
38, 615	21, 837	706	515	404	2, 525	140	1, 364	8, 905	22
7, 171	3, 857	61	86	59	211	26	187	1, 031	23
3, 297	468	20	25	16	91	25	45	542	24
8, 540	8, 636	152	255	254	778	24	273	2, 117	25
5, 182	3, 068	61	26	10	140	39	143	761	26
2, 069	1, 123	23	15	19	136	9	71	621	27
1, 869	828	36	22	14	106	3	128	963	28
2, 327	399	189	7	1	79	6	76	665	29
4, 175	2, 416	78	38	16	425	6	143	746	30
203	21	14	1	—	28	—	13	208	31
350	269	7	11	1	202	—	28	460	32
1, 256	717	26	14	10	216	8	71	423	33
2, 236	616	39	15	4	113	8	86	368	34
14, 376	12, 314	1, 814	236	267	1, 359	81	828	3, 351	35
1, 168	707	31	10	4	27	1	42	497	36
490	788	17	4	8	54	4	24	260	37
592	323	52	8	55	42	3	79	250	38
440	425	61	5	9	106	1	16	201	39
8, 437	7, 767	889	112	44	334	19	24	581	40
2, 730	2, 197	259	89	145	695	3	132	1, 317	41
82	11	1	1	1	24	—	3	13	42
428	187	4	7	1	77	—	8	232	43
16, 865	24, 914	1, 140	10, 420	445	95, 477	1, 665	606	9, 076	44
478	734	6	25	11	2, 564	7	18	137	45
127	259	8	7	1	474	—	17	59	46
1, 328	2, 882	50	28	27	1, 447	13	59	337	47
284	355	23	14	1	369	4	14	52	48
296	207	21	19	7	1, 199	3	3	69	49
265	347	12	26	3	808	5	27	513	50
226	1, 129	97	197	7	2, 792	3	9	97	51
178	509	18	20	4	2, 018	—	4	87	52
1, 046	1, 408	45	110	47	3, 275	377	38	680	53
842	589	24	115	78	9, 465	29	50	437	54
11, 855	15, 496	836	9, 859	259	71, 066	1, 224	366	6, 608	55

TABLE 15.—PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE, WITH PERCENTAGE OF

[By "persons of foreign parentage" is meant all persons, whether of native or foreign birth, who had the foreign white and foreign colored

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890		
		Total population.	Persons of foreign parentage.	
			Number.	Per cent.
1	The United States.....	62,622,250	20,676,046	33.02
2	North Atlantic division.....	17,401,545	8,215,838	47.21
3	Maine.....	661,086	151,158	22.87
4	New Hampshire.....	376,530	121,293	32.21
5	Vermont.....	332,422	104,477	31.43
6	Massachusetts.....	2,288,943	1,259,121	56.24
7	Rhode Island.....	345,506	200,452	58.02
8	Connecticut.....	746,258	375,488	50.32
9	New York.....	5,997,853	3,397,966	56.65
10	New Jersey.....	1,444,933	698,182	48.32
11	Pennsylvania.....	5,258,014	1,907,701	36.28
12	South Atlantic division.....	8,857,920	533,880	6.02
13	Delaware.....	168,493	30,703	18.22
14	Maryland.....	1,042,390	250,379	24.02
15	District of Columbia.....	230,362	46,950	20.37
16	Virginia.....	1,655,980	43,565	2.63
17	West Virginia.....	762,764	59,650	7.82
18	North Carolina.....	1,617,947	11,256	0.70
19	South Carolina.....	1,151,149	17,603	1.53
20	Georgia.....	1,837,353	32,684	1.78
21	Florida.....	391,422	40,610	10.37
22	North Central division.....	22,362,279	9,620,354	43.02
23	Ohio.....	3,672,316	1,247,173	33.96
24	Indiana.....	2,192,404	447,221	20.40
25	Illinois.....	3,826,351	1,877,226	49.06
26	Michigan.....	2,093,889	1,145,827	54.72
27	Wisconsin.....	1,686,880	1,243,009	73.69
28	Minnesota.....	1,301,826	981,783	75.42
29	Iowa.....	1,911,896	833,188	43.58
30	Missouri.....	2,679,184	669,311	24.98
31	North Dakota.....	182,719	144,305	78.98
32	South Dakota.....	328,808	199,287	60.61
33	Nebraska.....	1,058,910	449,860	42.48
34	Kansas.....	1,427,096	382,164	26.78
35	South Central division.....	10,972,893	833,038	7.59
36	Kentucky.....	1,858,635	183,380	9.87
37	Tennessee.....	1,767,518	53,358	3.02
38	Alabama.....	1,513,017	37,884	2.50
39	Mississippi.....	1,289,600	25,720	2.00
40	Louisiana.....	1,118,587	149,215	13.34
41	Texas.....	2,235,523	338,173	15.13
42	Oklahoma.....	61,834	7,227	11.69
43	Arkansas.....	1,128,179	38,072	3.37
44	Western division.....	3,027,613	1,473,436	48.67
45	Montana.....	132,159	73,661	55.74
46	Wyoming.....	60,705	29,317	48.29
47	Colorado.....	412,198	162,913	39.52
48	New Mexico.....	153,593	23,720	15.44
49	Arizona.....	59,620	32,821	55.05
50	Utah.....	207,905	137,798	66.28
51	Nevada.....	45,761	27,011	59.03
52	Idaho.....	84,385	38,488	45.61
53	Washington.....	349,390	156,126	44.69
54	Oregon.....	313,767	106,275	33.87
55	California.....	1,208,130	685,306	56.72

a Estimated. Foreign parentage in 1890 was tabulated for only 36 states and territories.

TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

either one or both parents foreign born. This table includes those comprehended in Table 14, except of native and unknown parentage.]

1880			1870			
Total population.	Persons of foreign parentage.		Total population.	Persons of foreign parentage.		
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
50,155,783	14,922,744	29.75	38,558,371	10,892,015	28.25	1
14,507,407			12,298,730	4,871,960	39.61	2
648,936	(b)	(b)	626,915	91,651	14.62	3
346,991	80,068	23.07	318,300	44,592	14.01	4
332,286	95,892	28.86	230,551	83,615	25.30	5
1,783,085	880,781	49.39	1,457,351	626,211	42.97	6
276,531	143,299	51.82	217,353	95,090	43.75	7
622,700	276,828	44.46	537,454	203,650	37.89	8
5,082,871	(b)	(b)	4,382,759	2,225,627	50.78	9
1,181,116	(b)	(b)	906,096	350,316	38.66	10
4,282,891	(b)	(b)	3,521,951	1,151,208	32.69	11
7,597,197	462,974	6.09	5,853,610	368,849	6.30	12
146,608	23,925	16.32	125,015	20,861	16.29	13
994,943	218,636	23.88	780,894	181,362	23.22	14
177,624	44,873	25.15	131,700	34,106	25.90	15
1,512,565	36,722	2.43	1,225,163	30,794	2.51	16
618,457	58,290	9.43	442,014	46,204	10.45	17
1,399,750	10,712	0.77	1,071,361	6,464	0.60	18
995,577	21,666	2.18	705,606	16,449	2.33	19
1,542,180	29,130	1.89	1,184,109	23,814	2.01	20
269,493	19,220	7.13	187,748	9,295	4.95	21
17,364,111			12,981,111	4,694,169	36.16	22
8,198,062	(b)	(b)	2,665,260	849,815	31.88	23
1,978,301	(b)	(b)	1,680,637	341,001	20.29	24
3,077,871	(b)	(b)	2,539,891	986,035	38.82	25
1,636,937	(b)	(b)	1,184,059	488,159	41.23	26
1,315,497	951,149	72.30	1,054,670	717,832	68.06	27
780,773	558,304	71.51	439,796	285,516	64.93	28
1,624,615	(b)	(b)	1,194,020	416,139	34.85	29
2,168,380	553,947	25.55	1,721,295	465,125	27.02	30
c135,177	c89,652	c66.32	c14,181	c7,319	c51.01	31
452,402	196,479	43.43	122,993	50,017	40.67	32
996,096	(b)	(b)	364,399	87,211	23.93	33
8,919,371	676,363	7.58	6,434,410	469,601	7.30	35
1,648,690	169,395	10.27	1,321,011	142,720	10.80	36
1,542,359	45,170	2.93	1,258,520	36,326	2.89	37
1,262,505	30,295	2.40	986,992	21,844	2.19	38
1,131,597	25,575	2.26	827,922	18,756	2.27	39
939,946	146,000	15.53	726,915	132,011	18.16	40
1,591,749	234,603	14.74	818,579	107,327	13.11	41
802,525	25,325	8.16	484,471	10,617	2.19	43
1,767,697			990,510	487,436	49.21	44
39,159	19,106	48.79	20,595	10,246	49.75	45
20,789	10,466	50.84	9,118	5,000	54.84	46
194,327	71,445	36.77	39,864	10,707	26.86	47
119,565	13,433	11.23	91,874	8,677	9.44	48
40,440	22,308	55.16	9,658	6,766	70.06	49
143,963	(b)	(b)	86,786	59,024	68.01	50
62,266	39,305	63.12	42,491	25,117	59.11	51
32,610	17,325	53.13	14,999	9,305	62.04	52
75,116	28,601	38.08	23,955	8,382	34.90	53
174,768	54,123	30.97	90,923	20,705	22.77	54
864,694	517,013	59.79	560,247	323,507	57.74	55

b Not compiled in 1880.

c Dakota territory.

TABLE 16.—WHITE AND COLORED PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE POPULATION.			COLORED POPULATION. (a)		
	Total.	Persons of foreign parentage.		Total.	Persons of foreign parentage.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	54,983,890	20,519,643	37.32	7,638,360	156,403	2.05
North Atlantic division	17,121,981	8,196,677	47.87	279,564	10,161	0.55
Maine	659,263	150,713	22.86	1,823	445	24.41
New Hampshire	375,840	121,101	32.22	690	192	27.83
Vermont	331,418	104,337	31.48	1,004	140	13.94
Massachusetts	2,215,373	1,253,926	56.60	23,570	5,195	22.04
Rhode Island	337,859	199,969	59.19	7,647	483	6.32
Connecticut	733,438	374,714	51.09	12,820	774	6.04
New York	5,923,952	3,390,550	57.23	73,901	7,416	10.04
New Jersey	1,396,581	696,746	49.89	48,352	1,436	2.97
Pennsylvania	5,148,257	1,904,621	37.00	109,757	3,080	2.81
South Atlantic division	5,592,149	521,650	9.33	3,265,771	11,730	0.36
Delaware	140,066	30,606	21.85	28,427	97	0.34
Maryland	826,493	249,470	30.18	215,897	909	0.42
District of Columbia	154,685	44,433	30.92	75,687	497	0.66
Virginia	1,020,122	43,063	4.22	635,858	512	0.08
West Virginia	730,077	59,571	8.16	32,717	79	0.24
North Carolina	1,055,382	10,805	1.02	562,565	451	0.08
South Carolina	462,008	16,694	3.61	689,141	909	0.13
Georgia	976,757	31,320	3.20	858,996	1,364	0.16
Florida	224,949	33,668	14.98	166,473	6,912	4.15
North Central division	21,911,927	9,609,841	43.86	450,352	10,513	2.33
Ohio	3,584,805	1,245,942	34.76	87,511	1,231	1.41
Indiana	2,146,736	446,893	20.82	45,668	823	0.73
Illinois	3,768,472	1,875,327	49.76	57,879	1,899	3.28
Michigan	2,072,884	1,142,753	55.13	21,005	3,074	14.63
Wisconsin	1,680,473	1,242,399	73.93	6,407	610	9.52
Minnesota	1,296,159	981,130	75.70	5,667	653	11.52
Iowa	1,901,086	832,977	43.81	10,810	261	2.41
Missouri	2,528,458	668,226	26.43	150,726	1,065	0.72
North Dakota	182,123	144,115	79.13	596	190	31.98
South Dakota	327,290	198,953	60.79	1,518	334	22.00
Nebraska	1,046,888	449,485	42.94	12,022	375	3.12
Kansas	1,376,553	381,691	27.73	50,543	473	0.94
South Central division	7,487,576	820,779	10.96	8,485,317	12,250	0.35
Kentucky	1,590,462	183,045	11.51	268,173	835	0.12
Tennessee	1,336,637	52,621	3.94	430,881	737	0.17
Alabama	833,718	36,917	4.43	679,299	967	0.14
Mississippi	544,851	24,320	4.40	744,749	1,409	0.19
Louisiana	558,305	144,726	25.92	560,192	4,489	0.80
Texas	1,745,935	334,545	19.16	469,588	3,623	0.74
Oklahoma	58,826	7,179	12.20	3,008	48	1.60
Arkansas	818,752	37,426	4.57	309,427	646	0.21
Western division	2,870,257	1,370,606	47.76	157,356	102,740	65.29
Montana	127,271	70,693	55.55	4,898	2,968	60.72
Wyoming	59,275	28,806	48.60	1,430	511	35.73
Colorado	404,468	161,302	39.88	7,730	1,611	20.84
New Mexico	142,719	23,232	16.28	10,874	488	4.49
Arizona	55,580	31,344	56.39	4,040	1,477	36.56
Utah	265,899	136,811	66.45	2,006	987	49.20
Nevada	39,084	24,120	61.73	6,677	2,885	43.21
Idaho	82,018	56,452	68.84	2,367	2,036	86.03
Washington	340,513	151,990	44.64	8,877	4,136	46.59
Oregon	301,758	96,429	31.96	12,009	9,846	81.99
California	1,111,672	609,511	54.83	96,458	75,795	78.58

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 17.—NATIVE WHITE AND FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS HAVING EITHER BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN OR ONE PARENT FOREIGN AND ONE PARENT NATIVE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.			FOREIGN WHITE PERSONS OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE.		
	Total.	Both parents foreign.	One parent foreign, one parent native.	Total.	Both parents foreign.	One parent foreign, one parent native.
The United States...	11,503,675	8,085,019	3,418,656	29,015,968	8,920,762	89,206
North Atlantic division...	4,355,710	3,171,242	1,184,468	3,840,967	3,809,753	31,214
Maine.....	73,865	42,561	31,304	76,848	74,023	2,825
New Hampshire.....	50,015	34,700	15,315	71,086	69,856	1,230
Vermont.....	62,149	36,193	25,956	42,188	40,026	2,162
Massachusetts.....	606,440	462,493	143,947	647,486	640,810	6,676
Rhode Island.....	94,282	73,030	21,252	105,687	105,109	578
Connecticut.....	193,048	150,952	42,096	181,660	180,817	849
New York.....	1,837,453	1,365,744	471,709	1,558,097	1,541,365	11,732
New Jersey.....	371,863	274,064	97,814	324,868	323,371	1,497
Pennsylvania.....	1,066,580	731,506	335,075	838,041	834,376	3,665
South Atlantic division...	322,454	199,532	122,922	199,196	197,063	1,598
Delaware.....	17,615	12,063	5,552	12,991	12,908	83
Maryland.....	156,431	106,346	50,075	93,049	92,570	479
District of Columbia.....	28,969	18,116	10,753	17,664	17,332	332
Virginia.....	25,175	13,244	11,931	17,878	17,062	216
West Virginia.....	41,011	23,506	17,505	18,560	18,475	85
North Carolina.....	7,237	2,536	4,701	3,568	3,506	62
South Carolina.....	10,670	5,650	5,011	6,024	5,970	54
Georgia.....	19,683	9,719	9,964	11,637	11,506	131
Florida.....	15,773	8,348	7,430	17,925	17,674	251
North Central division...	5,008,315	3,982,693	1,025,622	4,001,526	3,956,223	45,303
Ohio.....	791,735	529,548	262,187	454,207	451,536	2,671
Indiana.....	302,735	189,226	113,509	144,158	143,094	1,064
Illinois.....	1,044,804	767,377	277,427	830,523	824,994	5,529
Michigan.....	613,590	404,448	209,142	529,163	511,219	17,944
Wisconsin.....	720,835	555,113	171,722	515,564	512,073	3,491
Minnesota.....	518,151	406,808	111,343	462,979	459,058	3,921
Iowa.....	513,167	347,780	165,407	319,740	316,744	2,996
Missouri.....	437,099	284,845	152,854	230,527	228,806	1,721
North Dakota.....	63,347	50,108	13,239	80,768	79,502	1,266
South Dakota.....	109,215	79,344	29,871	89,738	88,585	1,153
Nebraska.....	250,420	175,942	74,478	199,065	197,243	1,822
Kansas.....	236,597	142,154	94,443	145,094	143,369	1,725
South Central division...	507,349	315,062	192,287	313,430	310,496	2,934
Kentucky.....	124,304	82,422	41,882	58,741	58,421	320
Tennessee.....	83,257	17,710	15,547	19,364	19,139	225
Alabama.....	22,093	12,113	10,580	14,224	14,082	142
Mississippi.....	16,773	7,396	9,377	7,547	7,461	86
Louisiana.....	86,465	59,096	36,769	48,261	47,878	383
Texas.....	185,586	122,540	63,046	146,959	147,400	1,559
Oklahoma.....	4,563	2,325	2,238	2,616	2,562	54
Arkansas.....	23,708	10,860	12,848	13,718	13,553	165
Western division.....	709,847	466,490	243,357	660,849	652,687	8,162
Montana.....	30,959	20,781	10,178	39,734	39,235	499
Wyoming.....	14,520	9,612	4,908	14,286	14,139	147
Colorado.....	79,814	52,370	27,444	81,488	80,002	886
New Mexico.....	12,539	7,054	5,465	10,693	10,505	188
Arizona.....	14,027	9,206	4,819	17,317	17,108	209
Utah.....	85,314	55,922	29,392	51,497	51,208	289
Nevada.....	12,409	8,387	4,019	11,720	11,602	118
Idaho.....	21,154	12,761	8,393	15,298	15,141	157
Washington.....	68,757	43,183	25,574	83,233	81,836	1,397
Oregon.....	49,967	29,233	20,734	46,462	45,733	729
California.....	320,390	217,979	102,411	289,121	285,578	3,543

a Besides the 9,015,968 foreign white persons of foreign parentage in 1890, there were 105,899 foreign white persons of native parentage, the whole number of foreign white persons being 9,121,867.

TABLE 18.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	MALES.		
			Total.	Single.	Married.
1	The United States	62,622,250	32,067,880	19,945,576	11,205,228
2	North Atlantic division	17,401,545	8,677,798	5,072,962	3,322,329
3	Maine	661,086	332,590	181,365	137,419
4	New Hampshire	376,530	186,566	99,233	78,658
5	Vermont	332,422	169,327	91,690	70,140
6	Massachusetts	2,238,943	1,087,700	626,862	421,946
7	Rhode Island	345,506	168,025	97,152	64,852
8	Connecticut	746,258	369,538	212,478	144,054
9	New York	5,997,853	2,976,893	1,723,617	1,155,661
10	New Jersey	1,444,933	720,819	420,454	278,957
11	Pennsylvania	5,258,014	2,666,331	1,620,111	970,642
12	South Atlantic division	8,857,920	4,418,769	2,881,663	1,436,089
13	Delaware	168,493	85,573	52,028	31,159
14	Maryland	1,042,390	515,691	322,428	178,195
15	District of Columbia	230,392	109,584	68,084	39,639
16	Virginia	1,655,980	824,278	545,753	257,559
17	West Virginia	762,794	390,285	253,962	127,829
18	North Carolina	1,617,947	799,149	529,705	253,635
19	South Carolina	1,151,149	572,337	378,798	182,524
20	Georgia	1,837,353	919,925	603,249	298,594
21	Florida	391,422	201,947	129,656	66,955
22	North Central division	22,362,279	11,594,910	7,157,290	4,114,822
23	Ohio	3,672,316	1,855,736	1,109,172	691,197
24	Indiana	2,192,404	1,118,347	670,867	413,733
25	Illinois	3,826,351	1,972,308	1,221,422	697,129
26	Michigan	2,093,889	1,091,780	638,209	420,700
27	Wisconsin	1,688,880	874,951	545,098	304,210
28	Minnesota	1,301,826	695,321	451,683	226,159
29	Iowa	1,911,896	994,453	619,162	349,345
30	Missouri	2,679,184	1,385,238	878,806	467,600
31	North Dakota	182,719	101,590	67,098	31,611
32	South Dakota	328,808	180,250	116,151	59,647
33	Nebraska	1,068,910	572,824	368,994	190,318
34	Kansas	1,427,096	752,112	469,428	263,173
35	South Central division	10,972,893	5,593,877	3,654,943	1,792,119
36	Kentucky	1,858,635	942,758	603,227	313,436
37	Tennessee	1,767,518	891,585	577,598	290,440
38	Alabama	1,513,017	757,456	496,308	244,603
39	Mississippi	1,289,600	649,687	431,069	202,798
40	Louisiana	1,118,587	559,350	365,865	178,220
41	Texas	2,235,523	1,172,553	777,933	362,324
42	Oklahoma	61,834	34,733	21,598	12,005
43	Arkansas	1,128,179	585,755	381,345	188,093
44	Western division	3,027,613	1,782,526	1,178,718	539,869
45	Montana	132,159	87,882	62,445	22,772
46	Wyoming	60,705	39,343	27,706	10,308
47	Colorado	412,188	245,247	161,033	75,735
48	New Mexico	153,593	83,055	50,985	29,343
49	Arizona	59,620	36,571	25,972	9,536
50	Utah	207,905	110,463	74,266	33,823
51	Nevada	45,761	29,214	19,920	8,023
52	Idaho	84,385	51,290	35,393	14,500
53	Washington	349,390	217,562	146,851	63,538
54	Oregon	313,767	181,840	118,827	56,262
55	California	1,208,130	700,059	455,250	216,029

POPULATION.

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CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

MALES—continued.			FEMALES.						
Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Un- known.	Total.	Single.	Married.	dowed	Divorced.	Un- known.	
815, 437	49, 101	52, 538	80, 554, 370	17, 183, 988	11, 126, 196	2, 154, 615	71, 895	17, 676	1
250, 877	10, 007	12, 623	8, 723, 747	4, 683, 294	3, 293, 929	726, 481	15, 182	4, 861	2
12, 100	1, 094	612	328, 496	159, 967	137, 184	29, 938	1, 337	70	3
7, 684	800	191	189, 964	91, 333	78, 526	18, 943	1, 084	78	4
6, 808	584	105	163, 085	77, 986	69, 956	14, 438	977	38	5
35, 513	1, 394	1, 994	1, 151, 234	619, 690	421, 259	107, 273	2, 484	528	6
5, 488	391	142	177, 481	96, 256	64, 838	15, 556	759	72	7
11, 542	848	618	376, 720	197, 019	143, 263	34, 889	1, 298	251	8
91, 009	2, 219	4, 887	3, 020, 960	1, 600, 156	1, 149, 995	285, 456	3, 395	1, 958	9
20, 119	363	926	724, 114	389, 141	276, 345	57, 763	565	300	10
60, 614	2, 316	3, 648	2, 591, 683	1, 451, 746	962, 563	182, 225	3, 588	1, 566	11
94, 417	2, 910	3, 690	4, 439, 151	2, 657, 307	1, 448, 455	323, 050	6, 132	4, 207	12
2, 306	40	40	82, 920	45, 484	81, 192	6, 154	70	20	13
14, 125	821	622	526, 699	303, 348	179, 888	42, 583	582	298	14
3, 376	146	339	120, 868	66, 775	89, 075	13, 929	314	115	15
19, 805	533	538	851, 702	509, 779	258, 116	61, 877	1, 089	891	16
7, 487	369	648	372, 509	225, 733	127, 576	18, 389	674	137	17
15, 074	378	357	818, 798	502, 554	257, 919	56, 889	836	600	18
10, 637	210	168	578, 812	352, 076	184, 968	40, 617	483	668	19
10, 823	579	680	917, 428	543, 369	302, 097	69, 125	1, 551	1, 286	20
4, 694	344	298	189, 475	108, 189	67, 024	13, 487	583	192	21
285, 802	23, 230	13, 706	10, 767, 369	5, 996, 437	4, 098, 449	636, 284	32, 230	3, 969	22
50, 209	3, 567	1, 591	1, 816, 580	991, 349	689, 347	129, 443	5, 717	724	23
29, 892	3, 000	855	1, 074, 057	584, 186	413, 523	71, 252	4, 711	385	24
47, 844	3, 317	2, 596	1, 854, 043	1, 035, 123	694, 531	119, 131	4, 926	332	25
28, 482	2, 805	1, 584	1, 002, 109	522, 867	416, 304	59, 080	3, 493	365	26
22, 453	1, 639	951	811, 029	461, 884	302, 859	44, 685	2, 179	322	27
14, 992	1, 071	1, 416	606, 505	354, 126	223, 463	27, 475	1, 178	263	28
23, 387	1, 993	566	917, 443	517, 787	349, 983	46, 625	2, 880	168	29
34, 569	2, 231	2, 032	1, 293, 426	739, 428	467, 892	82, 969	3, 201	436	30
2, 025	129	127	81, 129	47, 022	31, 172	2, 809	106	20	31
3, 818	426	208	148, 558	84, 778	58, 290	5, 120	328	42	32
11, 140	1, 296	1, 076	486, 086	278, 987	187, 579	17, 995	1, 394	131	33
16, 991	1, 756	764	674, 964	378, 900	263, 506	29, 680	2, 117	781	34
130, 422	6, 840	9, 553	5, 379, 016	3, 174, 570	1, 794, 653	393, 548	12, 860	3, 385	35
23, 692	1, 260	1, 143	915, 877	534, 740	313, 880	63, 997	2, 461	799	36
21, 198	1, 154	1, 195	875, 933	515, 379	291, 665	65, 859	2, 660	370	37
15, 008	744	593	755, 561	450, 032	245, 952	58, 018	1, 419	140	38
14, 778	581	461	639, 913	384, 334	204, 194	49, 616	1, 233	536	39
13, 372	632	1, 261	559, 237	327, 686	179, 458	50, 270	1, 193	630	40
26, 848	1, 497	3, 951	1, 062, 970	629, 785	360, 756	69, 228	2, 568	633	41
996	99	35	27, 101	14, 888	11, 244	912	49	8	42
14, 580	873	914	542, 424	317, 726	187, 504	35, 648	1, 277	269	43
44, 919	6, 114	12, 906	1, 245, 087	672, 380	490, 710	75, 252	5, 491	1, 254	44
1, 706	253	706	44, 277	23, 341	18, 766	1, 906	217	47	45
859	144	326	21, 362	11, 634	8, 777	823	105	23	46
6, 044	736	1, 699	166, 951	87, 490	69, 100	9, 575	712	74	47
2, 479	207	41	70, 538	36, 431	28, 931	4, 877	290	9	48
918	104	41	23, 049	12, 628	8, 764	1, 595	62	-----	49
1, 802	214	358	97, 442	57, 408	33, 790	5, 708	492	44	50
771	166	264	16, 547	8, 924	6, 282	1, 051	125	165	51
1, 120	191	86	33, 095	18, 799	12, 987	1, 191	111	7	52
5, 145	761	1, 267	131, 828	69, 902	56, 380	4, 986	447	113	53
4, 863	752	1, 146	131, 927	73, 129	52, 312	5, 874	537	75	54
19, 222	2, 586	6, 972	508, 071	272, 094	194, 621	37, 606	2, 393	697	55

TABLE 19.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED

AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 All ages.....	62,022,250	32,097,880	30,554,370	34,358,348	17,472,903	16,885,445
2 Under 1 year.....	1,566,734	799,373	767,361	941,657	482,794	458,863
3 1 year.....	1,077,066	549,646	527,420	678,444	326,611	351,833
4 2 years.....	1,729,817	881,496	848,321	1,034,753	529,095	505,658
5 3 years.....	1,631,988	822,119	809,878	968,235	489,256	478,979
6 4 years.....	1,629,146	832,244	796,902	967,593	484,077	471,516
7 Under 5 years.....	7,634,693	3,884,869	3,749,824	4,556,062	2,323,933	2,226,749
8 5 years.....	1,549,046	782,512	766,534	910,072	460,990	449,082
9 6 years.....	1,610,340	811,844	798,496	948,836	470,895	469,071
10 7 years.....	1,513,567	767,489	746,078	884,285	448,398	434,887
11 8 years.....	1,520,708	767,069	753,039	886,583	446,456	434,127
12 9 years.....	1,380,337	700,838	679,499	808,024	411,159	396,865
13 5 to 9 years.....	7,573,998	3,830,352	3,743,646	4,431,900	2,247,868	2,184,032
14 10 years.....	1,507,462	773,225	734,237	862,612	444,304	418,508
15 11 years.....	1,275,962	644,197	631,765	740,038	374,446	365,592
16 12 years.....	1,502,978	763,934	739,044	838,804	427,594	411,210
17 13 years.....	1,328,148	670,273	657,875	742,656	375,527	367,129
18 14 years.....	1,418,950	723,158	695,801	789,596	398,046	381,550
19 10 to 14 years.....	7,033,509	3,574,787	3,458,722	3,964,906	2,026,917	1,943,989
20 15 years.....	1,288,864	644,358	644,506	707,882	353,904	353,978
21 16 years.....	1,367,633	679,536	708,117	754,005	371,493	384,512
22 17 years.....	1,259,177	629,165	630,012	698,192	344,643	344,549
23 18 years.....	1,400,253	679,280	720,973	749,260	367,515	381,745
24 19 years.....	1,221,616	616,372	605,244	653,185	333,353	319,832
25 15 to 19 years.....	6,557,563	3,248,711	3,308,852	3,552,524	1,770,908	1,781,616
26 20 years.....	1,282,322	588,850	693,472	655,220	302,054	353,166
27 21 years.....	1,246,876	662,919	583,957	670,504	357,850	312,654
28 22 years.....	1,275,042	634,724	640,318	656,435	327,949	328,486
29 23 years.....	1,225,888	625,558	600,330	626,769	323,003	303,766
30 24 years.....	1,160,548	592,842	573,706	576,239	293,383	282,856
31 20 to 24 years.....	6,196,676	3,104,693	3,091,783	3,185,167	1,604,239	1,580,928
32 25 years.....	1,173,342	583,737	589,605	540,926	267,207	273,719
33 26 years.....	1,041,110	530,672	510,438	497,708	249,885	247,823
34 27 years.....	979,887	514,015	464,972	480,208	248,063	232,145
35 28 years.....	1,142,216	595,513	546,703	565,240	289,027	276,213
36 29 years.....	891,222	473,474	417,748	461,090	240,843	220,256
37 25 to 29 years.....	5,227,777	2,696,811	2,529,486	2,545,181	1,295,025	1,250,156
38 30 years.....	1,359,566	712,834	646,732	650,965	333,868	316,497
39 31 years.....	729,771	394,163	335,608	392,815	206,290	186,525
40 32 years.....	908,090	478,139	429,951	474,529	242,562	231,967
41 33 years.....	816,613	434,835	382,278	442,550	230,456	212,094
42 34 years.....	764,590	406,193	358,397	416,610	216,052	200,558
43 30 to 34 years.....	4,578,630	2,425,664	2,152,966	2,376,869	1,229,228	1,147,641
44 35 years.....	1,013,609	543,311	470,298	501,566	264,360	237,208
45 36 years.....	770,656	406,462	364,193	417,735	215,632	202,103
46 37 years.....	673,381	358,122	315,259	372,215	194,065	177,610
47 38 years.....	789,875	415,485	374,390	420,837	217,700	203,137
48 39 years.....	618,641	327,664	290,977	341,040	178,600	163,340
49 35 to 39 years.....	3,866,161	2,051,044	1,815,117	2,054,293	1,070,807	983,396
50 40 years.....	1,037,336	536,562	500,774	495,075	251,871	243,204
51 41 years.....	486,853	262,302	224,551	262,707	149,360	133,338
52 42 years.....	630,022	328,928	301,094	349,193	177,323	171,870
53 43 years.....	533,183	275,087	258,096	306,053	154,913	151,140
54 44 years.....	498,124	251,725	246,399	286,382	140,532	145,850
55 40 to 44 years.....	3,185,518	1,654,604	1,530,914	1,719,410	874,008	845,402

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

POPULATION.

59

STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
11,503,675	5,781,571	5,722,104	9,121,967	4,261,858	4,170,009	7,038,360	3,861,548	3,776,812	1
413,257	209,832	203,425	4,206	2,140	2,066	207,614	104,607	103,007	2
277,213	146,905	136,308	6,353	3,247	3,106	154,998	78,883	76,115	3
441,995	223,507	218,398	17,492	8,867	8,625	235,667	120,027	115,640	4
413,424	207,855	205,569	26,066	13,141	12,925	224,263	111,758	112,505	5
896,538	451,032	445,506	32,512	16,645	15,867	232,503	118,490	114,013	6
1,942,337	983,131	959,206	86,629	44,040	42,589	1,055,045	533,765	521,280	7
386,058	194,381	191,677	36,853	18,795	18,058	216,063	108,346	107,717	8
383,156	192,592	190,564	42,269	21,449	20,820	235,979	117,938	118,041	9
362,293	183,160	179,133	48,102	24,392	23,710	218,887	110,539	108,348	10
344,464	172,525	171,939	57,522	29,040	28,473	238,139	119,639	118,500	11
316,946	160,387	156,559	63,605	32,385	31,220	191,762	96,907	94,855	12
1,792,917	903,045	889,872	248,351	126,070	122,281	1,100,830	553,360	547,461	13
332,283	167,841	164,442	78,368	39,029	38,739	233,990	121,451	112,548	14
298,027	149,862	148,165	73,150	36,843	36,307	164,747	83,046	81,701	15
340,461	171,795	168,666	84,093	43,100	41,503	239,020	121,445	117,575	16
313,484	157,175	156,309	75,543	38,006	37,537	196,465	99,565	96,900	17
346,432	175,309	171,123	84,625	43,581	41,044	207,306	105,222	102,084	18
1,630,687	821,982	808,705	396,379	201,150	195,220	1,041,537	530,729	510,808	19
319,065	158,742	160,323	82,487	41,805	40,622	179,430	89,847	89,583	20
343,841	169,184	174,657	93,055	46,147	46,908	194,752	92,712	102,040	21
313,515	157,135	156,460	97,203	48,193	49,010	162,187	79,194	82,993	22
331,271	158,287	173,014	123,281	59,205	64,076	196,441	94,303	102,138	23
293,756	147,030	146,726	125,260	62,248	63,021	149,406	73,741	75,665	24
1,601,528	790,348	811,180	521,295	257,658	263,637	892,216	429,797	452,419	25
288,338	132,792	155,546	166,520	80,371	85,949	172,244	73,433	98,811	26
276,912	146,356	132,556	154,350	81,664	72,686	143,110	77,049	66,061	27
274,805	133,448	141,357	189,247	97,080	92,167	154,555	76,247	78,308	28
260,129	128,658	131,471	195,212	103,040	92,172	143,778	70,857	72,921	29
243,742	119,147	124,595	212,045	113,860	98,176	134,522	66,443	68,079	30
1,345,920	690,401	685,525	917,374	476,224	441,150	748,200	364,020	384,180	31
227,945	108,919	119,026	235,765	127,011	107,854	168,706	79,700	89,006	32
269,325	102,846	106,479	218,962	121,294	97,664	115,115	56,647	58,468	33
195,557	98,450	97,107	202,584	115,830	86,754	101,538	52,572	48,966	34
220,068	109,297	110,771	238,649	136,179	102,470	118,319	61,010	57,300	35
176,432	90,071	86,361	176,279	101,331	74,948	77,412	41,229	36,183	36
1,029,267	509,583	519,684	1,072,239	602,545	469,694	581,090	291,158	289,932	37
234,326	117,406	116,920	293,197	171,847	121,350	181,678	89,713	91,965	38
142,071	74,384	67,687	142,003	84,127	57,876	52,882	29,362	23,520	39
169,874	86,153	83,721	189,449	106,845	79,604	74,238	39,579	34,659	40
147,992	76,513	71,479	162,440	93,795	68,645	63,641	33,571	30,060	41
131,380	68,190	63,190	155,231	89,485	65,746	61,369	32,466	28,903	42
825,643	422,646	403,997	942,320	549,099	393,221	433,798	224,091	209,107	43
142,758	74,604	68,154	223,763	130,716	93,047	145,522	73,631	71,891	44
111,875	57,472	53,903	168,555	95,513	73,042	72,990	37,845	35,145	45
91,415	47,549	43,866	146,492	82,721	63,771	63,259	33,247	30,012	46
97,583	50,289	47,294	187,784	104,412	83,372	83,671	43,084	40,587	47
71,914	37,161	34,753	143,998	80,109	63,889	60,789	31,794	28,995	48
515,045	267,075	247,970	870,592	493,471	377,121	426,231	219,001	206,630	49
93,606	47,590	46,016	288,479	161,181	127,298	160,176	75,920	84,256	50
47,928	25,323	22,615	119,506	67,808	51,688	36,702	19,802	16,900	51
57,875	29,864	28,011	172,995	95,913	77,082	49,959	25,828	24,131	52
46,536	23,968	22,673	142,003	76,817	65,186	38,591	19,484	19,077	53
40,329	20,169	20,160	136,971	73,367	63,584	34,442	17,637	16,805	54
286,284	146,809	139,475	859,954	475,106	384,848	319,870	158,681	161,189	55

TABLE 19.—AGES OF THE AGGREGATE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

	AGES.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
56	45 years	779, 816	406, 182	373, 634	384, 598	194, 656	189, 937
57	46 years	524, 585	276, 809	247, 766	296, 504	151, 351	145, 153
58	47 years	468, 635	244, 157	224, 478	265, 665	133, 493	132, 262
59	48 years	533, 040	270, 383	262, 657	285, 257	139, 894	145, 363
60	49 years	425, 584	220, 571	205, 013	239, 339	120, 358	118, 981
61	45 to 49 years	2, 731, 640	1, 418, 102	1, 313, 538	1, 471, 358	739, 662	731, 696
62	50 years	776, 333	390, 323	386, 010	364, 032	177, 654	186, 378
63	51 years	336, 202	179, 425	156, 777	194, 228	100, 185	94, 043
64	52 years	440, 347	233, 168	207, 179	249, 243	127, 733	121, 510
65	53 years	387, 734	207, 237	180, 497	224, 750	117, 428	107, 322
66	54 years	385, 646	198, 769	186, 877	223, 541	111, 987	111, 554
67	50 to 54 years	2, 326, 262	1, 208, 922	1, 117, 340	1, 255, 794	634, 987	620, 807
68	55 years	437, 032	224, 290	212, 742	221, 054	111, 347	109, 707
69	56 years	375, 254	196, 965	178, 289	212, 190	108, 023	104, 167
70	57 years	305, 830	164, 204	141, 626	180, 117	94, 962	85, 135
71	58 years	313, 340	160, 889	152, 451	178, 530	90, 169	88, 361
72	59 years	240, 880	125, 315	115, 565	143, 121	72, 926	70, 195
73	55 to 59 years	1, 672, 336	871, 663	800, 673	935, 012	477, 447	457, 565
74	60 years	502, 788	252, 505	250, 283	231, 765	114, 568	117, 197
75	61 years	260, 016	110, 144	85, 872	122, 270	64, 077	58, 193
76	62 years	261, 577	138, 959	122, 618	152, 825	79, 335	73, 490
77	63 years	256, 730	136, 570	120, 160	152, 807	79, 317	73, 490
78	64 years	230, 923	120, 532	110, 391	135, 633	68, 749	66, 884
79	60 to 64 years	1, 458, 034	758, 710	699, 324	795, 300	406, 046	389, 254
80	65 years	810, 320	450, 067	360, 253	458, 421	249, 285	209, 136
81	66 years	195, 990	102, 638	93, 352	117, 485	60, 027	57, 458
82	67 years	183, 170	97, 194	85, 976	109, 093	56, 301	52, 792
83	68 years	181, 546	93, 609	87, 937	107, 898	54, 680	53, 218
84	69 years	139, 084	73, 119	65, 965	85, 696	44, 227	41, 669
85	65 to 69 years	1, 010, 110	525, 627	484, 483	578, 793	294, 520	284, 273
86	70 years	245, 007	123, 049	121, 958	125, 172	62, 379	62, 793
87	71 years	110, 117	59, 289	50, 828	70, 124	37, 127	32, 997
88	72 years	132, 706	70, 058	62, 648	84, 661	43, 888	40, 773
89	73 years	113, 126	59, 002	54, 124	73, 003	37, 435	35, 568
90	74 years	100, 795	52, 244	48, 551	65, 433	33, 308	32, 125
91	70 to 74 years	701, 751	363, 642	338, 109	418, 393	214, 137	204, 256
92	75 years	122, 098	60, 902	61, 136	67, 381	33, 164	34, 217
93	76 years	85, 204	43, 633	41, 571	54, 404	27, 398	27, 006
94	77 years	65, 702	33, 354	32, 348	44, 154	21, 961	22, 193
95	78 years	71, 032	36, 152	34, 880	45, 592	22, 839	22, 753
96	79 years	49, 026	24, 992	24, 034	33, 049	16, 496	16, 553
97	75 to 79 years	393, 062	199, 093	193, 969	244, 580	121, 858	122, 722
98	80 years	76, 472	36, 171	40, 301	40, 879	19, 607	21, 212
99	81 years	34, 637	17, 235	17, 402	23, 969	11, 843	12, 126
100	82 years	35, 831	17, 700	18, 131	24, 351	11, 780	12, 571
101	83 years	29, 519	14, 043	15, 476	20, 481	9, 595	10, 886
102	84 years	27, 392	12, 713	14, 679	18, 316	8, 333	9, 983
103	80 to 84 years	203, 851	97, 862	105, 989	127, 906	61, 218	66, 778
104	85 years	24, 914	11, 168	13, 746	14, 303	6, 304	7, 999
105	86 years	17, 767	8, 231	9, 536	11, 567	5, 184	6, 383
106	87 years	14, 062	6, 233	7, 829	9, 099	3, 909	5, 190
107	88 years	10, 595	4, 802	5, 793	6, 859	2, 967	3, 872
108	89 years	7, 902	3, 629	4, 273	5, 020	2, 213	2, 807
109	85 to 89 years	75, 240	34, 063	41, 177	46, 848	20, 597	26, 251
110	90 years and over	33, 274	13, 432	19, 842	15, 530	6, 218	9, 312
111	Age unknown	162, 165	103, 529	58, 636	87, 812	59, 190	28, 622

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

POPULATION.

61

CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR: 1890—Continued.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
52, 878	27, 307	25, 571	234, 034	131, 230	102, 804	106, 311	52, 989	55, 322	56
38, 929	20, 213	18, 716	144, 817	80, 411	64, 406	44, 315	24, 834	19, 481	57
33, 760	17, 504	16, 256	130, 622	71, 908	58, 814	38, 588	21, 442	17, 146	58
36, 217	18, 235	17, 982	158, 703	84, 884	73, 819	52, 863	27, 370	25, 493	59
28, 263	14, 726	13, 537	119, 639	65, 133	54, 506	38, 343	20, 354	17, 989	60
190, 047	97, 965	92, 062	787, 815	433, 466	354, 349	282, 420	146, 989	135, 431	61
40, 790	20, 411	20, 379	252, 098	134, 125	117, 973	119, 413	58, 133	61, 280	62
19, 575	10, 368	9, 207	95, 696	53, 240	42, 456	28, 703	15, 632	11, 071	63
24, 523	12, 633	11, 890	131, 887	72, 026	59, 861	34, 694	20, 476	14, 218	64
21, 042	11, 061	9, 981	114, 603	62, 662	51, 941	27, 339	16, 086	11, 253	65
20, 005	10, 344	9, 661	114, 936	60, 934	54, 002	27, 164	15, 504	11, 660	66
125, 935	65, 117	60, 818	709, 220	382, 987	326, 233	235, 313	125, 831	109, 482	67
18, 507	9, 531	8, 976	145, 664	76, 070	69, 594	51, 807	27, 342	24, 465	68
16, 832	8, 789	8, 043	116, 587	62, 725	53, 862	29, 645	17, 428	12, 217	69
13, 441	7, 262	6, 179	91, 482	49, 617	41, 865	20, 790	12, 443	8, 347	70
13, 148	6, 763	6, 385	98, 836	51, 426	47, 410	22, 826	12, 531	10, 295	71
9, 588	5, 024	4, 564	72, 562	38, 747	33, 815	15, 809	8, 618	6, 991	72
71, 516	37, 869	34, 147	525, 131	278, 485	246, 646	140, 677	78, 362	62, 315	73
15, 519	7, 857	7, 662	177, 037	91, 094	85, 943	78, 467	38, 980	39, 481	74
7, 522	4, 019	3, 503	63, 484	34, 733	28, 751	12, 740	7, 315	5, 425	75
9, 500	5, 110	4, 390	83, 828	45, 338	38, 490	15, 424	9, 176	6, 248	76
9, 266	4, 939	4, 327	79, 115	43, 030	36, 085	15, 542	9, 284	6, 258	77
8, 356	4, 390	3, 966	74, 183	39, 906	34, 277	12, 751	7, 487	5, 264	78
50, 163	26, 315	23, 848	477, 647	254, 101	223, 546	134, 924	72, 248	62, 676	79
9, 785	4, 971	4, 814	99, 965	52, 009	47, 956	42, 149	21, 902	20, 247	80
7, 016	3, 706	3, 310	61, 088	32, 563	28, 525	10, 401	6, 342	4, 059	81
6, 556	3, 453	3, 103	56, 330	30, 979	25, 351	11, 191	6, 461	4, 730	82
6, 579	3, 364	3, 215	54, 558	28, 757	25, 801	12, 511	6, 808	5, 703	83
5, 221	2, 720	2, 501	39, 633	21, 537	18, 096	8, 334	4, 635	3, 699	84
35, 157	18, 214	16, 943	311, 574	166, 745	144, 829	84, 586	46, 148	38, 438	85
7, 609	3, 819	3, 790	76, 157	39, 629	36, 528	36, 069	17, 222	18, 847	86
4, 171	2, 289	1, 882	30, 298	16, 832	13, 466	5, 524	3, 041	2, 483	87
4, 811	2, 528	2, 283	85, 910	19, 567	16, 343	7, 324	4, 075	3, 249	88
4, 126	2, 211	1, 915	30, 201	16, 157	14, 044	5, 796	3, 199	2, 597	89
3, 835	1, 977	1, 858	26, 440	14, 179	12, 261	5, 087	2, 780	2, 307	90
24, 552	12, 824	11, 728	199, 006	106, 364	92, 642	59, 800	30, 317	29, 483	91
3, 922	1, 985	1, 937	34, 066	17, 737	16, 329	16, 729	8, 076	8, 653	92
3, 331	1, 722	1, 609	22, 286	11, 684	10, 602	5, 183	2, 829	2, 354	93
2, 669	1, 364	1, 305	15, 969	8, 466	7, 503	2, 910	1, 563	1, 347	94
3, 019	1, 569	1, 420	17, 565	9, 206	8, 359	4, 856	2, 508	2, 348	95
2, 089	1, 073	1, 016	11, 329	6, 074	5, 255	2, 559	1, 349	1, 210	96
15, 030	7, 743	7, 287	101, 215	53, 167	48, 048	32, 237	16, 325	15, 912	97
2, 639	1, 283	1, 356	19, 653	9, 579	10, 074	13, 301	5, 642	7, 659	98
1, 500	728	772	7, 286	3, 756	3, 530	1, 882	908	874	99
1, 674	830	844	7, 809	4, 094	3, 715	1, 997	996	1, 001	100
1, 347	635	712	6, 029	2, 988	3, 041	1, 662	825	837	101
1, 286	611	675	6, 076	2, 926	3, 150	1, 714	843	871	102
8, 446	4, 087	4, 359	46, 853	23, 343	23, 510	20, 556	9, 214	11, 342	103
965	450	515	5, 689	2, 735	2, 934	3, 977	1, 679	2, 298	104
818	389	429	4, 139	2, 023	2, 116	1, 243	635	608	105
621	279	342	3, 124	1, 479	1, 645	1, 218	566	652	106
489	225	264	2, 315	1, 124	1, 191	932	466	466	107
349	170	179	1, 678	834	844	855	412	443	108
3, 242	1, 513	1, 729	16, 925	8, 185	8, 730	8, 225	3, 758	4, 467	109
1, 241	558	683	6, 731	3, 003	3, 728	9, 772	3, 653	6, 119	110
8, 712	4, 828	3, 886	24, 617	16, 630	7, 987	41, 024	22, 883	18, 141	111

TABLE 20.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES, CLASSIFIED BY

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	5 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.			
	Native white.		Foreign white.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1 The United States.....	8,989,914	8,928,106	665,456	667,087
2 North Atlantic division.....	2,396,076	2,410,575	285,246	306,173
3 Maine.....	92,572	90,417	8,849	9,473
4 New Hampshire.....	44,259	43,446	3,896	9,779
5 Vermont.....	48,523	45,788	3,650	3,159
6 Massachusetts.....	264,698	267,456	52,315	59,935
7 Rhode Island.....	40,961	41,440	10,041	10,951
8 Connecticut.....	94,883	94,161	13,801	14,572
9 New York.....	794,411	809,258	99,885	112,955
10 New Jersey.....	199,630	202,766	22,903	24,488
11 Pennsylvania.....	816,149	815,843	64,926	60,851
12 South Atlantic division.....	1,074,682	1,064,095	11,359	11,224
13 Delaware.....	22,839	22,447	818	837
14 Maryland.....	128,019	139,681	5,047	5,490
15 District of Columbia.....	22,264	24,011	579	703
16 Virginia.....	197,735	194,896	994	738
17 West Virginia.....	146,502	144,430	970	918
18 North Carolina.....	212,222	208,230	248	197
19 South Carolina.....	94,745	92,930	258	211
20 Georgia.....	198,432	196,918	611	514
21 Florida.....	41,924	40,553	1,864	1,626
22 North Central division.....	3,605,185	3,575,972	308,103	295,603
23 Ohio.....	594,430	592,889	26,065	28,839
24 Indiana.....	378,142	376,764	7,181	6,538
25 Illinois.....	588,750	580,379	61,936	62,484
26 Michigan.....	300,998	299,050	49,009	47,621
27 Wisconsin.....	264,293	264,002	37,758	35,837
28 Minnesota.....	187,318	186,024	40,873	38,682
29 Iowa.....	329,350	323,225	23,796	21,045
30 Missouri.....	465,188	463,568	10,884	11,239
31 North Dakota.....	20,495	19,392	9,994	9,240
32 South Dakota.....	48,839	47,099	9,334	8,135
33 Nebraska.....	174,761	168,389	19,213	17,931
34 Kansas.....	252,621	245,191	11,460	10,512
35 South Central division.....	1,503,173	1,475,774	21,239	20,544
36 Kentucky.....	309,735	306,056	2,249	2,104
37 Tennessee.....	271,866	264,428	1,095	972
38 Alabama.....	172,260	168,440	1,095	946
39 Mississippi.....	114,334	112,315	225	190
40 Louisiana.....	108,364	109,460	1,842	1,635
41 Texas.....	344,243	336,346	13,645	13,594
42 Oklahoma.....	10,323	9,974	150	149
43 Arkansas.....	172,048	168,765	938	954
44 Western division.....	410,798	401,690	39,511	33,533
45 Montana.....	18,035	12,422	2,271	1,817
46 Wyoming.....	7,518	6,488	1,142	935
47 Colorado.....	51,798	49,955	5,120	4,581
48 New Mexico.....	23,928	23,440	706	584
49 Arizona.....	7,148	6,878	1,715	1,648
50 Utah.....	26,928	35,785	3,349	3,513
51 Nevada.....	5,335	5,217	379	200
52 Idaho.....	13,099	12,324	919	714
53 Washington.....	42,868	41,309	6,061	4,581
54 Oregon.....	48,584	47,702	3,052	2,708
55 California.....	159,657	160,170	14,788	12,192

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

5 to 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE—continued.		MALES 18 TO 44 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.			MALES 21 YEARS AND OVER.			
Colored. (a)								
Males.	Females.	Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored. (a)	Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored. (a)	
1,567,328	1,600,480	9,086,086	2,717,808	1,426,204	10,957,496	4,242,360	1,740,455	1
40,027	43,108	2,611,648	1,113,601	73,873	3,295,134	1,671,027	89,078	2
279	261	111,954	20,734	481	170,280	30,329	632	3
124	167	50,067	20,618	193	91,909	25,980	216	4
167	170	65,232	11,734	247	81,727	19,642	328	5
3,144	3,322	309,873	182,834	6,606	401,845	255,197	7,997	6
970	1,105	44,785	28,803	1,729	57,731	40,025	2,261	7
1,786	2,043	107,823	52,947	3,086	142,064	78,062	3,976	8
9,828	10,620	868,783	436,850	19,986	1,063,789	681,629	24,231	9
7,292	7,908	206,860	94,872	11,942	254,633	144,333	14,564	10
16,433	17,517	847,262	263,619	29,595	1,031,166	395,830	34,873	11
703,046	717,097	1,009,648	51,908	556,425	1,238,975	99,383	677,210	12
5,823	5,232	26,370	3,702	5,995	33,898	6,100	7,552	13
40,596	42,050	143,376	21,496	40,954	176,600	42,243	51,895	14
12,081	14,536	28,860	4,023	14,740	37,083	9,076	18,346	15
137,147	140,300	186,084	5,466	103,900	226,858	11,177	120,747	16
6,838	6,011	134,099	4,672	8,563	162,429	9,760	9,202	17
125,048	127,466	187,070	1,034	85,730	231,250	2,057	160,346	18
155,064	158,185	83,521	1,567	110,971	99,334	3,323	132,919	19
186,745	187,897	179,798	3,886	152,611	212,325	6,769	179,028	20
84,207	85,502	40,461	6,182	32,961	49,198	8,670	38,145	21
82,203	82,207	3,549,513	1,183,835	102,578	4,168,966	1,017,326	120,609	22
15,086	15,122	682,704	115,044	20,227	772,096	218,446	25,922	23
8,252	8,295	413,306	31,927	10,531	508,759	73,228	13,079	24
9,823	9,058	585,190	252,407	15,038	665,103	389,360	18,200	25
3,496	3,513	291,161	166,831	4,773	363,535	247,473	6,437	26
1,363	1,153	206,937	139,121	1,411	215,640	244,244	1,829	27
946	961	147,028	155,429	1,811	152,872	221,155	2,009	28
1,893	1,873	309,216	87,797	2,674	361,432	155,574	3,320	29
28,810	29,246	470,411	63,814	32,223	547,161	120,290	38,267	30
118	85	18,298	30,161	179	19,508	36,261	190	31
269	224	47,547	31,227	445	53,438	42,739	588	32
2,101	1,890	181,033	68,708	3,924	201,647	95,634	4,219	33
10,169	10,217	244,653	41,369	9,242	297,768	72,922	12,543	34
745,625	757,376	1,364,975	91,825	604,760	1,611,257	162,090	739,357	35
52,940	53,977	296,191	13,169	51,777	357,627	20,744	63,421	36
93,718	91,793	243,831	5,764	74,619	299,054	10,960	92,462	37
147,309	149,444	148,989	4,740	111,287	176,065	8,004	140,763	38
166,090	166,338	98,529	2,335	127,900	115,770	4,841	150,469	39
115,258	118,675	96,561	11,618	97,036	106,079	24,669	119,815	40
106,616	109,098	214,170	48,650	84,564	359,911	74,099	101,932	41
536	510	13,404	1,072	604	16,003	1,635	1,923	42
66,549	66,941	153,296	4,450	56,953	180,158	8,138	69,572	43
16,307	9,711	550,282	277,329	88,568	653,164	392,524	108,201	44
438	257	29,692	22,967	2,811	34,365	27,583	3,467	45
116	92	16,381	7,335	898	17,320	8,730	994	46
873	814	97,867	39,255	3,319	112,016	46,999	3,905	47
2,054	1,831	28,683	4,447	2,935	35,088	6,390	3,473	48
532	363	10,046	6,796	2,384	12,280	8,880	2,536	49
221	141	29,729	14,409	1,901	29,493	23,742	1,236	50
664	536	6,565	5,060	2,981	8,877	8,125	3,949	51
139	62	16,725	6,869	1,094	19,678	9,847	1,965	52
1,221	823	75,743	44,846	4,251	87,218	54,716	4,984	53
809	450	59,789	20,183	8,077	73,579	28,534	9,631	54
9,240	4,342	179,062	105,122	58,817	223,250	166,978	72,061	55

TABLE 21.—ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED

1890

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1	The United States	47,413,559	6,324,702	13.3	41,931,074	3,212,574	7.7
2	North Atlantic division	13,888,877	859,989	6.2	13,658,519	810,091	5.9
3	Maine	541,662	29,587	5.5	540,157	29,108	5.4
4	New Hampshire	315,497	21,476	6.8	314,913	21,340	6.8
5	Vermont	271,173	18,154	6.7	270,385	17,986	6.7
6	Massachusetts	1,839,607	114,468	6.2	1,820,012	111,442	6.1
7	Rhode Island	281,959	27,525	9.8	275,629	26,355	9.6
8	Connecticut	609,830	82,194	5.3	599,346	30,536	5.1
9	New York	4,822,392	266,911	5.5	4,760,282	255,498	5.4
10	New Jersey	1,145,123	74,321	6.5	1,103,786	63,163	5.7
11	Pennsylvania	4,063,134	275,353	6.8	3,974,009	254,663	6.4
12	South Atlantic division	6,415,921	1,981,888	30.9	4,109,269	595,952	14.5
13	Delaware	131,967	18,878	14.3	110,359	8,186	7.4
14	Maryland	798,605	125,376	15.7	637,490	44,653	7.0
15	District of Columbia	188,567	24,884	13.2	127,526	3,495	2.7
16	Virginia	1,211,934	365,736	30.2	756,252	105,058	13.9
17	West Virginia	549,538	79,180	14.4	524,801	68,188	13.0
18	North Carolina	1,147,446	409,708	35.7	754,857	173,722	23.0
19	South Carolina	802,406	360,705	45.0	332,174	59,443	17.9
20	Georgia	1,302,208	518,706	39.8	701,585	114,691	16.3
21	Florida	283,250	78,720	27.8	184,216	18,516	11.3
22	North Central division	10,909,613	964,268	5.7	16,560,840	849,843	5.1
23	Ohio	2,858,659	149,843	5.2	2,789,479	132,244	4.7
24	Indiana	1,674,028	105,829	6.3	1,638,334	94,334	5.8
25	Illinois	2,907,671	152,634	5.2	2,861,671	140,219	4.9
26	Michigan	1,619,035	95,914	5.9	1,602,474	91,076	5.7
27	Wisconsin	1,258,390	84,745	6.7	1,253,594	82,984	6.6
28	Minnesota	962,350	58,057	6.0	957,662	56,966	5.9
29	Iowa	1,441,308	52,061	3.6	1,432,849	49,628	3.5
30	Missouri	1,995,638	181,368	9.1	1,881,478	132,806	7.1
31	North Dakota	129,452	7,743	6.0	128,998	7,528	5.8
32	South Dakota	236,208	9,974	4.2	234,079	9,564	4.1
33	Nebraska	771,659	24,021	3.1	762,144	21,575	2.8
34	Kansas	1,055,215	42,079	4.0	1,017,178	29,719	2.9
35	South Central division	7,799,487	2,318,871	29.7	5,347,090	817,031	15.3
36	Kentucky	1,360,031	294,381	21.6	1,162,342	183,851	15.8
37	Tennessee	1,276,831	340,140	26.6	966,831	172,169	17.8
38	Alabama	1,069,545	438,535	41.0	590,115	107,335	18.2
39	Mississippi	902,028	360,613	40.0	385,099	45,755	11.9
40	Louisiana	794,683	364,184	45.8	402,041	80,930	20.1
41	Texas	1,564,755	808,873	51.7	1,228,601	132,389	10.8
42	Oklahoma	44,701	2,400	5.4	42,411	1,503	3.5
43	Arkansas	787,113	209,745	26.6	569,659	93,090	16.3
44	Western division	2,400,161	199,686	8.3	2,255,347	139,657	6.2
45	Montana	107,811	5,884	5.5	103,264	4,232	4.1
46	Wyoming	47,755	1,630	3.4	46,436	1,408	3.0
47	Colorado	327,896	17,180	5.2	321,059	15,474	4.8
48	New Mexico	112,541	50,070	44.5	104,103	43,265	41.6
49	Arizona	46,076	10,785	23.4	42,482	8,956	21.1
50	Utah	147,227	8,232	5.6	145,437	7,407	5.1
51	Nevada	38,225	4,897	12.8	32,280	1,856	4.2
52	Idaho	62,721	3,225	5.1	60,446	2,119	3.5
53	Washington	275,639	11,778	4.3	267,747	8,261	3.1
54	Oregon	244,374	10,103	4.1	232,925	6,946	3.0
55	California	989,896	75,902	7.7	899,159	40,233	4.5

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890.

1890

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
33,144,187	2,065,003	6.2	8,786,887	1,147,571	13.1	5,482,485	3,112,128	56.8	1
9,927,918	229,897	2.3	3,720,601	580,194	15.6	229,858	49,898	21.7	2
466,835	11,443	2.5	73,322	17,665	24.1	1,505	479	31.8	3
247,824	3,679	1.5	47,089	17,661	26.3	584	136	23.3	4
228,680	7,211	3.2	41,696	10,775	25.8	788	168	21.3	5
1,193,469	9,727	0.8	626,543	101,715	16.2	19,595	3,026	15.4	6
175,065	4,087	2.3	100,564	22,268	22.1	6,330	1,170	18.6	7
422,966	4,800	1.0	176,360	26,236	14.9	10,484	1,658	15.8	8
3,248,761	57,362	1.8	1,511,521	198,136	13.1	62,110	11,413	18.4	9
789,401	21,351	2.7	815,385	41,812	13.3	39,337	11,158	28.4	10
3,165,898	110,737	3.5	808,121	143,926	17.8	89,125	20,690	23.2	11
3,912,815	571,899	14.6	196,454	24,053	12.2	2,306,652	1,385,936	60.1	12
97,732	6,068	6.2	12,627	2,118	16.8	21,608	10,692	49.5	13
546,290	32,105	5.9	91,209	12,548	13.8	101,106	80,723	50.1	14
109,262	1,803	1.7	18,264	1,692	9.3	61,041	21,389	35.0	15
738,476	103,265	14.0	17,776	1,793	10.1	455,682	260,678	57.2	16
506,434	65,420	12.9	18,367	2,768	15.1	24,737	10,992	44.4	17
751,302	173,545	23.1	3,555	177	5.0	392,589	235,981	60.1	18
326,125	59,063	18.1	6,049	380	6.3	470,232	301,262	64.1	19
689,969	113,945	16.5	11,616	746	6.4	600,623	404,015	67.3	20
147,225	16,685	11.3	16,991	1,831	10.8	119,034	60,204	50.6	21
12,652,374	436,328	3.4	3,908,466	413,515	10.6	348,773	114,425	32.8	22
2,343,936	82,673	3.5	445,543	49,571	11.1	69,180	17,599	25.4	23
1,495,302	78,638	5.3	143,032	15,696	11.0	35,694	11,493	32.2	24
2,051,323	64,380	3.1	810,348	75,839	9.4	46,000	12,415	27.0	25
1,086,481	27,016	2.5	515,993	64,060	12.4	16,561	4,838	29.2	26
752,678	15,613	2.1	500,916	67,371	13.4	4,796	1,761	36.7	27
508,615	7,112	1.4	449,047	49,854	11.1	4,688	1,091	23.3	28
1,118,475	20,649	1.8	314,374	29,179	9.3	8,459	2,233	26.4	29
1,651,622	112,938	6.8	229,856	20,868	9.1	114,160	47,562	41.7	30
52,933	929	1.8	76,065	6,599	8.7	454	215	47.4	31
148,819	1,811	1.2	86,160	7,753	9.0	1,229	410	33.4	32
568,041	7,412	1.3	194,103	14,163	7.3	9,515	2,446	25.7	33
874,149	17,157	2.0	143,029	12,562	8.8	38,037	12,360	32.6	34
5,059,641	754,935	15.0	307,458	62,096	20.2	2,452,388	1,501,840	61.2	35
1,104,044	178,159	16.1	58,298	5,692	9.8	197,689	110,530	55.9	36
947,445	170,318	18.0	19,386	1,851	9.5	309,800	167,971	54.2	37
576,154	106,235	18.4	13,961	1,100	7.9	479,430	331,200	69.1	38
377,466	44,987	11.9	7,633	768	10.1	516,929	314,858	60.9	39
354,293	72,013	20.3	47,748	8,926	18.7	392,642	283,245	72.1	40
1,064,587	89,829	8.3	144,014	42,560	29.6	336,154	176,484	52.5	41
39,779	1,342	3.4	2,632	161	6.1	2,200	897	39.2	42
555,873	92,062	16.6	13,786	1,038	7.5	217,454	116,655	53.6	43
1,601,439	71,944	4.5	653,908	67,713	10.4	144,814	60,029	41.5	44
64,080	1,020	1.6	39,175	3,212	8.2	4,547	1,652	36.3	45
32,546	427	1.3	13,890	961	7.1	1,319	222	16.8	46
241,084	9,235	3.8	79,975	6,239	7.8	6,837	1,706	25.0	47
93,625	40,085	42.8	10,478	3,200	30.5	8,438	6,805	80.6	48
26,139	2,056	7.9	16,343	6,900	42.2	3,594	1,829	50.9	49
94,925	2,219	2.3	50,512	5,188	10.3	1,790	825	46.1	50
20,456	173	0.8	11,833	1,183	10.0	5,936	3,541	59.7	51
45,339	867	1.9	35,107	1,252	3.5	2,275	1,106	48.6	52
184,860	2,467	1.3	82,887	5,794	7.0	7,892	3,517	44.6	53
186,669	3,302	1.8	46,326	3,644	7.9	11,449	3,157	27.6	54
611,777	10,113	1.7	287,382	30,120	10.5	90,737	35,669	39.3	55

TABLE 21.—ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY
1880

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
1	The United States.....	36,761,607	6,239,958	17.0	32,160,490	3,019,080	9.4
2	North Atlantic division.....	11,270,000	699,369	6.2	11,080,104	654,817	5.9
3	Maine.....	519,669	22,170	4.3	518,011	21,758	4.2
4	New Hampshire.....	286,188	14,302	5.0	285,594	14,308	5.0
5	Vermont.....	284,052	15,837	6.0	283,245	15,681	6.0
6	Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	92,980	6.5	1,416,767	90,658	6.4
7	Rhode Island.....	220,461	24,793	11.2	215,138	23,544	10.9
8	Connecticut.....	497,303	28,424	5.7	487,780	26,768	5.5
9	New York.....	3,981,428	219,000	5.5	3,927,603	208,175	5.3
10	New Jersey.....	865,591	53,249	6.2	835,385	44,040	5.3
11	Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	228,014	7.1	3,136,561	200,981	6.7
12	South Atlantic division.....	5,286,645	2,129,830	40.3	3,212,920	647,085	19.5
13	Delaware.....	110,856	19,414	17.5	91,611	8,246	9.1
14	Maryland.....	695,364	134,488	19.3	544,086	44,316	8.1
15	District of Columbia.....	136,907	25,778	18.8	91,872	3,988	4.3
16	Virginia.....	1,059,034	430,352	40.6	690,584	114,002	18.2
17	West Virginia.....	428,587	85,376	19.9	410,141	75,237	18.3
18	North Carolina.....	958,951	463,975	48.3	608,806	192,032	31.5
19	South Carolina.....	667,456	389,848	58.4	372,706	59,777	21.9
20	Georgia.....	1,043,840	520,416	49.9	563,977	128,934	22.9
21	Florida.....	184,050	80,183	43.4	90,137	19,763	19.9
22	North Central division.....	12,760,841	853,020	6.7	12,466,565	731,864	5.9
23	Ohio.....	2,399,367	131,847	5.5	2,339,528	115,491	4.9
24	Indiana.....	1,488,085	110,761	7.5	1,438,955	100,398	7.0
25	Illinois.....	2,269,315	145,397	6.4	2,234,478	132,426	5.9
26	Michigan.....	1,236,686	63,723	5.2	1,219,900	58,932	4.8
27	Wisconsin.....	965,712	55,558	5.8	961,433	54,233	5.6
28	Minnesota.....	559,977	34,546	6.2	557,183	33,506	6.0
29	Iowa.....	1,181,641	46,009	3.9	1,174,063	44,337	3.8
30	Missouri.....	1,557,631	208,754	13.4	1,453,238	152,510	10.5
31	North Dakota.....	599,849	54,821	9.1	598,848	54,157	9.1
32	South Dakota.....	318,271	11,528	3.6	316,812	10,926	3.5
33	Nebraska.....	704,297	39,476	5.6	673,121	24,888	3.7
34	Kansas.....						
35	South Central division.....	6,076,243	2,402,589	39.5	4,068,790	877,844	21.6
36	Kentucky.....	1,183,498	348,392	29.4	973,275	214,497	22.0
37	Tennessee.....	1,082,130	410,722	38.0	790,744	216,227	27.3
38	Alabama.....	851,780	433,447	50.9	452,722	111,767	24.7
39	Mississippi.....	753,693	373,201	49.5	328,296	53,448	16.3
40	Louisiana.....	649,070	318,380	49.1	320,917	58,951	18.4
41	Texas.....	1,064,196	316,432	29.7	808,931	123,912	15.3
42	Oklahoma.....						
43	Arkansas.....	531,876	202,015	38.0	393,905	98,542	25.0
44	Western division.....	1,367,788	155,150	11.3	1,226,021	108,030	8.8
45	Montana.....	31,989	1,707	5.3	28,986	631	2.2
46	Wyoming.....	16,479	556	3.4	15,240	374	2.5
47	Colorado.....	158,220	10,474	6.6	155,456	9,906	6.4
48	New Mexico.....	87,866	57,156	65.0	70,767	49,597	62.2
49	Arizona.....	32,922	5,842	17.7	28,634	4,624	16.8
50	Utah.....	97,194	8,826	9.1	95,876	8,137	8.5
51	Nevada.....	50,666	4,069	8.0	42,595	1,915	4.5
52	Idaho.....	25,005	1,778	7.1	21,481	784	3.6
53	Washington.....	55,720	3,889	7.0	49,269	1,429	2.9
54	Oregon.....	130,565	7,423	5.7	119,482	4,843	4.0
55	California.....	681,062	53,430	7.8	589,235	26,090	4.4

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890—Con.

1880

NATIVE WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FOREIGN WHITE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			COLORED POPULATION (a) 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.		
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
25,785,789	2,256,460	8.7	6,374,611	763,620	12.0	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.0	1
8,351,065	234,576	2.8	2,735,039	420,241	15.4	183,986	44,552	24.2	2
463,158	8,775	1.9	54,853	12,083	23.7	1,658	412	24.8	3
242,811	2,710	1.1	42,783	11,498	26.9	594	94	15.8	4
224,361	5,354	2.4	38,884	10,327	26.6	807	156	19.3	5
990,100	6,933	0.7	426,607	83,725	19.6	15,416	2,322	15.1	6
144,596	4,261	2.9	70,562	19,283	27.3	5,303	1,249	23.6	7
361,733	3,728	1.0	126,047	23,035	18.3	9,522	1,661	17.4	8
2,742,847	59,516	2.2	1,184,756	148,659	12.5	53,825	11,425	21.2	9
618,941	20,093	3.2	216,444	23,956	11.1	30,206	9,200	30.5	10
2,562,458	123,206	4.8	574,103	86,775	15.1	66,654	18,033	27.1	11
3,144,714	630,062	20.0	168,206	17,023	10.1	1,973,725	1,482,745	75.1	12
82,318	6,630	8.1	9,293	1,716	18.5	19,245	11,068	57.5	13
462,697	36,027	7.8	81,389	8,289	10.2	151,278	90,172	59.6	14
75,025	1,950	2.6	16,847	2,038	12.1	45,035	21,790	48.4	15
616,314	113,915	18.5	14,270	777	5.4	428,450	315,660	73.7	16
392,242	72,526	18.6	17,899	2,411	13.5	18,446	10,139	55.0	17
606,244	191,912	31.7	8,562	119	3.3	351,145	271,843	77.4	18
265,356	59,415	22.4	7,850	362	4.9	394,750	310,071	78.5	19
553,769	128,362	23.2	10,208	572	5.6	479,863	391,482	81.6	20
91,749	19,024	20.7	7,888	739	10.0	85,513	60,420	70.7	21
9,646,617	482,103	5.0	2,819,948	249,701	8.9	294,276	121,216	41.2	22
1,952,858	83,183	4.3	386,670	32,308	8.4	59,839	16,356	27.3	23
1,297,159	87,786	6.8	141,796	12,612	8.9	29,140	10,363	35.6	24
1,656,214	88,519	5.3	568,264	43,907	7.7	34,837	12,971	37.2	25
854,925	19,981	2.3	364,081	38,051	10.7	16,780	4,791	28.5	26
566,745	11,494	2.0	394,688	42,739	10.8	4,279	1,325	31.0	27
300,747	5,671	1.9	256,436	27,835	10.9	2,794	1,040	37.2	28
918,723	23,660	2.6	255,340	20,677	8.1	7,578	2,272	30.0	29
1,244,738	137,049	11.1	208,500	14,561	7.0	104,393	56,244	53.9	30
651,229	6933	61.8	647,119	83,224	64.8	61,501	6664	644.2	31
224,899	5,102	2.3	91,413	5,824	6.4	1,959	602	30.7	32
568,380	17,825	3.1	104,741	7,063	6.7	31,176	14,588	46.8	33
3,806,063	836,489	22.0	262,727	40,855	15.6	2,007,453	1,525,245	76.0	35
914,311	208,796	22.8	58,964	5,701	9.7	190,223	133,895	70.4	36
774,411	214,994	27.8	16,333	1,233	7.5	271,386	194,495	71.7	37
443,327	111,040	25.0	9,395	727	7.7	399,058	321,680	80.6	38
319,385	53,910	16.6	8,911	538	6.0	425,397	319,753	75.2	39
268,600	53,261	19.8	52,317	5,690	10.9	328,153	259,429	79.1	40
701,969	97,498	13.9	106,962	26,414	24.7	255,265	192,520	75.4	41
384,000	97,990	25.5	9,845	552	5.6	137,971	103,473	75.0	42
837,330	72,230	8.6	388,601	35,800	9.2	141,767	47,120	33.2	44
19,628	272	1.4	9,358	359	3.8	3,003	1,076	35.8	45
10,458	177	1.7	4,782	197	4.1	1,239	182	14.7	46
117,132	8,373	7.1	38,324	1,533	4.0	2,764	568	20.5	47
72,219	40,329	64.2	7,548	3,268	43.3	8,199	7,559	92.2	48
15,200	1,225	8.1	13,434	3,599	26.8	4,288	1,018	23.7	49
53,944	3,183	5.9	41,932	4,954	11.8	1,318	689	52.3	50
22,660	240	1.1	19,935	1,675	8.4	8,071	2,154	26.7	51
15,011	443	3.0	6,470	341	5.3	3,524	994	28.2	52
37,278	895	2.4	11,901	534	4.5	6,451	2,460	38.1	53
99,028	3,433	3.5	20,454	910	4.4	11,083	3,080	27.8	54
374,772	7,660	2.0	214,463	18,430	8.6	91,827	27,340	29.8	55

b Dakota territory.

TABLE 22.—ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890.

1890

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
The United States	24,352,650	3,008,222	12.4	23,000,900	3,316,480	14.4
North Atlantic division	6,904,566	407,186	5.9	6,983,811	452,803	6.5
Maine	271,787	15,932	5.9	269,875	13,655	5.1
New Hampshire	155,928	11,643	7.5	159,509	9,833	6.2
Vermont	137,899	10,230	7.4	133,274	7,924	5.9
Massachusetts	887,003	47,348	5.3	952,544	67,120	7.0
Rhode Island	135,955	12,240	9.0	146,004	15,285	10.5
Connecticut	800,675	15,223	5.1	309,155	16,961	5.5
New York	2,885,622	124,443	5.2	2,436,770	142,468	5.8
New Jersey	568,585	35,413	6.2	574,538	38,908	6.8
Pennsylvania	2,061,052	134,704	6.5	2,002,082	140,640	7.0
South Atlantic division	3,178,760	926,096	29.1	3,237,152	1,055,792	32.6
Delaware	67,309	9,274	13.8	64,658	9,604	14.9
Maryland	392,485	59,526	15.2	406,120	65,560	16.2
District of Columbia	88,703	9,821	11.1	89,864	15,063	15.1
Virginia	508,677	177,043	29.6	618,257	188,693	30.8
West Virginia	281,576	37,579	13.3	267,962	41,601	15.5
North Carolina	559,764	184,506	33.0	587,682	226,197	38.3
South Carolina	395,466	167,120	42.3	408,940	193,585	47.6
Georgia	647,922	244,944	37.8	654,286	273,762	41.8
Florida	146,867	36,283	24.7	130,383	42,437	31.1
North Central division	8,828,083	457,793	5.2	8,081,530	506,475	6.3
Ohio	1,442,430	69,924	4.8	1,416,229	79,919	5.6
Indiana	855,368	49,505	5.8	818,690	56,324	6.9
Illinois	1,507,159	70,548	4.7	1,400,512	82,086	5.9
Michigan	851,163	51,522	6.1	767,872	44,392	5.8
Wisconsin	657,968	39,517	6.0	600,422	45,228	7.5
Minnesota	523,342	25,993	5.0	439,008	32,064	7.3
Iowa	755,134	24,125	3.2	686,174	27,936	4.1
Missouri	1,037,994	86,530	8.3	957,644	94,838	9.9
North Dakota	74,442	3,660	4.9	55,010	4,093	7.4
South Dakota	133,252	4,816	3.6	102,956	5,158	5.0
Nebraska	426,815	11,753	2.8	344,844	12,263	3.6
Kansas	563,010	19,910	3.5	492,190	22,160	4.5
South Central division	3,977,614	1,008,755	27.6	3,821,873	1,220,116	31.9
Kentucky	689,572	141,999	20.6	670,459	152,382	22.7
Tennessee	646,677	155,860	24.3	635,954	184,271	29.0
Alabama	531,941	206,362	38.8	537,604	232,173	43.2
Mississippi	451,788	170,761	37.8	450,240	189,652	42.2
Louisiana	394,815	172,847	43.8	399,868	191,537	47.9
Texas	830,783	151,852	18.3	753,972	157,021	21.4
Oklahoma	25,811	1,286	5.0	18,890	1,114	5.9
Arkansas	412,227	97,779	23.7	374,886	111,966	29.9
Western division	1,463,627	118,392	8.1	936,534	81,294	8.7
Montana	75,596	4,330	5.7	32,215	1,554	4.8
Wyoming	32,675	1,070	3.3	15,080	560	3.7
Colorado	202,719	9,808	4.8	125,177	7,372	5.9
New Mexico	61,885	20,969	33.9	50,656	29,101	57.4
Arizona	29,736	6,027	20.3	16,340	4,758	29.1
Utah	79,747	3,778	4.7	67,480	4,454	6.6
Nevada	25,370	3,127	12.3	12,855	1,770	13.8
Idaho	40,276	2,336	5.8	22,445	889	4.0
Washington	179,965	7,639	4.2	95,674	4,139	4.3
Oregon	146,406	6,634	4.5	97,903	3,469	3.5
California	589,252	52,674	8.9	400,644	23,228	5.8

TABLE 22.—ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

1890

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	Illiterates.		Total.	Illiterates.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States.....	18,735,980	2,966,421	15.8	18,025,627	3,273,537	18.2
North Atlantic division.....	5,527,160	299,431	5.4	5,742,930	399,938	7.0
Maine.....	258,587	11,676	4.5	261,082	10,494	4.0
New Hampshire.....	139,807	7,077	5.1	146,381	7,225	4.9
Vermont.....	132,036	8,500	6.4	132,016	7,337	5.6
Massachusetts.....	681,786	36,262	5.3	750,397	56,718	7.6
Rhode Island.....	104,986	10,237	9.8	115,475	14,556	12.6
Connecticut.....	242,392	12,039	5.0	254,811	16,385	6.4
New York.....	1,950,059	95,551	4.9	2,031,369	124,049	6.1
New Jersey.....	426,451	23,857	5.6	439,140	28,392	6.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,501,066	94,232	5.9	1,612,159	133,782	8.3
South Atlantic division.....	2,588,035	1,003,565	38.8	2,698,610	1,126,265	41.7
Delaware.....	56,003	9,394	16.8	54,853	10,020	18.3
Maryland.....	341,621	63,504	18.6	353,743	70,984	20.1
District of Columbia.....	63,429	10,048	15.8	73,478	15,730	21.4
Virginia.....	516,395	207,562	40.2	542,639	222,790	41.1
West Virginia.....	217,650	40,280	18.5	210,937	45,096	21.4
North Carolina.....	465,268	213,196	45.8	494,683	250,779	50.7
South Carolina.....	324,364	173,807	53.0	343,092	196,041	57.1
Georgia.....	509,830	247,339	48.5	534,010	273,077	51.1
Florida.....	93,475	38,435	41.1	91,175	41,748	45.8
North Central division.....	6,684,105	415,572	6.2	6,070,736	437,448	7.2
Ohio.....	1,209,435	61,754	5.1	1,189,932	70,093	5.9
Indiana.....	752,405	52,033	6.9	715,690	58,728	8.2
Illinois.....	1,178,131	69,940	5.9	1,091,184	75,457	6.9
Michigan.....	659,101	35,211	5.3	577,585	28,512	4.9
Wisconsin.....	503,434	26,381	5.2	462,278	29,177	6.3
Minnesota.....	307,449	16,129	5.2	252,528	18,417	7.3
Iowa.....	623,675	22,519	3.6	557,066	24,090	4.3
Missouri.....	816,962	103,172	12.6	740,669	105,582	14.3
North Dakota.....	664,343	62,519	9.3	635,506	62,302	9.8
South Dakota.....						
Nebraska.....	181,022	5,927	3.3	137,249	5,601	4.1
Kansas.....	388,148	19,987	5.1	316,149	19,489	6.2
South Central division.....	3,089,756	1,160,624	37.8	3,006,487	1,241,965	41.3
Kentucky.....	586,424	169,029	28.8	577,074	179,363	31.1
Tennessee.....	524,559	191,841	36.5	537,571	219,081	40.8
Alabama.....	414,095	205,243	49.6	437,685	228,204	52.1
Mississippi.....	375,561	180,526	48.1	378,132	192,675	51.0
Louisiana.....	322,004	154,535	48.0	327,066	163,845	50.1
Texas.....	568,928	161,047	28.3	495,268	155,385	31.4
Oklahoma.....	278,185	98,663	35.4	253,691	103,412	40.8
Arkansas.....						
Western division.....	866,924	87,229	10.1	500,864	67,921	13.6
Montana.....	24,558	1,125	4.6	7,431	582	7.8
Wyoming.....	11,950	336	2.8	4,529	220	4.9
Colorado.....	110,896	5,345	4.8	47,324	5,129	10.8
New Mexico.....	48,266	26,103	54.1	39,700	31,053	78.2
Arizona.....	24,267	3,511	14.5	8,655	2,331	26.9
Utah.....	50,580	4,156	8.2	46,614	4,670	10.0
Nevada.....	36,211	2,760	7.6	14,455	1,309	9.1
Idaho.....	17,910	1,392	7.8	7,095	365	5.4
Washington.....	36,085	2,360	6.5	19,635	1,529	7.8
Oregon.....	81,031	5,154	6.4	49,534	2,269	4.6
California.....	425,170	34,987	8.2	255,892	18,443	7.2

a Dakota territory.

TABLE 23.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WHO CAN NOT
STATES AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1 The United States..	1,718,496	858,889	859,607	168,149	75,874	92,275
2 North Atlantic division..	567,106	293,759	273,347	41,699	16,762	24,937
3 Maine.....	19,329	8,300	11,029	2,466	1,168	1,298
4 New Hampshire.....	17,874	7,338	10,536	59	30	29
5 Vermont.....	4,045	1,830	2,215	28	11	17
6 Massachusetts.....	56,066	25,559	30,507	192	81	111
7 Rhode Island.....	13,175	5,465	7,710	16	8	8
8 Connecticut.....	18,475	9,987	8,488	38	15	23
9 New York.....	220,850	108,377	112,473	442	174	268
10 New Jersey.....	41,726	23,034	18,692	48	28	20
11 Pennsylvania.....	175,566	103,889	71,677	38,410	15,247	23,163
12 South Atlantic division..	28,825	15,298	13,527	450	222	228
13 Delaware.....	1,085	664	401	1	1	-----
14 Maryland.....	15,516	7,382	8,134	205	100	105
15 District of Columbia.....	563	256	307	10	4	6
16 Virginia.....	1,621	1,299	322	42	20	22
17 West Virginia.....	1,837	1,185	652	60	35	25
18 North Carolina.....	797	419	378	51	27	24
19 South Carolina.....	206	106	100	20	9	11
20 Georgia.....	363	226	167	39	18	21
21 Florida.....	6,807	3,741	3,066	22	8	14
22 North Central division...	730,752	321,745	409,007	4,741	1,888	2,853
23 Ohio.....	68,264	32,083	36,181	889	299	590
24 Indiana.....	20,982	8,773	12,209	1,103	449	654
25 Illinois.....	135,916	60,456	75,460	648	274	374
26 Michigan.....	84,449	40,753	43,696	574	238	336
27 Wisconsin.....	143,124	59,405	83,719	454	209	245
28 Minnesota.....	98,910	41,764	57,146	111	47	64
29 Iowa.....	52,734	23,023	29,711	158	64	94
30 Missouri.....	30,778	13,330	17,448	544	204	340
31 North Dakota.....	15,239	6,530	8,709	47	17	30
32 South Dakota.....	20,661	9,063	11,598	23	7	16
33 Nebraska.....	37,502	17,010	20,492	74	35	39
34 Kansas.....	22,193	9,555	12,638	116	45	71
35 South Central division...	170,173	82,264	87,889	48,146	21,231	26,915
36 Kentucky.....	5,565	2,604	2,961	99	54	45
37 Tennessee.....	1,486	780	706	61	31	30
38 Alabama.....	1,044	554	490	85	19	16
39 Mississippi.....	1,056	497	559	106	27	79
40 Louisiana.....	66,499	30,090	36,409	41,890	18,066	23,824
41 Texas.....	92,504	46,768	45,736	6,403	3,008	3,395
42 Oklahoma.....	235	107	128	11	9	2
43 Arkansas.....	1,784	884	900	41	17	24
44 Western division.....	221,640	145,803	75,837	73,113	35,771	37,342
45 Montana.....	3,937	3,088	851	21	12	9
46 Wyoming.....	1,667	1,359	308	22	21	1
47 Colorado.....	17,888	10,843	6,845	8,871	4,586	4,285
48 New Mexico.....	73,271	36,509	36,762	59,778	29,228	30,550
49 Arizona.....	13,009	7,022	5,987	999	553	446
50 Utah.....	4,476	2,174	2,302	27	16	11
51 Nevada.....	3,051	2,347	704	11	5	6
52 Idaho.....	2,185	1,822	363	1	-----	1
53 Washington.....	9,462	6,405	3,057	41	19	22
54 Oregon.....	11,105	9,087	2,018	40	19	21
55 California.....	81,789	65,149	16,640	3,302	1,322	1,970

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY TERRITORIES: 1890.

NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN PARENTS.			FOREIGN WHITE.			COLORED. (a)			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
69,876	30,659	39,217	1,371,044	666,496	704,548	169,427	85,860	23,567	1
11,490	5,115	6,384	509,670	267,942	241,728	4,238	3,940	296	2
2,905	1,416	1,489	13,920	5,680	8,240	88	36	2	3
449	198	251	17,310	7,075	10,235	58	35	21	4
195	64	131	3,861	1,796	2,065	21	19	2	5
1,153	441	712	54,033	24,470	29,563	688	567	121	6
373	119	254	12,728	5,291	7,437	68	47	11	7
404	188	216	17,899	8,651	9,248	134	133	1	8
3,322	1,484	1,838	215,110	104,821	110,289	1,978	1,898	78	9
394	169	225	40,907	22,468	18,439	377	369	8	10
2,304	1,036	1,268	133,962	66,750	67,212	890	696	54	11
649	300	349	25,265	13,399	11,866	2,461	1,377	1,084	12
3	1	2	1,066	668	398	15	14	1	13
300	141	159	14,892	7,025	7,867	119	116	3	14
9	1	8	503	215	288	41	36	5	15
19	12	7	1,534	1,243	291	26	24	2	16
29	15	14	1,745	1,132	613	3	3		17
5	4	1	110	67	43	631	321	310	18
			162	84	78	24	13	11	19
			307	171	136	47	37	10	20
284	126	158	4,946	2,794	2,152	1,555	813	743	21
29,574	11,844	17,730	690,756	305,071	385,685	5,681	2,942	2,739	22
1,794	656	1,138	65,492	31,045	34,447	89	83	6	23
2,113	827	1,286	17,708	7,442	10,266	58	55	3	24
3,488	1,347	2,141	131,324	58,400	72,924	456	435	21	25
2,411	1,019	1,392	79,663	38,793	40,870	1,801	703	1,098	26
9,774	3,921	5,853	131,927	54,876	77,051	968	399	579	27
3,287	1,325	1,962	95,119	40,222	54,897	392	170	223	28
1,561	662	899	26,971	22,258	28,713	44	39	5	29
1,918	716	1,202	28,069	12,171	15,898	247	239	8	30
3,393	167	2,226	14,646	6,263	8,383	153	82	70	31
966	419	577	19,263	8,423	10,840	379	209	170	32
954	408	546	35,437	16,095	19,342	1,037	474	563	33
885	379	506	21,137	9,078	12,059	55	53	2	34
21,836	10,374	11,462	82,954	42,969	39,985	17,237	7,690	9,547	35
186	89	97	5,254	2,442	2,812	28	19	7	36
183	95	88	1,191	614	577	51	40	11	37
17	9	8	722	411	311	270	115	155	38
9		9	301	189	112	640	281	359	39
1,496	559	937	8,280	4,897	8,383	15,353	6,568	8,785	40
19,874	9,590	10,284	65,411	33,579	31,832	816	591	225	41
12	4	8	202	84	118	10	10		42
59	28	31	1,613	773	840	71	66	5	43
6,318	3,026	3,292	62,399	37,095	25,304	79,810	69,911	9,899	44
30	16	14	2,220	1,581	639	1,666	1,477	189	45
7	4	3	1,264	960	304	374	374		46
161	70	91	7,616	5,213	2,403	1,040	994	46	47
2,538	1,310	1,228	4,118	2,342	1,771	6,842	3,629	3,213	48
1,638	803	835	8,835	4,589	4,246	1,537	1,077	460	49
14	2	12	3,457	1,390	2,067	978	766	212	50
7	5	2	659	521	138	2,374	1,816	558	51
4	1	3	923	610	313	1,257	1,211	46	52
49	22	27	5,700	3,503	2,197	3,672	2,861	811	53
40	12	28	3,394	1,804	1,590	7,631	7,252	379	54
1,830	781	1,049	24,218	14,582	9,636	52,439	48,454	3,985	55

TABLE 24.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate.	Total white.	NATIVE WHITE.			Foreign white.	Total colored. (a)
			Total.	Native parents.	Foreign parents.		
The United States.	11,074,878	10,667,171	10,153,289	7,204,755	2,948,534	513,882	1,007,707
North Atlantic division.	3,003,712	2,967,164	2,764,443	1,732,705	1,031,738	202,721	36,548
Maine	132,032	131,715	124,019	104,765	20,154	6,796	317
New Hampshire	61,760	61,660	56,022	42,440	13,582	5,638	100
Vermont	61,007	60,847	58,082	42,689	15,393	2,765	160
Massachusetts	378,410	374,977	334,757	165,411	169,346	40,220	3,433
Rhode Island	55,474	54,350	47,831	23,811	24,020	6,528	1,115
Connecticut	126,459	124,560	114,922	62,299	52,623	9,638	1,899
New York	985,625	977,221	903,873	482,828	421,044	73,349	8,404
New Jersey	241,844	235,673	219,452	131,514	87,938	16,221	6,171
Pennsylvania	961,101	940,152	904,586	676,948	227,638	41,566	14,919
South Atlantic division.	1,451,265	1,035,058	1,027,648	964,441	63,207	7,410	410,207
Delaware	37,822	24,925	24,354	20,977	3,377	571	2,897
Maryland	168,958	142,288	138,945	110,486	28,459	3,323	26,690
Dist. of Columbia	36,205	25,218	24,765	18,573	6,192	453	10,987
Virginia	290,965	196,788	196,224	191,061	5,163	564	94,177
West Virginia	163,365	158,631	157,930	149,210	8,720	701	4,734
North Carolina	260,125	187,000	186,850	185,465	1,384	141	73,125
South Carolina	161,303	78,676	78,572	76,419	2,153	104	82,627
Georgia	267,914	175,191	174,849	170,935	3,914	342	92,723
Florida	74,608	46,361	45,150	41,315	3,835	1,211	28,247
North Central division.	4,808,762	4,727,819	4,461,693	2,895,312	1,566,381	266,126	80,943
Ohio	775,524	758,842	736,277	552,460	183,817	22,565	16,682
Indiana	474,750	466,450	460,636	389,894	70,742	5,823	8,291
Illinois	763,675	753,696	705,135	427,733	277,402	48,561	9,979
Michigan	422,601	419,128	374,952	199,372	175,580	44,176	3,473
Wisconsin	364,960	363,567	329,502	104,558	219,944	34,065	1,399
Minnesota	262,711	261,652	225,582	67,721	157,861	36,070	1,059
Iowa	469,862	467,866	446,707	277,214	169,493	21,159	1,996
Missouri	570,924	546,382	537,769	432,570	105,199	8,613	24,542
North Dakota	31,806	31,742	22,567	6,992	15,575	9,175	61
South Dakota	70,087	69,828	61,710	28,967	32,743	8,118	259
Nebraska	242,960	240,934	224,222	143,337	80,885	16,712	2,096
Kansas	358,896	347,723	336,634	250,494	77,140	11,099	11,173
South Central division.	1,915,059	1,446,818	1,435,568	1,336,983	98,585	11,250	468,241
Kentucky	357,601	320,302	318,711	293,382	25,329	1,591	37,290
Tennessee	337,265	273,969	273,202	265,716	7,486	707	63,296
Alabama	215,895	143,215	142,582	138,353	4,229	633	72,680
Mississippi	251,547	127,021	126,906	123,145	3,761	115	124,526
Louisiana	122,206	79,341	78,625	62,336	16,289	716	42,865
Texas	407,167	327,305	320,717	284,938	35,779	6,588	79,862
Oklahoma	7,200	6,937	6,858	6,257	601	79	263
Arkansas	216,178	168,728	167,967	162,856	5,111	701	47,450
Western division.	496,080	490,312	463,937	275,314	188,623	26,376	5,768
Montana	15,395	15,241	13,869	7,988	5,881	1,372	154
Wyoming	7,863	7,781	7,633	4,248	2,785	748	82
Colorado	60,327	59,610	55,796	38,125	17,671	3,814	717
New Mexico	20,713	20,121	19,722	17,426	2,296	399	592
Arizona	7,755	7,621	6,866	3,983	2,883	755	134
Utah	41,278	41,213	38,730	13,295	25,435	2,463	65
Nevada	7,390	7,350	7,141	2,804	4,337	209	40
Idaho	14,878	14,842	14,267	8,804	5,463	575	36
Washington	52,240	51,552	47,537	31,982	15,555	4,015	688
Oregon	62,970	62,527	60,209	46,019	14,190	2,318	443
California	205,271	202,454	192,767	100,640	92,127	9,867	2,817

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 25.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNDER 10 YEARS.		10 TO 14 YEARS.		15 YEARS AND OVER.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
The United States....	1,892,284	1,842,090	2,831,005	2,776,353	1,230,853	1,102,293
North Atlantic division....	546,201	529,960	721,932	714,780	249,539	238,294
Maine.....	22,947	22,191	29,471	28,207	15,446	13,770
New Hampshire.....	10,619	10,417	14,007	14,070	6,231	5,819
Vermont.....	10,274	9,654	14,687	13,661	6,656	6,075
Massachusetts.....	71,276	70,224	88,293	87,143	29,791	31,743
Rhode Island.....	11,033	10,805	12,924	13,132	8,866	8,714
Connecticut.....	24,442	23,537	29,993	28,999	10,234	9,254
New York.....	181,057	175,554	241,847	235,211	77,285	74,671
New Jersey.....	44,806	43,318	60,743	60,111	16,770	15,996
Pennsylvania.....	169,650	164,260	232,427	234,252	83,260	77,252
South Atlantic division....	204,789	200,411	367,693	370,081	155,814	152,477
Delaware.....	4,508	4,465	7,224	7,007	2,541	2,077
Maryland.....	26,832	26,146	44,792	44,275	14,607	12,306
District of Columbia....	4,630	4,647	9,342	9,906	3,247	4,433
Virginia.....	40,717	39,221	72,687	73,952	30,752	33,036
West Virginia.....	23,476	22,437	40,058	38,353	21,161	17,880
North Carolina.....	33,381	32,756	64,358	65,250	33,165	31,215
South Carolina.....	21,834	21,766	42,066	42,651	16,073	16,913
Georgia.....	38,438	37,931	68,915	70,842	25,822	25,966
Florida.....	10,973	11,042	18,251	17,845	8,446	8,051
North Central division....	807,256	786,588	1,130,395	1,092,750	540,144	451,620
Ohio.....	128,497	123,880	184,638	178,424	87,316	72,769
Indiana.....	74,828	73,655	111,727	108,850	58,278	47,403
Illinois.....	129,507	126,065	181,587	177,295	79,390	69,831
Michigan.....	74,455	72,871	100,727	97,383	40,763	38,402
Wisconsin.....	68,236	66,978	86,904	83,679	32,602	26,567
Minnesota.....	44,049	42,714	64,208	61,433	28,346	21,761
Iowa.....	82,425	80,666	103,969	100,206	56,017	45,979
Missouri.....	87,447	85,580	136,344	133,464	68,823	59,257
North Dakota.....	5,792	5,481	7,830	7,002	3,241	2,460
South Dakota.....	11,120	10,775	16,458	15,208	9,499	8,967
Nebraska.....	44,344	42,964	54,465	51,795	27,363	22,011
Kansas.....	56,556	54,950	81,520	77,751	47,906	40,213
South Central division....	256,162	250,343	487,331	480,871	230,791	209,561
Kentucky.....	51,005	49,796	88,702	86,184	43,143	38,771
Tennessee.....	45,769	44,242	83,615	81,457	43,890	38,322
Alabama.....	26,364	26,007	55,648	56,236	26,512	25,128
Mississippi.....	36,671	36,208	50,785	60,358	29,557	28,968
Louisiana.....	18,822	18,170	32,961	32,648	9,641	9,964
Texas.....	47,345	46,796	112,821	111,518	46,131	42,556
Oklahoma.....	1,183	1,059	1,819	1,796	603	630
Arkansas.....	29,003	28,065	51,980	50,674	31,284	25,172
Western division.....	77,876	74,788	120,654	117,856	54,565	50,341
Montana.....	2,732	2,689	3,518	3,476	1,552	1,428
Wyoming.....	1,459	1,333	1,841	1,728	802	700
Colorado.....	9,843	9,528	14,382	13,891	6,628	6,055
New Mexico.....	3,234	2,804	5,320	4,536	2,968	1,851
Arizona.....	1,181	1,109	2,078	1,999	686	690
Utah.....	6,064	5,612	10,358	10,249	4,834	4,161
Nevada.....	1,082	1,075	1,821	1,763	765	884
Idaho.....	2,465	2,347	3,580	3,359	1,747	1,380
Washington.....	8,414	8,348	12,739	12,394	5,602	4,743
Oregon.....	9,674	9,510	14,609	14,389	7,897	6,822
California.....	31,725	30,424	50,348	50,072	21,084	21,618

TABLE 26.—TOTAL PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE CENSUS YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY MONTHS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1 month or less.	2 to 3 months.	4 to 5 months.	6 months or more.
The United States	660,289	1,739,136	2,029,276	7,246,177
North Atlantic division	185,847	130,792	216,337	2,470,736
Maine	5,287	13,909	29,348	83,488
New Hampshire	3,884	4,253	10,793	42,850
Vermont	2,227	5,712	6,490	46,578
Massachusetts	19,949	8,604	7,605	342,252
Rhode Island	3,462	2,804	2,128	47,080
Connecticut	9,040	3,228	4,041	110,150
New York	77,013	33,976	57,394	817,242
New Jersey	20,531	7,564	9,170	204,579
Pennsylvania	44,474	50,742	89,268	776,517
South Atlantic division	92,722	417,284	412,866	528,393
Delaware	1,138	2,168	2,924	21,592
Maryland	6,528	9,530	13,350	139,550
District of Columbia	1,790	458	929	33,028
Virginia	14,883	37,898	138,818	99,268
West Virginia	7,713	27,678	82,386	45,590
North Carolina	24,584	137,307	56,443	41,791
South Carolina	11,352	73,023	31,636	45,292
Georgia	21,232	114,830	55,970	75,882
Florida	3,402	14,394	30,410	26,402
North Central division	216,461	462,002	761,629	3,368,580
Ohio	30,300	44,579	86,027	613,718
Indiana	16,785	35,662	112,772	309,531
Illinois	40,402	61,023	104,769	557,481
Michigan	22,206	28,824	44,399	327,172
Wisconsin	17,564	30,930	44,922	271,550
Minnesota	12,708	37,547	53,162	100,294
Iowa	18,017	44,181	65,196	342,469
Missouri	29,968	81,508	129,363	829,995
North Dakota	2,598	6,071	6,521	16,616
South Dakota	3,356	12,507	17,473	38,751
Nebraska	10,241	36,537	32,247	163,935
Kansas	12,316	42,633	64,879	239,068
South Central division	138,403	608,416	582,148	526,092
Kentucky	23,239	80,906	155,935	97,521
Tennessee	23,790	125,925	97,205	90,345
Alabama	15,890	110,453	34,497	55,055
Mississippi	19,484	73,971	113,821	44,271
Louisiana	10,441	27,603	18,447	65,715
Texas	26,829	125,370	124,891	130,077
Oklahoma	746	2,664	1,549	2,241
Arkansas	17,984	121,524	35,803	40,867
Western division	26,856	60,552	56,296	352,376
Montana	973	2,278	2,055	10,089
Wyoming	455	1,178	1,428	4,892
Colorado	2,969	6,428	7,784	43,156
New Mexico	1,027	7,809	4,211	7,666
Arizona	367	828	1,400	5,100
Utah	1,861	7,769	7,924	23,724
Nevada	267	324	404	6,395
Idaho	749	4,360	3,099	6,670
Washington	2,781	11,445	8,455	29,559
Oregon	3,514	11,413	9,821	38,222
California	11,903	6,720	9,656	176,993

TABLE 27.—NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	47,413,559	24,352,659	23,060,900	22,735,661	18,821,080	3,914,571
North Atlantic division	13,888,377	6,904,566	6,983,811	6,971,480	5,543,041	1,428,439
Maine	541,662	271,787	269,875	257,096	212,033	45,063
New Hampshire	315,497	155,928	159,569	164,703	127,845	36,858
Vermont	271,173	137,899	133,274	128,771	108,904	19,867
Massachusetts	1,839,607	887,063	952,544	982,444	719,166	263,278
Rhode Island	281,059	135,955	146,004	155,878	113,164	42,714
Connecticut	609,830	300,675	309,155	317,014	245,634	71,880
New York	4,822,392	2,385,622	2,436,770	2,435,725	1,921,785	513,940
New Jersey	1,143,123	568,585	574,538	570,738	459,467	111,271
Pennsylvania	4,063,134	2,061,052	2,002,082	1,959,091	1,635,143	323,948
South Atlantic division	6,415,921	3,178,709	3,237,152	3,118,056	2,431,787	686,269
Delaware	131,067	67,309	64,658	64,286	53,938	10,348
Maryland	798,605	392,485	406,120	393,267	308,515	84,753
District of Columbia	188,567	88,703	99,864	101,119	68,992	32,127
Virginia	1,211,934	598,677	613,257	551,839	445,473	106,366
West Virginia	549,538	281,576	267,962	223,788	202,081	21,707
North Carolina	1,147,446	559,764	587,682	537,363	422,171	115,192
South Carolina	802,406	395,456	406,940	440,854	311,423	129,431
Georgia	1,302,208	647,922	654,286	668,713	508,790	159,923
Florida	283,250	146,867	136,383	136,827	110,404	26,423
North Central division	16,909,613	8,828,083	8,081,530	7,673,838	6,661,149	1,012,689
Ohio	2,858,659	1,442,430	1,416,229	1,272,786	1,088,609	184,177
Indiana	1,074,028	555,368	518,660	724,058	639,156	84,902
Illinois	2,907,671	1,507,159	1,400,512	1,353,559	1,153,249	200,310
Michigan	1,619,035	851,163	767,872	759,575	663,627	95,948
Wisconsin	1,258,390	637,968	600,422	576,290	495,229	81,061
Minnesota	962,350	523,342	439,008	469,068	403,461	65,605
Iowa	1,441,308	755,134	686,174	631,835	551,418	80,417
Missouri	1,995,638	1,037,994	957,644	884,379	771,554	112,825
North Dakota	129,452	74,442	55,010	67,771	59,956	7,815
South Dakota	236,208	133,252	102,956	114,093	102,635	11,458
Nebraska	771,659	426,815	344,644	368,080	325,416	42,664
Kansas	1,055,215	563,016	492,199	452,346	406,839	45,507
South Central division	7,799,487	3,977,614	3,821,873	3,635,814	2,973,045	662,769
Kentucky	1,360,031	689,572	670,459	590,324	506,946	83,378
Tennessee	1,276,631	640,677	635,954	553,753	473,171	80,582
Alabama	1,069,545	531,941	537,604	541,602	411,627	129,975
Mississippi	802,028	451,788	450,240	462,739	337,931	124,808
Louisiana	794,683	394,815	399,868	423,074	314,293	108,781
Texas	1,694,765	830,783	733,972	696,208	610,198	86,010
Oklahoma	44,701	25,811	18,890	20,906	19,849	1,057
Arkansas	787,113	412,227	374,886	347,208	299,035	48,173
Western division	2,400,161	1,403,627	936,534	1,336,493	1,212,068	124,425
Montana	107,811	75,596	32,215	72,223	67,587	4,636
Wyoming	47,755	32,675	15,080	30,630	28,736	1,894
Colorado	327,896	202,719	125,177	191,943	172,796	19,147
New Mexico	112,541	61,885	50,856	54,151	50,217	3,934
Arizona	46,076	29,736	16,340	26,416	24,847	1,569
Utah	147,227	79,747	67,480	66,901	59,825	7,076
Nevada	38,225	25,370	12,855	23,415	21,591	1,824
Idaho	62,721	40,276	22,445	35,172	33,278	1,894
Washington	275,639	179,965	95,074	161,696	153,581	11,115
Oregon	244,374	146,406	97,968	126,781	115,968	10,793
California	989,896	589,252	400,644	544,165	483,622	60,543

TABLE 28.—NUMBER OF PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.		
		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	9,013,336	8,333,813	679,523	944,333	632,646	311,687
2	North Atlantic division.....	1,265,950	1,245,103	20,848	299,468	192,797	106,671
3	Maine.....	86,296	84,831	1,465	12,364	6,007	6,357
4	New Hampshire.....	42,982	42,360	622	6,831	3,529	3,302
5	Vermont.....	56,183	55,534	649	6,276	3,029	3,247
6	Massachusetts.....	81,100	80,163	937	43,247	26,248	16,999
7	Rhode Island.....	12,606	12,422	184	5,446	3,447	1,999
8	Connecticut.....	48,676	47,909	767	12,485	7,509	4,976
9	New York.....	410,132	401,529	8,603	115,376	76,484	38,892
10	New Jersey.....	74,889	73,477	1,412	22,363	15,800	6,563
11	Pennsylvania.....	453,086	446,877	6,209	75,060	50,944	24,116
12	South Atlantic division.....	1,714,318	1,466,832	247,486	92,361	66,791	25,570
13	Delaware.....	18,702	18,395	307	2,213	1,506	706
14	Maryland.....	105,396	102,669	2,727	14,576	10,144	4,432
15	District of Columbia.....	1,886	1,829	57	7,308	5,689	1,619
16	Virginia.....	271,745	255,009	16,736	17,965	11,965	5,730
17	West Virginia.....	129,687	126,631	3,056	8,662	6,297	2,365
18	North Carolina.....	374,359	318,711	55,648	12,296	8,971	3,325
19	South Carolina.....	328,017	239,567	88,450	8,193	5,970	2,223
20	Georgia.....	418,128	347,601	70,527	15,969	11,907	4,062
21	Florida.....	66,198	56,420	9,778	5,449	4,243	1,206
22	North Central division.....	8,239,103	3,158,833	80,270	371,347	236,730	134,617
23	Ohio.....	429,019	418,806	10,213	61,913	41,783	20,130
24	Indiana.....	330,569	322,221	8,348	24,519	24,104	10,415
25	Illinois.....	456,488	443,559	12,928	63,122	41,176	21,946
26	Michigan.....	508,501	302,398	6,103	33,490	20,445	13,045
27	Wisconsin.....	242,099	236,168	5,931	24,278	13,545	10,733
28	Minnesota.....	195,422	191,596	3,826	22,767	14,066	8,707
29	Iowa.....	330,390	322,296	8,094	37,762	18,962	18,800
30	Missouri.....	404,665	392,245	12,420	39,465	27,963	11,502
31	North Dakota.....	43,955	43,131	824	3,058	1,945	1,113
32	South Dakota.....	70,839	69,429	1,410	5,895	3,613	2,282
33	Nebraska.....	170,574	167,117	3,457	19,539	12,294	7,245
34	Kansas.....	256,582	249,867	6,715	25,439	16,840	8,599
35	South Central division.....	2,347,204	2,023,282	323,922	114,263	86,914	27,349
36	Kentucky.....	326,085	314,212	11,873	22,150	16,135	6,015
37	Tennessee.....	336,886	313,070	23,816	19,450	14,983	4,467
38	Alabama.....	380,852	299,861	80,991	11,952	9,180	2,772
39	Mississippi.....	360,049	270,684	89,365	10,862	7,587	3,275
40	Louisiana.....	240,730	185,266	55,464	10,026	7,196	2,830
41	Texas.....	432,318	398,140	34,178	28,123	22,226	5,897
42	Oklahoma.....	13,928	13,617	311	1,017	843	174
43	Arkansas.....	256,356	228,432	27,924	10,683	8,764	1,919
44	Western division.....	446,761	439,764	6,997	66,804	49,414	17,480
45	Montana.....	25,780	25,584	196	2,900	2,294	606
46	Wyoming.....	11,201	11,128	73	1,203	953	250
47	Colorado.....	59,243	58,548	695	9,330	7,458	2,372
48	New Mexico.....	26,611	26,190	421	1,712	1,398	326
49	Arizona.....	10,528	10,427	101	1,095	928	167
50	Utah.....	24,083	23,510	573	2,843	2,135	708
51	Nevada.....	10,536	10,404	132	1,080	730	350
52	Idaho.....	18,814	18,612	202	1,295	1,004	291
53	Washington.....	47,943	47,291	652	8,214	6,598	1,616
54	Oregon.....	50,980	50,080	900	6,926	5,007	1,919
55	California.....	161,042	157,990	3,052	29,816	20,921	8,895

CLASS OF OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

PERSONS ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.			PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.			
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
4,860,577	2,692,879	1,667,698	3,326,123	3,097,701	228,421	5,091,293	4,064,051	1,027,242	1
1,523,513	946,721	576,792	1,316,779	1,201,302	115,477	2,565,750	1,957,119	608,631	2
41,091	26,908	14,183	37,291	34,850	2,441	80,054	59,437	20,617	3
23,711	14,428	9,283	19,771	18,339	1,432	71,408	49,189	22,219	4
22,059	11,805	10,254	14,551	13,834	717	29,702	24,602	5,100	5
185,938	99,755	86,183	196,513	174,239	22,274	475,646	338,761	136,885	6
28,906	17,747	11,159	27,872	24,709	2,663	81,548	54,839	26,709	7
60,073	35,186	24,907	49,883	44,457	4,926	146,597	110,535	35,904	8
554,437	327,552	226,885	527,564	481,790	45,774	828,216	634,430	193,786	9
129,522	81,334	48,188	120,072	111,385	8,687	225,892	177,671	48,221	10
477,776	332,026	145,750	324,262	297,669	26,563	628,887	507,597	121,290	11
591,812	282,173	309,639	308,751	291,228	17,523	410,814	324,763	86,051	12
16,222	10,313	5,909	9,045	8,331	714	18,104	15,394	2,710	13
102,301	54,455	47,846	68,979	63,233	5,746	102,015	78,014	24,001	14
39,723	19,143	20,580	28,591	23,900	4,691	23,311	18,431	4,880	15
126,259	58,545	67,714	58,526	56,649	1,877	77,614	63,305	14,309	16
31,424	19,427	11,997	22,973	22,239	734	30,842	27,387	3,455	17
71,264	29,067	42,177	28,790	28,171	618	50,645	37,231	13,414	18
51,772	22,335	29,437	21,735	21,024	711	81,137	22,527	8,610	19
120,852	49,895	71,457	54,770	53,054	1,716	58,994	46,833	12,161	20
31,695	19,473	12,522	15,038	14,627	406	18,152	15,641	2,511	21
1,379,151	905,238	473,913	1,151,139	1,076,163	74,976	1,533,098	1,284,185	248,913	22
255,289	173,384	81,905	195,578	180,978	14,600	330,987	273,658	57,329	23
127,118	83,076	44,042	92,344	87,059	5,285	139,508	117,696	21,812	24
268,105	175,161	92,944	246,704	227,246	19,458	319,140	266,107	53,033	25
152,210	106,915	45,295	103,276	95,991	7,285	162,098	137,878	24,220	26
111,998	73,196	38,802	68,620	63,830	4,790	129,295	108,490	20,805	27
94,693	57,976	36,717	72,456	68,185	4,271	83,748	71,644	12,104	28
85,832	52,916	32,916	68,097	63,686	4,431	89,654	73,578	16,076	29
147,296	91,005	56,291	140,046	132,083	7,963	152,907	128,258	24,649	30
9,282	4,407	4,875	6,879	5,505	174	4,797	3,988	829	31
13,911	8,232	5,679	12,850	12,461	389	10,498	8,900	1,598	32
59,272	38,745	20,527	62,883	59,355	3,528	55,792	47,905	7,887	33
54,045	35,225	18,820	61,006	58,804	2,802	54,674	46,103	8,571	34
535,709	288,575	247,134	315,318	304,360	10,958	323,320	269,914	53,406	35
98,269	51,964	46,305	61,145	57,940	3,205	82,675	66,695	15,980	36
85,339	43,480	41,859	53,906	52,126	1,780	58,172	49,512	8,660	37
73,480	34,840	38,640	36,299	35,388	911	39,019	32,358	6,661	38
49,774	21,507	28,267	22,417	21,817	600	19,637	16,336	3,301	39
90,068	51,217	38,851	40,586	38,483	2,103	41,664	32,131	9,533	40
100,669	63,459	37,210	77,033	75,209	1,824	58,065	51,159	6,906	41
1,718	1,344	374	2,075	2,025	50	2,168	2,020	148	42
36,392	20,764	15,628	21,857	21,372	485	21,920	19,703	2,217	43
330,392	270,172	60,220	234,135	224,648	9,487	258,311	228,070	30,241	44
20,336	17,653	2,683	11,443	11,219	224	11,764	10,837	927	45
8,334	7,169	1,165	5,258	5,172	86	4,634	4,314	320	46
42,952	32,056	10,296	40,538	38,779	1,759	39,380	35,355	4,025	47
16,852	14,331	2,521	4,979	4,903	76	2,997	3,407	590	48
8,322	7,371	951	3,738	3,705	33	2,733	2,416	317	49
15,535	12,087	3,498	11,088	10,548	540	13,352	11,595	1,757	50
6,450	4,526	924	3,308	3,251	57	3,061	2,680	381	51
6,718	5,788	930	4,358	4,273	85	3,987	3,601	386	52
42,291	36,692	5,599	29,266	28,421	845	36,982	34,579	2,403	53
26,542	21,847	4,695	19,373	18,534	839	22,980	20,520	2,460	54
137,060	110,102	26,958	100,786	95,843	4,943	115,461	98,766	16,695	55

TABLE 29.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
All occupations.....	22, 735, 661	18, 821, 090	3, 914, 571
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining.....	9, 013, 336	8, 333, 813	679, 523
Agricultural laborers (a).....	3, 004, 061	2, 556, 957	447, 104
Aplariats.....	1, 773	1, 728	45
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	17, 895	16, 161	1, 734
Farmers, planters, and overseers (b).....	5, 281, 557	5, 055, 130	226, 427
Fishermen and oystermen (c).....	60, 162	59, 899	263
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, and vine growers.....	72, 601	70, 186	2, 415
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	65, 866	65, 838	28
Miners (coal).....	208, 545	208, 830	215
Miners (not otherwise specified).....	141, 047	140, 914	133
Quarrymen.....	37, 656	37, 628	28
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.....	70, 729	70, 047	682
Wood choppers.....	33, 097	33, 665	52
Other agricultural pursuits (d).....	17, 747	17, 330	417
Professional service.....	944, 333	632, 646	311, 687
Actors.....	9, 728	5, 779	3, 949
Architects.....	8, 070	8, 048	22
Artists and teachers of art.....	22, 496	11, 681	10, 815
Authors and literary and scientific persons.....	6, 714	3, 989	2, 725
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4, 503	4, 464	39
Clergymen.....	88, 203	87, 060	1, 143
Dentists.....	17, 498	17, 161	337
Designers, draughtsmen, and inventors.....	9, 391	9, 086	305
Engineers (civil, mechanical, electrical, and mining) and surveyors.....	43, 239	43, 115	124
Journalists.....	21, 849	20, 961	888
Lawyers.....	89, 630	89, 422	208
Musicians and teachers of music.....	62, 155	27, 696	34, 519
Officers of United States army and navy.....	2, 926	2, 926	—
Officials (government) (e).....	79, 064	74, 789	4, 275
Physicians and surgeons.....	104, 805	100, 248	4, 557
Professors in colleges and universities.....	5, 392	4, 697	695
Teachers.....	341, 952	96, 581	245, 371
Theatrical managers, showmen, etc.....	18, 055	17, 421	634
Veterinary surgeons.....	6, 494	6, 492	2
Other professional service.....	1, 569	1, 090	479
Domestic and personal service.....	4, 360, 577	2, 692, 879	1, 667, 698
Barbers and hairdressers.....	84, 962	82, 157	2, 825
Bartenders.....	55, 806	55, 860	146
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	44, 840	11, 756	32, 593
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139, 765	139, 718	47
Hotel keepers.....	44, 076	38, 800	5, 276
Housekeepers and stewards (f).....	92, 036	5, 947	86, 089
Hunters, trappers, guides, and scouts.....	2, 534	2, 515	19
Janitors.....	21, 556	18, 776	2, 780
Laborers (not specified) (a).....	1, 913, 873	1, 858, 558	54, 815
Launderers and laundresses.....	248, 462	31, 831	216, 631
Nurses and midwives.....	47, 586	6, 190	41, 394
Restaurant keepers.....	19, 283	16, 867	2, 416
Saloon keepers.....	71, 385	69, 110	2, 275
Servants.....	1, 454, 791	238, 153	1, 216, 639

a In agricultural districts "agricultural laborers" are often reported simply as "laborers".
b Farmers' wives, sons, and daughters, working in common and without stated remuneration, especially in the southern states, are often reported as "farmers", and so tabulated.

c Frequently returned as "sailors". In many cases where the avocation is followed for only a portion of the year they are reported under some other branch of industry.

d Includes turpentine "farmers and laborers", principally found in a few of the southern states.

e Includes national, state, county, city, and town governments.

f Includes paid housekeepers in private families, hotels, etc., matrons in public and private institutions, and stewards and stewardesses.

TABLE 20.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Domestic and personal service—Continued.			
Sextons	4, 982	4, 954	28
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States) (a)	27, 919	27, 919	—
Watchmen, policemen, and detectives	74, 629	74, 350	279
Other domestic and personal service	13, 063	9, 619	3, 444
Trade and transportation	3, 326, 122	3, 097, 701	228, 421
Agents (claim, commission, real estate, insurance, etc.) and collectors	174, 582	169, 707	4, 875
Auctioneers	3, 205	3, 203	2
Bankers and brokers (money and stocks)	30, 008	29, 508	500
Boatmen and canalmen	16, 716	16, 683	33
Bookkeepers and accountants (b)	159, 374	131, 602	27, 772
Brckers (commercial)	5, 960	5, 950	10
Clerks and copyists (c)	557, 358	493, 139	64, 219
Commercial travelers	58, 691	58, 080	611
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	368, 499	368, 265	234
Foremen and overseers	36, 084	35, 109	975
Hostlers	54, 036	54, 014	22
Hucksters and peddlers	59, 083	56, 824	2, 259
Livery stable keepers	26, 757	26, 710	47
Locomotive engineers and firemen (d)	79, 463	79, 459	4
Merchants and dealers in drugs and chemicals (retail) ..	46, 375	45, 641	734
Merchants and dealers in dry goods (retail)	42, 527	40, 249	2, 178
Merchants and dealers in groceries (retail)	114, 997	108, 638	6, 359
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (retail) ..	10, 078	9, 942	136
Merchants and dealers in wines and liquors (wholesale) ..	3, 043	3, 005	38
Merchants and dealers, not specified (retail)	446, 262	430, 314	15, 948
Merchants and dealers (wholesale), importers, and shipping merchants	27, 443	27, 285	158
Messengers and errand and office boys	51, 355	48, 446	2, 909
Newspaper carriers and newsboys	5, 288	5, 216	72
Officials of banks and of insurance, trade, transportation, trust, and other companies. (e) ..	39, 900	39, 683	217
Packers and shippers	24, 946	18, 426	6, 520
Pilots	4, 259	4, 258	1
Porters and helpers (in stores and warehouses)	24, 356	24, 002	354
Sailors (a)	55, 899	55, 882	17
Salemen and saleswomen	264, 394	205, 943	58, 451
Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified) (f) ..	382, 750	381, 312	1, 438
Stenographers and typewriters	33, 418	12, 148	21, 270
Street railway employes	37, 434	37, 423	11
Telegraph and telephone operators	52, 214	43, 740	8, 474
Telegraph and telephone linemen and electric light and power company employes	11, 134	10, 465	669
Undertakers	9, 891	9, 806	83
Weighers, gaugers, and measurers	3, 800	3, 842	18
Other persons in trade and transportation	3, 883	3, 080	803
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	5, 091, 293	4, 064, 051	1, 027, 242
Agricultural implements makers (not otherwise classified). (g)	3, 755	3, 731	24
Apprentices (blacksmiths)	4, 244	4, 242	2
Apprentices (boot and shoe makers)	1, 031	1, 004	27
Apprentices (carpenters and joiners)	6, 700	6, 751	9
Apprentices (carriage and wagon makers)	652	851	1

a "Sailors" at sea are liable to be omitted unless they are actual members of families which are enumerated.

b Includes bookkeepers and accountants of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed.

c Includes clerks and copyists of all kinds, irrespective of where they may happen to be employed. See "Stenographers and typewriters".

d See "Steam railroad employes (not otherwise specified)".

e Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies, classified in 1880 with officials of manufacturing companies.

f See "Locomotive engineers and firemen".

g Generally reported as blacksmiths, carpenters, iron and steel workers, machinists, painters, wood-workers, etc.

TABLE 29.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Apprentices (dressmakers)	4,340	.....	4,340
Apprentices (leather carriers, etc.)	421	421	.....
Apprentices (machinists)	9,738	9,736	12
Apprentices (masons)	1,927	1,926	1
Apprentices (milliners)	1,204	.....	1,204
Apprentices (painters)	2,321	2,314	7
Apprentices (plumbers)	4,624	4,622	2
Apprentices (printers)	4,635	4,483	152
Apprentices (tailors)	2,625	1,925	700
Apprentices (tinsmiths)	2,037	2,034	3
Apprentices (not otherwise specified)	35,098	34,156	1,542
Artificial flower makers	3,046	503	2,543
Bakers	60,197	57,910	2,287
Basket makers	5,225	4,514	711
Blacksmiths	205,337	205,279	58
Bleachers, dyers, and scourers	14,210	12,503	1,707
Bone and ivory workers	1,691	1,469	222
Bookbinders	23,858	12,298	11,560
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	213,544	179,867	33,677
Bottlers, and mineral and soda water makers	7,230	6,681	549
Box makers (paper)	17,757	4,714	13,043
Box makers (wood)	10,883	9,572	1,311
Brass workers (not otherwise specified) (a)	17,265	16,352	913
Brewers and maltsters (b)	20,362	20,294	68
Brick and tile makers and terra cotta workers (b)	60,214	60,070	144
Britannia workers	904	787	117
Broom and brush makers	10,115	8,949	1,166
Builders and contractors	45,988	45,978	10
Butchers	105,456	105,339	117
Butter and cheese makers	11,211	10,808	403
Button makers	2,601	1,011	1,590
Cabinet makers	35,915	35,891	24
Candle, soap, and tallow makers	3,450	3,051	399
Carpenters and joiners	611,482	611,293	189
Carpet makers (c)	22,302	11,546	10,756
Carriage and wagon makers (not otherwise classified) (d)	34,538	34,308	230
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,704	8,689	15
Chemical works employes (b)	3,628	2,613	1,015
Clock and watch makers and repairers	25,252	20,556	4,696
Compositors (e)	30,060	23,745	6,315
Confectioners	23,251	17,577	5,674
Coopers	47,486	47,438	48
Copper workers	3,384	3,377	7
Corset makers	6,533	733	5,800
Cotton mill operatives (f)	173,142	80,177	92,965
Distillers and rectifiers (b)	3,314	3,305	9
Door, sash, and blind makers (g)	5,041	5,031	10
Dressmakers	289,164	836	288,328
Electroplaters	2,756	2,644	112
Electrotypers and stereotypers (e)	1,471	1,460	5
Engravers	8,320	8,017	303
Fertilizer makers (b)	732	726	6
Fish curers and packers (h)	1,279	1,084	195
Gas works employes (b)	5,224	5,219	5
Glass workers	34,282	32,572	1,710
Glove makers	6,416	2,741	3,675
Gold and silver workers	20,263	16,914	3,349
Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bell hangers	9,158	9,069	89

a See "Molders" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".

b The unskilled workmen are often reported as common laborers.

c See "Woolen mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

d Generally reported as blacksmiths, carpenters, iron and steel workers, machinists, painters, woodworkers, etc.

e See "Printers, lithographers, and pressmen".

f See "Print works operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

g See "Saw and planing mill employes".

h See "Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers".

TABLE 29.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Hair workers	1,254	684	570
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	43,480	42,647	833
Hat and cap makers	24,013	17,319	6,694
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives (a)	29,555	8,745	20,810
Iron and steel workers (b)	144,921	142,585	2,336
Lace and embroidery makers	5,256	821	4,435
Lead and zinc workers	4,616	4,413	203
Leather carriers, dressers, finishers, and tanners	39,332	39,040	292
Machinists	177,090	176,851	139
Manufacturers and officials of manufacturing companies	101,610	101,280	330
Marble and stone cutters	61,070	61,012	58
Masons (brick and stone)	158,918	158,878	40
Meat and fruit packers, canners, and preservers (c)	5,830	4,419	1,411
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,485	15,472	13
Metal workers (not otherwise specified)	16,694	15,837	857
Mill and factory operatives (not specified) (d)	93,596	51,603	41,993
Millers (flour and grist)	52,841	52,747	94
Milliners	60,482	395	60,087
Model and pattern makers	10,300	10,159	141
Molders	66,289	66,243	46
Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified) (e)	652	629	23
Nail and tack makers (f)	4,583	4,106	477
Oil well employes	9,147	9,137	10
Oil works employes	5,624	5,587	37
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	219,912	218,646	1,266
Paper hangers	12,369	12,315	54
Paper mill operatives	27,817	18,856	8,961
Photographers	20,040	17,839	2,201
Piano and organ makers and tuners (g)	14,683	14,367	316
Plasterers	39,002	38,987	15
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	56,607	56,563	44
Potters	14,928	12,930	1,999
Powder and cartridge makers	1,385	963	422
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen (h)	86,893	81,154	5,739
Print works operatives (i)	6,701	5,162	1,539
Publishers of books, maps, and newspapers	6,284	6,210	74
Roofers and slaters	7,043	7,040	3
Rope and cordage makers	8,001	4,896	3,105
Rubber factory operatives	16,163	9,706	6,456
Sail, awning, and tent makers	3,257	3,006	251
Salt works employes	1,765	1,662	103
Saw and planing mill employes (j)	133,637	133,355	282
Seamstresses (k)	150,044	4,001	146,043
Sewing machine makers (not otherwise classified) (l)	880	850	30
Sewing machine operators (m)	7,126	1,104	6,022
Ship and boat builders	22,951	22,948	3
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers (n)	21,107	5,132	15,975
Silk mill operatives (o)	34,855	14,192	20,663
Starch makers	746	566	180
Steam boiler makers	21,339	21,333	6

a See "Woolen mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

b Includes employes of foundries, furnaces, and rolling mills. See "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)", "Molders", "Nail and tack makers", and "Stove, furnace, and grate makers".

c See "Fish curers and packers".

d Includes textile mill operatives (not otherwise specified), and also mill and factory hands for whom the specific branch of industry was not reported.

e See "Piano and organ makers and tuners".

f See "Iron and steel workers" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".

g See "Musical instrument makers (not otherwise specified)".

h See "Compositors" and "Electrotypers and stereotypers".

i See "Cotton mill operatives" and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

j See "Door, sash, and blind makers".

k See "Sewing machine operators", "Shirt, collar, and cuff makers", and "Tailors and tailoresses".

l Generally reported as cabinet makers, iron and steel workers, machinists, woodworkers, etc.

m See "Seamstresses", "Shirt, collar, and cuff makers", and "Tailors and tailoresses".

n See "Seamstresses" and "Sewing machine operators".

o See "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

TABLE 29.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SPECIFIED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1890—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
Stove, furnace, and grate makers (a).....	8,932	8,912	20
Straw workers.....	3,666	1,243	2,423
Sugar makers and refiners.....	2,616	2,612	4
Tailors and tailoresses (b).....	185,490	121,591	63,899
Tinners and tinware makers.....	55,488	54,589	899
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	111,625	83,634	27,991
Tool and cutlery makers (not otherwise classified) (c)...	17,985	17,449	536
Trunk, valise, leather-case, and pocket-book makers.....	6,279	5,458	821
Umbrella and parasol makers.....	3,403	1,465	1,938
Upholsterers.....	25,666	23,918	1,748
Well borers.....	4,854	4,853	1
Wheelwrights.....	12,856	12,855	1
Whitewashers.....	2,996	3,987	9
Wire workers.....	12,319	11,238	1,081
Woodworkers (not otherwise specified).....	67,360	63,600	3,760
Woolen mill operatives (d).....	84,109	47,638	36,471
Other persons in manufacturing and mechanical industries.	76,714	60,806	15,908

a See "Iron and steel workers" and "Metal workers (not otherwise specified)".

b See "Seamstresses" and "Sewing machine operators".

c Generally reported as blacksmiths, carpenters, iron and steel workers, machinists, painters, woodworkers, etc.

d See "Carpet makers", "Hosiery and knitting mill operatives", and "Mill and factory operatives (not specified)".

TABLE 30.—CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Foreign born males 21 years of age and over.	ALIENS.			Naturalized.	First naturalization papers filed.	Unknown.
		Total.	Can speak English.	Can not speak English.			
The United States...	4,348,450	1,189,452	801,260	388,192	2,545,753	236,061	377,193
North Atlantic division...	1,679,850	578,523	410,626	167,897	912,575	54,752	134,000
Maine.....	30,470	15,670	12,959	2,711	11,128	558	3,114
New Hampshire.....	26,047	13,037	9,431	3,606	10,131	688	2,191
Vermont.....	19,686	8,120	7,103	1,017	9,243	496	1,827
Massachusetts.....	257,094	118,508	102,650	15,858	112,504	6,541	19,541
Rhode Island.....	40,185	20,004	16,966	3,038	15,605	1,554	3,023
Connecticut.....	78,419	28,639	22,408	6,231	38,730	2,098	8,953
New York.....	685,462	193,046	129,734	63,312	416,372	22,737	53,307
New Jersey.....	145,047	41,877	27,561	14,316	87,466	4,993	10,711
Pennsylvania.....	397,440	139,622	81,814	57,808	211,396	15,087	31,335
South Atlantic division....	102,178	26,607	18,899	7,798	61,325	3,040	11,206
Delaware.....	6,152	2,094	1,579	515	3,494	115	449
Maryland.....	42,589	11,083	7,341	3,742	26,322	1,394	3,790
District of Columbia...	9,242	1,833	1,868	145	5,617	163	1,629
Virginia.....	11,313	3,056	2,177	879	6,739	175	1,343
West Virginia.....	9,789	1,822	1,186	636	6,326	204	1,437
North Carolina.....	2,081	419	384	35	1,238	59	276
South Carolina.....	3,406	736	688	48	2,261	59	350
Georgia.....	6,954	1,716	1,578	138	4,129	171	938
Florida.....	10,652	3,848	2,168	1,660	5,099	711	994
North Central division....	1,921,101	360,732	246,205	114,527	1,243,914	139,413	177,043
Ohio.....	218,841	38,672	24,971	13,701	153,789	5,495	20,885
Indiana.....	73,358	5,187	3,833	1,354	55,676	3,467	9,028
Illinois.....	390,317	95,720	66,779	28,950	242,487	16,947	35,154
Michigan.....	248,317	58,895	42,412	16,483	145,901	22,134	21,387
Wisconsin.....	244,384	37,844	21,864	15,980	158,149	28,368	20,023
Minnesota.....	221,309	37,297	24,519	12,778	140,902	25,720	17,390
Iowa.....	155,670	26,293	17,699	8,584	107,236	6,929	15,223
Missouri.....	120,737	22,151	16,963	5,188	80,896	4,153	13,547
North Dakota.....	36,314	9,633	7,603	2,030	17,747	7,376	1,558
South Dakota.....	42,914	5,573	3,722	1,851	28,644	5,673	3,024
Nebraska.....	95,875	15,328	10,070	5,258	61,815	8,334	10,398
Kansas.....	73,065	8,140	5,770	2,370	50,682	4,817	9,426
South Central division....	164,537	40,284	22,337	17,947	96,777	6,728	20,748
Kentucky.....	29,816	4,601	3,595	1,006	20,938	541	3,736
Tennessee.....	11,047	2,249	1,969	280	6,500	347	1,951
Alabama.....	8,125	1,772	1,548	224	4,865	338	1,150
Mississippi.....	5,031	1,104	958	146	3,079	97	751
Louisiana.....	25,351	7,597	4,644	2,953	13,975	991	2,788
Texas.....	75,248	21,638	8,538	13,100	40,956	4,036	8,618
Oklahoma.....	1,659	123	111	12	1,217	70	249
Arkansas.....	8,260	1,200	974	226	5,247	308	1,505
Western division.....	480,793	183,306	103,283	80,023	231,162	32,128	34,197
Montana.....	29,973	8,360	6,332	2,028	14,950	4,787	1,876
Wyoming.....	9,192	2,802	1,770	1,032	4,378	1,076	936
Colorado.....	50,340	12,446	8,599	3,877	29,449	3,662	4,783
New Mexico.....	6,757	2,393	1,103	1,290	3,574	307	483
Arizona.....	10,031	5,179	1,882	3,297	3,893	222	787
Utah.....	24,525	6,437	5,075	1,362	14,621	1,599	1,898
Nevada.....	10,770	4,277	2,678	1,599	5,824	264	405
Idaho.....	11,705	3,641	2,144	1,497	6,465	845	754
Washington.....	57,950	16,677	12,786	3,911	29,649	6,862	4,762
Oregon.....	37,415	13,422	5,870	7,552	17,795	2,077	3,521
California.....	232,135	107,672	55,094	52,578	100,564	9,857	14,042

TABLE 31.—UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, AND WIDOWS OF UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

[This table gives the approximate number of surviving United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, and surviving widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, who served during the civil war.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	UNITED STATES SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES.					Widows of United States soldiers, sailors, and marines.
	Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.	
The United States ...	1,034,073	718,446	89,255	172,573	53,709	145,350
North Atlantic division ...	315,466	221,005	31,563	56,647	6,161	50,338
Maine	18,311	16,036	946	1,297	32	2,556
New Hampshire	8,996	7,814	373	783	26	1,639
Vermont	5,730	6,713	692	1,085	40	1,183
Massachusetts	39,606	28,969	3,050	7,100	487	7,408
Rhode Island	6,301	4,204	559	1,321	217	1,157
Connecticut	12,994	9,345	793	2,496	360	2,254
New York	86,041	52,088	10,636	21,870	1,438	14,370
New Jersey	23,707	15,278	2,273	5,076	1,080	3,881
Pennsylvania	110,780	80,648	12,041	15,010	2,481	15,890
South Atlantic division ...	54,841	33,789	3,512	7,023	10,517	7,534
Delaware	3,559	2,422	243	371	523	425
Maryland	12,648	6,861	1,141	1,635	3,011	1,834
District of Columbia ...	6,334	3,428	506	1,007	793	1,187
Virginia	8,365	3,507	625	2,147	2,086	787
West Virginia	12,827	11,387	635	648	157	1,028
North Carolina	4,133	2,608	66	80	1,379	668
South Carolina	2,098	464	28	79	1,527	307
Georgia	2,063	1,401	71	171	420	339
Florida	2,814	1,711	197	235	621	339
North Central division ...	519,711	371,269	45,066	92,423	10,953	67,936
Ohio	101,602	73,540	10,027	15,355	2,680	14,497
Indiana	63,242	51,539	4,270	0,008	1,425	10,051
Illinois	71,158	50,285	5,596	13,707	1,570	11,069
Michigan	45,984	32,192	4,834	8,324	534	5,391
Wisconsin	29,575	14,414	3,007	11,041	213	3,451
Minnesota	18,840	10,325	1,861	6,533	121	1,791
Iowa	42,855	31,866	3,811	6,910	268	4,720
Missouri	63,747	45,081	4,218	11,959	2,489	2,412
North Dakota	2,064	1,252	284	519	9	137
South Dakota	7,132	4,810	793	1,505	24	468
Nebraska	22,885	17,207	2,108	3,405	165	1,029
Kansas	50,627	38,758	4,157	0,287	1,455	5,080
South Central division ...	93,942	58,855	3,195	0,161	25,731	15,832
Kentucky	30,150	21,847	891	1,969	5,443	5,198
Tennessee	20,157	14,998	433	575	4,151	4,041
Alabama	4,014	2,708	127	254	925	850
Mississippi	6,362	867	86	193	5,216	1,140
Louisiana	7,587	1,053	235	663	5,036	1,814
Texas	8,722	5,805	680	1,699	538	1,126
Oklahoma	2,436	2,026	180	153	122	135
Arkansas	14,464	9,551	563	650	3,700	2,228
Western division	50,113	33,438	5,910	10,819	437	3,719
Montana	2,646	1,502	385	621	48	159
Wyoming	1,171	720	163	271	17	63
Colorado	9,715	6,918	1,131	1,554	112	846
New Mexico	1,986	1,423	190	317	66	223
Arizona	1,163	664	201	257	41	40
Utah	881	519	130	230	2	79
Nevada	591	357	83	143	8	17
Idaho	1,604	1,068	217	316	3	60
Washington	7,400	5,159	888	1,346	16	388
Oregon	5,087	4,293	507	878	9	319
California	17,260	10,725	2,024	4,386	125	1,527

TABLE 32.—CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, CLASSIFIED BY GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, AND WIDOWS OF CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

[This table gives the approximate number of surviving Confederate soldiers and sailors, and surviving widows of Confederate soldiers and sailors, who served during the civil war.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.					Widows of Confederate soldiers and sailors.
	Total.	Native white—native parents.	Native white—foreign parents.	Foreign white.	Colored.	
The United States ...	432,020	405,094	9,540	13,513	3,273	60,564
North Atlantic division ...	2,433	1,533	218	614	68	522
Maine	55	46	4	5	.....	34
New Hampshire	26	18	4	4	.....	12
Vermont	11	5	.....	6	.....	14
Massachusetts	134	74	18	37	5	47
Rhode Island	53	31	7	15	.....	23
Connecticut	83	52	8	21	2	13
New York	787	367	82	299	19	142
New Jersey	210	137	20	44	9	43
Pennsylvania	1,074	783	76	183	33	194
South Atlantic division ...	183,676	176,466	2,973	2,981	1,256	26,388
Delaware	44	30	8	9	2	6
Maryland	2,188	1,757	172	229	30	267
District of Columbia ...	705	584	84	51	36	148
Virginia	48,713	46,924	632	830	327	5,689
West Virginia	9,117	18,725	202	130	60	703
North Carolina	43,947	43,071	408	221	247	6,180
South Carolina	23,850	22,444	513	456	237	3,912
Georgia	47,680	45,266	738	850	226	8,873
Florida	8,232	7,665	271	205	91	1,210
North Central division ...	25,701	23,156	969	1,427	150	2,925
Ohio	1,277	1,010	79	145	43	178
Indiana	1,853	1,222	41	79	11	160
Illinois	1,759	1,428	82	230	19	239
Michigan	398	242	106	50	.....	61
Wisconsin	115	39	11	65	.....	19
Minnesota	164	94	19	50	1	22
Iowa	467	370	21	71	5	58
Missouri	17,558	16,474	459	571	54	1,940
North Dakota	48	27	8	13	.....	5
South Dakota	119	87	14	18	.....	7
Nebraska	527	445	33	47	2	43
Kansas	1,916	1,717	96	88	15	193
South Central division ...	214,347	199,589	5,007	7,974	1,777	30,324
Kentucky	11,115	10,504	249	268	94	1,179
Tennessee	32,201	30,963	367	505	346	3,932
Alabama	34,004	32,434	655	722	193	5,729
Mississippi	26,728	25,077	657	666	328	3,830
Louisiana	16,199	13,497	985	1,431	286	2,513
Texas	66,791	60,793	1,685	3,999	314	9,605
Oklahoma	803	575	17	10	1	38
Arkansas	26,706	25,726	392	373	215	3,498
Western division	5,963	4,951	873	517	22	405
Montana	303	258	24	20	1	23
Wyoming	94	79	5	10	.....	8
Colorado	1,043	881	76	81	5	65
New Mexico	402	345	25	31	1	16
Arizona	295	245	22	28	.....	13
Utah	108	93	8	7	.....	12
Nevada	54	40	5	9	.....	3
Idaho	248	224	13	11	.....	9
Washington	590	485	46	55	4	29
Oregon	593	534	23	37	.....	29
California	2,133	1,767	127	228	11	197

TABLE 33.—TOTAL DWELLINGS AND PERSONS TO A DWELLING, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

[In 1870 the total number of dwellings includes occupied and unoccupied dwellings, but in 1880 and 1890 the total number of occupied dwellings only is reported.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF DWELLINGS.			PERSONS TO A DWELLING.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States	11,483,318	8,955,812	7,042,833	5.45	5.60	5.47
North Atlantic division.....	2,062,345	2,430,182	2,103,500	5.87	5.97	5.85
Maine.....	135,255	124,950	121,953	4.89	5.19	5.14
New Hampshire.....	76,665	68,381	67,046	4.91	5.07	4.75
Vermont.....	69,817	68,769	66,145	4.76	4.96	5.00
Massachusetts.....	355,280	281,198	236,473	6.30	6.34	6.16
Rhode Island.....	52,250	41,388	34,828	6.61	6.68	6.24
Connecticut.....	130,779	108,458	96,880	5.71	5.74	5.55
New York.....	895,593	772,512	686,559	6.70	6.58	6.37
New Jersey.....	247,342	190,403	155,936	5.84	5.94	5.81
Pennsylvania.....	999,364	776,124	635,680	5.26	5.52	5.54
South Atlantic division.....	1,626,372	1,383,493	1,102,778	5.45	5.49	5.31
Delaware.....	33,882	27,215	22,577	4.97	5.39	5.54
Maryland.....	84,204	155,070	129,620	5.66	6.03	6.02
District of Columbia.....	138,798	28,687	23,308	5.94	6.19	5.06
Virginia.....	292,654	265,611	224,947	5.66	5.69	5.46
West Virginia.....	136,378	108,349	78,854	5.59	5.71	5.61
North Carolina.....	301,571	264,305	202,504	5.87	5.30	5.29
South Carolina.....	217,195	191,914	148,485	5.30	5.19	4.92
Georgia.....	342,874	289,474	236,436	5.86	5.83	5.01
Florida.....	78,816	52,868	41,047	4.97	5.10	4.67
North Central division.....	4,287,486	3,172,734	2,405,626	5.22	5.47	5.40
Ohio.....	720,414	596,664	495,067	5.10	5.45	5.39
Indiana.....	452,043	375,225	318,469	4.85	5.27	5.28
Illinois.....	669,812	538,221	464,155	5.71	5.72	5.47
Michigan.....	434,370	321,514	237,036	4.82	5.09	5.00
Wisconsin.....	316,163	239,861	197,098	5.34	5.50	5.35
Minnesota.....	229,678	136,458	81,140	5.67	5.72	5.43
Iowa.....	379,318	301,507	219,846	5.04	5.39	5.44
Missouri.....	495,320	369,180	292,769	5.52	5.87	5.87
North Dakota.....	37,918	220,324	23,231	4.82	5.61	5.39
South Dakota.....	68,894			4.77		
Nebraska.....	201,470	85,848	25,144	5.26	5.27	4.89
Kansas.....	292,086	189,432	71,071	4.89	5.26	5.13
South Central division.....	2,007,279	1,623,664	1,197,569	5.47	5.49	5.37
Kentucky.....	335,990	286,600	224,909	5.53	5.75	5.87
Tennessee.....	323,136	276,734	224,816	5.47	5.57	5.60
Alabama.....	281,602	240,227	198,327	5.37	5.26	5.03
Mississippi.....	235,650	208,297	164,150	5.47	5.43	5.04
Louisiana.....	264,341	174,867	150,427	5.47	5.38	4.83
Texas.....	402,422	287,562	141,686	5.56	5.54	5.78
Oklahoma.....	14,942			4.14		
Arkansas.....	209,190	149,377	83,195	5.39	5.37	5.20
Western division.....	599,836	345,789	233,390	5.05	5.11	4.24
Montana.....	26,934	9,205	9,450	4.91	4.25	2.18
Wyoming.....	11,880	4,282	2,379	5.11	4.85	3.83
Colorado.....	81,127	39,018	10,009	5.08	4.98	3.98
New Mexico.....	34,671	26,811	21,053	4.43	4.54	4.36
Arizona.....	13,338	9,033	2,822	4.47	4.43	3.43
Utah.....	37,285	26,710	18,290	5.58	5.39	4.75
Nevada.....	10,066	14,557	12,990	4.55	4.28	3.27
Idaho.....	17,862	7,700	4,622	4.73	4.24	3.25
Washington.....	68,833	15,512	6,066	5.08	4.84	3.95
Oregon.....	61,925	32,374	19,372	5.07	5.40	4.69
California.....	235,925	161,037	126,307	5.12	5.37	4.44

a Dakota territory.

TABLE 34.—TOTAL FAMILIES AND PERSONS TO A FAMILY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1870 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF FAMILIES.			PERSONS TO A FAMILY.		
	1890	1880	1870	1890	1880	1870
The United States	12,690,152	9,945,916	7,579,363	4.93	5.04	5.09
North Atlantic division	3,712,242	3,023,741	2,497,494	4.69	4.80	4.92
Maine	150,355	141,843	131,017	4.40	4.58	4.78
New Hampshire	87,348	80,288	72,144	4.31	4.32	4.41
Vermont	75,869	73,092	70,462	4.38	4.55	4.69
Massachusetts	479,790	379,710	305,534	4.67	4.70	4.77
Rhode Island	75,010	60,259	46,133	4.61	4.59	4.71
Connecticut	165,890	134,885	114,981	4.50	4.55	4.67
New York	1,308,015	1,078,905	898,772	4.59	4.71	4.88
New Jersey	308,339	232,309	183,043	4.69	4.87	4.95
Pennsylvania	1,061,626	840,452	675,408	4.95	5.10	5.21
South Atlantic division	1,687,767	1,463,361	1,132,621	5.25	5.19	5.17
Delaware	34,578	28,253	22,900	4.87	5.19	5.46
Maryland	202,179	175,318	140,079	5.16	5.33	5.57
District of Columbia	43,997	34,896	25,276	5.24	5.09	5.21
Virginia	304,673	282,355	231,574	5.44	5.36	5.29
West Virginia	140,359	111,732	78,474	5.43	5.54	5.63
North Carolina	306,952	270,994	205,970	5.27	5.17	5.20
South Carolina	222,941	202,062	151,105	5.16	4.93	4.67
Georgia	352,059	303,060	237,850	5.22	5.09	4.98
Florida	80,059	54,091	39,394	4.89	4.93	4.77
North Central division	4,598,605	3,389,017	2,480,311	4.86	5.12	5.23
Ohio	785,291	641,907	521,981	4.68	4.96	5.11
Indiana	467,146	391,203	320,160	4.60	5.06	5.25
Illinois	778,015	591,934	474,533	4.92	5.20	5.35
Michigan	455,004	336,973	241,006	4.60	4.86	4.91
Wisconsin	335,456	251,530	200,155	5.03	5.23	5.27
Minnesota	247,975	143,374	82,471	5.25	5.45	5.33
Iowa	388,517	310,894	222,430	4.92	5.23	5.37
Missouri	528,295	403,186	316,917	5.07	5.38	5.43
North Dakota	38,478	a31,202	a3,090	4.75	a4.33	a4.50
South Dakota	70,250			4.68		
Nebraska	206,820	89,135	25,075	5.12	5.08	4.91
Kansas	297,358	197,679	72,493	4.80	5.04	5.03
South Central division	2,071,120	1,697,550	1,242,411	5.30	5.25	5.18
Kentucky	354,463	302,631	232,797	5.24	5.45	5.67
Tennessee	334,194	298,539	231,365	5.29	5.38	5.44
Alabama	287,292	248,961	202,704	5.27	5.07	4.92
Mississippi	241,148	215,055	166,828	5.35	5.26	4.96
Louisiana	214,123	192,833	158,099	5.22	4.87	4.60
Texas	411,251	297,259	154,483	5.44	5.35	5.30
Oklahoma	15,029			4.11		
Arkansas	213,620	154,272	96,135	5.28	5.20	5.04
Western division	620,418	372,247	226,526	4.88	4.75	4.37
Montana	27,501	9,931	7,058	4.81	3.94	2.92
Wyoming	12,065	4,604	2,248	5.03	4.52	4.06
Colorado	84,276	41,260	9,358	4.89	4.71	4.26
New Mexico	35,504	28,255	21,449	4.33	4.23	4.28
Arizona	13,495	9,538	2,290	4.42	4.24	4.22
Utah	38,816	28,373	17,210	5.36	5.07	5.04
Nevada	10,170	15,158	9,880	4.50	4.11	4.20
Idaho	18,113	7,774	4,104	4.66	4.19	3.65
Washington	70,977	16,390	5,673	4.92	4.59	4.22
Oregon	63,791	33,488	18,504	4.92	5.22	4.91
California	245,710	177,508	128,752	4.92	4.87	4.35

a Dakota territory.

AGRICULTURE.

In collecting the statistics of agriculture at the Eleventh Census no farm of less than 3 acres was enumerated unless at least \$500 worth of product had been actually sold from the same during the calendar year preceding the census year. The improved acreage includes all land once cultivated, unless afterward abandoned, and all permanent meadows and pastures.

The tables show the number, area, and valuation of farms in each census year from 1850 to 1890, the live stock on hand June 1 of each census year, and the value of agricultural products for the calendar year preceding the census year.

The number of farms in the United States has increased from 1,449,073 in 1850 to 4,564,611 in 1890, or 215 per cent. The largest increase in any decade was between 1870 and 1880, when it was 1,348,922, or 50.71 per cent, and the smallest increase was during the last decade, namely, 555,734, or 13.86 per cent. The average size of farms was greatest in 1850, 203 acres, and least in 1880, 134 acres. In 1890 the average size was 137 acres. The increase since 1880 in the number of farms of less than 50 acres has been 142,957, or 12.16 per cent; from 50 to 100 acres, 88,675, or 8.59 per cent; from 100 to 500 acres, 312,711, or 18.44 per cent; from 500 to 1,000 acres, 8,423, or 11.09 per cent, and of 1,000 acres and over, 2,968, or 10.39 per cent. Comparison as to the acreage and tenure of farms can not be made between the figures reported by the censuses of 1860 and 1870 and those shown for the censuses of 1880 and 1890. In the former censuses only improved land was taken into account, while for 1880 and 1890 both improved and unimproved lands are included.

There has been an increase in the past decade of 285,422, or 9.56 per cent, in farms cultivated by owners; of 132,302, or 41.04 per cent, in farms rented for money, and of 138,010, or 19.65 per cent, in farms rented for share of products. There has been an increase in the percentage of improved acreage of total farm acreage from 38.50 in 1850 to 57.38 in 1890.

The valuation of farm lands has increased from \$3,271,575,426 in 1850 to \$13,279,252,649 in 1890, or 305.90 per cent. The largest increase in valuation in any decade was between 1850 and 1860, being \$3,373,469,581, or 103.11 per cent. Between 1880 and 1890 the increase was \$3,082,155,873, or 30.23 per cent.

The valuation of farm products can only be compared satisfactorily for 1880 and 1890, as previous to 1870 it was not returned at all, and in that census included "betterments and addition to stock". The estimated values of farm products at these two censuses were \$2,460,107,454 in 1890 and \$2,212,540,927 in 1880, showing an apparent increase of \$247,566,527, or 11.19 per cent, in the value of farm products during the decade. It should be remembered, however, that these figures do not include either the value of live stock on farms June 1 or the value of live stock on farms that have been slaughtered or sold for slaughter during the census years. Furthermore, the values of products, whether total for all products or for specified crops, are the results of estimates given by the farmers themselves, although when apparently erroneous estimates were given they have been the subject of correspondence. The values, therefore, must be taken as estimates, and with the understanding that they are considered too low, for producers, as a rule, very naturally make underestimates of the value of their products. There has been, also, a gen-

eral reduction in the values of all the products of the farm in 1890 as compared with the values reported in 1880.

The value of live stock on farms on June 1, 1890, was \$2,206,767,573, and on June 1, 1880, \$1,500,384,707. It is impossible to give the value of live stock on farms slaughtered or sold for slaughter during the census years.

The value of live stock on hand June 1 of each census year from 1850 to 1890, as given in Table 3, as well as the number of each kind of live stock on hand at each census period, as given in Table 4, have reference only to the number and value of such live stock on farms, no account appearing here of the live stock on ranges or in cities. There has been a general increase in the number of all kinds of live stock on farms during the past 40 years, with the exception of working oxen, which show a decrease of 583,250, or 34.29 per cent. During the last decade there has been an increase in all of the live stock on farms. The number of working oxen reported in 1880 was 993,841, being the smallest number reported in any of the five censuses considered. The census of 1890 reports 1,117,494 working oxen, an increase over 1880 of 123,653, or 12.44 per cent, this being the next to the smallest number reported by any of the five censuses.

The number of sheep on farms has increased since 1850. The increase between 1880 and 1890 was very small, however, amounting to only 743,290, or 2.11 per cent.

The average weight of wool per fleece in 1880 was 4.42 pounds and in 1890, 5.15 pounds. The increase in the amount of wool clipped on farms between 1880 and 1890 was 9,767,488 pounds, or 6.27 per cent; since 1850 it has increased 112,932,280 pounds, or 215.04 per cent.

There can be no comparison made between the production of milk as returned by the different censuses, since the report for 1870, the first made for this product, that of 1880, and that of the present census are each based upon entirely different returns. The census of 1890 shows the entire milk production of farms, including that used for butter and cheese, that of 1880 only the amount sold or sent to factories, and that of 1870 only the amount sold.

The acreage under cereals not having been reported in any census previous to 1880, no comparison is possible except between that census and the census of 1890. During that decade barley increased in area 1,223,107 acres, or 61.22 per cent, and in production 34,335,481 bushels, or 78.04 per cent. Buckwheat decreased in area 11,225 acres, or 1.32 per cent, but increased in production 293,022 bushels, or 2.48 per cent. Indian corn increased in area 9,719,248 acres, or 15.58 per cent, and in production 367,735,871 bushels, or 20.96 per cent. Oats increased in area 12,176,084 acres, or 75.42 per cent, and in production 401,391,667 bushels, or 98.41 per cent. Rye increased in area 329,371 acres, or 17.88 per cent, and in production 8,589,803 bushels, or 43.31 per cent, while wheat showed a decrease in area of 1,850,819 acres, or 5.22 per cent, and an increase in production of 8,890,831 bushels, or 1.93 per cent.

The average net weight of a bale of cotton was, in 1850, 400 pounds; in 1860, 445 pounds; in 1870, 434 pounds; in 1880, 453 pounds, and in 1890, 477 pounds. From 1880 to 1890 the number of acres in cotton increased 5,695,251, or 39.33 per cent, and the production, 957,210,120 pounds, or 36.71 per cent.

The number of bushels of flaxseed reported in 1890 was 10,250,410, and in 1880, 7,170,951, an increase of 42.94 per cent, while the number of bushels reported for 1870 was 1,730,444, an increase of 492.36 per cent between 1870 and 1890.

The production of hemp reported for the five censuses, 1850 to 1890, varied greatly in amount, the number of tons reported for 1890 being 11,511; for 1880, 5,025; for 1870, 12,746; for 1860, 74,493; for 1850, 34,871.

The number of chickens reported in 1890 was 258,871,125, and in 1880, 102,272,135, an increase of 153.12 per cent. The number of other fowl reported in 1890 was 26,738,315, and in 1880, 23,235,187, an increase of 15.08 per cent. The reports for the same years show the number of dozens of eggs to be 819,722,916 and 456,910,916, respectively, an increase of 79.41 per cent.

✓ Reports for sugar and molasses are classified as to cane, sorghum, and maple. In 1890, 301,284,395 pounds of cane sugar and 25,409,228 gallons of cane molasses were produced, and in 1880, 214,646,400 pounds and 16,573,273 gallons, an increase of 40.36 per cent in sugar and 53.31 per cent in molasses. Of sorghum, 24,235,219 gallons were produced in 1890 and 28,444,202 in 1880. Of maple sugar and molasses, 32,952,927 pounds and 2,258,376 gallons were produced in 1890, and 36,576,061 pounds and 1,796,048 gallons in 1880.

The number of acres mown for hay and the number of tons of hay harvested, for 1880 and 1890, are as follows: in 1890, 52,948,797 acres and 66,831,480 tons; in 1880, 30,631,054 acres and 35,150,711 tons; increase in acreage, 72.86 per cent; increase in production, 90.13 per cent.

The amount of rice produced in 1890 was 128,590,934 pounds, and in 1880 the amount was 110,131,373 pounds, an increase of 16.76 per cent.

Of tobacco, 488,256,646 pounds were produced in 1890 and 472,661,157 pounds in 1880, an increase of 3.30 per cent.

In 1890, 217,546,362 bushels of Irish potatoes were produced, and in 1880 the production was 169,458,539 bushels, an increase of 28.38 per cent; of sweet potatoes, 43,950,261 bushels were produced in 1890 and 33,378,693 bushels in 1880, an increase of 31.67 per cent.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND PERCENTAGE OF UNIMPROVED LAND, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number.	ACREAGE.			Average size. (Acres.)	Per cent of acreage unimproved.
			Total.	Improved.	Unimproved.		
The United States..	1890	4,564,641	623,218,610	357,616,755	265,601,864	137	42.6
	1880	4,008,907	536,081,835	284,771,042	251,810,793	134	46.9
	1870	2,659,985	407,735,041	188,921,090	218,813,942	153	53.7
	1860	2,044,077	407,212,538	163,110,720	244,101,818	199	59.9
	1850	1,449,073	293,560,614	113,032,614	180,528,000	203	61.5
North Atlantic division.	1890	658,569	62,743,525	42,338,024	20,405,501	95	32.5
	1880	696,139	67,985,640	46,385,632	21,600,008	98	31.8
	1870	601,596	62,744,384	41,117,185	21,627,199	104	34.5
	1860	564,935	61,081,545	38,981,011	22,099,634	108	36.2
	1850	489,754	55,162,835	33,956,168	21,206,667	113	38.4
Maine	1890	62,013	6,179,925	3,044,666	3,135,259	100	50.7
	1880	64,309	6,552,578	3,484,908	3,067,670	102	46.8
	1870	59,804	5,838,058	2,917,793	2,920,265	98	50.0
	1860	55,098	5,727,671	2,704,133	3,023,538	103	52.8
	1850	40,760	4,555,393	2,039,596	2,515,797	97	55.2
New Hampshire	1890	29,151	3,459,018	1,727,387	1,731,631	119	50.1
	1880	32,181	3,721,173	2,308,112	1,413,061	116	38.0
	1870	29,642	3,005,994	2,334,487	1,271,507	122	35.3
	1860	30,501	3,744,625	2,367,034	1,377,591	123	36.8
	1850	20,220	3,392,414	2,251,488	1,140,926	116	33.6
Vermont.....	1890	32,573	4,395,646	2,655,945	1,739,703	135	39.6
	1880	35,522	4,882,588	3,268,401	1,606,127	137	32.7
	1870	33,827	4,528,904	3,073,257	1,455,547	134	32.1
	1860	31,556	4,274,414	2,823,157	1,451,257	135	34.0
	1850	29,763	4,125,822	2,901,409	1,224,413	139	36.9
Massachusetts.....	1890	34,374	2,098,282	1,657,024	1,241,258	87	44.7
	1880	38,406	3,359,079	2,128,311	1,230,768	87	36.6
	1870	26,500	2,730,283	1,736,221	994,062	103	36.4
	1860	35,601	3,338,724	2,155,512	1,183,212	94	35.4
	1850	34,009	3,356,012	2,133,436	1,222,576	99	36.4
Rhode Island	1890	5,500	469,281	274,491	194,790	85	41.5
	1880	6,216	514,813	298,486	216,827	83	42.0
	1870	5,368	502,308	289,030	213,278	94	42.5
	1860	5,400	521,224	335,128	186,096	96	35.7
	1850	5,385	553,938	350,487	197,451	103	35.6
Connecticut.....	1890	20,350	2,253,432	1,379,419	874,013	86	38.8
	1880	30,598	2,453,541	1,042,188	811,353	80	33.1
	1870	25,508	2,364,416	1,046,752	717,664	93	30.4
	1860	25,180	2,504,264	1,830,807	673,457	99	26.9
	1850	22,445	2,383,879	1,768,178	615,701	106	25.8
New York	1890	226,223	21,961,502	16,389,380	5,572,182	97	25.4
	1880	241,058	23,780,754	17,717,862	6,062,892	99	25.5
	1870	216,253	22,100,810	15,627,206	6,563,604	103	29.6
	1860	196,990	20,974,058	14,358,403	6,616,555	106	31.5
	1850	170,621	19,119,084	12,408,964	6,710,120	112	35.1
New Jersey	1890	30,828	2,602,009	1,999,117	602,892	86	24.9
	1880	34,307	2,920,773	2,090,297	833,476	85	28.4
	1870	30,652	2,989,511	1,976,474	1,013,037	98	33.9
	1860	27,616	2,983,525	1,944,441	1,039,084	108	34.9
	1850	23,905	2,752,946	1,767,991	984,955	115	35.8
Pennsylvania.....	1890	211,557	18,364,370	13,210,597	5,153,773	87	28.1
	1880	213,542	19,791,341	13,423,007	6,368,334	93	32.2
	1870	174,041	17,994,200	11,515,965	6,478,235	103	36.0
	1860	156,357	17,012,140	10,463,296	6,548,844	109	38.5
	1850	127,577	14,923,347	8,628,619	6,294,728	117	42.2
South Atlantic division.	1890	749,000	100,157,573	41,677,371	58,480,202	134	58.4
	1880	644,429	101,419,563	36,170,331	65,249,232	157	64.3
	1870	374,102	90,213,055	30,202,991	60,010,064	241	66.5
	1860	301,940	106,520,771	34,900,942	71,619,829	353	67.2
	1850	248,196	93,401,610	30,009,323	63,392,287	376	67.9
Delaware	1890	9,381	1,055,692	762,655	293,037	113	27.8
	1880	8,749	1,090,245	746,958	343,287	125	31.5
	1870	7,615	1,052,322	698,115	354,207	138	33.7
	1860	6,658	1,004,295	637,065	367,230	151	36.6
	1850	6,063	950,144	580,862	375,282	158	39.2

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND PERCENTAGE OF UNIMPROVED LAND, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number.	ACREAGE.			Average size. (Acres.)	Per cent of acreage unimproved.
			Total.	Improved.	Unimproved.		
South Atlantic division—Continued.							
Maryland.....	1890	40,798	4,952,390	3,412,908	1,539,482	121	31.1
	1880	40,517	5,119,831	3,342,790	1,777,131	126	34.7
	1870	27,000	4,512,579	2,914,007	1,598,572	107	35.4
	1860	25,494	4,835,571	3,002,267	1,833,304	190	37.9
	1850	21,860	4,634,350	2,797,905	1,836,445	212	39.6
District of Colum.	1890	382	11,745	9,898	1,847	31	15.7
	1880	435	18,146	12,632	5,514	42	30.4
	1870	209	11,677	8,266	3,411	56	29.3
	1860	238	34,263	17,474	16,789	144	49.0
	1850	267	27,454	10,267	11,187	103	40.7
Virginia (a).....	1890	127,600	19,104,951	9,125,545	9,979,406	150	52.2
	1880	118,517	19,835,785	8,510,113	11,325,672	167	57.1
	1870	73,849	18,145,911	8,165,040	9,980,871	246	55.0
	1860	92,605	31,117,036	11,437,821	19,679,215	336	63.2
	1850	77,013	26,152,311	10,390,135	15,792,176	340	60.4
West Virginia (a)...	1890	72,773	10,321,326	4,554,000	5,767,326	142	55.9
	1880	62,674	10,193,779	3,792,327	6,401,452	163	62.8
	1870	39,778	8,528,394	2,580,254	5,948,140	214	69.7
North Carolina.....	1890	178,350	22,651,896	7,823,569	14,823,327	127	65.4
	1880	157,609	22,363,558	6,481,191	15,882,367	142	71.0
	1870	93,565	19,835,410	5,258,742	14,576,668	212	73.5
	1860	75,203	23,762,969	6,517,284	17,245,685	316	72.6
	1850	56,963	20,996,983	5,453,975	15,543,008	369	74.9
South Carolina.....	1890	115,008	13,184,652	5,255,237	7,929,415	115	60.1
	1880	93,864	13,457,613	4,132,050	9,325,563	143	69.3
	1870	51,889	12,105,280	3,010,539	9,094,741	233	75.1
	1860	33,171	16,195,919	4,572,060	11,623,859	468	71.8
	1850	29,067	16,217,700	4,072,651	12,145,049	541	74.9
Georgia.....	1890	171,071	25,200,435	9,582,866	15,617,569	147	62.0
	1880	138,626	26,043,282	8,204,720	17,838,562	188	68.5
	1870	69,956	23,647,941	6,631,856	16,916,085	338	71.1
	1860	62,003	26,650,490	8,062,758	18,587,732	430	69.7
	1850	51,759	22,821,379	6,378,479	16,442,900	441	72.1
Florida.....	1890	34,228	3,674,486	1,145,693	2,528,793	107	68.8
	1880	23,438	3,297,324	947,640	2,349,684	141	71.3
	1870	10,241	2,373,541	736,172	1,637,369	232	69.0
	1860	6,568	2,920,228	654,213	2,266,015	445	77.6
	1850	4,304	1,595,289	349,049	1,246,240	371	78.1
North Central division..							
	1890	1,923,822	256,586,994	184,292,126	72,294,868	133	28.2
	1880	1,697,968	206,982,157	136,842,319	70,139,838	122	33.9
	1870	1,125,078	139,215,269	78,409,509	60,805,760	124	43.7
	1860	772,165	107,699,590	52,308,699	55,390,891	140	51.5
	1850	437,597	62,686,490	26,680,332	36,006,158	143	57.4
Ohio.....	1890	251,430	23,352,408	18,338,824	5,013,584	93	21.5
	1880	247,189	24,529,226	18,081,091	6,448,135	99	26.3
	1870	195,953	21,712,420	14,469,133	7,243,287	111	33.4
	1860	179,889	20,472,141	12,625,394	7,846,747	114	38.2
	1850	143,807	17,997,493	9,351,493	8,146,000	125	45.3
Indiana.....	1890	198,107	20,362,516	15,107,482	5,255,034	103	25.8
	1880	191,013	20,420,983	13,933,738	6,487,245	105	31.8
	1870	161,289	18,119,648	10,104,279	8,015,369	112	44.2
	1860	131,826	16,388,292	8,242,183	8,146,109	124	49.7
	1850	93,896	12,793,422	5,046,543	7,746,879	136	60.6
Illinois.....	1890	240,681	30,498,277	25,669,060	4,829,217	127	15.8
	1880	255,741	31,673,645	26,115,154	5,558,491	124	17.5
	1870	202,803	25,882,861	19,329,952	6,552,909	128	25.3
	1860	143,810	20,911,989	13,096,374	7,815,615	146	37.4
	1850	76,208	12,037,412	5,039,545	6,997,867	158	58.1
Michigan.....	1890	172,344	14,785,636	9,965,350	4,820,286	86	33.3
	1880	154,008	13,807,240	8,296,862	5,510,378	90	39.9
	1870	98,786	10,019,142	5,096,939	4,922,203	101	49.1
	1860	62,422	7,030,834	3,476,296	3,554,538	113	50.6
	1850	34,089	4,283,890	1,929,110	2,454,780	129	56.0

a At the censuses of 1850 and 1860 Virginia embraced West Virginia.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND PERCENTAGE OF UNIMPROVED LAND, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number.	ACREAGE.			Average size. (Acres.)	Per cent of acreage unimproved.
			Total.	Improved.	Unimproved.		
North Central division—Continued.							
Wisconsin.....	1890	146,409	16,787,988	9,793,931	6,994,057	115	41.7
	1880	134,322	15,353,118	9,162,528	6,190,590	114	40.3
	1870	102,904	11,715,321	5,899,343	5,815,978	114	49.6
	1860	69,270	7,893,587	3,746,167	4,147,420	114	52.5
	1850	20,177	2,976,658	1,045,499	1,931,159	148	64.9
Minnesota.....	1890	116,851	18,663,645	11,127,953	7,535,692	160	40.4
	1880	92,366	13,403,019	7,246,693	6,156,326	145	45.9
	1870	46,500	6,483,828	2,322,102	4,161,726	139	64.2
	1860	18,181	2,711,968	556,250	2,155,718	149	79.5
	1850	157	28,881	5,035	23,846	184	82.6
Iowa.....	1890	201,993	30,491,541	25,428,899	5,062,642	151	16.6
	1880	185,351	24,752,700	19,866,541	4,886,159	134	19.7
	1870	116,292	15,541,793	9,396,467	6,145,326	134	39.5
	1860	61,163	10,069,907	3,792,792	6,277,115	165	62.3
	1850	14,805	2,736,064	824,682	1,911,382	185	69.9
Missouri.....	1890	238,043	30,780,290	19,792,313	10,987,977	129	35.7
	1880	215,575	27,879,276	16,745,031	11,134,245	129	39.9
	1870	148,328	21,707,229	9,130,615	12,576,605	146	57.9
	1860	92,792	19,984,810	6,246,871	13,737,939	215	68.7
	1850	54,458	9,732,670	2,938,425	6,794,245	179	69.8
North Dakota.....	1890	27,611	7,660,333	4,658,015	3,002,318	277	39.2
South Dakota.....	1890	50,158	11,306,400	6,950,293	4,357,167	227	38.9
Dakota territory....	1880	17,435	3,800,656	1,150,413	2,650,243	218	69.7
	1870	1,720	302,376	42,645	259,731	176	85.9
	1860	123	20,448	2,115	18,333	215	92.0
Nebraska.....	1890	113,608	21,593,444	15,247,705	6,345,739	190	29.4
	1880	63,387	9,944,826	5,504,702	4,440,124	157	44.6
	1870	12,301	2,073,781	647,031	1,426,750	160	68.8
	1860	2,789	631,214	118,789	512,425	226	81.2
Kansas.....	1890	166,617	30,214,456	22,303,301	7,911,155	181	26.2
	1880	138,561	21,417,468	10,739,566	10,677,902	155	49.9
	1870	58,262	5,656,879	1,971,003	3,685,876	148	65.2
	1860	10,490	1,778,400	405,468	1,372,932	171	77.2
South Central division..							
	1890	1,086,772	156,448,294	66,268,824	90,159,470	144	57.6
	1880	886,048	133,500,223	49,806,771	83,693,452	151	62.7
	1870	510,998	99,343,247	31,088,775	68,254,472	194	68.7
	1860	370,373	118,992,965	33,232,226	85,760,739	321	72.1
	1850	266,814	77,645,466	22,038,946	55,606,520	291	71.6
Kentucky.....	1890	179,264	21,412,229	11,818,882	9,593,347	119	44.8
	1880	166,453	21,495,240	10,731,683	10,763,557	129	50.1
	1870	118,422	18,060,106	8,103,850	10,556,256	158	56.6
	1860	90,814	19,163,261	7,644,268	11,519,053	211	60.1
	1850	74,777	16,949,748	5,968,270	10,981,478	227	64.8
Tennessee.....	1890	174,412	20,161,583	9,362,555	10,799,028	116	53.6
	1880	165,650	20,660,915	8,496,556	12,170,359	125	58.9
	1870	118,141	19,581,214	6,843,278	12,737,936	166	66.1
	1860	82,966	20,669,165	6,795,337	13,873,828	251	67.1
	1850	72,735	18,964,022	5,175,173	13,808,849	261	72.7
Alabama.....	1890	157,772	19,853,000	7,698,343	12,154,657	126	61.2
	1880	135,864	18,855,334	6,375,706	12,479,628	139	66.2
	1870	67,382	14,961,178	5,062,204	9,898,974	222	66.2
	1860	55,128	19,104,545	6,385,724	12,718,821	347	66.6
	1850	41,964	12,137,681	4,435,614	7,702,067	289	63.5
Mississippi.....	1890	144,318	17,572,547	6,849,390	10,723,157	122	61.0
	1880	101,772	15,855,462	5,216,937	10,638,525	156	67.1
	1870	68,022	13,121,113	4,209,146	8,911,967	193	67.9
	1860	42,840	15,839,684	5,065,755	10,773,929	370	68.0
	1850	33,960	10,490,419	3,444,358	7,046,061	309	67.2
Louisiana.....	1890	69,294	9,544,219	3,774,668	5,769,551	138	60.5
	1880	48,292	8,273,506	2,739,972	5,533,534	171	68.9
	1870	28,481	7,025,817	2,045,640	4,980,177	247	70.9
	1860	17,328	9,298,576	2,707,108	6,591,468	537	70.9
	1850	13,422	4,980,043	1,590,025	3,390,018	372	68.1

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND PERCENTAGE OF UNIMPROVED LAND, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1880—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number.	ACREAGE.			Average size. (Acres.)	Per cent of acreage unimproved.
			Total.	Improved.	Unimproved.		
South Central division—Continued.							
Texas.....	1890	228,126	51,406,937	23,746,215	30,660,722	225	59.6
	1880	174,184	36,292,219	12,650,314	23,641,905	208	65.1
	1870	61,125	18,390,523	2,964,836	15,431,687	801	83.9
	1860	42,891	25,344,028	2,650,781	22,693,247	591	89.5
	1850	12,198	11,496,339	643,976	10,852,363	942	94.4
Oklahoma.....	1890	8,826	1,606,423	563,728	1,042,695	182	64.9
Arkansas.....	1890	124,760	14,891,356	5,475,043	9,416,313	119	63.2
	1880	91,433	12,061,547	3,595,603	8,465,944	128	70.2
	1870	49,424	7,597,296	1,859,821	5,737,475	154	75.5
	1860	39,004	9,573,706	1,983,313	7,590,393	245	79.3
	1850	17,758	2,598,214	781,530	1,816,684	146	69.9
Western division.....							
	1890	145,878	47,282,233	23,020,410	24,261,823	324	51.3
	1880	83,723	26,194,252	15,565,989	10,628,263	313	40.6
	1870	48,212	16,219,086	8,102,639	8,116,447	336	50.0
	1860	34,664	12,717,667	3,686,942	9,030,725	367	71.0
	1850	6,712	4,664,213	347,845	4,316,368	695	92.5
Montana.....	1890	5,603	1,964,197	915,517	1,048,680	351	53.4
	1880	1,519	405,683	262,611	143,072	267	35.3
	1870	851	139,537	84,674	54,863	164	39.3
Wyoming.....	1890	3,125	1,830,432	476,831	1,353,601	586	73.9
	1880	457	124,433	83,122	41,311	272	33.2
	1870	175	4,341	838	4,003	25	92.2
Colorado.....	1890	16,389	4,598,941	1,823,520	2,775,421	281	60.3
	1880	4,506	1,165,373	616,169	549,204	269	47.1
	1870	1,738	320,346	95,594	224,752	184	70.2
New Mexico.....	1890	4,458	737,882	283,106	524,776	177	66.6
	1880	5,053	631,131	237,392	393,739	125	62.4
	1870	4,480	833,540	143,007	690,542	186	82.8
	1860	5,086	1,414,909	149,274	1,265,635	278	89.4
	1850	3,750	290,571	166,201	124,370	77	42.8
Arizona.....	1890	1,426	1,297,033	104,128	1,192,905	910	92.0
	1880	767	135,573	56,071	79,502	177	58.6
	1870	172	21,807	14,585	7,222	127	33.1
Utah.....	1890	10,517	1,323,705	548,223	775,482	126	58.6
	1880	9,452	655,524	416,105	239,419	69	36.5
	1870	4,908	148,361	118,755	29,606	30	20.0
	1860	3,635	89,911	77,219	12,692	25	14.1
	1850	926	46,849	16,333	30,516	51	65.1
Nevada.....	1890	1,277	1,661,416	723,052	938,364	1,301	56.5
	1880	1,404	530,862	344,423	186,439	378	35.1
	1870	1,036	208,510	92,644	115,866	201	55.6
	1860	91	56,118	14,132	41,986	617	74.8
Idaho.....	1890	6,603	1,302,256	606,362	695,894	197	53.4
	1880	1,885	327,798	197,407	130,391	174	39.8
	1870	414	77,189	26,603	50,586	186	65.5
Washington.....	1890	18,056	4,179,190	1,820,832	2,358,358	231	56.4
	1880	6,529	1,409,421	484,346	925,075	216	65.6
	1870	3,127	649,139	192,016	457,123	208	70.4
	1860	1,330	366,156	81,869	284,287	275	77.6
Oregon.....	1890	25,530	6,909,888	3,516,000	3,393,888	271	49.1
	1880	16,217	4,214,712	2,198,645	2,016,067	260	47.8
	1870	7,587	2,389,252	1,116,290	1,272,962	315	53.2
	1860	5,806	2,060,539	890,414	1,164,125	355	56.5
	1850	1,164	432,808	132,857	299,951	372	69.3
California.....	1890	52,894	21,427,293	12,222,839	9,204,454	405	43.0
	1880	35,934	16,593,742	10,669,698	5,924,044	462	35.7
	1870	23,724	11,427,105	6,218,133	5,208,972	432	43.6
	1860	18,716	8,730,034	2,468,034	6,262,000	466	71.7
	1850	872	3,893,985	32,454	3,861,531	4,466	99.2

TABLE 2.—CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS ACCORDING TO ACREAGE AND TENURE BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	NUMBER OF FARMS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ACREAGE.					Number of farms cultivated by owner.	Number of farms rented for money.	Number of farms rented for share of products.
		Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1,000.	1,000 and over.			
The United States.	1890	1,318,521	1,121,485	2,008,094	84,395	31,540	3,269,728	454,659	840,254
	1880	1,175,564	1,032,810	1,695,983	75,972	28,578	2,984,306	322,357	702,244
North Atlantic division.	1890	204,675	195,364	254,510	3,287	733	537,370	52,120	69,073
	1880	220,633	203,168	267,218	4,156	964	584,847	49,011	62,281
Maine.....	1890	16,018	20,248	25,262	383	102	58,643	1,976	1,394
	1880	16,755	22,025	25,035	378	116	61,528	1,628	1,183
New Hampshire..	1890	8,188	7,357	13,074	423	109	26,827	1,311	1,013
	1880	9,530	8,716	13,446	385	104	29,560	1,237	1,378
Vermont.....	1890	6,417	7,002	18,689	396	69	27,816	2,301	2,456
	1880	7,233	7,823	19,785	585	97	30,760	2,164	2,598
Massachusetts....	1890	14,488	8,934	10,648	256	48	31,177	2,304	898
	1880	15,948	10,587	11,588	243	40	35,266	2,292	848
Rhode Island.....	1890	2,270	1,433	1,751	41	5	4,470	912	118
	1880	2,428	1,706	2,029	48	5	4,980	989	247
Connecticut.....	1890	10,536	6,975	8,700	117	22	23,310	2,102	938
	1880	12,830	8,107	9,511	133	17	27,472	1,920	1,206
New York.....	1890	65,900	67,835	91,323	972	193	180,472	19,725	26,026
	1880	72,528	70,601	96,273	1,315	281	201,186	18,124	21,748
New Jersey.....	1890	11,681	8,837	10,183	93	34	22,442	3,449	4,937
	1880	13,809	9,617	10,074	147	60	25,869	8,608	4,830
Pennsylvania.....	1890	69,177	66,743	74,880	606	151	162,210	18,040	31,298
	1880	69,572	63,927	78,877	922	244	168,220	17,049	28,273
South Atlantic division.	1890	291,979	151,889	275,966	21,736	8,030	461,057	96,098	192,445
	1880	227,471	124,583	257,620	25,087	9,718	411,673	74,946	157,810
Delaware.....	1890	2,361	2,357	4,585	76	2	4,978	628	3,775
	1880	2,004	2,039	4,631	66	9	5,041	511	3,197
Maryland.....	1890	12,559	8,011	19,632	613	83	28,154	3,245	9,399
	1880	12,152	7,768	19,792	728	77	27,978	3,878	8,661
District of Columbia.	1890	311	47	24	-----	-----	242	131	9
	1880	309	67	57	2	-----	269	150	16
Virginia.....	1890	41,558	24,667	54,903	5,077	1,395	93,311	11,085	22,304
	1880	36,098	22,194	53,101	5,561	1,563	83,531	13,392	21,594
West Virginia....	1890	18,761	19,857	31,785	1,727	693	59,858	4,275	8,640
	1880	14,812	14,461	30,301	2,255	845	50,673	4,292	7,709
North Carolina....	1890	64,617	40,340	67,116	4,518	1,468	117,469	10,572	50,318
	1880	55,012	34,007	61,806	5,063	1,721	104,887	8,644	44,078
South Carolina....	1890	63,310	17,941	29,347	3,083	1,327	51,428	31,913	31,667
	1880	47,189	13,612	27,735	3,693	1,635	46,645	21,974	25,245
Georgia.....	1890	70,593	32,316	59,343	6,061	2,758	79,477	29,413	62,181
	1880	48,429	26,054	53,635	7,017	3,491	76,451	18,557	43,018
Florida.....	1890	17,609	6,353	9,881	581	304	26,140	3,936	4,152
	1880	11,466	4,381	6,562	652	377	16,198	3,548	3,692
North Central division.	1890	385,764	526,935	983,218	23,437	4,468	1,474,086	147,248	302,488
	1880	382,698	509,160	787,512	15,608	2,990	1,350,225	88,743	259,000
Ohio.....	1890	78,829	82,380	89,036	1,022	163	193,895	18,947	38,588
	1880	74,785	78,198	92,645	1,309	252	199,562	14,834	32,793
Indiana.....	1890	57,522	65,108	73,611	1,395	241	147,885	10,936	39,346
	1880	56,285	64,030	72,103	1,320	275	147,063	8,582	37,468
Illinois.....	1890	49,448	68,746	119,684	2,420	383	158,848	20,182	52,651
	1880	59,201	76,080	116,562	3,249	649	175,497	20,620	59,624
Michigan.....	1890	62,275	61,298	48,237	447	87	148,208	8,212	15,924
	1880	52,348	55,777	45,391	408	84	138,597	5,015	10,396
Wisconsin.....	1890	29,840	48,221	67,425	814	109	129,681	7,209	9,519
	1880	28,532	44,719	60,296	686	109	122,163	3,719	8,440
Minnesota.....	1890	11,764	26,163	77,048	1,594	282	101,747	3,421	11,683
	1880	9,595	25,530	56,375	741	145	83,933	1,251	7,202

TABLE 2.—CLASSIFICATION OF FARMS ACCORDING TO ACREAGE AND TENURE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	NUMBER OF FARMS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ACREAGE.					Number of farms cultivated by owner.	Number of farms rented for money.	Number of farms rented for share of products.
		Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1,000.	1,000 and over.			
North Central division—Cont.									
Iowa.....	1890	23,969	53,245	121,003	3,158	438	145,183	24,940	31,780
	1880	29,007	58,519	95,168	2,298	364	141,177	8,421	35,753
Missouri.....	1890	55,213	64,604	114,053	3,560	613	174,285	23,525	40,233
	1880	55,965	58,030	97,359	3,536	686	156,703	19,843	39,029
North Dakota.....	1890	142	508	25,192	1,380	389	25,698	539	1,374
South Dakota.....	1890	958	1,700	46,643	1,561	187	43,585	1,294	5,300
Dakota territory..	1880	315	547	16,253	246	74	16,757	72	606
Nebraska.....	1890	4,037	19,921	86,805	2,315	530	85,525	8,942	19,141
	1880	4,409	16,652	41,542	666	118	51,963	1,948	9,476
Kansas.....	1890	12,067	34,782	114,861	3,831	1,056	119,576	10,101	36,940
	1880	12,256	31,078	93,823	1,109	236	115,910	4,438	18,213
South Central division.	1890	407,986	232,497	407,828	20,066	12,295	668,972	151,901	265,899
	1880	327,028	185,727	336,362	25,872	11,659	565,550	105,092	216,000
Kentucky.....	1890	53,887	48,301	74,818	3,330	928	134,529	14,524	30,211
	1880	51,473	40,594	60,472	3,902	1,112	122,496	16,824	27,203
Tennessee.....	1890	59,155	43,328	68,078	3,046	807	120,622	19,762	34,028
	1880	58,169	39,541	63,315	3,549	1,086	108,454	19,366	37,930
Alabama.....	1890	68,992	30,414	52,736	4,054	1,576	81,141	38,931	37,700
	1880	58,650	26,447	44,254	4,645	1,868	72,215	22,868	40,761
Mississippi.....	1890	69,348	26,118	43,656	3,542	1,654	68,058	30,366	45,894
	1880	41,192	19,818	35,493	3,936	1,833	57,214	17,440	27,118
Louisiana.....	1890	34,614	11,271	20,109	2,063	1,277	38,539	11,745	19,010
	1880	21,282	8,501	15,031	2,159	1,319	31,286	6,669	10,337
Texas.....	1890	80,230	46,652	87,112	8,717	5,415	182,616	20,081	75,429
	1880	64,043	29,539	70,821	5,988	3,793	108,710	12,089	53,379
Oklahoma.....	1890	28	192	8,289	300	17	8,761	13	52
Arkansas.....	1890	41,732	28,221	52,532	1,654	621	84,706	16,479	23,575
	1880	32,229	21,787	37,976	1,793	648	65,245	9,916	19,272
Western division.....	1890	28,117	14,800	87,672	9,260	6,020	128,237	7,292	10,849
	1880	17,784	10,172	47,271	5,299	3,247	72,005	4,565	7,153
Montana.....	1890	78	190	4,538	518	279	5,333	124	146
	1880	87	63	1,256	93	20	1,439	17	63
Wyoming.....	1890	61	82	2,494	274	214	2,993	61	71
	1880	77	40	288	88	14	444	5	8
Colorado.....	1890	946	1,107	13,065	780	461	14,546	585	1,258
	1880	478	659	3,022	233	114	3,922	165	419
New Mexico.....	1890	2,367	380	1,571	64	86	4,257	33	168
	1880	3,551	484	919	56	43	4,645	22	386
Arizona.....	1890	296	179	906	82	13	1,313	51	62
	1880	108	104	528	17	10	606	42	59
Utah.....	1890	5,546	2,096	2,734	101	40	9,974	121	422
	1880	5,435	2,050	1,916	86	9	9,019	60	373
Nevada.....	1890	122	84	633	209	229	1,181	50	46
	1880	210	185	779	146	84	1,268	63	73
Idaho.....	1890	421	541	5,369	226	46	6,298	69	236
	1880	240	278	1,319	40	8	1,796	32	57
Washington.....	1890	1,236	1,715	13,907	890	308	16,529	541	986
	1880	365	611	5,239	252	62	6,058	200	262
Oregon.....	1890	2,526	2,030	17,894	1,808	672	22,824	1,063	2,123
	1880	1,071	1,723	11,791	1,280	352	13,038	741	1,538
California.....	1890	14,528	5,796	24,531	4,367	3,672	42,469	4,574	4,831
	1880	6,112	3,969	20,214	3,108	2,531	28,810	3,209	3,915

TABLE 3.—FARM VALUATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Land, fences, and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock on hand June 1.	Farm products. (Estimated.) (a b)	Fertilizers purchased. (Cost.) (a c)
The United States..	1890	\$13, 279, 252, 649	\$494, 247, 467	\$2, 208, 767, 673	\$2, 460, 107, 454	\$38, 469, 596
	1880	10, 197, 096, 776	406, 520, 055	1, 500, 384, 707	2, 212, 540, 927	28, 586, 387
	1870	9, 262, 803, 861	336, 878, 429	1, 525, 276, 457	2, 447, 538, 658	.....
	1860	6, 645, 045, 007	246, 118, 141	1, 089, 329, 915	.....	.....
	1850	3, 271, 575, 420	151, 587, 638	644, 180, 516	.....	.....
North Atlantic division.	1890	2, 539, 200, 537	116, 866, 252	313, 902, 504	418, 309, 066	11, 449, 069
	1880	2, 803, 443, 402	107, 083, 426	286, 040, 649	440, 780, 493	9, 638, 808
	1870	3, 159, 030, 197	112, 096, 956	413, 195, 157	634, 223, 687	.....
	1860	2, 121, 948, 475	73, 824, 608	258, 358, 731	.....	.....
	1850	1, 455, 008, 796	54, 170, 360	175, 618, 535	.....	.....
Maine	1890	98, 567, 730	5, 499, 413	18, 280, 140	22, 049, 220	456, 515
	1880	102, 357, 615	4, 948, 046	16, 499, 376	21, 945, 489	212, 135
	1870	102, 961, 951	4, 809, 113	26, 357, 129	433, 470, 044	.....
	1860	78, 688, 525	3, 296, 327	15, 437, 533	.....	.....
	1850	54, 861, 748	2, 284, 557	9, 705, 726	.....	.....
New Hampshire....	1890	66, 162, 800	3, 594, 850	10, 450, 125	13, 761, 050	246, 298
	1880	75, 834, 389	3, 069, 240	9, 812, 064	13, 474, 820	185, 393
	1870	80, 589, 313	3, 450, 943	15, 246, 545	22, 473, 547	.....
	1860	69, 689, 761	2, 683, 012	10, 924, 027	.....	.....
	1850	55, 245, 997	2, 314, 125	8, 871, 901	.....	.....
Vermont.....	1890	80, 427, 490	4, 733, 560	16, 644, 320	20, 364, 980	217, 397
	1880	109, 346, 010	4, 879, 285	16, 586, 195	22, 082, 656	127, 070
	1870	139, 367, 075	5, 250, 279	23, 883, 835	434, 647, 027	.....
	1860	94, 289, 045	3, 685, 955	16, 241, 989	.....	.....
	1850	63, 867, 227	2, 739, 282	12, 643, 228	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1890	127, 538, 284	5, 938, 940	14, 200, 178	28, 072, 500	896, 560
	1880	146, 197, 415	5, 134, 537	12, 957, 004	24, 160, 881	653, 423
	1870	116, 432, 784	5, 000, 879	17, 049, 228	432, 193, 378	.....
	1860	123, 255, 948	3, 894, 998	12, 737, 744	.....	.....
	1850	109, 076, 347	3, 209, 584	9, 647, 710	.....	.....
Rhode Island	1890	31, 873, 479	941, 030	2, 364, 970	4, 218, 300	172, 900
	1880	25, 882, 079	902, 825	2, 254, 142	3, 670, 135	140, 318
	1870	21, 574, 968	786, 246	3, 135, 132	4, 761, 163	.....
	1860	19, 550, 563	586, 791	2, 042, 044	.....	.....
	1850	17, 070, 802	497, 201	1, 632, 637	.....	.....
Connecticut	1890	95, 000, 595	3, 075, 495	9, 974, 618	17, 924, 310	609, 649
	1880	121, 063, 910	3, 162, 628	10, 950, 296	18, 010, 075	497, 448
	1870	124, 241, 382	3, 246, 599	17, 545, 038	28, 482, 150	.....
	1860	90, 830, 005	2, 339, 481	11, 311, 079	.....	.....
	1850	72, 726, 422	1, 892, 541	7, 467, 490	.....	.....
New York	1890	968, 127, 266	46, 659, 465	124, 523, 965	161, 593, 009	3, 027, 726
	1880	1, 056, 176, 741	42, 502, 741	117, 868, 283	178, 025, 695	2, 715, 477
	1870	1, 272, 857, 766	45, 997, 712	175, 882, 712	253, 526, 153	.....
	1860	803, 343, 593	29, 166, 695	103, 856, 296	.....	.....
	1850	554, 546, 642	22, 084, 926	73, 570, 499	.....	.....
New Jersey	1890	159, 262, 840	7, 378, 644	15, 811, 430	28, 997, 349	1, 637, 719
	1880	190, 895, 833	6, 921, 085	14, 891, 412	29, 650, 756	1, 601, 609
	1870	257, 523, 376	7, 887, 991	21, 443, 463	442, 725, 198	.....
	1860	180, 250, 338	5, 746, 567	16, 134, 603	.....	.....
	1850	120, 237, 511	4, 425, 503	10, 079, 291	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1890	922, 240, 233	39, 046, 855	101, 652, 786	121, 828, 848	3, 384, 310
	1880	975, 689, 410	35, 473, 037	84, 242, 877	129, 760, 476	3, 525, 336
	1870	1, 043, 481, 582	35, 658, 196	115, 647, 075	183, 946, 027	.....
	1860	662, 050, 707	22, 442, 842	69, 672, 736	.....	.....
	1850	407, 876, 090	14, 722, 541	41, 500, 053	.....	.....
South Atlantic division.	1890	1, 135, 319, 670	36, 444, 018	161, 631, 801	292, 647, 809	18, 759, 139
	1880	891, 774, 157	30, 812, 107	129, 008, 311	268, 066, 381	14, 832, 026
	1870	763, 035, 244	25, 031, 575	137, 974, 977	408, 044, 920	.....
	1860	1, 008, 613, 065	34, 045, 771	164, 716, 008	.....	.....
	1850	578, 590, 583	24, 656, 545	104, 961, 353	.....	.....
Delaware	1890	29, 586, 060	1, 835, 570	4, 198, 819	6, 481, 590	460, 465
	1880	36, 789, 672	1, 604, 567	3, 420, 080	6, 320, 345	467, 228
	1870	46, 712, 870	1, 201, 644	4, 257, 323	4, 171, 667	.....
	1860	31, 426, 357	817, 883	3, 144, 706	.....	.....
	1850	16, 880, 031	510, 279	1, 849, 281	.....	.....

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b Not included in census reports previous to 1870.

c Not included in census reports previous to 1880.

d Values for 1870 are expressed in currency which was at a discount in gold. For purposes of comparison they should be reduced by one-fifth. The average premium on gold during the 13 months (June 1, 1869, to May 31, 1870) was 25.3 per cent.

e Includes betterments and addition to stock.

TABLE 3.—FARM VALUATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Land, fences, and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock on hand June 1.	Farm products. (Estimated.) (a b)	Fertilizers purchased. (Cost.) (a c)
South Atlantic division—Continued.						
Maryland.....						
	1890	\$175,058,550	\$6,540,090	\$19,194,320	\$26,443,304	\$2,419,826
	1880	165,503,341	5,788,197	15,865,728	28,839,281	2,838,465
	1870	170,369,684	5,268,676	18,433,698	d35,343,927	.....
	1860	145,973,677	4,010,529	14,667,853	.....	.....
	1850	87,178,545	2,463,443	7,997,634	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....						
	1890	6,471,120	79,760	120,120	373,070	16,651
	1880	3,632,403	36,798	123,300	514,441	22,352
	1870	3,800,230	39,450	114,816	d319,517	.....
	1860	2,989,267	54,408	109,640	.....	.....
	1850	1,730,490	40,220	71,643	.....	.....
Virginia.....						
	1890	254,490,000	6,593,688	33,404,281	42,244,458	2,320,290
	1880	216,028,107	5,495,114	25,953,315	45,726,221	2,187,283
	1870	213,020,845	4,924,036	28,187,669	d51,774,801	.....
	1860	871,781,661	9,392,296	47,803,049	.....	.....
	1850	216,401,543	7,021,772	33,656,659	.....	.....
West Virginia.....						
	1890	151,890,300	3,116,420	23,964,610	20,439,000	210,767
	1880	133,147,175	2,699,163	17,742,387	19,360,049	176,300
	1870	101,604,381	2,112,987	17,175,420	d23,379,692	.....
North Carolina.....						
	1890	183,977,010	7,183,210	25,547,280	50,070,530	2,882,238
	1880	135,793,602	6,078,476	22,414,659	51,729,611	2,111,767
	1870	78,211,083	4,082,111	21,993,967	d57,845,940	.....
	1860	143,801,066	5,873,942	81,130,805	.....	.....
	1850	67,691,766	3,931,532	17,717,647	.....	.....
South Carolina.....						
	1890	99,104,600	4,172,262	16,572,410	51,337,985	3,867,418
	1880	68,677,482	3,202,710	12,199,510	41,108,112	2,659,969
	1870	44,808,763	2,282,946	12,443,510	d41,969,402	.....
	1860	139,652,508	6,151,657	23,934,465	.....	.....
	1850	82,431,684	4,136,354	15,000,015	.....	.....
Georgia.....						
	1890	152,006,230	5,764,978	81,477,990	83,371,482	5,724,187
	1880	111,910,540	5,317,416	25,930,352	67,028,929	4,346,920
	1870	94,559,468	4,614,701	30,156,317	d80,390,228	.....
	1860	157,072,803	6,844,887	38,372,734	.....	.....
	1850	95,753,445	5,894,150	25,728,416	.....	.....
Florida.....						
	1890	72,746,180	1,158,040	7,142,980	12,086,330	857,327
	1880	20,291,835	689,666	5,358,980	7,439,302	72,642
	1870	9,947,920	505,074	5,212,157	d8,909,746	.....
	1860	16,435,727	900,669	5,553,356	.....	.....
	1850	6,323,100	658,795	2,880,058	.....	.....
North Central division..						
	1890	7,069,767,154	262,225,315	1,195,246,262	1,112,949,820	3,067,515
	1880	5,129,441,087	206,233,272	762,658,900	1,010,486,898	1,928,823
	1870	4,314,502,824	154,470,076	666,860,328	d979,167,099	.....
	1860	2,130,013,463	72,816,536	320,576,873	.....	.....
	1850	751,723,133	35,563,904	127,385,387	.....	.....
Ohio.....						
	1890	1,050,031,828	29,475,346	116,181,690	133,232,408	1,002,869
	1880	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	103,707,730	156,777,152	550,029
	1870	1,054,465,226	25,692,787	120,300,528	d198,256,907	.....
	1860	678,132,991	17,538,832	80,384,819	.....	.....
	1850	358,758,603	12,750,585	44,121,741	.....	.....
Indiana.....						
	1890	754,789,110	21,172,255	93,361,422	94,759,262	777,727
	1880	635,236,111	20,476,968	71,068,758	114,707,082	340,582
	1870	634,804,189	17,676,591	83,776,782	d122,914,302	.....
	1860	356,712,175	10,457,897	41,855,539	.....	.....
	1850	136,385,173	6,704,444	22,478,555	.....	.....
Illinois.....						
	1890	1,262,870,587	34,456,938	180,481,662	184,759,013	124,977
	1880	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	132,437,702	203,980,187	174,277
	1870	920,506,846	34,676,587	149,750,698	d210,860,585	.....
	1860	408,944,033	17,235,472	72,501,225	.....	.....
	1850	96,133,290	6,405,561	24,209,258	.....	.....
Michigan.....						
	1890	556,190,670	22,182,600	69,564,985	83,651,390	173,017
	1880	499,103,181	19,419,360	55,720,113	91,159,858	300,995
	1870	398,240,578	13,711,979	49,809,869	d81,508,623	.....
	1860	160,836,495	5,819,832	23,714,771	.....	.....
	1850	51,872,446	2,891,371	8,008,734	.....	.....

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b Not included in census reports previous to 1870.

c Not included in census reports previous to 1880.

d Includes betterments and addition to stock.

TABLE 3.—FARM VALUATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Land, fences, and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock on hand June 1.	Farm products. (Estimated.) (a b)	Fertilizers purchased. (Cost.) (a c)
North Central division—Continued.						
Wisconsin	1890	\$477,524,507	\$19,167,010	\$63,784,377	\$70,990,645	\$105,192
	1880	357,709,507	15,647,196	46,508,643	72,779,496	178,892
	1870	300,414,064	14,239,364	45,310,882	d78,027,032	.....
	1860	131,117,164	5,758,847	17,807,375	.....	.....
	1850	28,528,563	1,641,568	4,897,385	.....	.....
Minnesota	1890	340,059,470	16,916,473	57,725,683	71,238,230	61,578
	1880	193,724,260	13,080,783	31,904,821	49,468,951	93,250
	1870	97,847,442	6,721,120	20,118,841	d33,440,400	.....
	1860	27,505,922	1,018,183	3,642,841	.....	.....
	1850	161,948	15,961	92,859	.....	.....
Iowa	1890	857,581,022	36,665,315	206,436,242	159,347,844	86,843
	1880	567,430,227	29,371,884	124,715,103	136,103,473	96,567
	1870	392,662,441	20,509,582	82,987,133	d114,386,441	.....
	1860	119,899,547	5,327,033	22,476,293	.....	.....
	1850	16,657,567	1,172,869	3,689,275	.....	.....
Missouri	1890	625,858,361	21,830,719	138,701,173	109,751,024	65,705
	1880	375,633,307	18,103,074	95,785,282	95,912,660	109,724
	1870	392,908,047	15,586,426	84,285,273	d103,035,759	.....
	1860	230,632,126	8,711,508	53,693,673	.....	.....
	1850	63,225,543	3,981,525	19,887,580	.....	.....
North Dakota	1890	75,310,305	6,648,180	18,787,294	21,264,938	8,923
South Dakota	1890	107,460,335	8,371,712	29,231,509	22,047,279	15,675
Dakota territory	1880	22,401,064	2,390,091	6,463,274	5,648,814	.....
	1870	2,065,265	142,612	779,952	d495,637	.....
	1860	96,445	15,574	39,116	.....	.....
Nebraska	1890	402,358,913	16,468,977	92,971,920	66,837,617	19,269
	1880	105,932,541	7,820,917	33,440,285	31,708,914	20,794
	1870	30,242,186	1,549,716	6,551,185	d8,604,742	.....
	1860	3,878,326	205,664	1,128,771	.....	.....
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	1890	559,726,046	18,869,790	128,068,305	95,070,080	25,740
	1880	235,178,936	15,652,848	60,907,149	52,240,361	61,713
	1870	90,327,040	4,053,312	23,173,185	d27,630,651	.....
	1860	12,258,239	727,694	3,332,450	.....	.....
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central division ..						
Kentucky	1890	1,410,022,598	58,343,772	351,028,828	480,337,764	4,952,013
	1880	981,555,689	46,588,624	234,521,752	398,385,416	2,036,741
	1870	847,833,344	37,309,475	248,578,639	d456,504,000	.....
	1860	1,313,981,684	61,283,058	296,852,429	.....	.....
	1850	479,563,983	36,747,775	128,946,397	.....	.....
Tennessee	1890	346,339,360	10,906,506	70,924,400	65,048,485	317,231
	1880	299,298,631	9,734,634	49,670,567	63,850,155	145,674
	1870	311,238,916	8,572,896	66,287,343	d87,477,374	.....
	1860	291,496,965	7,474,573	61,868,237	.....	.....
	1850	155,021,262	5,160,037	29,661,430	.....	.....
Alabama	1890	242,700,540	9,936,880	60,254,230	55,184,181	361,097
	1880	206,749,837	9,054,863	43,651,470	62,076,311	157,442
	1870	218,743,747	8,199,487	55,084,075	d86,472,847	.....
	1860	271,358,985	8,465,792	60,211,425	.....	.....
	1850	97,861,212	5,360,210	29,978,016	.....	.....
Mississippi	1890	111,051,290	4,511,645	30,776,730	66,240,190	2,421,648
	1880	78,954,048	3,788,978	23,787,681	56,872,994	1,200,956
	1870	67,739,036	3,286,924	26,690,095	d67,522,335	.....
	1860	175,824,622	7,433,178	43,411,711	.....	.....
	1850	64,323,224	5,125,663	21,690,112	.....	.....
Louisiana	1890	127,423,157	5,968,865	33,936,435	73,342,995	789,268
	1880	92,844,915	4,885,636	24,285,717	68,701,844	123,253
	1870	81,716,576	4,456,633	29,940,238	d73,137,953	.....
	1860	190,760,367	8,826,512	41,891,692	.....	.....
	1850	54,738,634	5,762,927	10,403,662	.....	.....

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b Not included in census reports previous to 1870.

c Not included in census reports previous to 1880.

d Includes betterments and addition to stock.

TABLE 3.—FARM VALUATIONS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Land, fences, and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock on hand June 1.	Farm products. (Estimated.) (a b)	Fertilizers purchased. (Cost.) (a c)
South Central division—Continued.						
Texas	1890	\$399,971,289	\$13,746,541	\$103,259,568	\$111,699,430	\$58,665
	1880	170,468,886	9,051,491	60,307,987	65,204,829	74,797
	1870	60,149,950	3,396,793	37,425,194	d49,185,170	.....
	1860	88,101,320	6,259,453	42,828,447	.....	.....
	1850	16,550,008	2,151,704	10,412,927	.....	.....
Oklahoma	1890	8,581,170	433,580	3,206,270	440,375	3,817
Arkansas	1890	118,574,423	5,872,400	30,772,880	53,128,155	93,939
	1880	74,249,655	4,637,497	20,472,425	43,796,261	56,314
	1870	40,020,698	2,237,409	17,222,506	d40,701,699	.....
	1860	91,649,773	4,175,326	22,096,977	.....	.....
	1850	15,265,245	1,001,296	6,647,969	.....	.....
Western division	1890	1,094,942,690	30,306,110	186,958,178	155,662,995	241,862
	1880	390,882,441	15,802,626	88,155,095	94,821,739	149,099
	1870	178,402,252	7,970,345	58,677,356	d69,598,952	.....
	1860	70,488,320	4,148,108	48,825,274	.....	.....
	1850	8,688,932	449,154	7,268,844	.....	.....
Montana	1890	25,512,340	1,356,010	21,629,687	6,273,415	4,757
	1880	3,234,504	401,185	5,151,554	2,024,923	.....
	1870	729,193	145,438	1,818,693	d1,676,660	.....
Wyoming	1890	14,460,880	522,250	15,348,331	2,241,590	1,548
	1880	835,895	95,482	5,007,107	872,891	.....
	1870	18,187	5,723	441,795	d42,760	.....
Colorado	1890	85,035,180	2,728,850	22,594,010	12,138,610	25,074
	1880	25,109,223	910,085	8,703,942	5,035,228	5,196
	1870	3,385,748	272,604	2,871,102	d2,335,106	.....
New Mexico	1890	8,140,800	291,140	7,247,180	1,784,820	9,217
	1880	5,514,399	255,163	5,010,800	1,897,974	10,733
	1870	2,260,139	121,114	2,389,157	d1,905,060	.....
	1860	2,707,386	192,917	4,499,746	.....	.....
	1850	1,653,922	77,060	1,494,629	.....	.....
Arizona	1890	7,222,230	196,580	3,257,680	1,045,970	10
	1880	1,127,946	88,811	1,167,989	614,827	.....
	1870	161,340	20,105	143,996	d277,998	.....
Utah	1890	28,402,780	1,164,660	6,818,680	4,891,480	23,211
	1880	14,015,178	946,753	3,806,638	3,337,410	11,394
	1870	2,297,922	291,390	2,149,814	d1,973,142	.....
	1860	1,333,355	242,889	1,516,707	.....	.....
	1850	311,799	84,288	546,968	.....	.....
Nevada	1890	12,339,410	537,480	5,801,820	2,705,060	2,019
	1880	5,408,325	378,788	3,399,749	2,855,449	2,526
	1870	1,485,505	163,718	1,445,449	d1,659,713	.....
	1860	392,340	11,081	177,638	.....	.....
Idaho	1890	17,431,580	1,172,460	7,253,490	3,848,930	2,137
	1880	2,632,890	363,930	2,246,800	1,515,314	.....
	1870	492,860	59,295	520,580	d637,797	.....
Washington	1890	83,461,660	3,150,200	14,113,110	13,674,930	11,633
	1880	13,844,224	958,513	4,852,307	4,212,750	.....
	1870	3,978,341	280,551	2,103,343	d2,111,902	.....
	1860	2,217,842	190,402	1,099,911	.....	.....
Oregon	1890	115,819,200	4,556,770	22,648,830	19,026,120	13,370
	1880	56,908,575	2,956,173	13,808,392	13,234,648	10,519
	1870	22,352,969	1,293,717	8,823,675	d7,122,790	.....
	1860	15,200,583	952,313	5,946,255	.....	.....
	1850	2,849,170	183,423	1,876,189	.....	.....
California	1890	697,116,630	14,689,710	60,259,230	87,033,290	148,886
	1880	262,051,282	8,447,744	35,500,417	59,721,425	108,732
	1870	141,240,028	5,316,690	37,964,752	d49,856,024	.....
	1860	48,726,804	2,558,506	35,585,017	.....	.....
	1850	3,874,041	103,483	3,351,058	.....	.....

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b Not included in census reports previous to 1870.

c Not included in census reports previous to 1880.

d Includes betterments and addition to stock.

TABLE 4.—LIVE STOCK, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Horses.	Mules and asses.	NEAT CATTLE.			Swine.	Sheep, not including spring lambs.
				Working oxen.	Milch cows.	Other cattle.		
The United States.	1890	14,069,467	2,295,532	1,117,494	16,511,950	33,734,128	57,409,583	35,935,364
	1880	10,357,488	1,812,808	993,841	12,443,120	22,488,550	47,681,700	35,192,074
	1870	7,145,370	1,125,415	1,819,271	8,935,332	13,566,005	25,134,569	28,477,951
	1860	6,249,174	1,151,148	2,254,911	8,585,735	14,779,373	33,512,867	22,471,275
	1850	4,336,719	559,331	1,700,744	6,385,094	9,693,069	30,354,213	21,723,220
North Atlantic division.	1890	1,738,864	43,683	167,943	3,351,061	1,942,720	2,753,349	4,133,027
	1880	1,554,951	38,749	194,298	3,190,745	2,412,253	2,521,077	4,971,032
	1870	1,336,276	32,230	296,761	2,833,022	1,815,717	1,769,362	5,546,101
	1860	1,280,078	17,104	460,101	2,615,929	2,128,207	2,503,709	6,104,590
	1850	1,073,641	7,687	545,791	2,188,503	1,977,580	2,070,469	6,693,609
Maine	1890	109,156	278	33,105	157,278	108,727	91,297	370,484
	1880	87,848	298	43,049	150,845	140,527	74,369	565,918
	1870	71,514	336	60,530	139,259	143,272	45,760	434,666
	1860	60,637	104	79,792	147,814	149,827	54,783	452,472
	1850	41,721	55	83,893	133,556	125,890	54,598	451,577
New Hampshire.	1890	52,458	123	23,648	109,423	89,817	58,585	131,611
	1880	46,773	87	29,152	90,564	112,689	53,437	211,825
	1870	30,095	37	40,513	90,583	91,705	33,127	248,700
	1860	41,101	10	51,512	94,880	118,075	51,935	310,534
	1850	34,233	19	59,027	94,277	114,606	63,487	384,756
Vermont	1890	89,909	330	21,249	231,419	142,620	92,083	333,947
	1880	75,215	283	18,868	217,033	167,204	76,384	439,870
	1870	65,015	252	27,809	180,285	112,741	46,345	580,347
	1860	69,071	43	42,639	174,667	153,144	52,912	752,201
	1850	61,057	218	48,577	146,128	154,143	66,296	1,014,123
Massachusetts.	1890	63,638	196	9,831	172,046	74,251	91,483	51,438
	1880	59,629	243	14,571	150,435	96,045	80,123	67,979
	1870	41,039	103	24,430	114,771	79,851	49,178	78,590
	1860	47,786	108	38,221	144,492	97,201	73,948	114,829
	1850	42,216	84	46,611	130,099	83,284	81,119	188,651
Rhode Island ...	1890	9,884	51	2,609	23,943	8,225	12,055	11,400
	1880	9,661	46	3,523	21,460	10,601	14,121	17,211
	1870	7,770	43	5,821	18,606	9,748	14,607	23,938
	1860	7,121	10	7,857	19,700	11,548	17,478	32,624
	1850	6,168	1	8,189	18,698	9,375	19,509	44,296
Connecticut	1890	43,764	279	21,019	127,892	54,750	62,087	37,652
	1880	44,940	539	28,418	116,819	92,149	63,690	59,431
	1870	34,935	190	39,639	98,889	79,485	51,963	83,884
	1860	33,276	82	47,939	98,877	95,091	75,120	117,107
	1850	26,879	49	46,988	86,461	80,226	76,472	174,181
New York	1890	604,430	4,636	37,293	1,440,230	653,869	843,342	1,528,979
	1880	610,358	5,072	39,633	1,437,855	862,233	751,907	1,715,180
	1870	536,861	4,407	61,141	1,350,661	630,522	518,251	2,181,578
	1860	503,725	1,553	121,703	1,123,634	727,837	910,178	2,617,855
	1850	447,014	963	178,909	931,924	767,406	1,018,252	3,453,241
New Jersey	1890	86,925	8,227	1,825	161,570	48,661	224,388	55,409
	1880	86,940	9,267	2,022	152,078	69,796	219,069	117,020
	1870	79,708	8,853	3,830	133,331	60,327	142,563	120,067
	1860	79,707	6,362	10,067	138,818	89,909	236,089	135,228
	1850	63,956	4,089	12,070	118,736	80,455	250,370	180,488
Pennsylvania....	1890	618,660	29,563	17,364	927,954	761,800	1,278,029	1,612,107
	1880	533,587	22,014	15,062	854,156	861,019	1,187,968	1,776,598
	1870	460,339	18,009	30,048	708,437	608,066	887,548	1,794,201
	1860	437,654	8,832	60,371	673,547	685,575	1,031,266	1,631,540
	1850	350,398	2,259	61,527	530,224	562,195	1,040,366	1,822,357
South Atlantic division.	1890	880,758	417,393	262,962	1,369,466	2,257,659	5,082,321	2,445,386
	1880	801,239	346,944	236,282	1,280,761	2,343,680	5,691,583	2,530,008
	1870	590,924	230,852	218,026	1,001,094	1,719,736	3,859,677	2,108,590
	1860	774,191	273,083	294,983	1,238,633	2,417,247	7,193,473	2,540,965
	1850	770,806	153,098	270,445	1,246,678	2,662,792	7,497,036	2,980,105
Delaware	1890	25,656	4,819	3,846	32,574	15,424	44,961	12,265
	1880	21,933	3,931	5,818	27,284	20,450	48,186	21,967
	1870	16,770	3,584	6,888	24,082	19,020	39,818	22,714
	1860	16,562	2,294	9,530	22,595	25,596	47,848	18,857
	1850	13,852	791	9,797	19,248	24,166	56,261	27,503

TABLE 4.—LIVE STOCK, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Horses.	Mules and asses.	NEAT CATTLE.			Swine.	Sheep, not including spring lambs.
				Working oxen.	Milch cows.	Other cattle.		
South Atlantic division—Cont.								
Maryland.....	1890	130,295	14,161	17,066	142,198	107,925	312,020	132,329
	1880	117,796	12,561	22,240	122,907	117,387	335,408	171,184
	1870	99,696	9,830	22,491	94,794	98,074	257,893	129,697
	1860	93,406	9,829	34,524	99,463	119,254	387,756	155,785
	1850	75,084	5,644	34,135	86,856	98,595	352,911	177,902
District of Columbia.	1890	896	41	.....	863	125	1,306	14
	1880	1,027	68	4	1,292	271	1,132	.....
	1870	533	124	6	657	138	577	604
	1860	641	122	69	639	198	1,099	40
	1850	824	57	104	813	123	1,635	150
Virginia.....	1890	242,512	37,533	61,571	273,634	412,120	796,601	495,513
	1880	218,838	33,588	54,709	243,061	388,414	956,451	497,289
	1870	152,899	26,903	45,987	188,471	277,285	674,670	370,145
	1860	287,579	41,015	97,872	330,713	615,882	1,509,919	1,045,289
	1850	272,403	21,483	89,513	317,619	609,137	1,829,843	1,310,004
West Virginia..	1890	154,722	7,390	29,366	188,492	348,208	411,018	785,063
	1880	126,143	6,226	12,643	156,956	288,845	510,613	674,760
	1870	90,479	2,139	18,937	104,434	178,309	268,031	552,327
North Carolina.	1890	131,451	100,011	58,192	223,416	349,295	1,251,006	402,247
	1880	133,080	81,871	50,188	232,133	375,105	1,453,541	461,638
	1870	102,763	50,684	45,408	196,731	279,023	1,075,215	463,435
	1860	150,661	51,388	48,511	228,623	416,676	1,583,214	546,749
	1850	148,693	23,259	37,309	221,799	434,402	1,812,813	595,249
South Carolina..	1890	59,888	86,306	26,150	107,184	134,959	494,696	79,421
	1880	60,660	67,005	24,507	139,881	199,321	628,198	118,889
	1870	44,105	41,327	17,685	98,093	132,925	395,999	124,594
	1860	81,125	56,456	22,629	163,938	320,209	965,779	233,509
	1850	97,171	37,483	20,507	193,244	563,935	1,065,503	285,551
Georgia.....	1890	103,501	157,377	49,108	287,717	537,101	1,396,362	440,459
	1880	98,520	132,078	50,028	315,073	544,812	1,471,003	527,589
	1870	81,777	87,426	54,332	231,310	412,261	988,566	419,465
	1860	130,771	101,069	74,487	299,688	631,707	2,036,116	512,618
	1850	151,331	57,379	73,286	334,223	690,019	2,168,617	560,435
Florida.....	1890	31,807	9,755	17,683	113,388	352,493	374,241	98,275
	1880	22,636	9,606	16,141	42,174	409,055	287,051	56,681
	1870	11,902	8,835	0,292	61,922	322,701	158,908	26,599
	1860	13,446	10,910	7,361	92,974	287,725	271,742	30,158
	1850	10,848	5,002	5,794	72,876	182,415	209,453	23,311
North Central division.	1890	8,571,177	657,653	181,329	8,240,999	16,150,972	37,624,632	12,332,084
	1880	5,467,031	539,799	168,008	5,492,081	9,761,391	27,652,849	13,429,889
	1870	3,613,097	304,927	307,463	3,294,007	4,754,011	11,312,010	13,638,940
	1860	2,541,760	165,022	712,096	2,556,536	3,980,791	12,114,008	8,141,421
	1850	1,398,749	63,256	414,624	1,564,219	2,394,869	8,536,182	7,743,347
Ohio.....	1890	880,677	18,858	14,935	794,833	953,619	3,275,922	4,060,729
	1880	736,478	19,481	8,226	767,043	1,084,917	3,141,333	4,902,426
	1870	609,722	16,065	23,606	654,390	758,221	1,728,968	4,928,635
	1860	625,346	7,194	63,078	676,585	895,077	2,251,653	3,546,767
	1850	463,397	3,423	65,381	544,499	749,067	1,904,770	3,942,929
Indiana.....	1890	720,035	50,644	6,563	579,287	926,058	3,320,817	1,081,133
	1880	581,444	51,780	3,970	494,944	864,846	3,186,413	1,100,511
	1870	497,883	43,259	14,088	393,736	618,360	1,872,230	1,612,680
	1860	520,677	28,893	117,687	363,553	588,144	3,090,110	991,175
	1850	314,299	6,599	40,221	284,554	389,891	2,263,776	1,122,493
Illinois.....	1890	1,335,289	107,875	6,579	1,087,886	1,966,654	5,024,818	922,631
	1880	1,023,082	123,278	3,346	865,913	1,515,063	5,170,266	1,037,073
	1870	853,738	85,075	19,766	640,321	1,055,499	2,703,343	1,588,286
	1860	563,736	38,539	90,380	522,034	970,799	2,502,308	766,183
	1850	267,653	10,573	76,156	294,671	541,209	1,915,907	894,043
Michigan.....	1890	516,117	3,822	29,795	497,611	519,365	1,126,141	2,400,318
	1880	378,778	5,085	40,393	384,578	406,660	964,071	2,189,389
	1870	228,302	2,353	36,499	250,859	280,171	417,811	1,885,906
	1860	130,917	330	61,686	179,543	236,615	372,396	1,271,743
	1850	58,506	70	55,350	99,070	119,471	205,847	749,435

TABLE 4.—LIVE STOCK, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Horses.	Mules and asses.	NEAT CATTLE.			Swine.	Sheep, not including spring lambs.
				Working oxen.	Milch cows.	Other cattle.		
North Central division—Cont. Wisconsin.....	1890	460,740	5,752	20,481	792,620	834,816	1,347,750	984,972
	1880	352,428	7,136	28,762	478,374	622,005	1,128,825	1,336,807
	1870	252,019	4,195	53,615	308,377	331,302	512,778	1,069,282
	1860	116,180	1,030	93,662	203,001	225,207	834,055	332,954
	1850	30,179	156	42,801	64,339	76,293	159,276	124,896
Minnesota.....	1890	461,509	9,511	32,505	593,908	747,166	853,715	899,049
	1880	257,282	9,019	36,344	275,545	347,161	881,415	267,598
	1870	93,011	2,350	43,176	121,467	145,736	148,473	132,343
	1860	17,065	377	27,568	40,344	51,345	101,371	13,044
	1850	860	14	655	607	740	734	80
Iowa.....	1890	1,312,079	41,648	2,367	1,498,418	3,394,765	8,266,779	547,394
	1880	792,322	44,424	2,506	854,187	1,755,343	6,034,316	455,359
	1870	433,642	25,485	22,058	369,811	614,366	1,353,008	855,483
	1860	175,088	5,734	56,964	189,802	293,322	934,820	259,041
	1850	38,536	754	21,892	45,704	69,025	323,247	149,960
Missouri.....	1890	946,401	251,714	14,006	851,076	2,104,634	4,987,432	950,502
	1880	667,776	192,027	9,020	661,405	1,410,507	4,533,123	1,411,298
	1870	493,969	111,502	65,825	398,515	689,355	2,306,430	1,352,001
	1860	361,874	80,941	106,588	345,243	657,153	2,354,425	937,445
	1850	225,319	41,667	112,168	230,169	449,173	1,702,625	762,511
North Dakota...	1890	130,931	8,709	21,339	88,289	172,246	92,213	136,413
South Dakota...	1890	250,305	7,671	22,496	210,240	455,183	590,465	238,448
Dakota territory	1880	41,670	2,703	11,418	40,572	88,825	63,394	30,244
	1870	2,614	225	2,125	4,151	6,191	2,033	1,901
	1860	84	10	348	286	167	287	193
Nebraska.....	1890	626,789	46,512	5,768	505,045	1,631,784	3,815,647	200,243
	1880	204,864	19,990	7,234	161,187	590,129	1,241,724	199,453
	1870	30,511	2,632	5,931	28,940	45,057	59,449	22,725
	1860	4,449	460	12,594	6,995	17,608	25,369	2,355
	1850							
Kansas.....	1890	930,305	95,937	4,495	741,786	2,441,752	4,022,933	401,192
	1880	430,907	64,869	16,789	418,333	1,015,935	1,787,969	469,171
	1870	117,786	11,786	20,774	124,440	229,753	206,587	109,068
	1860	20,344	1,406	21,551	28,550	43,354	138,224	17,569
	1850							
South Central division.	1890	2,354,662	1,093,722	488,764	2,829,657	8,406,062	10,894,270	6,217,868
	1880	1,921,393	836,713	358,362	2,147,440	5,853,610	10,938,058	5,102,311
	1870	1,311,534	525,636	451,401	1,494,434	4,573,665	7,582,955	3,232,244
	1860	1,435,819	678,843	716,633	1,859,117	5,148,720	11,186,092	3,572,454
	1850	1,056,250	324,225	439,467	1,356,491	2,367,467	11,609,287	2,862,610
Kentucky.....	1890	401,356	151,649	58,926	364,516	642,649	2,036,746	937,124
	1880	372,648	116,153	36,166	301,882	505,746	2,225,225	1,000,269
	1870	317,034	99,230	69,719	247,615	382,993	1,838,227	936,765
	1860	355,704	117,634	108,990	269,215	457,845	2,330,595	938,990
	1850	315,682	65,609	62,274	247,475	442,763	2,891,163	1,102,091
Tennessee.....	1890	311,842	203,639	40,630	345,311	579,398	1,922,912	540,996
	1880	266,119	173,498	27,312	303,900	452,462	2,160,495	672,789
	1870	247,254	102,963	63,970	243,197	336,529	1,828,690	626,783
	1860	290,882	126,245	102,158	249,514	413,060	2,347,321	773,317
	1850	270,636	75,303	86,255	250,456	414,051	3,104,800	811,591
Alabama.....	1890	121,207	134,800	97,300	292,088	486,588	1,421,894	386,380
	1880	113,950	121,081	75,534	271,443	404,213	1,252,462	347,538
	1870	80,770	76,675	59,176	170,640	257,347	719,757	241,934
	1860	127,063	111,667	88,316	230,537	454,543	1,748,321	370,156
	1850	128,001	59,895	66,961	227,791	433,263	1,904,540	371,880
Mississippi.....	1890	155,050	156,755	95,577	310,159	500,042	1,163,141	451,779
	1880	112,309	129,778	61,705	268,178	387,452	1,151,818	287,694
	1870	90,221	85,886	58,146	173,899	269,030	814,381	232,732
	1860	117,571	110,723	105,603	207,646	416,660	1,532,768	352,632
	1850	115,460	54,547	83,485	214,231	436,254	1,582,734	804,029
Louisiana.....	1890	126,777	88,028	41,975	167,223	371,905	569,945	186,167
	1880	104,428	76,674	41,729	146,454	282,418	633,489	135,631
	1870	59,738	61,338	32,596	102,076	200,589	338,326	118,602
	1860	78,703	91,762	60,358	129,662	326,787	634,525	181,253
	1850	89,514	44,849	54,968	105,576	414,798	597,301	110,333

TABLE 4.—LIVE STOCK, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Horses.	Mules and asses.	NEAT CATTLE.			Swine.	Sheep, not including spring lambs.
				Working oxen.	Milch cows.	Other cattle.		
South Central division—Cont.								
Texas	1890	1,026,002	237,433	98,284	1,003,430	5,099,829	2,252,476	3,454,858
	1880	805,606	132,447	90,502	606,176	3,387,927	1,950,371	2,411,633
	1870	424,504	61,322	132,407	428,048	2,933,588	1,202,445	714,351
	1860	325,698	63,334	172,492	601,540	2,761,736	1,371,532	753,363
	1850	76,760	12,463	51,285	217,811	61,018	692,022	100,530
Oklahoma	1890	25,554	4,923	1,627	16,756	108,572	21,962	16,565
Arkansas	1890	186,874	126,496	54,445	330,185	608,079	1,505,214	243,999
	1880	146,333	87,062	25,444	249,407	433,392	1,565,098	246,757
	1870	92,013	36,202	35,387	128,959	193,589	841,129	161,077
	1860	140,196	57,358	78,707	171,003	318,089	1,171,630	202,753
	1850	60,197	11,569	34,239	93,151	165,320	836,727	91,256
Western division.	1890	1,424,006	83,081	16,476	720,767	4,977,615	1,055,011	10,806,999
	1880	612,874	50,603	36,861	422,093	2,117,636	877,233	9,158,838
	1870	293,539	33,770	45,620	312,775	702,876	610,565	3,951,686
	1860	217,326	17,096	71,098	315,529	1,104,408	564,985	2,062,035
	1850	37,273	11,065	30,417	29,203	290,361	41,239	413,489
Montana	1890	142,950	959	546	24,143	667,209	17,132	1,859,016
	1880	35,114	858	936	11,308	160,143	10,278	184,277
	1870	5,289	475	1,761	12,432	22,545	2,590	2,024
Wyoming	1890	87,403	1,242	630	11,694	673,655	6,794	712,520
	1880	11,975	671	718	3,730	273,625	567	140,225
	1870	584	283	922	707	9,501	146	6,409
Colorado	1890	155,170	7,139	1,282	76,948	639,631	64,358	717,990
	1880	42,257	2,581	2,080	28,770	315,989	7,656	746,443
	1870	6,446	1,173	5,506	25,017	40,153	5,509	120,922
New Mexico	1890	38,130	8,367	4,900	18,507	554,014	10,471	1,248,979
	1880	14,547	9,063	16,432	12,955	137,314	7,857	2,088,831
	1870	5,033	6,141	19,774	16,417	21,343	11,267	619,436
	1860	10,066	11,291	25,266	34,369	29,094	10,313	830,116
	1850	5,079	8,654	12,257	10,635	10,085	7,314	377,271
Arizona	1890	15,780	946	150	4,874	263,098	6,217	102,427
	1880	6,798	891	984	9,156	34,843	3,819	76,524
	1870	335	401	587	938	3,607	720	803
Utah	1890	65,057	1,554	427	45,982	153,857	27,046	1,014,176
	1880	38,131	2,898	3,968	32,768	58,680	17,198	233,121
	1870	11,068	2,879	3,479	17,563	18,138	3,150	59,079
	1860	4,565	851	9,168	11,967	12,969	6,707	37,332
	1850	2,429	325	5,266	4,861	2,489	914	3,262
Nevada	1890	56,788	1,723	52	9,273	201,575	7,373	273,469
	1880	32,087	1,258	765	13,319	158,137	9,080	133,695
	1870	7,520	990	2,443	6,174	22,899	3,295	11,018
	1860	541	134	620	947	3,904	3,571	376
Idaho	1890	84,135	1,012	346	27,278	191,807	32,188	357,712
	1880	24,300	610	737	12,838	71,292	14,178	27,326
	1870	2,151	371	522	4,171	5,763	2,316	1,021
Washington	1890	153,770	1,345	3,787	70,721	180,626	90,274	265,267
	1880	45,848	626	3,821	27,622	103,111	46,828	292,883
	1870	11,138	943	2,181	16,938	28,135	17,491	44,063
	1860	4,772	159	2,571	9,660	16,228	6,383	10,157
Oregon	1890	224,962	4,946	3,144	114,156	403,348	208,259	1,780,312
	1880	124,107	2,804	4,132	59,549	352,501	156,222	1,083,162
	1870	51,702	2,561	2,441	48,325	69,431	119,455	318,123
	1860	36,772	980	7,409	53,170	83,492	81,615	86,062
	1850	8,016	420	8,114	9,427	24,188	30,235	15,363
California	1890	399,852	53,848	1,122	317,201	1,048,795	584,899	2,475,140
	1880	237,710	28,343	2,288	210,078	451,941	603,550	4,152,349
	1870	192,273	17,533	5,944	164,093	461,361	444,617	2,768,167
	1860	160,610	3,681	26,004	205,407	948,731	456,396	1,088,092
	1850	21,719	1,066	4,780	4,280	253,599	2,776	17,574

TABLE 5.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	WOOL. (a)		DAIRY PRODUCTS. (b)		
		Number of fleeces shorn fall and spring preceding June 1 of each census year. (c)	Pounds of wool, product of clipping shown in preceding column.	Gallons of milk. (d)	Pounds of butter. (e)	Pounds of cheese. (f)
The United States....	1890	32,126,868	165,449,239	5,210,125,567	1,024,223,468	18,726,818
	1880	g35,192,074	155,681,751	h530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
	1870	.....	100,102,387	i235,500,599	514,092,683	52,492,153
	1860	.....	60,264,913	.....	459,681,372	103,663,927
	1850	.....	52,516,959	.....	313,345,306	105,535,893
North Atlantic division..	1890	3,335,733	18,446,578	f1,435,739,255	246,788,544	6,093,671
	1880	4,971,032	24,721,589	h345,749,869	266,226,019	14,681,283
	1870	.....	24,141,419	i186,605,146	225,910,518	35,144,853
	1860	.....	21,134,340	.....	223,950,757	72,860,013
	1850	.....	22,013,776	.....	173,055,728	79,731,981
Maine.....	1890	352,806	1,864,009	j57,960,791	15,593,315	696,052
	1880	565,918	2,776,407	h3,720,783	14,103,996	1,107,730
	1870	.....	1,774,168	i1,374,091	11,636,482	1,152,590
	1860	.....	1,495,060	.....	11,687,781	1,799,862
	1850	.....	1,304,034	.....	9,243,811	2,434,454
New Hampshire.....	1890	123,158	717,149	j42,633,268	7,942,840	341,235
	1880	211,825	1,060,589	h5,739,128	7,247,272	807,076
	1870	.....	1,129,442	i2,352,884	5,965,080	849,118
	1860	.....	1,160,222	.....	6,956,764	2,232,092
	1850	.....	1,108,476	.....	6,977,056	3,190,563
Vermont.....	1890	315,322	2,118,883	j90,712,230	23,314,063	699,586
	1880	439,870	2,551,113	h6,526,550	25,210,826	1,545,789
	1870	.....	3,102,137	i3,835,840	17,844,396	4,830,700
	1860	.....	3,118,950	.....	15,990,359	8,215,030
	1850	.....	3,400,717	.....	12,137,980	8,720,834
Massachusetts.....	1890	47,862	241,314	j82,571,924	8,358,703	122,000
	1880	67,979	209,089	h29,682,953	9,655,587	829,528
	1870	.....	306,659	i15,284,057	6,559,161	2,245,873
	1860	.....	377,267	.....	8,297,936	5,294,090
	1850	.....	585,136	.....	8,071,370	7,088,142
Rhode Island.....	1890	9,050	41,021	j10,610,547	965,456	24,631
	1880	17,211	65,680	h3,831,706	1,007,103	67,171
	1870	.....	77,323	i1,944,044	941,199	81,976
	1860	.....	80,669	.....	1,021,767	181,511
	1850	.....	129,692	.....	995,670	316,508
Connecticut.....	1890	30,919	126,508	j54,413,822	7,196,005	112,566
	1880	59,431	230,133	h12,289,893	8,198,995	826,195
	1870	.....	254,129	i6,253,259	6,716,007	2,031,194
	1860	.....	335,896	.....	7,620,912	3,836,411
	1850	.....	497,454	.....	6,498,119	5,363,277
New York.....	1890	1,187,120	6,715,686	j663,917,240	98,241,813	4,324,028
	1880	1,715,180	8,827,195	h231,965,533	111,922,423	8,362,590
	1870	.....	10,599,225	i135,775,919	107,147,526	22,769,964
	1860	.....	9,454,474	.....	103,097,280	48,548,289
	1850	.....	10,071,301	.....	79,766,094	49,741,413
New Jersey.....	1890	41,927	180,844	j64,003,953	8,367,218	23,613
	1880	117,020	441,110	h15,472,783	9,513,835	66,518
	1870	.....	336,009	i5,373,323	8,266,023	38,229
	1860	.....	349,250	.....	10,714,447	182,173
	1850	.....	375,396	.....	9,487,210	365,756
Pennsylvania.....	1890	1,226,669	6,441,164	j368,906,480	76,809,041	439,060
	1880	1,776,598	8,470,273	h36,540,540	79,336,012	1,008,686
	1870	.....	6,561,722	i14,411,729	60,834,644	1,145,209
	1860	.....	4,752,522	.....	58,653,511	2,508,556
	1850	.....	4,481,570	.....	39,878,418	2,505,034

a Not including estimated pulled wool or wool clipped on ranges.

b For calendar year next preceding each census year.

c Not included in census reports previous to 1880.

d Not included in census reports previous to 1870.

e Made on farms only. (See "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk", Table 2, Manufactures, "By specified Industries".)

f Includes all milk produced on farms.

g The number of fleeces reported in 1880 is the same as the number of sheep, and the wool reported is only for the spring clip of 1880.

h Milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories.

i Milk sold.

TABLE 5.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	WOOL. (a)		DAIRY PRODUCTS. (b)		
		Number of fleeces shorn fall and spring preceding June 1 of each census year. (c)	Pounds of wool, product of clipping shown in preceding column.	Gallons of milk. (d)	Pounds of butter. (e)	Pounds of cheese. (e)
South Atlantic division...	1890	1,844,260	6,555,151	f332,728,677	78,270,911	271,291
	1880	2,530,006	8,109,031	g9,446,511	48,350,505	299,918
	1870		4,804,670	h3,187,589	28,575,306	190,890
	1860		5,367,804		33,941,403	369,302
	1850		5,867,733		28,105,896	610,836
Delaware	1890	10,731	47,281	f10,699,362	2,026,498	359
	1880	21,967	97,946	g1,132,434	1,876,275	1,712
	1870		58,316	h758,603	1,171,963	315
	1860		50,201		1,430,502	6,579
	1850		57,768		1,055,308	3,187
Maryland	1890	101,535	543,225	f46,601,218	9,999,602	9,573
	1880	171,184	850,084	g4,722,944	7,485,871	17,416
	1870		435,213	h1,520,101	5,014,729	6,752
	1860		491,511		5,265,295	8,342
	1850		477,438		3,806,160	8,975
District of Columbia...	1890			f459,978	13,769	
	1880			g496,789	20,920	
	1870			h126,977	4,496	
	1860		100		18,835	
	1850		525		14,872	1,509
Virginia	1890	355,741	1,449,219	f78,143,459	17,949,966	109,187
	1880	497,289	1,836,673	g1,224,469	11,470,923	85,585
	1870		877,110	h266,812	6,979,269	71,743
	1860		2,510,019		13,464,729	280,852
	1850		2,860,765		11,089,359	436,292
West Virginia	1890	568,014	2,560,859	f59,449,066	14,063,627	74,372
	1880	674,769	2,681,444	g750,270	9,309,517	100,300
	1870		1,593,541	h144,895	5,044,475	32,429
North Carolina	1890	322,573	733,765	f55,250,665	13,129,374	60,760
	1880	461,638	917,756	g446,798	7,212,507	57,880
	1870		799,667	h17,145	4,297,834	75,185
	1860		883,473		4,735,495	51,119
	1850		970,738		4,146,290	95,921
South Carolina	1890	61,064	157,707	f23,833,631	5,737,557	2,476
	1880	118,889	272,758	g257,186	3,196,851	16,018
	1870		156,314	h241,815	1,461,960	169
	1860		427,102		3,177,934	1,543
	1850		487,233		2,981,850	4,970
Georgia	1890	349,768	841,141	f53,234,508	14,483,323	12,833
	1880	527,589	1,289,560	g374,645	7,424,465	19,151
	1870		846,947	h109,139	4,499,572	4,292
	1860		946,227		5,439,765	15,587
	1850		990,019		4,640,559	46,976
Florida	1890	74,834	221,954	f5,056,790	867,195	1,781
	1880	56,681	163,810	g40,867	353,156	2,406
	1870		37,562	h3,002	100,969	25
	1860		59,171		408,855	5,289
	1850		23,247		371,498	18,015
North Central division...	1890	9,854,644	60,965,237	f2,719,414,765	520,625,636	6,669,421
	1880	13,429,889	72,072,844	g155,044,519	367,458,320	8,931,679
	1870		51,500,818	h38,853,454	214,400,425	14,178,005
	1860		22,902,705		153,071,558	23,238,411
	1850		19,255,164		89,563,732	24,547,518

a Not including estimated pulled wool or wool clipped on ranges.

b For calendar year next preceding each census year.

c Not included in census reports previous to 1880.

d Not included in census reports previous to 1870.

e Made on farms only. (See "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk", Table 2, Manufactures, "By specified industries".)

f Includes all milk produced on farms.

g Milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories.

h Milk sold.

TABLE 5.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	WOOL. (a)		DAIRY PRODUCTS. (b)		
		Number of fleeces shorn fall and spring preceding June 1 of each census year. (c)	Pounds of wool, product of clipping shown in preceding column.	Gallons of milk. (d)	Pounds of butter. (e)	Pounds of cheese. (e)
North Central division—Continued.						
Ohio.....	1890	3,683,823	20,987,574	f326,925,396	74,990,307	1,068,083
	1880	4,902,480	25,003,756	g46,801,537	67,634,263	2,170,245
	1870		20,539,643	A22,275,344	50,266,372	8,160,486
	1860		10,608,927		48,543,162	21,618,893
	1850		10,196,371		34,449,379	20,819,542
Indiana.....	1890	779,755	4,863,404	f200,510,797	48,477,766	860,948
	1880	1,100,511	6,167,498	g6,723,840	37,377,797	367,561
	1870		5,029,023	A936,983	22,915,385	283,807
	1860		2,552,318		18,806,651	605,795
	1850		2,610,287		12,881,535	624,564
Illinois.....	1890	649,394	4,490,773	f367,269,464	57,121,486	843,456
	1880	1,037,073	6,093,066	g45,419,719	53,657,943	1,035,099
	1870		5,739,249	A9,258,545	36,083,405	1,661,703
	1860		1,989,567		28,052,551	1,848,557
	1850		2,150,113		12,526,543	1,278,225
Michigan.....	1890	1,971,315	12,378,318	f224,537,488	50,197,481	328,682
	1880	2,189,389	11,858,497	g7,898,273	38,621,890	440,540
	1870		8,726,145	A2,277,122	24,400,185	670,804
	1860		3,960,888		15,503,482	1,641,897
	1850		2,043,283		7,065,878	1,011,492
Wisconsin.....	1890	761,775	4,981,083	f303,701,134	46,295,623	906,266
	1880	1,336,807	7,016,491	g25,156,977	33,353,045	2,281,411
	1870		4,090,670	A2,059,105	22,473,036	1,561,798
	1860		1,011,933		13,611,328	1,104,300
	1850		253,963		3,633,750	400,283
Minnesota.....	1890	812,861	1,945,249	f182,968,973	34,766,409	676,642
	1880	267,598	1,352,124	g1,504,407	19,161,385	523,138
	1870		401,185	A208,130	9,522,010	238,977
	1860		20,388		2,957,673	199,314
	1850		85		1,100	
Iowa.....	1890	361,642	2,649,652	f486,961,411	72,893,079	1,038,358
	1880	455,359	2,971,975	g15,965,612	55,481,958	1,075,988
	1870		2,967,048	A688,800	27,512,179	1,087,741
	1860		960,858		11,953,066	918,635
	1850		373,898		2,171,188	209,840
Missouri.....	1890	672,935	4,040,084	f193,931,103	43,108,521	288,620
	1880	1,411,298	7,313,924	g3,173,017	28,572,124	283,484
	1870		3,649,390	A857,704	14,455,825	204,090
	1860		2,069,778		12,704,837	259,633
	1850		1,627,164		7,834,359	203,572
North Dakota.....	1890	76,412	510,417	f28,566,112	5,712,566	131,374
South Dakota.....	1890	157,371	1,073,909	f59,666,525	13,127,244	303,951
Dakota territory.....	1880	30,244	157,025	g415,119	2,000,955	89,437
	1870		8,810		209,735	1,850
	1860				2,170	
Nebraska.....	1890	118,364	791,534	f144,768,263	27,818,078	463,831
	1880	199,453	1,282,656	g625,783	9,725,198	230,819
	1870		74,655	A95,059	1,539,535	46,142
	1860		3,302		842,541	12,342
Kansas.....	1890	803,997	2,253,240	f201,608,099	46,117,076	759,210
	1880	499,671	2,855,832	g1,390,235	21,671,762	483,987
	1870		335,005	A196,662	5,022,758	226,607
	1860		24,746		1,093,497	29,045

a Not including estimated pulled wool or wool clipped on ranges.

b For calendar year next preceding each census year.

c Not included in census reports previous to 1890.

d Not included in census reports previous to 1870.

e Made on farms only. (See "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk", Table 2, Manufactures, "By specified industries".)

f Includes all milk produced on farms.

g Milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories.

h Milk sold.

TABLE 5.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	WOOL. (a)		DAIRY PRODUCTS. (b)		
		Number of fleeces shorn fall and spring preceding June 1 of each census year. (c)	Pounds of wool, product of clipping shown in preceding column.	Gallons of milk. (d)	Pounds of butter. (e)	Pounds of cheese. (e)
South Central division....	1890	6,038,810	21,911,238	<i>f</i> 519,693,663	135,192,272	318,367
	1880	5,102,311	15,899,786	<i>g</i> 6,084,788	74,156,071	267,923
	1870	.....	5,900,290	<i>h</i> 2,811,323	34,062,404	311,498
	1860	.....	7,370,384	.....	44,132,365	644,416
	1850	.....	5,302,957	.....	31,824,361	571,582
Kentucky.....	1890	663,367	2,777,533	<i>f</i> 118,497,289	29,038,406	64,823
	1880	1,006,269	4,592,576	<i>g</i> 2,513,209	18,211,904	58,468
	1870	.....	2,234,450	<i>h</i> 1,345,779	11,874,978	115,219
	1860	.....	2,329,105	.....	11,716,809	190,406
	1850	.....	2,297,433	.....	9,947,523	213,954
Tennessee.....	1890	455,653	1,397,066	<i>f</i> 107,657,116	28,314,387	69,919
	1880	672,789	1,918,295	<i>g</i> 1,000,795	17,886,369	98,740
	1870	.....	1,389,762	<i>h</i> 415,796	9,571,069	142,240
	1860	.....	1,405,236	.....	10,017,787	135,575
	1850	.....	1,364,378	.....	8,139,585	177,681
Alabama.....	1890	351,716	768,589	<i>f</i> 55,508,687	14,548,435	6,131
	1880	347,538	762,207	<i>g</i> 267,387	7,997,719	14,091
	1870	.....	381,253	<i>h</i> 104,697	3,213,753	2,782
	1860	.....	775,117	.....	6,028,478	15,923
	1850	.....	657,118	.....	4,008,611	31,412
Mississippi.....	1890	374,936	1,038,186	<i>f</i> 50,808,371	12,988,637	4,888
	1880	237,694	734,643	<i>g</i> 427,492	7,454,657	4,239
	1870	.....	288,285	<i>h</i> 17,052	2,613,521	3,069
	1860	.....	605,959	.....	5,006,610	4,427
	1850	.....	559,619	.....	4,346,234	21,191
Louisiana.....	1890	143,173	440,686	<i>f</i> 12,881,927	2,089,774	3,939
	1880	135,631	406,678	<i>g</i> 256,241	916,089	7,618
	1870	.....	140,428	<i>h</i> 333,928	322,405	11,747
	1860	.....	290,847	.....	1,444,742	6,153
	1850	.....	109,897	.....	683,069	1,957
Texas.....	1890	3,826,721	14,917,068	<i>f</i> 118,475,320	32,100,560	145,730
	1880	2,411,633	6,928,019	<i>g</i> 1,296,806	13,899,320	58,466
	1870	.....	1,251,328	<i>h</i> 62,771	3,712,747	34,342
	1860	.....	1,493,738	.....	5,850,583	275,128
	1850	.....	131,917	.....	2,344,900	95,299
Oklahoma.....	1890	12,201	59,114	<i>f</i> 1,544,280	387,929	1,600
Arkansas.....	1890	211,043	512,396	<i>f</i> 54,326,673	15,724,144	21,328
	1880	246,757	557,368	<i>g</i> 16,858	7,790,013	26,301
	1870	.....	214,784	<i>h</i> 31,350	2,753,631	2,119
	1860	.....	410,382	.....	4,067,556	16,810
	1850	.....	182,595	.....	1,854,239	30,088
Western division.....	1890	11,053,421	57,571,035	<i>f</i> 202,549,207	43,346,105	4,774,068
	1880	9,158,836	34,878,501	<i>g</i> 13,804,068	21,059,372	3,091,696
	1870	.....	13,695,190	<i>h</i> 4,043,087	11,144,030	3,696,907
	1860	.....	3,489,680	.....	4,585,289	1,561,755
	1850	.....	77,829	.....	295,589	73,976
Montana.....	1890	1,426,096	9,335,551	<i>f</i> 6,038,096	1,062,185	11,512
	1880	184,277	995,484	<i>g</i> 41,165	403,738	55,570
	1870	.....	100	<i>h</i> 105,186	408,080	25,603
Wyoming.....	1890	545,892	4,146,773	<i>f</i> 3,064,588	428,269	15,196
	1880	140,225	691,650	<i>g</i> 75,343	105,643	2,930
	1870	.....	30,000	<i>h</i> 4,980	1,200	.....

a Not including estimated pulled wool or wool clipped on ranges.*b* For calendar year next preceding each census year.*c* Not included in census reports previous to 1880.*d* Not included in census reports previous to 1870.*e* Made on farms only. (See "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk", Table 2, Manufactures, "By specified industries".)*f* Includes all milk produced on farms.*g* Milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories.*h* Milk sold.

TABLE 5.—LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	WOOL. (a)		DAIRY PRODUCTS. (b)		
		Number of fleeces shorn fall and spring pre- ceding June 1 of each cen- sus year. (c)	Pounds of wool, prod- uct of clip- ping shown in preceding column.	Gallons of milk. (d)	Pounds of butter. (e)	Pounds of cheese. (f)
Western division—Cont.						
Colorado.....	1890	561,951	3,334,234	f19,680,791	3,282,086	87,183
	1880	746,443	3,197,391	g506,706	860,379	10,867
	1870		204,925	h19,520	392,920	33,626
New Mexico.....	1890	1,688,250	4,074,503	f717,155	86,042	18,931
	1880	2,088,831	4,019,188	g10,036	44,827	10,501
	1870		684,930	h813	12,912	27,239
	1860		492,645		13,259	37,240
	1850		32,901		111	5,848
Arizona.....	1890	91,171	551,365	f709,225	115,203	10,855
	1880	76,524	313,698	g42,618	61,817	18,360
	1870		679	h4,800	800	14,500
Utah.....	1890	928,943	4,660,250	f8,614,694	1,759,354	163,539
	1880	233,121	973,246	g155,263	1,052,903	126,727
	1870		109,018	h11,240	310,335	69,603
	1860		74,765		316,046	58,331
	1850		9,222		83,309	30,998
Nevada.....	1890	247,246	1,450,868	f2,532,052	489,657	51,207
	1880	133,695	655,012	g149,889	335,188	17,420
	1870		27,029	h63,850	110,890	
	1860		830		7,700	
Idaho.....	1890	326,168	2,119,242	f5,085,803	1,078,103	207,213
	1880	27,326	127,149	g15,627	310,644	20,295
	1870		3,415	h11,250	111,480	4,464
Washington.....	1890	246,415	1,556,792	f19,873,281	3,482,225	71,281
	1880	292,883	1,389,123	g226,703	1,356,103	109,200
	1870		162,713	h21,060	407,306	17,465
	1860		19,819		153,092	12,146
Oregon.....	1890	1,575,043	9,982,910	f25,042,276	4,786,277	265,576
	1880	1,083,162	5,718,524	g227,540	2,443,725	153,198
	1870		1,080,638	h107,367	1,418,373	79,333
	1860		219,012		1,000,157	105,379
	1850		29,686		211,464	36,980
California.....	1890	3,416,246	16,358,547	f111,191,186	26,776,704	3,871,575
	1880	4,152,349	16,798,036	g12,353,178	14,084,405	2,566,618
	1870		11,391,743	h3,693,021	7,969,744	3,395,074
	1860		2,683,109		3,065,035	1,343,689
	1850		5,520		705	150

a Not including estimated pulled wool or wool clipped on ranges.

b For calendar year next preceding each census year.

c Not included in census reports previous to 1880.

d Not included in census reports previous to 1870.

e Made on farms only. (See "Cheese, butter, and condensed milk", Table 2, Manufactures, "By specified industries".)

f Includes all milk produced on farms.

g Milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories.

h Milk sold.

TABLE 6.—POULTRY AND EGGS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Domestic fowl. (Chickens.)	All other fowl.	Eggs. (Dozens.)
The United States.....	1890	258, 871, 125	26, 738, 315	819, 722, 016
	1880	102, 272, 135	23, 235, 187	456, 910, 916
North Atlantic division.....	1890	28, 100, 050	2, 449, 635	139, 426, 826
	1880	18, 102, 653	1, 765, 750	99, 825, 536
Maine.....	1890	1, 411, 185	49, 476	9, 384, 252
	1880	944, 993	53, 748	7, 050, 876
New Hampshire.....	1890	934, 322	30, 033	5, 049, 150
	1880	486, 127	20, 083	3, 347, 211
Vermont.....	1890	789, 278	96, 049	4, 515, 130
	1880	517, 992	49, 836	3, 060, 131
Massachusetts.....	1890	1, 623, 005	84, 777	8, 931, 398
	1880	914, 374	48, 594	6, 571, 653
Rhode Island.....	1890	482, 370	42, 167	2, 020, 714
	1880	245, 070	24, 689	1, 564, 934
Connecticut.....	1890	1, 075, 044	68, 760	5, 637, 590
	1880	736, 703	45, 934	5, 209, 061
New York.....	1890	8, 421, 667	784, 464	45, 807, 106
	1880	6, 448, 886	496, 406	31, 958, 739
New Jersey.....	1890	2, 990, 698	298, 305	8, 031, 571
	1880	1, 188, 492	285, 073	6, 086, 142
Pennsylvania.....	1890	10, 381, 781	999, 604	50, 049, 915
	1880	6, 620, 016	740, 787	34, 377, 889
South Atlantic division.....	1890	83, 774, 247	3, 940, 169	66, 232, 877
	1880	10, 530, 106	3, 927, 606	41, 162, 363
Delaware.....	1890	900, 212	131, 149	2, 218, 754
	1880	268, 692	96, 207	1, 427, 087
Maryland.....	1890	3, 430, 859	602, 279	8, 718, 593
	1880	1, 060, 800	396, 925	4, 984, 776
District of Columbia.....	1890	10, 543	590	48, 430
	1880	6, 482	500	35, 836
Virginia.....	1890	6, 578, 240	992, 731	13, 557, 571
	1880	1, 987, 010	680, 147	8, 950, 629
West Virginia.....	1890	8, 197, 447	525, 421	9, 919, 974
	1880	1, 321, 886	285, 315	6, 741, 893
North Carolina.....	1890	7, 507, 593	742, 820	11, 755, 635
	1880	2, 071, 616	897, 840	7, 455, 132
South Carolina.....	1890	3, 873, 798	317, 750	5, 702, 141
	1880	1, 107, 954	309, 675	3, 416, 846
Georgia.....	1890	7, 357, 934	546, 010	11, 522, 788
	1880	2, 266, 446	1, 176, 137	7, 126, 058
Florida.....	1890	919, 601	81, 419	2, 788, 991
	1880	439, 220	104, 860	1, 024, 106
North Central division.....	1890	132, 702, 123	12, 120, 872	464, 001, 953
	1880	53, 906, 191	8, 593, 775	238, 933, 718
Ohio.....	1890	13, 659, 359	1, 208, 094	70, 162, 240
	1880	8, 780, 846	1, 159, 081	43, 092, 291
Indiana.....	1890	12, 307, 903	1, 287, 890	48, 621, 660
	1880	5, 756, 643	1, 091, 368	28, 823, 819
Illinois.....	1890	21, 463, 525	2, 505, 511	60, 351, 065
	1880	9, 910, 806	1, 615, 165	35, 978, 297
Michigan.....	1890	5, 852, 690	357, 534	34, 309, 633
	1880	3, 859, 581	227, 433	20, 762, 171
Wisconsin.....	1890	5, 646, 294	427, 518	29, 390, 784
	1880	3, 561, 353	294, 373	15, 826, 625
Minnesota.....	1890	4, 448, 831	295, 380	20, 354, 498
	1880	2, 098, 824	159, 561	8, 234, 161
Iowa.....	1890	20, 291, 706	1, 749, 567	69, 448, 339
	1880	7, 550, 508	989, 206	32, 253, 633

TABLE 6.—POULTRY AND EGGS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Domestic fowl. (Chickens.)	All other fowl.	Eggs. (Dozens.)
North Central division—Continued.				
Missouri.....	1890	22,785,848	2,405,940	53,147,418
	1880	6,810,068	2,096,085	28,352,032
North Dakota.....	1890	804,388	55,113	3,552,064
South Dakota.....	1890	2,292,960	131,200	8,777,903
Dakota territory.....	1880	278,202	24,229	1,012,613
Nebraska.....	1890	7,395,368	563,655	23,300,084
	1880	1,648,044	191,048	7,166,090
Kansas.....	1890	15,843,345	1,133,410	42,584,075
	1880	3,651,256	746,226	17,432,286
South Central division.....				
	1890	57,110,004	7,516,012	122,842,441
	1880	17,165,766	8,627,788	66,774,605
Kentucky.....	1890	12,740,559	2,009,924	24,691,437
	1880	3,577,023	2,309,042	15,812,205
Tennessee.....	1890	12,062,139	1,570,445	23,172,313
	1880	3,482,267	1,022,454	16,347,182
Alabama.....	1890	6,252,044	661,757	10,823,526
	1880	2,009,733	916,966	6,761,646
Mississippi.....	1890	5,651,784	732,813	11,393,498
	1880	1,935,775	961,958	6,304,410
Louisiana.....	1890	2,246,907	291,104	5,933,700
	1880	1,113,342	377,565	3,392,246
Texas.....	1890	11,523,717	1,455,151	32,466,433
	1880	3,127,770	1,168,097	11,486,506
Oklahoma.....	1890	388,427	11,190	926,625
Arkansas.....	1890	6,264,427	783,678	13,371,040
	1880	1,829,856	881,706	6,010,050
Western division.....				
	1890	7,174,801	711,627	27,218,819
	1880	2,567,419	320,268	10,214,694
Montana.....	1890	213,660	9,992	834,106
	1880	58,244	2,160	208,794
Wyoming.....	1890	73,094	4,393	332,221
	1880	10,431	730	30,740
Colorado.....	1890	710,942	34,073	2,685,109
	1880	121,327	22,477	520,820
New Mexico.....	1890	60,596	2,248	279,064
	1880	40,769	8,530	238,858
Arizona.....	1890	57,224	4,580	204,174
	1880	20,844	1,706	72,534
Utah.....	1890	279,083	16,326	1,131,071
	1880	214,733	7,883	826,237
Nevada.....	1890	62,167	7,436	170,725
	1880	36,710	6,925	120,471
Idaho.....	1890	231,547	15,176	737,813
	1880	65,397	20,624	268,731
Washington.....	1890	779,972	37,156	2,710,520
	1880	137,581	9,548	501,448
Oregon.....	1890	1,180,765	97,269	4,453,933
	1880	435,392	55,503	1,654,738
California.....	1890	3,504,251	482,972	13,679,423
	1880	1,425,991	184,176	5,771,323

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	BARLEY.		BUCKWHEAT.	
		Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
1 The United States.....	1890	3,220,834	78,332,876	837,164	12,110,349
2	1880	1,997,727	43,997,495	848,389	11,817,327
3	1870	.....	29,761,306	.....	9,821,721
4	1860	.....	15,825,898	.....	17,571,818
5	1850	.....	5,167,015	.....	8,956,912
6 North Atlantic division.....	1890	406,062	9,587,050	549,498	8,750,506
7	1880	410,041	8,832,137	632,072	9,580,283
8	1870	.....	9,047,525	.....	7,979,569
9	1860	.....	5,941,416	.....	12,568,529
10	1850	.....	4,171,631	.....	6,972,625
11 Maine.....	1890	11,972	286,262	22,395	466,411
12	1880	11,106	242,185	20,135	382,701
13	1870	.....	658,810	.....	466,635
14	1860	.....	802,108	.....	239,519
15	1850	.....	151,731	.....	104,523
16 New Hampshire.....	1890	4,934	112,378	3,117	75,048
17	1880	3,461	77,877	4,535	91,090
18	1870	.....	105,822	.....	100,034
19	1860	.....	121,103	.....	89,996
20	1850	.....	70,256	.....	65,265
21 Vermont.....	1890	16,427	420,761	12,429	271,216
22	1880	10,552	267,625	17,649	356,618
23	1870	.....	117,333	.....	415,096
24	1860	.....	79,211	.....	225,415
25	1850	.....	42,150	.....	209,819
26 Massachusetts.....	1890	1,780	38,715	2,473	31,300
27	1880	3,171	80,128	5,617	67,117
28	1870	.....	133,071	.....	56,049
29	1860	.....	134,691	.....	123,202
30	1850	.....	112,585	.....	103,885
31 Rhode Island.....	1890	363	8,009	41	249
32	1880	715	17,783	105	1,254
33	1870	.....	33,559	.....	1,444
34	1860	.....	40,993	.....	3,573
35	1850	.....	18,875	.....	1,245
36 Connecticut.....	1890	273	5,747	4,006	46,104
37	1880	575	12,286	11,231	137,563
38	1870	.....	26,458	.....	148,155
39	1860	.....	20,813	.....	309,107
40	1850	.....	19,099	.....	229,297
41 New York.....	1890	349,311	8,220,242	280,029	4,675,735
42	1880	356,029	7,792,062	291,228	4,461,200
43	1870	.....	7,434,621	.....	3,904,030
44	1860	.....	4,186,668	.....	5,126,307
45	1850	.....	3,585,059	.....	3,183,955
46 New Jersey.....	1890	47	1,043	13,520	114,626
47	1880	240	4,091	35,373	406,414
48	1870	.....	8,283	.....	353,983
49	1860	.....	24,915	.....	877,386
50	1850	.....	6,492	.....	678,934
51 Pennsylvania.....	1890	20,950	493,893	210,488	3,069,717
52	1880	23,592	488,100	246,199	3,593,326
53	1870	.....	529,562	.....	2,532,173
54	1860	.....	530,714	.....	5,572,024
55	1850	.....	165,584	.....	2,193,692
56 South Atlantic division.....	1890	4,755	84,482	28,978	277,897
57	1880	4,380	68,133	63,271	608,896
58	1870	.....	84,326	.....	228,037
59	1860	.....	128,003	.....	745,777
60	1850	.....	45,192	.....	344,854
61 Delaware.....	1890	12	205	325	3,061
62	1880	19	523	397	5,857
63	1870	.....	1,799	.....	1,349
64	1860	.....	3,046	.....	16,355
65	1850	.....	50	.....	8,615

a For calendar year next preceding each census year. No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890. (a)

INDIAN CORN.		OATS.		RYE.		WHEAT.		
Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	
72,087,752	2,122,327,547	28,320,677	809,250,666	2,171,604	28,421,398	33,579,514	488,373,968	1
62,308,504	1,764,591,676	16,144,593	407,858,969	1,842,233	19,831,596	35,430,323	458,483,137	2
	760,944,549		282,107,157		16,918,795		287,745,626	3
	828,792,742		172,643,185		21,101,380		173,104,924	4
	592,071,104		146,584,179		14,188,813		100,485,944	5
2,172,038	72,191,205	3,141,114	80,891,504	662,930	8,085,261	1,917,709	32,012,544	6
2,740,199	91,038,700	2,906,929	83,967,199	813,841	7,997,590	2,410,758	34,178,947	7
	67,257,881		84,951,544		7,325,920		35,153,555	8
	67,145,711		77,996,596		13,127,041		24,569,691	9
	56,629,174		59,570,301		11,779,509		31,181,273	10
10,891	380,662	121,612	3,668,900	791	6,664	4,116	79,826	11
36,997	960,633	78,785	2,265,575	2,161	26,398	43,829	665,714	12
	1,069,898		2,351,364		34,115		278,793	13
	1,546,071		2,968,939		123,287		233,876	14
	1,750,056		2,181,037		102,916		296,259	15
23,746	968,806	26,618	892,243	1,056	11,962	2,027	35,192	16
36,612	1,350,248	29,465	1,017,620	3,218	34,638	11,248	169,316	17
	1,277,768		1,146,451		47,420		193,621	18
	1,414,628		1,329,233		128,247		236,965	19
	1,573,670		973,381		183,117		185,658	20
41,790	1,700,688	101,582	3,316,141	3,379	43,256	8,397	164,720	21
55,249	2,014,271	99,548	3,742,282	6,319	71,733	20,748	337,257	22
	1,699,882		3,602,430		73,346		454,703	23
	1,525,411		2,630,267		139,271		437,037	24
	2,032,396		2,307,734		176,233		535,955	25
34,010	1,330,101	14,331	388,819	10,665	117,091	112	1,813	26
52,555	1,797,766	20,659	645,159	21,666	213,716	963	15,768	27
	1,397,807		797,664		239,227		34,648	28
	2,157,063		1,180,075		388,085		119,783	29
	2,345,490		1,165,146		481,021		31,211	30
7,819	253,810	3,048	100,520	779	9,617	11	91	31
11,893	372,967	5,575	159,339	1,270	12,997	17	240	32
	311,957		157,010		20,214		784	33
	461,497		244,453		28,259		1,131	34
	539,201		215,232		20,400		49	35
40,445	1,471,979	24,428	503,691	16,100	214,935	443	7,482	36
55,796	1,880,421	36,691	1,009,706	29,794	370,733	2,198	38,742	37
	1,570,364		1,114,565		289,057		38,144	38
	2,059,835		1,622,218		618,702		52,491	39
	1,935,043		1,258,738		600,893		41,762	40
493,320	15,109,969	1,417,371	38,896,479	236,874	3,065,623	462,561	8,304,539	41
779,272	25,690,156	1,261,171	37,575,506	244,923	2,634,690	736,611	11,587,766	42
	16,462,825		35,293,625		2,478,125		12,178,462	43
	20,061,049		35,175,134		4,786,905		8,681,105	44
	17,858,460		26,552,814		4,148,182		13,121,498	45
267,048	8,637,011	121,327	2,837,293	77,245	874,049	121,570	1,823,382	46
344,555	11,150,705	137,422	2,710,573	106,025	949,064	149,760	1,901,739	47
	8,745,384		4,009,830		566,775		2,301,433	48
	9,723,336		4,539,182		1,439,497		1,763,218	49
	8,759,704		3,278,063		1,265,678		1,601,190	50
1,252,369	42,318,279	1,310,197	36,197,409	336,041	3,742,164	1,318,472	21,595,499	51
1,373,270	45,821,531	1,237,593	33,841,439	398,465	3,683,621	1,445,384	19,462,405	52
	34,702,068		36,478,585		3,577,641		19,672,967	53
	28,196,821		27,387,147		5,474,788		13,042,165	54
	19,835,214		21,538,150		4,905,160		15,367,691	55
9,023,254	131,455,786	2,203,751	23,736,705	184,640	1,268,879	2,670,335	27,435,104	56
9,709,842	129,266,107	2,231,536	21,892,934	195,064	1,152,228	3,244,860	28,534,367	57
	86,527,338		18,908,338		1,652,310		22,326,508	58
	134,492,952		20,220,026		2,160,144		28,737,216	59
	125,504,362		23,294,810		1,026,774		20,493,117	60
174,706	3,097,164	19,374	382,900	775	6,625	94,368	1,501,050	61
202,120	3,894,264	17,158	378,508	773	5,953	87,530	1,175,272	62
	3,010,380		554,388		10,222		895,477	63
	3,892,337		1,046,910		27,209		912,941	64
	3,145,542		604,518		8,000		482,511	65

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	BARLEY.		BUCKWHEAT.	
		Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
South Atlantic division—Continued.					
1 Maryland.....	1890	818	18,778	7,569	96,747
2	1880	226	0,007	10,294	136,667
3	1870		11,315		77,867
4	1860		17,350		212,338
5	1850		745		103,671
6 District of Columbia.....	1890			2	20
7	1880				
8	1870				7
9	1860		175		445
10	1850		75		378
11 Virginia.....	1890	2,051	40,982	5,170	41,199
12	1880	859	14,223	16,463	136,004
13	1870		7,259		45,075
14	1860		68,848		478,080
15	1850		23,437		214,898
16 West Virginia.....	1890	326	5,387	13,696	120,469
17	1880	424	9,740	30,334	285,298
18	1870		50,363		82,916
19 North Carolina.....	1890	362	3,521	1,800	12,621
20	1880	230	2,421	5,725	44,668
21	1870		3,186		20,109
22	1860		3,445		35,924
23	1850		2,735		16,704
24 South Carolina.....	1890	688	9,428	65	472
25	1880	1,162	16,257		
26	1870		4,752		312
27	1860		11,490		602
28	1850		4,583		283
29 Georgia.....	1890	549	6,053	332	3,162
30	1880	1,439	18,662	58	402
31	1870		5,640		402
32	1860		14,682		2,023
33	1850		11,501		250
34 Florida.....	1890	9	128	19	126
35	1880	21	210		
36	1870		12		
37	1860		8,369		
38	1850				55
39 North Central division.....	1890	1,838,285	47,257,785	254,975	3,042,395
40	1880	861,602	19,007,888	145,401	1,571,750
41	1870		10,612,507		1,504,684
42	1860		4,908,723		4,140,622
43	1850		831,517		1,601,771
44 Ohio.....	1890	37,092	1,059,915	14,052	162,833
45	1880	57,482	1,707,129	22,130	280,229
46	1870		1,715,221		180,341
47	1860		1,663,868		2,370,650
48	1850		354,358		638,060
49 Indiana.....	1890	10,280	250,200	9,548	99,959
50	1880	16,399	382,835	8,846	89,707
51	1870		356,262		80,231
52	1860		382,245		396,989
53	1850		45,483		149,740
54 Illinois.....	1890	41,390	1,197,206	9,763	107,080
55	1880	55,267	1,229,523	16,457	178,859
56	1870		2,480,400		168,882
57	1860		1,036,338		324,117
58	1850		110,795		184,504
59 Michigan.....	1890	99,306	2,529,376	70,046	811,977
60	1880	54,506	1,204,316	33,948	413,062
61	1870		834,558		436,755
62	1860		307,868		529,916
63	1850		75,249		472,917
64 Wisconsin.....	1890	474,914	15,225,872	77,458	1,064,178
65	1880	204,335	5,043,118	34,117	299,107
66	1870		1,645,019		408,897
67	1860		707,307		38,987
68	1850		209,692		79,878

^a For calendar year next preceding each census year. No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—Continued.

INDIAN CORN.		OATS.		RYE.		WHEAT.		
Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	
586,817	14,928,142	99,195	2,010,658	34,302	352,596	510,727	8,348,177	1
664,928	15,968,533	101,127	1,794,872	32,405	288,067	569,296	8,004,864	2
	11,701,817		3,221,643		307,089		5,774,503	3
	13,444,922		3,959,298		518,901		6,103,480	4
	10,749,838		2,242,151		226,014		4,494,680	5
349	10,755	63	1,371	111	1,099	30	600	6
1,032	20,750	267	7,440	301	3,704	284	6,402	7
	28,020		8,500		3,724		5,782	8
	80,840		29,548		6,919		12,760	9
	65,230		8,134		5,509		17,370	10
1,600,690	27,172,493	495,508	5,095,100	52,063	397,394	737,510	7,904,092	11
1,768,127	29,119,761	563,443	5,833,181	48,746	324,431	901,177	7,826,174	12
	17,649,304		6,857,555		582,264		7,898,787	13
	38,319,999		10,186,720		944,330		13,130,977	14
	35,254,319		10,179,144		458,930		11,212,616	15
582,763	13,730,506	180,815	2,946,653	14,962	117,113	349,016	3,634,197	16
565,785	14,090,609	126,931	1,908,505	17,279	113,181	393,068	4,001,711	17
	8,197,865		2,413,749		277,746		2,483,543	18
2,360,627	25,783,623	541,851	4,512,762	56,496	276,339	666,509	4,292,035	19
2,305,419	28,019,839	500,415	3,838,068	61,953	285,160	646,829	3,397,393	20
	18,454,215		3,220,105		352,006		2,859,879	21
	30,078,564		2,781,860		436,856		4,743,706	22
	27,941,051		4,052,078		220,563		2,130,102	23
1,345,990	13,770,417	308,056	3,019,119	4,129	17,303	115,510	658,351	24
1,303,404	11,767,099	261,445	2,715,505	7,152	27,049	170,902	962,358	25
	7,614,207		613,593		36,165		783,610	26
	15,065,606		936,974		89,091		1,285,631	27
	16,271,454		2,322,155		43,790		1,066,277	28
2,582,316	29,261,422	516,896	4,767,821	20,949	87,621	196,633	1,096,312	29
2,538,733	23,202,018	612,778	5,548,743	25,854	101,716	475,684	3,159,771	30
	17,646,459		1,804,601		82,549		2,127,017	31
	80,776,293		1,231,817		115,532		2,544,913	32
	80,080,090		3,820,044		53,750		1,088,534	33
378,906	3,701,264	42,003	391,321	853	13,389	32	290	34
360,294	3,174,234	47,962	468,112	601	2,905	81	422	35
	2,225,056		114,204		545			36
	2,834,391		46,899		21,306		2,808	37
	1,996,800		66,586		1,152		1,027	38
44,873,346	1,596,870,008	19,859,796	645,127,344	1,176,117	17,951,629	22,581,556	321,316,830	39
35,697,248	1,285,284,661	8,843,653	270,160,435	673,552	9,538,706	23,930,197	329,550,755	40
	439,244,945		159,804,821		6,472,904		194,934,540	41
	406,160,733		62,953,218		4,105,858		95,005,130	42
	222,208,502		42,328,731		839,507		43,842,038	43
3,189,553	113,892,318	1,215,355	40,136,732	59,643	1,097,156	2,269,585	35,559,208	44
3,281,923	111,877,124	910,388	28,604,505	29,499	389,221	2,556,134	46,014,869	45
	67,501,144		25,347,540		846,860		27,882,150	46
	73,543,190		15,409,234		683,686		15,119,047	47
	59,078,095		13,472,742		425,918		14,487,351	48
3,586,190	108,843,094	1,102,479	31,491,661	62,890	877,532	2,570,017	37,318,798	49
3,078,420	115,482,300	623,531	15,599,518	25,400	303,105	2,619,095	47,284,853	50
	51,094,538		8,590,409		457,468		27,747,222	51
	71,588,919		5,317,831		463,495		10,848,267	52
	52,964,363		5,655,014		78,792		6,214,458	53
7,863,025	289,697,256	3,870,702	137,624,828	165,598	2,628,046	2,240,932	37,389,444	54
9,019,381	325,792,481	1,959,889	63,189,200	192,138	3,121,785	3,218,542	51,110,502	55
	129,921,395		42,780,851		2,450,578		30,128,405	56
	115,174,777		15,220,029		951,281		23,837,023	57
	57,616,984		10,087,241		83,364		9,414,575	58
994,597	28,785,579	1,085,759	36,961,193	140,754	2,101,713	1,501,225	24,771,171	59
919,656	32,461,452	536,187	18,190,793	22,815	294,918	1,822,749	35,532,543	60
	14,086,238		8,954,466		144,508		16,265,773	61
	12,444,676		4,036,980		514,120		8,330,368	62
	5,641,420		2,866,056		105,871		4,925,889	63
1,120,341	34,024,216	1,627,151	60,739,052	275,058	4,250,582	744,080	11,698,922	64
1,015,393	34,230,579	955,597	32,905,320	169,692	2,298,513	1,948,160	24,884,689	65
	15,033,968		20,180,016		1,325,294		25,090,444	66
	7,517,300		11,059,260		888,548		16,657,458	67
	1,988,979		3,414,672		81,253		4,286,131	68

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	BARLEY.		BUCKWHEAT.	
		Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
North Central division—Continued.					
1 Minnesota.....	1890	358,510	9,100,683	22,090	281,705
2	1880	116,020	2,972,995	3,677	41,756
3	1870	.....	1,032,024	.....	52,438
4	1860	.....	100,668	.....	28,052
5	1850	.....	1,216	.....	515
6 Iowa.....	1890	518,729	13,406,122	25,243	286,746
7	1880	198,981	4,022,588	16,318	166,895
8	1870	.....	1,960,779	.....	109,432
9	1860	.....	467,103	.....	215,705
10	1850	.....	26,093	.....	52,516
11 Missouri.....	1890	1,504	34,863	2,802	28,440
12	1880	6,472	123,031	5,463	57,640
13	1870	.....	260,240	.....	36,252
14	1860	.....	228,502	.....	182,202
15	1850	.....	9,631	.....	23,641
16 North Dakota.....	1890	109,400	1,570,717	147	939
17 South Dakota.....	1890	97,370	902,005	1,561	11,423
18 Dakota territory.....	1880	16,156	277,424	321	2,521
19	1870	.....	4,118	.....	179
20	1860	.....	.....	.....	115
21 Nebraska.....	1890	82,900	1,822,111	15,358	120,000
22	1880	115,201	1,744,686	1,666	17,582
23	1870	.....	216,481	.....	3,471
24	1860	.....	1,108	.....	12,224
25 Kansas.....	1890	7,201	165,715	6,907	67,115
26	1880	23,993	300,273	2,458	24,421
27	1870	.....	98,406	.....	27,826
28	1860	.....	4,716	.....	41,575
29 South Central division.....	1890	12,587	282,552	2,510	22,251
30	1880	28,928	596,712	6,113	44,822
31	1870	.....	370,199	.....	83,173
32	1860	.....	383,783	.....	38,473
33	1850	.....	107,219	.....	37,230
34 Kentucky.....	1890	5,776	165,950	384	3,804
35	1880	20,090	486,326	1,024	9,942
36	1870	.....	238,486	.....	3,443
37	1860	.....	270,685	.....	18,928
38	1850	.....	96,343	.....	16,097
39 Tennessee.....	1890	2,585	63,866	1,231	7,143
40	1880	2,600	30,019	4,907	33,434
41	1870	.....	75,098	.....	77,437
42	1860	.....	25,144	.....	14,481
43	1850	.....	2,737	.....	19,427
44 Alabama.....	1890	200	1,996	352	4,622
45	1880	511	5,281	42	363
46	1870	.....	5,174	.....	144
47	1860	.....	15,135	.....	1,347
48	1850	.....	3,958	.....	348
49 Mississippi.....	1890	80	875	56	345
50	1880	44	348	.....	.....
51	1870	.....	3,973	.....	1,619
52	1860	.....	1,875	.....	1,690
53	1850	.....	228	.....	1,121
54 Louisiana.....	1890	41	598	.....	.....
55	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....
56	1870	.....	1,226	.....	260
57	1860	.....	224	.....	160
58	1850	.....	.....	.....	3
59 Texas.....	1890	2,782	48,152	90	1,263
60	1880	5,527	72,786	48	535
61	1870	.....	44,351	.....	44
62	1860	.....	67,562	.....	1,349
63	1850	.....	4,776	.....	59
64 Oklahoma.....	1890	17	112	.....	.....

α For calendar year next preceding each census year. No report as to acreage previous to census of 1890.

BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—Continued.

INDIAN CORN.		OATS.		RYE.		WHEAT.		
Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	
961,690	24,696,446	1,579,258	49,958,791	62,869	1,252,663	3,372,627	52,300,247	1
438,737	14,831,741	617,469	23,382,158	13,614	215,245	3,044,670	34,601,030	2
	4,743,117		10,678,261		78,088		18,866,073	3
	2,941,952		2,176,002		121,411		2,186,063	4
	16,725		30,582		125		1,401	5
7,585,522	313,130,782	3,752,141	146,079,289	93,707	1,445,283	585,546	8,240,786	6
6,616,144	275,014,247	1,507,577	50,610,591	102,607	1,518,605	3,019,288	31,154,205	7
	68,935,065		21,005,142		505,807		29,435,692	8
	42,410,686		5,887,645		183,022		8,449,403	9
	8,656,799		1,524,345		19,910		1,530,581	10
6,072,121	196,999,016	1,676,706	39,820,140	24,283	308,807	1,946,785	30,113,821	11
5,588,263	202,414,413	968,473	20,670,958	46,484	535,426	2,074,394	24,966,627	12
	66,034,075		16,578,313		559,532		14,315,926	13
	72,892,157		3,680,870		293,262		4,227,586	14
	30,214,537		5,278,079		44,268		2,981,052	15
11,954	178,729	402,855	5,773,129	1,568	12,195	2,709,421	26,403,365	16
753,309	13,152,008	580,289	7,469,840	9,229	65,183	2,259,846	16,541,138	17
90,852	2,000,864	78,286	2,217,132	2,385	24,350	265,298	2,830,299	18
	133,140		114,327				170,662	19
	30,269		2,540		700		945	20
5,480,279	215,895,996	1,503,515	43,843,640	81,372	1,085,083	798,855	10,571,059	21
1,630,660	65,450,135	250,457	6,555,875	34,297	424,348	1,469,865	13,847,007	22
	4,736,710		1,477,582		13,532		2,125,086	23
	1,482,080		74,502		2,495		147,867	24
7,314,765	259,574,568	1,463,526	44,629,034	199,146	2,917,386	1,582,635	30,399,871	25
3,417,817	105,729,325	435,859	8,180,385	34,621	413,181	1,861,402	17,324,141	26
	17,025,525		4,097,025		85,207		2,391,198	27
	6,150,727		89,325		3,833		194,173	28
15,164,533	314,701,239	2,560,328	37,859,361	82,493	686,607	2,313,200	24,502,556	29
14,062,153	245,520,048	1,826,491	21,645,208	135,297	906,804	3,244,321	24,278,469	30
	165,583,195		13,628,092		1,423,247		14,413,921	31
	229,595,558		9,338,791		1,651,197		17,128,600	32
	187,338,692		21,318,218		542,707		4,436,027	33
2,960,382	78,434,847	645,316	8,775,814	45,546	423,847	838,694	10,707,462	34
3,021,176	72,852,263	403,416	4,580,738	89,417	668,050	1,160,108	11,356,113	35
	50,091,006		6,620,103		1,108,933		5,728,704	36
	64,043,633		4,617,029		1,055,260		7,394,809	37
	58,672,591		8,201,311		415,073		2,142,822	38
2,791,324	63,635,350	588,138	7,355,100	26,443	165,621	877,361	8,300,189	39
2,901,873	62,764,429	468,566	4,722,190	32,493	156,419	1,196,563	7,331,353	40
	41,343,614		4,513,315		223,335		6,188,916	41
	52,089,926		2,267,814		257,989		5,459,268	42
	52,276,223		7,703,086		89,137		1,619,386	43
2,127,302	30,072,161	344,786	3,230,455	2,190	14,618	39,641	268,591	44
2,055,929	25,451,278	324,628	3,039,639	5,764	28,402	264,971	1,529,657	45
	16,977,948		770,868		18,977		1,055,068	46
	33,226,282		682,179		72,457		1,218,444	47
	28,754,048		2,965,696		17,261		294,044	48
1,706,352	26,148,144	133,361	1,362,290	406	3,544	2,519	16,570	49
1,570,550	21,340,890	198,497	1,959,620	806	5,134	43,524	218,890	50
	15,637,310		414,586		14,852		274,479	51
	29,057,682		221,235		39,474		587,925	52
	22,446,552		1,503,288		9,606		137,990	53
837,516	13,081,954	27,023	297,271	73	374	41	257	54
742,728	9,889,689	26,861	229,840	201	1,013	1,501	5,034	55
	7,506,628		17,782		984		9,906	56
	16,853,745		89,377		36,065		32,208	57
	10,266,373		89,637		475		417	58
3,079,907	69,112,150	528,924	12,581,360	5,255	62,370	352,477	4,283,344	59
2,468,587	29,065,172	238,010	4,893,359	3,326	25,399	373,570	2,567,737	60
	20,554,578		762,063		28,521		415,112	61
	16,500,702		985,889		111,866		1,478,345	62
	6,028,876		199,017		3,108		41,729	63
13,307	234,315	4,446	76,194	110	1,052	2,003	30,175	64

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	BARLEY.		BUCKWHEAT.	
		Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
South Central division—Continued.					
1 Arkansas.....	1890	106	994	388	5,074
2	1880	157	1,952	92	548
3	1870		1,921		226
4	1860		3,158		509
5	1850		177		175
6 Western division.....	1890	959,145	21,121,107	1,203	17,300
7	1880	689,686	15,392,625	1,532	31,567
8	1870		9,640,748		26,228
9	1860		4,403,973		80,417
10	1850		11,516		432
11 Montana.....	1890	4,652	160,902	13	128
12	1880	1,323	39,970	34	437
13	1870		85,756		988
14 Wyoming.....	1890	486	11,763	20	140
15	1880				
16	1870				
17 Colorado.....	1890	12,086	331,566	117	2,061
18	1880	4,112	107,116	8	110
19	1870		35,141		178
20 New Mexico.....	1890	1,484	35,024	81	744
21	1880	2,548	50,053		
22	1870		3,876		10
23	1860		0,099		6
24	1850		5		100
25 Arizona.....	1890	10,644	252,992		
26	1880	12,404	239,051		
27	1870		55,077		
28 Utah.....	1890	0,440	163,328	15	316
29	1880	11,268	217,140		
30	1870		49,117		178
31	1860		9,970		69
32	1850		1,799		332
33 Nevada.....	1890	8,081	237,192		
34	1880	19,399	513,470		
35	1870		295,452		985
36	1860		1,597		
37 Idaho.....	1890	10,004	236,471	16	395
38	1880	8,291	274,750		
39	1870		72,316		
40 Washington.....	1890	51,551	1,269,140	27	430
41	1880	14,680	560,537	106	2,498
42	1870		55,788		316
43	1860		4,021		707
44 Oregon.....	1890	37,722	874,353	250	2,678
45	1880	29,311	920,977	372	6,215
46	1870		210,736		1,645
47	1860		26,234		2,749
48	1850				
49 California.....	1890	815,995	17,548,386	664	10,388
50	1880	586,350	12,463,561	1,012	22,307
51	1870		8,783,490		21,928
52	1860		4,415,426		70,887
53	1850		9,712		

^a For calendar year next preceding each census year. No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

INDIAN CORN.		OATS.		RYE.		WHEAT.	
Acres.	Busbels.	Acres.	Busbels.	Acres.	Busbels	Acres.	Busbels.
1,648,443	83,982,318	288,332	4,180,877	2,470	15,181	140,464	955,068
1,298,310	24,156,417	166,513	2,219,822	3,290	22,387	204,084	1,269,715
	13,882,145		528,777		27,645		741,736
	17,823,588		475,268		78,092		957,001
	8,693,939		656,183		8,047		199,039
254,581	5,109,209	555,748	15,635,752	45,424	428,022	4,096,714	63,100,034
159,062	3,482,160	835,994	10,087,223	24,479	236,209	2,600,197	42,940,519
	2,331,195		4,814,362		44,414		20,917,012
	1,391,788		2,134,552		57,140		7,664,297
	390,404		72,119		316		533,489
1,019	14,225	52,768	1,535,615	14	188	18,696	457,607
197	5,619	24,691	900,915	15	430	17,665	469,688
	320		149,367		1,141		181,184
1,977	25,172	14,607	388,505	141	2,055	4,584	74,450
		822	22,512	6	78	241	4,674
			100				
119,310	1,511,907	87,959	2,514,480	4,615	54,158	126,999	2,845,430
22,991	455,968	23,023	640,900	1,294	19,465	4,093	1,425,014
	231,903		332,940		5,235		258,474
28,539	583,480	9,314	193,832	60	810	21,853	343,484
41,449	633,786	9,237	156,527	17	240	51,230	708,641
	640,823		67,660		42		352,822
	709,304		7,246		1,300		434,309
	365,411		5				196,516
4,331	82,535	1,472	33,996	29	207	6,225	100,328
1,818	34,746	29	564			9,026	136,427
	32,041		25				27,052
5,782	84,700	22,747	597,947	3,389	33,928	84,505	1,515,465
12,007	163,342	19,525	418,082	1,153	9,695	72,542	1,109,199
	95,557		65,650		1,312		558,473
	90,482		10,211		754		384,892
	9,890		10,210		210		107,702
274	6,540	3,490	99,128	54	502	5,631	81,486
487	12,891	5,937	186,860			3,674	69,298
	9,660		55,916		310		228,866
	490		1,082		98		3,031
1,362	24,695	21,997	587,407	1,092	10,809	63,704	1,176,878
509	16,408	13,197	462,235	354	4,341	22,066	540,589
	5,750		100,119		1,756		75,650
9,583	156,413	65,089	2,273,182	1,763	19,188	372,658	6,345,426
2,117	39,183	37,062	1,571,706	518	7,124	81,554	1,921,322
	21,781		255,189		4,453		217,043
	4,712		134,334		144		86,219
12,101	238,203	218,736	5,948,594	6,845	63,200	553,052	9,296,734
5,646	126,862	151,624	4,385,650	841	13,3		

TABLE S.—FIBERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890. (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	COTTON. (b)		FLAX. (c)			HEMP. (c)	
		Acres.	Bales.	Acres.	Bushels of seed.	Pounds of fiber.	Acres.	Tons.
The United States.	1890	d20,175,270	d7,472,511	1,318,696	10,250,410	241,889	25,084	11,511
	1880	c14,480,019	c5,755,359		7,170,951	1,565,546		5,025
	1870		3,011,996		1,730,444	27,133,034		12,746
	1860		5,387,052		566,867	4,720,145		74,493
	1850		2,409,063		502,312	7,709,676		34,871
North Atlantic division.	1890			3,467	25,568	17,610	47	25
	1880				83,457	921,328		
	1870				114,971	4,740,526		584
	1860				85,326	1,891,747		615
	1850				118,600	1,718,609		48
Maine	1890			24	46	1,611		
	1880				88	1,191		
	1870				227	5,435		
	1860				419	2,997		50
	1850				580	17,061		
New Hampshire ..	1890							
	1880							
	1870				6	177		
	1860				30	1,347		81
	1850				189	7,652		
Vermont	1890			1	20			
	1880				362	9,575		
	1870				444	12,899		
	1860				331	7,007		
	1850				630	20,852		
Massachusetts ..	1890			1	4			
	1880							
	1870				52	930		2
	1860				7	165		
	1850				72	1,162		
Rhode Island	1890							
	1880							
	1870							
	1860							
	1850					85		
Connecticut	1890							
	1880							
	1870				4	300		
	1860				109	1,187		3
	1850				703	17,928		
New York	1890			2,922	21,307	15,626	47	25
	1880				72,372	818,965		
	1870				92,519	3,670,818		6
	1860				56,991	1,518,025		5
	1850				57,963	940,577		4
New Jersey	1890			2	8			
	1880				5,283	46,701		
	1870				6,095	234,061		5
	1860				3,241	48,651		430
	1850				16,525	182,965		
Pennsylvania	1890			517	4,183	173		
	1880				5,352	19,896		
	1870				15,624	815,906		571
	1860				24,198	312,368		46
	1850				41,728	530,307		44
South Atlantic division.	1890	6,746,292	2,338,600	311	1,052	34,778		
	1880	5,165,175	1,801,173		6,553	121,317		2
	1870		883,343		20,793	305,199		68
	1860		1,278,646		56,804	730,538		3,336
	1850		922,915		94,541	1,646,876		241

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

c No report as to acreage previous to census of 1890.

d Including 70,078 acres and 34,115 bales in the Indian territory, reported by special agents (estimated).

e Including 35,000 acres and 17,000 bales in the Indian territory, reported by special agents (estimated).

TABLE 8.—FIBERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	COTTON. (b)		FLAX. (c)			HEMP. (c)	
		Acres.	Bales.	Acres.	Bushels of seed.	Pounds of fiber.	Acres.	Tons.
South Atlantic division—Continued.								
Delaware	1890							
	1880				4	130		
	1870				358	878		
	1860				2, 128	8, 112		
	1850				904	11, 174		
Maryland	1890			1	2			
	1880				34	809		
	1870				1, 541	30, 760		
	1860				1, 570	14, 481		272
	1850				2, 446	35, 688		63
District of Columbia	1890							
Virginia	1890	39, 213	5, 375	131	538	27, 133		
	1880	45, 040	19, 595		4, 526	66, 264		
	1870		183		9, 699	130, 750		31
	1860		12, 727		32, 691	487, 808		15
	1850		3, 947		52, 318	1, 000, 450		139
West Virginia	1890			36	115	4, 008		
	1880				1, 417	44, 393		
	1870		2		2, 383	82, 276		37
North Carolina	1890	1, 147, 136	336, 261	143	397	3, 637		
	1880	893, 153	389, 588		503	9, 621		2
	1870		144, 935		6, 756	59, 552		
	1860		145, 514		20, 008	216, 490		3, 016
	1850		73, 845		38, 196	593, 796		39
South Carolina	1890	1, 987, 469	747, 190					
	1880	1, 364, 249	522, 548					
	1870		224, 500					
	1860		353, 412		313	344		1
	1850		300, 501		55	333		
Georgia	1890	3, 345, 104	1, 191, 846					
	1880	2, 617, 138	814, 441		69	100		
	1870		473, 984		48	983		
	1860		701, 840		96	3, 303		31
	1850		499, 691		622	5, 387		
Florida	1890	227, 370	57, 928					
	1880	245, 595	54, 907					
	1870		29, 789					
	1860		65, 153					1
	1850		45, 131			50		
North Central division.	1890	57, 991	16, 068	1, 301, 137	10, 085, 923	174, 016	1, 517	681
	1880	32, 116	20, 318		6, 982, 228	421, 842		440
	1870		1, 721		1, 551, 019	21, 696, 305		3, 076
	1860		42, 731		385, 815	1, 196, 730		28, 148
	1850		14		253, 820	1, 856, 829		16, 178
Ohio	1890			20, 553	145, 557	18, 377	66	20
	1880				593, 217	123, 367		
	1870				631, 894	17, 880, 624		25
	1860				242, 420	882, 423		1, 212
	1850				188, 880	446, 932		150
Indiana	1890			2, 737	17, 566	4, 350		
	1880				1, 419, 172	25, 181		
	1870		3		401, 831	37, 771		22
	1860				119, 420	97, 119		4, 222
	1850		14		36, 888	584, 469		
Illinois	1890			4, 672	35, 013	57, 776	1, 178	556
	1880				1, 812, 438	167, 807		61
	1870		465		280, 043	2, 204, 606		174
	1860		1, 482		8, 670	48, 235		1, 502
	1850				16, 787	160, 063		
Michigan	1890			417	3, 719	31, 610		
	1880				2, 764	10		78
	1870				5, 528	240, 110		
	1860				341	4, 128		776
	1850				519	7, 152		

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

c No report as to acreage previous to census of 1890.

TABLE 8.—FIBERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	COTTON. (b)		FLAX. (c)			HEMP. (c)	
		Acres.	Bales.	Acres.	Bushels of seed.	Pounds of fiber.	Acres.	Tons.
North Central division—Continued.								
Wisconsin	1890			5,973	68,227	4,591		
	1880				547,104	2,124		
	1870				112,019	497,398		
	1860				4,256	21,644		356
	1850				1,191	68,393		
Minnesota	1890			303,635	2,721,987	8,609		
	1880				98,689	497		20
	1870				18,635	122,571		
	1860				118	1,983		109
Iowa	1890			230,085	2,282,350	6,281		
	1880				1,511,131	81,354		
	1870				28,621	695,518		4
	1860				5,921	30,226		651
	1850				1,959	62,660		
Missouri	1890	57,260	15,856	56,421	450,831	1,458	79	31
	1880	32,116	20,318		379,535	19,452		209
	1870		1,246		10,391	16,613		2,816
	1860		41,188		4,656	109,837		19,267
	1850				13,696	527,160		16,028
North Dakota	1890			43,724	164,310	568		
South Dakota	1890			354,951	1,801,114	3,278		
Dakota territory	1880				26,757			
Nebraska	1890			163,900	1,401,104	1,025	134	54
	1880				77,805	900		
	1870				404	54		
	1860				2			9
Kansas	1890	731	212	114,069	994,127	36,093	60	20
	1880				513,616	1,150		72
	1870		7		1,553	1,040		35
	1860		61		11	1,135		44
South Central division.	1890	113,370,987	15,117,843	277	2,178	14,985	23,468	10,794
	1880	9,282,728	3,933,862		3,264	68,272		4,583
	1870		2,126,770		19,379	318,780		8,818
	1860		4,065,520		38,853	896,625		42,279
	1850		1,546,164		95,147	2,480,172		18,404
Kentucky	1890	2,629	873	186	1,321	12,295	23,468	10,794
	1880	2,667	1,867		2,192	48,491		4,583
	1870		1,080		14,657	237,268		7,777
	1860				28,875	728,234		39,409
	1850		758		75,801	2,100,116		17,787
Tennessee	1890	747,471	190,579	17	51	2,064		
	1880	722,562	330,621		787	19,601		
	1870		181,842		4,612	80,930		1,033
	1860		296,464		9,362	164,294		2,243
	1850		194,532		18,904	368,131		595
Alabama	1890	2,761,165	915,210					
	1880	2,330,086	699,054		52			
	1870		429,482		2	37		
	1860		989,955		68	111		
	1850		564,429		69	3,921		
Mississippi	1890	2,883,278	1,154,725					
	1880	2,106,215	963,111			100		8
	1870		564,938		2	50		
	1860		1,202,507		3			
	1850		484,292		26	665		7

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

c No report as to acreage previous to census of 1890.

d Including 70,078 acres and 34,115 bales in the Indian territory reported by special agents (estimated).

e Including 35,000 acres and 17,000 bales in the Indian territory reported by special agents (estimated).

TABLE 8.—FIBERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	COTTON. (b)		FLAX. (c)			HEMP. (c)	
		Acres.	Bales.	Acres.	Bushels of seed.	Pounds of fiber.	Acres.	Tons.
South Central division —Continued.								
Louisiana.....	1890	1,270,154	650,180					
	1880	864,787	508,569					
	1870		350,832					
	1860		777,738					1
	1850		178,737					
Texas.....	1890	3,934,525	1,471,242	72	794			
	1880	2,178,436	805,284		73	150		
	1870		350,628		2	25		5
	1860		431,463			115		179
	1850		58,072		26	1,048		
Oklahoma.....	1890	1,109	425					
Arkansas.....	1890	1,700,578	691,404	2	12	26		
	1880	1,042,976	608,256		160	30		
	1870		247,068		104	420		
	1860		367,393		545	3,821		447
	1850		65,344		321	12,291		15
Western division	1890			13,506	135,689		22	11
	1880				95,449	32,787		
	1870		162		24,282	72,224		200
	1860		155		09	4,505		115
	1850				5	1,190		
Montana.....	1890							
Wyoming.....	1890		*					
Colorado.....	1890			422	1,994			
New Mexico.....	1890							
	1880				834			
	1870							
	1860		19					
Arizona.....	1890							
Utah.....	1890							
	1880					4,563		
	1870		22			10		
	1860		136		33	4,343		114
	1850				5	550		
Nevada.....	1890							
	1880							
	1870		106					
Idaho.....	1890			8,002	83,400			
	1880				14,901			
Washington.....	1890			4,270	42,285			
	1880				12,202	25		
	1870							
	1860				30			
Oregon.....	1890			563	3,871			
	1880				21,742	28,199		
	1870				10,988	40,474		
	1860				6	162		1
	1850					640		
California.....	1890			240	4,130		22	11
	1880				45,770			
	1870		34		13,294	31,740		200

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

c No report as to acreage previous to census of 1890.

TABLE 9.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890. (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	CANE. (b)				SORGHUM. (c)		MAPLE.	
		Acres.	Hogsheads of sugar.	Pounds of sugar. (d)	Gallons of molasses. (e)	Acres.	Gallons of molasses. (e)	Pounds of sugar.	Gallons of molasses. (e)
The United States	1890	274,975	.....	301,284,395	25,409,228	415,691	24,235,219	32,962,927	2,258,376
	1880	227,776	178,872	214,640,400	16,573,273	.....	28,444,202	36,576,061	1,790,048
	1870	.....	87,043	104,451,090	6,593,323	.....	16,060,089	28,443,645	921,057
	1860	.....	230,982	277,178,400	14,963,996	.....	6,749,123	40,120,206	1,597,589
	1850	.....	247,577	297,002,400	(f)	.....	(f)	34,253,436	(f)
North Atlantic division.	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	619	42,755	29,037,260	1,019,578
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73,343	28,631,366	712,390
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	245,481	19,508,253	145,309
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,076	27,097,081	364,590
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,274,317	.....
Maine.....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	152	84,537	71,818
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,334	82,006
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160,805	28,470
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	306,742	32,679
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93,642	.....
New Hampshire.	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	50	2,124,515	81,997
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,731,945	79,712
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,600,704	16,694
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,255,012	43,333
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,298,863	.....
Vermont.....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45	14,123,921	218,252
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,261,077	128,091
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,694,302	12,023
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,697,781	16,253
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,349,357	.....
Massachusetts.	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	558,674	33,633
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	878,783	12,017
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	399,800	2,326
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,006,078	15,307
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	795,525	.....
Rhode Island....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....
Connecticut....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	214	8,617	1,437
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,163	44,092	2,173
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,632	14,296	168
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	395	44,259	2,277
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,796	.....
New York.....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	8,305	10,485,622	457,658
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,134	10,693,619	266,390
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,832	6,692,040	46,048
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	516	10,616,419	131,843
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,357,484	.....
New Jersey.....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	281	210	124
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,261	2,490	334
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,424	419	5
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	3,455	8,088
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,197	.....
Pennsylvania....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....	488	33,708	1,651,163	154,050
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,767	2,666,010	140,667
	1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,373	1,545,917	39,385
	1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,740	2,767,335	114,310
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,526,526	.....
South Atlantic division.	1890	32,868	.....	3,219,620	5,051,553	75,256	4,246,604	368,712	24,663
	1880	24,778	2,103	2,523,600	2,734,596	.....	3,663,954	578,738	38,839
	1870	.....	2,686	3,223,200	1,868,301	.....	2,383,922	827,422	32,401
	1860	.....	3,072	3,696,400	995,600	.....	641,796	1,033,425	119,788
	1850	.....	5,063	6,075,600	.....	.....	.....	1,303,587	.....

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

c No report as to acreage previous to census of 1890.

d Previous to 1890 these returns were made in hogsheads, and have been reduced at the rate of 1,200 pounds to the hogshead.

e Not included in census report of 1850.

f In 1850, 12,700,896 gallons of molasses was reported, but was not distributed between cane, sorghum, and maple.

TABLE 9.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	CANE. (b)				SORGHUM. (c)		MAPLE.	
		Acres.	Hogs- heads of sugar.	Pounds of sugar. (d)	Gallons of mo- lasses. (e)	Acres.	Gallons of mo- lasses. (e)	Pounds of sugar.	Gallons of mo- lasses. (e)
South Atlantic di- vision—Cont.									
Delaware	1890					160	3,371		
	1880						25,136		
	1870						65,908		
	1860						1,613		
Maryland	1890					82	4,732	156,284	1,021
	1880						19,837	176,976	2,943
	1870						28,563	70,464	374
	1860						907	63,281	2,404
	1850							47,740	
District of Co- lumbia.	1890								
Virginia	1890					9,578	546,328	26,991	3,468
	1880						564,556	85,693	7,518
	1870						329,155	245,093	11,400
	1860						221,270	938,103	99,605
	1850							1,227,665	
West Virginia	1890					7,718	512,747	177,724	19,032
	1880						817,168	310,866	28,696
	1870						780,829	490,606	20,209
North Carolina	1890					24,093	1,268,946	7,713	1,142
	1880						964,662	4,103	582
	1870		35	42,000	33,888		621,855	21,257	418
	1860		38	45,000	12,494		263,475	30,845	17,759
	1850							27,932	
South Carolina	1890	3,305		219,980	386,615	11,391	559,216		
	1880	1,787	229	274,300	138,944		281,242		
	1870		1,055	1,266,000	436,882		183,585	2	
	1860		108	237,800			51,041	205	
	1850		671	805,300				200	
Georgia	1890	20,238		1,307,025	3,223,194	22,089	1,342,803		
	1880	15,053	601	721,200	1,565,784		961,152		
	1870		644	772,890	553,192		374,027		
	1860		1,167	1,400,400	546,749		103,490	991	20
	1850		1,642	1,970,400				50	
Florida	1890	9,345		1,692,015	1,441,744	205	10,461		
	1880	7,938	1,273	1,527,600	1,029,868		10,199		
	1870		952	1,142,400	344,339				
	1860		1,609	2,002,800	436,357				
	1850		2,750	3,300,000					
North Central di- vision.	1890					105,290	0,271,317	3,526,194	1,202,481
	1880						14,083,967	7,270,126	1,013,001
	1870		49	58,800			9,695,055	7,702,265	684,291
	1860		492	482,400	22,305		4,706,495	11,489,734	898,593
	1850							11,089,342	
Ohio	1890					7,565	547,630	1,575,562	727,142
	1880						1,229,852	2,895,782	495,839
	1870						2,023,427	3,469,128	352,612
	1860						779,076	3,345,508	370,512
	1850							4,588,209	
Indiana	1890					12,344	751,808	67,329	180,702
	1880						1,741,853	235,117	242,084
	1870						2,026,212	1,332,332	227,680
	1860						881,049	1,541,761	292,908
	1850							2,921,192	
Illinois	1890					15,384	1,110,183	12,260	13,978
	1880						2,265,993	80,193	40,077
	1870						1,960,473	136,873	10,378
	1860						896,589	134,185	20,048
	1850							248,904	

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b No report as to acreage previous to census of 1850.

c No report as to acreage previous to census of 1860.

d Previous to 1890 these returns were made in hogsheds, and have been reduced at the rate of 1,200 pounds to the hogsherd.

e Not included in census report of 1850.

TABLE 9.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	CANE. (b)				SORGHUM. (c)		MAPLE.	
		Acres.	Hogs- heads of sugar.	Pounds of sugar. (d)	Gallons of mo- lasses. (e)	Acres.	Gallons of mo- lasses. (e)	Pounds of sugar.	Gallons of mo- lasses. (e)
North Central di- vision—Cont.									
Michigan.....	1890					897	45,524	1,641,402	197,775
	1880						102,500	3,423,149	131,990
	1870						94,686	1,781,855	23,637
	1860						86,953	4,051,822	78,998
	1850							2,439,794	
Wisconsin.....	1890					3,450	219,070	128,410	48,006
	1880						814,150	448,837	58,012
	1870						74,478	507,192	31,218
	1860						19,854	1,584,451	83,118
	1850							610,976	
Minnesota.....	1890					3,890	340,792	84,917	12,091
	1880						543,369	76,972	11,407
	1870						88,735	210,467	12,722
	1860						14,178	370,609	23,038
	1850							2,950	
Iowa.....	1890					16,540	1,386,605	45,120	14,413
	1880						2,064,020	50,710	17,766
	1870						1,218,636	140,490	9,315
	1860						1,211,512	315,436	11,405
	1850							78,407	
Missouri.....	1890					36,280	2,721,240	20,132	8,333
	1880						4,129,595	58,964	16,224
	1870		49	58,800			1,730,171	116,980	16,317
	1860		402	482,400	22,305		706,111	142,028	18,289
	1850							178,910	
North Dakota..	1890					(f)	10		
South Dakota..	1890					730	29,372		2
Dakota territory	1890						17,012		
	1870						1,230		
	1860						20		
Nebraska.....	1890					12,505	634,146	12	39
	1880						246,047	402	202
	1870						77,598	10	
	1860						23,497	122	275
Kansas.....	1890					55,765	1,484,937		
	1880						1,429,476		
	1870						440,409	938	212
	1860						87,656	3,742	2
South Central di- vision.	1890	242,087		298,064,775	20,357,675	173,094	10,610,324	20,761	11,654
	1880	202,098	176,769	212,122,800	13,838,677		10,548,968	97,831	31,218
	1870		81,308	101,169,000	5,225,022		3,051,824	405,694	59,020
	1860		227,508	273,009,600	13,940,091		1,348,464	499,965	214,572
	1850		242,514	291,016,800				606,190	
Kentucky.....	1890					37,230	2,094,962	11,250	10,468
	1880						2,962,965	66,535	27,530
	1870						1,740,453	209,410	49,073
	1860						356,705	380,941	140,076
	1850		284	340,800				437,405	
Tennessee.....	1890					40,330	2,542,533	9,167	1,166
	1880						3,776,212	31,296	3,688
	1870		1,410	1,692,000	3,629		1,254,701	134,968	4,843
	1860		2	2,400	2,830		706,663	115,620	74,372
	1850		248	297,600				158,557	
Alabama.....	1890	19,415		390,835	2,333,231	21,189	1,242,680		
	1880	6,627	94	112,800	795,199		1,163,451		
	1870		31	37,200	166,000		267,289		3
	1860		175	210,000	85,115		55,653	228	
	1850		8,242	9,890,400				643	

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

c No report as to acreage previous to census of 1890.

d Previous to 1890 these returns were made in hogsheds, and have been reduced at the rate of 1,260 pounds to the hoghead.

e Not included in census report of 1850.

f Less than 1 acre.

TABLE 9.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	CANE. (b)				SORGHUM. (c)		MAPLE.	
		Acres.	Hogsheads of sugar.	Pounds of sugar. (d)	Gallons of molasses. (e)	Acres.	Gallons of molasses. (e)	Pounds of sugar.	Gallons of molasses. (e)
South Central division—Cont.									
Mississippi	1890	12,694		67,880	1,524,024	15,822	972,216		
	1880	4,556	18	21,600	536,625		1,062,140		
	1870		49	58,800	152,164		67,509	125	
	1860		506	607,200	10,016		1,427	99	
	1850		388	465,600					
Louisiana	1890	193,694		292,124,050	14,341,081	1,755	107,763		
	1880	181,592	171,706	206,047,200	11,606,248		33,777		
	1870		80,706	96,847,200	4,585,150		180		
	1860		221,726	266,071,200	13,439,772				
	1850		226,001	271,201,200				255	
Texas	1890	16,284		5,482,030	2,159,339	28,547	1,749,910		
	1880	10,224	4,951	5,941,200	810,605		432,059		
	1870		2,020	2,424,000	246,062		174,500		5,032
	1860		5,099	6,118,800	408,358		112,412		
	1850		7,351	8,821,200					
Oklahoma	1890					844	31,299		
Arkansas	1890					27,371	1,868,952	335	
	1880						1,118,364		
	1870		92	110,400	72,008		147,203	1,185	75
	1860						115,604	3,077	124
	1850							9,330	
Western division.	1890					1,432	62,219		
	1880						74,070		
	1870						73,807	11	30
	1860						28,292		46
Montana	1890								
Wyoming	1890					12	120		
Colorado	1890					818	19,964		
	1880						3,227		
New Mexico	1890					90	3,510		
	1880						251		
	1870						1,765		
	1860						1,950		
Arizona	1890					69	4,808		
	1880						5,771		
Utah	1890					283	24,203		
	1880						58,221		
	1870						67,446		
	1860						25,475		40
Nevada	1890					16	930		
	1880						950		
	1870						3,651		
Idaho	1890					54	3,093		
	1880						36		
Washington	1890					20	1,125		
	1880						1,472		
	1870						612		
Oregon	1890					45	2,706		
	1880						2,283		
	1870							11	30
	1860						315		
California	1890					25	1,670		
	1880						2,459		
	1870						533		
	1860						552		6

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

b No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

c No report as to acreage previous to census of 1890.

d Previous to 1890 these returns were made in hogsheads, and have been reduced at the rate of 1,200 pounds to the hogshead.

e Not included in census report of 1850.

TABLE 10.—HAY, RICE, AND TOBACCO, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890. (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	HAY.		RICE.		TOBACCO.	
		Acres mown.	Tons harvested.	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
The United States.....	1890	52,948,797	66,831,480	161,312	128,590,934	695,301	488,256,646
	1880	30,431,064	35,150,711	174,173	116,131,873	636,941	472,061,157
	1870	.....	27,216,048	.....	73,635,021	.....	262,735,341
	1860	.....	19,083,896	.....	187,167,032	.....	434,209,461
	1850	.....	12,838,642	.....	215,213,497	.....	169,753,655
North Atlantic division.....	1890	12,205,321	14,234,045	.....	.....	44,080	50,133,320
	1880	12,626,364	12,665,804	.....	.....	44,854	63,314,416
	1870	.....	12,329,850	.....	.....	.....	21,728,707
	1860	.....	10,188,132	.....	.....	.....	18,362,008
	1850	.....	9,471,389	.....	.....	.....	2,402,070
Maine.....	1890	1,360,202	1,182,228	.....	.....	1	200
	1880	1,270,290	1,107,788	.....	.....	1	250
	1870	.....	1,053,415	.....	.....	.....	15
	1860	.....	675,808	.....	.....	.....	1,583
	1850	.....	735,889	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1890	652,722	852,368	.....	.....	57	86,593
	1880	674,440	598,170	.....	.....	88	170,843
	1870	.....	612,648	.....	.....	.....	155,334
	1860	.....	642,741	.....	.....	.....	18,581
	1850	.....	598,854	.....	.....	.....	50
Vermont.....	1890	904,107	1,205,952	.....	.....	50	70,518
	1880	1,615,620	1,662,363	.....	.....	84	131,432
	1870	.....	1,020,609	.....	.....	.....	72,671
	1860	.....	840,176	.....	.....	.....	12,245
	1850	.....	866,153	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1890	627,385	793,167	.....	.....	2,012	2,794,848
	1880	639,498	684,679	.....	.....	3,358	5,369,436
	1870	.....	597,455	.....	.....	.....	7,312,885
	1860	.....	665,331	.....	.....	.....	3,233,198
	1850	.....	651,807	.....	.....	.....	138,246
Rhode Island.....	1890	94,111	101,392	.....	.....	.....	785
	1880	102,994	82,646	.....	.....	2	796
	1870	.....	89,045	.....	.....	.....	705
	1860	.....	82,722	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1850	.....	74,818	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	1890	511,728	612,900	.....	.....	6,331	8,874,924
	1880	542,485	564,079	.....	.....	8,066	14,044,652
	1870	.....	563,328	.....	.....	.....	8,328,796
	1860	.....	562,425	.....	.....	.....	6,000,133
	1850	.....	516,131	.....	.....	.....	1,207,024
New York.....	1890	5,243,010	6,675,658	.....	.....	8,629	9,316,125
	1880	4,644,462	5,265,642	.....	.....	4,037	6,481,431
	1870	.....	5,614,205	.....	.....	.....	2,349,798
	1860	.....	3,664,793	.....	.....	.....	5,764,582
	1850	.....	3,728,797	.....	.....	.....	83,189
New Jersey.....	1890	456,267	661,791	.....	.....	45	23,855
	1880	412,757	518,990	.....	.....	152	172,315
	1870	.....	521,975	.....	.....	.....	40,871
	1860	.....	508,726	.....	.....	.....	169,485
	1850	.....	435,950	.....	.....	.....	310
Pennsylvania.....	1890	3,323,689	4,331,582	.....	.....	26,055	28,906,247
	1880	2,714,009	2,811,517	.....	.....	27,566	36,943,272
	1870	.....	2,848,219	.....	.....	.....	3,467,539
	1860	.....	2,245,413	.....	.....	.....	3,181,586
	1850	.....	1,842,970	.....	.....	.....	912,651
South Atlantic division.....	1890	1,925,753	2,164,456	74,395	51,753,952	234,081	100,843,545
	1880	1,128,420	943,941	126,758	84,351,070	241,480	135,651,502
	1870	.....	795,815	.....	57,043,173	.....	66,549,296
	1860	.....	1,003,908	.....	170,434,085	.....	197,109,971
	1850	.....	752,029	.....	205,439,416	.....	91,700,133
Delaware.....	1890	76,199	105,231	.....	.....	20	29,680
	1880	42,688	49,632	.....	.....	4	1,278
	1870	.....	41,690	.....	.....	.....	250
	1860	.....	80,973	.....	.....	.....	2,680
	1850	.....	80,180	.....	.....	.....	.....

a For calendar year next preceding each census year. No report as to acreage previous to census of 1850.

TABLE 10.—HAY, RICE, AND TOBACCO, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	HAY.		RICE.		TOBACCO.	
		Acres mown.	Tons harvested.	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
South Atlantic division—Cont.							
Maryland	1890	872, 028	494, 157	.....	.....	20, 274	12, 356, 838
	1880	259, 511	264, 867	.....	.....	38, 174	26, 082, 147
	1870	.....	223, 119	.....	.....	.....	15, 785, 339
	1860	.....	191, 744	.....	.....	.....	38, 410, 965
	1850	.....	157, 056	.....	.....	.....	21, 407, 497
District of Columbia.....	1890	1, 561	1, 868	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	2, 361	3, 759	.....	.....	2	1, 400
	1870	.....	2, 019	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1860	.....	3, 180	.....	.....	.....	15, 200
	1850	.....	2, 279	.....	.....	.....	7, 850
Virginia	1890	604, 887	656, 153	3	300	110, 579	48, 522, 655
	1880	336, 289	296, 623	.....	.....	140, 791	79, 988, 868
	1870	.....	199, 883	.....	.....	.....	37, 086, 364
	1860	.....	445, 133	.....	8, 225	.....	123, 968, 312
	1850	.....	369, 098	.....	17, 154	.....	56, 803, 227
West Virginia.....	1890	579, 129	550, 645	.....	.....	4, 647	2, 002, 021
	1880	366, 828	232, 348	.....	.....	4, 071	2, 296, 146
	1870	.....	224, 164	.....	.....	.....	2, 046, 452
North Carolina.....	1890	190, 754	191, 262	12, 241	5, 840, 404	97, 077	36, 375, 258
	1880	101, 758	89, 528	10, 846	5, 609, 191	57, 208	26, 986, 213
	1870	.....	83, 540	.....	2, 059, 281	.....	11, 150, 087
	1860	.....	181, 385	.....	7, 593, 076	.....	32, 653, 250
	1850	.....	145, 653	.....	5, 465, 868	.....	11, 984, 786
South Carolina.....	1890	29, 182	27, 000	42, 238	30, 338, 951	394	222, 898
	1880	2, 837	2, 706	78, 888	52, 077, 515	169	45, 078
	1870	.....	10, 065	.....	32, 304, 825	.....	34, 895
	1860	.....	87, 587	.....	119, 100, 528	.....	104, 412
	1850	.....	20, 925	.....	159, 930, 613	.....	74, 285
Georgia	1890	63, 834	69, 709	18, 126	14, 556, 432	800	263, 752
	1880	16, 318	14, 409	34, 973	25, 369, 687	971	228, 590
	1870	.....	10, 518	.....	22, 277, 380	.....	288, 596
	1860	.....	46, 448	.....	52, 507, 652	.....	919, 318
	1850	.....	23, 449	.....	38, 950, 691	.....	423, 924
Florida.....	1890	7, 661	8, 373	1, 787	1, 011, 805	1, 190	470, 443
	1880	330	179	2, 551	1, 294, 677	90	21, 182
	1870	.....	17	.....	401, 687	.....	157, 405
	1860	.....	11, 473	.....	223, 704	.....	828, 815
	1850	.....	2, 510	.....	1, 075, 090	.....	998, 614
North Central division.....	1890	32, 220, 468	41, 010, 825	.....	.....	86, 789	77, 004, 367
	1880	15, 490, 806	19, 182, 478	.....	.....	78, 038	70, 993, 895
	1870	.....	12, 453, 239	.....	.....	.....	46, 722, 588
	1860	.....	7, 080, 045	.....	13, 769	.....	65, 631, 957
	1850	.....	3, 336, 919	.....	700	.....	29, 462, 801
Ohio	1890	2, 992, 026	3, 981, 070	.....	.....	44, 303	37, 653, 563
	1880	2, 189, 782	2, 212, 133	.....	.....	34, 676	34, 785, 235
	1870	.....	2, 289, 565	.....	.....	.....	18, 741, 073
	1860	.....	1, 564, 502	.....	.....	.....	25, 092, 581
	1850	.....	1, 443, 142	.....	.....	.....	10, 454, 449
Indiana	1890	2, 330, 504	2, 741, 045	.....	.....	9, 373	7, 710, 297
	1880	1, 274, 964	1, 361, 063	.....	.....	11, 955	8, 872, 842
	1870	.....	1, 076, 768	.....	.....	.....	9, 325, 362
	1860	.....	622, 426	.....	.....	.....	7, 993, 378
	1850	.....	403, 230	.....	.....	.....	1, 044, 620
Illinois.....	1890	3, 522, 884	4, 911, 104	.....	.....	4, 155	3, 042, 936
	1880	2, 467, 302	3, 276, 819	.....	.....	5, 612	3, 935, 825
	1870	.....	2, 747, 339	.....	.....	.....	5, 249, 274
	1860	.....	1, 774, 554	.....	.....	.....	6, 883, 262
	1850	.....	601, 952	.....	.....	.....	841, 394
Michigan.....	1890	2, 024, 796	2, 385, 155	.....	.....	22	11, 984
	1880	1, 245, 441	1, 393, 845	.....	.....	170	83, 969
	1870	.....	1, 290, 923	.....	.....	.....	5, 385
	1860	.....	768, 256	.....	716	.....	121, 099
	1850	.....	404, 934	.....	.....	.....	1, 245

a For calendar year next preceding each census year. No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

TABLE 10.—HAY, RICE, AND TOBACCO, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—
Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	HAY.		RICE.		TOBACCO.	
		Acres mown.	Tons harvested.	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
North Central division—Cont.							
Wisconsin	1890	2, 232, 317	2, 981, 521	.....	.....	17, 241	19, 389, 166
	1880	1, 484, 920	1, 807, 429	.....	.....	8, 810	10, 608, 422
	1870	.....	1, 287, 651	.....	.....	.....	960, 813
	1860	.....	855, 037	.....	.....	.....	87, 340
	1850	.....	275, 662	.....	.....	.....	1, 288
Minnesota	1890	2, 709, 191	3, 135, 241	.....	.....	49	23, 285
	1880	1, 053, 378	1, 637, 109	.....	.....	163	60, 922
	1870	.....	695, 053	.....	.....	.....	8, 247
	1860	.....	179, 482	.....	3, 286	.....	28, 938
	1850	.....	2, 019	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	1890	5, 238, 918	7, 264, 700	.....	.....	124	74, 396
	1880	2, 490, 027	3, 613, 941	.....	.....	692	420, 477
	1870	.....	1, 777, 339	.....	.....	.....	71, 792
	1860	.....	813, 173	.....	.....	.....	303, 168
	1850	.....	89, 055	.....	.....	.....	6, 041
Missouri	1890	2, 870, 562	3, 567, 635	.....	.....	11, 350	9, 424, 823
	1880	1, 297, 994	1, 083, 929	.....	.....	15, 521	12, 015, 657
	1870	.....	615, 611	.....	.....	.....	12, 320, 483
	1860	.....	401, 070	.....	9, 767	.....	25, 086, 196
	1850	.....	116, 925	.....	700	.....	17, 113, 784
North Dakota	1890	558, 720	531, 472	.....	.....	2	590
South Dakota	1890	1, 554, 913	1, 541, 524	.....	.....	1	196
Dakota territory	1880	188, 792	308, 036	.....	.....	5	1, 897
	1870	.....	13, 347	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1860	.....	855	.....	.....	.....	10
Nebraska	1890	2, 462, 245	3, 115, 398	.....	.....	46	11, 049
	1880	516, 869	786, 722	.....	.....	101	57, 979
	1870	.....	169, 354	.....	.....	.....	5, 988
	1860	.....	24, 458	.....	.....	.....	3, 636
Kansas	1890	3, 723, 452	4, 854, 060	.....	.....	123	62, 063
	1880	1, 281, 997	1, 601, 932	.....	.....	333	191, 669
	1870	.....	490, 289	.....	.....	.....	33, 241
	1860	.....	56, 232	.....	.....	.....	20, 349
South Central division	1890	1, 913, 532	2, 196, 743	86, 917	76, 836, 982	329, 379	259, 650, 580
	1880	633, 433	622, 414	47, 415	25, 780, 303	274, 323	202, 600, 352
	1870	.....	374, 515	.....	16, 591, 848	.....	127, 655, 208
	1860	.....	471, 029	.....	7, 717, 038	.....	153, 064, 826
	1850	.....	271, 109	.....	9, 873, 381	.....	76, 177, 789
Kentucky	1890	661, 705	652, 905	.....	.....	274, 587	221, 880, 303
	1880	300, 251	218, 739	.....	.....	226, 120	171, 120, 784
	1870	.....	204, 399	.....	.....	.....	105, 305, 890
	1860	.....	158, 476	.....	.....	.....	108, 126, 840
	1850	.....	113, 747	.....	5, 688	.....	55, 501, 196
Tennessee	1890	571, 553	630, 417	.....	.....	51, 471	36, 368, 395
	1880	191, 651	180, 698	.....	.....	41, 532	29, 365, 052
	1870	.....	116, 582	.....	3, 399	.....	21, 465, 452
	1860	.....	143, 490	.....	40, 372	.....	43, 448, 097
	1850	.....	74, 091	.....	258, 854	.....	20, 148, 932
Alabama	1890	39, 993	54, 304	810	399, 270	679	162, 430
	1880	12, 916	10, 544	1, 579	810, 889	2, 197	452, 426
	1870	.....	10, 613	.....	222, 945	.....	152, 742
	1860	.....	62, 211	.....	493, 465	.....	232, 914
	1850	.....	32, 685	.....	2, 312, 252	.....	164, 990
Mississippi	1890	66, 159	85, 054	1, 543	676, 746	234	62, 111
	1880	9, 319	7, 694	3, 501	1, 718, 951	1, 471	414, 663
	1870	.....	8, 324	.....	374, 627	.....	61, 012
	1860	.....	32, 901	.....	809, 082	.....	159, 141
	1850	.....	12, 504	.....	2, 719, 850	.....	49, 990
Louisiana	1890	27, 570	40, 601	84, 377	75, 645, 433	109	46, 845
	1880	35, 514	29, 579	42, 000	23, 188, 311	253	55, 954
	1870	.....	8, 776	.....	15, 854, 012	.....	15, 541
	1860	.....	52, 721	.....	6, 331, 257	.....	39, 940
	1850	.....	25, 752	.....	4, 425, 349	.....	26, 878

a For calendar year next preceding each census year. No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

TABLE 10.—HAY, RICE, AND TOBACCO, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	HAY.		RICE.		TOBACCO.	
		Acres mown.	Tons harvested.	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
South Central division—Cont.							
Texas	1890	877,523	528,500	178	108,423	423	175,706
	1880	58,083	48,530	835	62,152	685	221,283
	1870	.....	18,982	.....	63,844	.....	59,706
	1860	.....	11,865	.....	26,031	.....	97,914
	1850	.....	8,354	.....	88,203	.....	66,897
Oklahoma	1890	30,733	40,473	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	1890	138,290	164,399	9	7,110	1,876	954,790
	1880	25,749	20,630	.....	.....	2,064	970,220
	1870	.....	6,839	.....	73,021	.....	594,886
	1860	.....	9,356	.....	16,831	.....	989,980
	1850	.....	3,976	.....	63,179	.....	218,936
Western division	1890	3,683,723	5,285,409	.....	.....	72	24,834
	1880	1,351,971	1,836,184	.....	.....	147	100,962
	1870	.....	771,520	.....	.....	.....	79,540
	1860	.....	360,782	.....	2,140	.....	10,609
	1850	.....	7,216	.....	.....	.....	9,862
Montana	1890	300,033	268,689	.....	.....	(b)	25
	1880	56,801	62,709	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1870	.....	18,727	.....	.....	.....	600
Wyoming	1890	173,010	147,963	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	24,328	23,516	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1870	.....	3,180	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	1890	481,621	714,555	.....	.....	2	120
	1880	97,117	86,562	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1870	.....	19,787	.....	.....	.....	890
New Mexico	1890	26,375	47,253	.....	.....	6	1,415
	1880	12,351	11,025	.....	.....	7	890
	1870	.....	4,209	.....	.....	.....	8,587
	1860	.....	1,113	.....	.....	.....	7,044
	1850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,467
Arizona	1890	27,968	63,947	.....	.....	(b)	2
	1880	5,559	5,606	.....	.....	1	600
	1870	.....	109	.....	.....	.....	100
Utah	1890	150,368	301,901	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	65,214	92,735	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1870	.....	27,305	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1860	.....	19,235	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1850	.....	4,905	.....	.....	.....	70
Nevada	1890	140,199	225,827	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	74,923	95,853	.....	.....	2	1,500
	1870	.....	33,855	.....	.....	.....	25
	1860	.....	2,213	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	1890	190,501	269,104	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	34,399	40,053	.....	.....	2	400
	1870	.....	6,985	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	1890	286,013	395,770	.....	.....	25	7,040
	1880	56,749	106,819	.....	.....	8	6,930
	1870	.....	30,233	.....	.....	.....	1,682
	1860	.....	4,580	.....	.....	.....	10
Oregon	1890	467,061	632,115	.....	.....	12	3,325
	1880	166,506	266,187	.....	.....	43	17,325
	1870	.....	75,357	.....	.....	.....	3,847
	1860	.....	27,986	.....	.....	.....	405
	1850	.....	373	.....	.....	.....	325
California	1890	1,431,574	2,218,285	.....	.....	27	12,907
	1880	758,024	1,045,119	.....	.....	84	73,317
	1870	.....	551,773	.....	.....	.....	63,809
	1860	.....	305,655	.....	2,140	.....	9,150
	1850	.....	2,038	.....	.....	.....	1,000

a For calendar year next preceding each census year. No report as to acreage previous to census of 1880.

b Less than 1 acre.

TABLE 11.—POTATOES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890. (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Irish. (Bushels.)	Sweet. (Bushels.)	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Irish. (Bushels.)	Sweet. (Bushels.)
The United States.	1890	217,546,362	43,950,261	South Atlantic di- vision—Cont. Maryland.....	1890	1,749,656	408,549
	1880	169,454,589	33,378,696		1880	1,497,017	329,580
	1870	143,337,473	21,709,824		1870	1,632,205	218,706
	1860	111,144,867	42,095,026		1860	1,264,429	236,740
	1850	65,797,896	38,268,148		1850	764,939	208,993
North Atlantic di- vision.	1890	55,163,001	2,247,608	District of Colum- bia.	1890	13,387	31,256
	1880	75,551,488	2,379,788		1880	33,064	23,347
	1870	70,071,003	1,605,548		1870	27,367	5,790
	1860	63,650,167	1,152,039		1860	31,683	5,606
	1850	44,204,447	565,896		1850	28,292	3,497
Maine	1890	5,251,430	267	Virginia.....	1890	2,387,333	2,816,041
	1880	7,999,625	.....		1880	2,016,766	1,901,521
	1870	7,771,009	854		1870	1,293,853	865,882
	1860	6,374,617	1,435		1860	2,292,398	1,960,817
	1850	3,436,040	.....		1850	1,316,933	1,813,634
New Hampshire..	1890	1,916,641	93	West Virginia...	1890	1,987,367	109,385
	1880	2,358,828	.....		1880	1,398,539	87,214
	1870	4,515,419	169		1870	1,053,507	46,964
	1860	4,137,543	161		.....	.....	.....
	1850	4,304,919	.....		.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	1890	2,474,971	.....	North Carolina...	1890	1,199,416	5,665,391
	1880	4,438,172	.....		1880	722,778	4,576,148
	1870	5,157,428	66		1870	738,803	3,071,840
	1860	5,253,498	623		1860	830,565	6,140,039
	1850	4,951,014	.....		1850	620,318	5,065,709
Massachusetts....	1890	1,959,727	137	South Carolina...	1890	272,139	3,063,040
	1880	3,070,389	450		1880	144,942	2,189,622
	1870	3,025,446	917		1870	83,252	1,342,165
	1860	3,201,901	616		1860	226,735	4,115,088
	1850	3,585,384	.....		1850	136,494	4,337,469
Rhode Island.....	1890	330,863	2	Georgia.....	1890	431,008	5,616,317
	1880	606,793	714		1880	249,590	4,397,778
	1870	669,408	142		1870	167,101	2,621,562
	1860	542,909	946		1860	303,789	6,508,541
	1850	651,029	.....		1850	227,379	6,986,428
Connecticut	1890	1,657,447	548	Florida	1890	74,089	1,749,079
	1880	2,584,262	918		1880	20,221	1,687,613
	1870	2,789,894	967		1870	10,218	789,456
	1860	1,833,148	2,710		1860	18,766	1,129,759
	1850	2,689,725	80		1850	7,828	757,228
New York	1890	24,616,736	2,281	North Central di- vision.	1890	133,438,733	2,118,233
	1880	33,644,807	4,833		1880	73,796,524	1,506,648
	1870	28,547,593	10,656		1870	59,730,769	1,036,946
	1860	26,447,394	7,529		1860	35,012,759	1,348,392
	1850	15,398,368	6,629		1850	14,654,212	891,139
New Jersey.....	1890	4,055,851	2,254,344	Ohio	1890	15,804,931	148,408
	1880	3,563,793	2,086,731		1880	12,719,215	239,578
	1870	4,705,439	1,550,784		1870	11,192,814	229,295
	1860	4,171,690	1,034,632		1860	8,695,161	301,445
	1850	3,207,236	508,015		1850	5,057,769	187,991
Pennsylvania.....	1890	12,899,315	89,936	Indiana.....	1890	9,516,978	177,293
	1880	16,284,819	184,142		1880	6,232,246	244,930
	1870	12,899,367	131,572		1870	5,399,044	150,705
	1860	11,687,467	103,167		1860	3,866,647	299,516
	1850	5,980,732	52,172		1850	2,083,337	201,711
South Atlantic di- vision.	1890	8,518,026	19,662,572	Illinois	1890	17,725,701	451,125
	1880	6,366,776	15,383,770		1880	10,365,707	249,407
	1870	5,399,030	9,047,094		1870	10,944,790	322,841
	1860	5,346,306	20,239,406		1860	5,540,390	306,154
	1850	3,342,725	19,268,399		1850	2,514,861	157,433
Delaware	1890	403,631	202,914	Michigan	1890	15,651,823	9,579
	1880	283,864	195,937		1880	10,924,111	4,064
	1870	362,724	85,309		1870	10,318,799	3,651
	1860	377,931	142,213		1860	5,261,245	38,492
	1850	240,542	65,443		1850	2,359,897	1,177

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

TABLE 11.—POTATOES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1850 TO 1890 (a)—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Irish. (Bushels.)	Sweet. (Bushels.)	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Irish. (Bushels.)	Sweet. (Bushels.)
North Central division—Cont.				South Central division—Cont.			
Wisconsin.....	1890	16,781,883	2,000	Texas.....	1890	399,505	5,505,452
	1880	8,509,161	7,124		1880	228,832	1,460,079
	1870	6,646,129	2,220		1870	208,383	2,188,041
	1860	3,818,309	2,396		1860	174,182	1,846,612
	1850	1,402,077	879		1850	94,645	1,332,158
Minnesota.....	1890	11,155,707	965	Oklahoma.....	1890	4,762	13,042
	1880	5,184,676	.....		1890	2,173,872	1,822,960
	1870	1,943,063	1,594	Arkansas.....	1880	402,027	881,260
	1860	2,585,485	792		1870	422,196	890,631
	1850	21,145	200		1860	418,010	1,566,540
Iowa.....	1890	18,068,311	189,874		1850	198,632	788,149
	1880	9,962,637	122,368	Western division...	1890	10,014,872	144,269
	1870	5,914,620	34,222		1880	8,069,060	94,804
	1860	2,806,720	51,362		1870	3,546,297	204,669
	1850	276,120	6,243		1860	2,406,286	215,040
Missouri.....	1890	8,188,921	561,551		1850	144,589	1,060
	1880	4,189,694	431,484	Montana.....	1890	435,032	.....
	1870	4,238,861	241,253		1880	228,702	.....
	1860	1,990,850	335,102		1870	91,477	.....
	1850	939,006	836,506	Wyoming.....	1890	140,833	5
North Dakota.....	1890	1,340,734	40		1880	30,986	.....
South Dakota.....	1890	1,823,008	140		1870	617	.....
Dakota territory..	1880	664,086	.....	Colorado.....	1890	1,738,374	5,847
	1870	50,177	.....		1880	383,123	.....
	1860	9,489	.....		1870	121,442	60
Nebraska.....	1890	9,136,273	43,843	New Mexico.....	1890	25,999	5,351
	1880	2,150,993	13,638		1880	21,883	8,217
	1870	739,994	762		1870	3,102	.....
	1860	162,188	168		1860	5,223	180
Kansas.....	1890	8,242,953	533,846		1850	3	.....
	1880	2,894,198	195,225	Arizona.....	1890	28,918	8,610
	1870	2,342,988	49,533		1880	26,249	5,303
	1860	296,335	9,965		1870	575	16
South Central division.	1890	10,411,730	19,677,579	Utah.....	1890	519,497	230
	1880	5,074,091	14,106,683		1880	573,595	.....
	1870	4,890,374	9,724,967		1870	523,645	163
	1860	4,731,840	19,140,152		1860	141,001	.....
	1850	8,451,923	17,541,664		1850	43,968	60
Kentucky.....	1890	4,342,551	904,125	Nevada.....	1890	189,294	100
	1880	2,269,890	1,017,654		1880	802,143	.....
	1870	2,391,062	802,114		1870	129,249	.....
	1860	1,756,631	1,057,657		1860	5,680	200
	1850	1,492,487	998,179	Idaho.....	1890	370,979	222
Tennessee.....	1890	2,733,459	1,078,625		1880	157,307	.....
	1880	1,354,481	2,369,901		1870	64,534	.....
	1870	1,124,337	1,205,683	Washington.....	1890	1,445,018	2,535
	1860	1,182,005	2,604,672		1880	1,035,177	.....
	1850	1,067,844	2,777,716		1870	280,719	425
Alabama.....	1890	479,013	4,339,170		1860	163,694	18
	1880	334,925	3,448,819	Oregon.....	1890	1,436,008	508
	1870	162,512	1,671,390		1880	1,359,930	.....
	1860	491,646	5,439,917		1870	481,710	1,970
	1850	246,001	5,475,204		1860	803,319	335
Mississippi.....	1890	362,726	3,207,125		1850	91,326	.....
	1880	308,621	3,610,060	California.....	1890	3,664,920	120,852
	1870	214,189	1,743,432		1880	4,550,565	86,284
	1860	414,320	4,563,873		1870	2,049,227	202,035
	1850	261,482	4,741,795		1860	1,789,463	214,307
Louisiana.....	1890	375,842	1,912,080		1850	9,292	1,000
	1880	180,115	1,818,110				
	1870	67,695	1,023,706				
	1860	294,665	2,060,981				
	1850	95,632	1,428,453				

a For calendar year next preceding each census year.

TABLE 12.—ORCHARD PRODUCTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890. (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Apples. (Bushels.)	Apricots. (Bushels.)	Cherries. (Bushels.)	Peaches. (Bushels.)	Pears. (Bushels.)	Plums and prunes. (Bushels.)
The United States.....	143, 105, 689	1, 001, 482	1, 476, 719	36, 367, 747	3, 064, 375	2, 554, 392
North Atlantic division.....	27, 141, 870	479	119, 140	1, 110, 622	969, 953	87, 494
Maine.....	3, 071, 471	3	864	217	13, 141	1, 291
New Hampshire.....	2, 283, 347	.....	504	1, 204	19, 288	842
Vermont.....	1, 213, 405	.....	164	80	16, 101	746
Massachusetts.....	1, 690, 110	16	2, 413	7, 472	71, 559	2, 186
Rhode Island.....	239, 367	15	689	1, 149	10, 037	138
Connecticut.....	1, 993, 724	3	2, 875	37, 295	25, 862	364
New York.....	8, 431, 846	261	44, 296	166, 976	588, 767	73, 411
New Jersey.....	603, 890	2	6, 762	776, 078	80, 664	617
Pennsylvania.....	7, 562, 710	169	60, 571	117, 151	144, 534	7, 899
South Atlantic division.....	24, 495, 519	7, 932	231, 513	12, 676, 138	345, 087	96, 485
Delaware.....	109, 644	.....	1, 061	457, 201	26, 029	419
Maryland.....	1, 410, 413	101	12, 575	803, 019	60, 292	2, 359
District of Columbia.....	1, 369	.....	5	299	530	.....
Virginia.....	8, 391, 425	1, 024	100, 217	1, 052, 000	51, 553	2, 886
West Virginia.....	4, 439, 978	587	51, 057	376, 662	15, 408	3, 774
North Carolina.....	7, 591, 541	1, 915	45, 918	2, 740, 915	33, 910	15, 516
South Carolina.....	435, 484	2, 067	10, 173	1, 490, 638	9, 244	8, 507
Georgia.....	2, 113, 055	2, 233	10, 495	5, 525, 119	113, 888	49, 666
Florida.....	2, 610	15	12	230, 290	34, 256	12, 356
North Central division.....	65, 626, 609	3, 740	833, 657	5, 063, 069	779, 397	253, 107
Ohio.....	13, 789, 278	434	117, 330	687, 112	279, 831	17, 921
Indiana.....	8, 784, 038	850	199, 939	307, 064	167, 707	30, 852
Illinois.....	9, 600, 785	893	86, 254	341, 178	57, 060	31, 341
Michigan.....	13, 154, 626	299	150, 526	216, 311	194, 099	37, 068
Wisconsin.....	1, 591, 747	33	22, 712	12	4, 071	3, 223
Minnesota.....	80, 131	.....	13	5	96	5, 358
Iowa.....	5, 040, 352	206	49, 334	25, 040	7, 812	50, 878
Missouri.....	8, 698, 170	1, 035	88, 444	1, 667, 789	58, 663	40, 338
North Dakota.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
South Dakota.....	1, 522	5	41	15	3	2, 151
Nebraska.....	1, 172, 935	223	18, 004	19, 742	1, 114	15, 828
Kansas.....	3, 713, 019	262	101, 060	1, 798, 781	18, 891	18, 126
South Central division.....	22, 562, 523	6, 994	81, 018	15, 574, 468	244, 188	625, 083
Kentucky.....	10, 679, 389	1, 621	43, 393	846, 138	118, 850	56, 914
Tennessee.....	7, 283, 945	423	19, 636	2, 553, 099	49, 923	103, 359
Alabama.....	1, 238, 784	611	1, 862	2, 431, 203	22, 902	40, 451
Mississippi.....	605, 368	781	3, 361	1, 324, 354	18, 531	107, 562
Louisiana.....	117, 748	469	901	310, 217	3, 993	17, 977
Texas.....	742, 993	1, 580	3, 863	5, 106, 332	17, 034	160, 256
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
Arkansas.....	1, 894, 346	1, 509	8, 002	3, 001, 125	12, 955	186, 574
Western division.....	3, 279, 168	962, 337	211, 391	1, 943, 450	725, 750	1, 492, 294
Montana.....	5, 896	.....	9	.....	2	36
Wyoming.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	70, 728	284	845	3, 135	2, 441	1, 675
New Mexico.....	87, 192	744	672	17, 822	1, 526	2, 230
Arizona.....	1, 973	1, 566	235	16, 126	535	849
Utah.....	56, 633	4, 178	973	69, 910	6, 198	9, 663
Nevada.....	30, 083	76	78	1, 423	811	670
Idaho.....	88, 296	59	1, 197	10, 584	3, 542	8, 419
Washington.....	285, 196	3, 856	11, 692	63, 497	26, 868	66, 909
Oregon.....	1, 038, 492	633	42, 127	69, 934	106, 383	199, 700
California.....	1, 654, 636	970, 941	154, 063	1, 691, 019	577, 444	1, 202, 573

(a) Not included in census reports previous to 1890.

MANUFACTURES.

MANUFACTURES.

The tables relating to the statistics of manufactures are three in number.

Table 1 presents the totals for all classes of mechanical and manufacturing industries in the United States and in each state and territory.

Table 2 presents the totals for the United States by specified industries. Classes of industry in which there are less than three establishments reported for 1890 are grouped in this table in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Table 3 presents the statistics of manufacturing industries for 165 principal cities having 20,000 inhabitants or more in 1890.

These tables include only establishments which reported a product of \$500 or more in value during the respective census years ending May 31, 1880, and May 31, 1890, and show the totals for the two censuses under the following heads: first, number of establishments reporting; second, capital; third, average number of employes and total wages; fourth, cost of materials used; fifth, value of products. The item of "Miscellaneous expenses" is not shown in the tables.

In comparing the statistics for the two censuses, it must be remembered that there have been numerous changes in both the form and the scope of the inquiry used at the Eleventh Census as compared with that adopted at the census of 1880. The most important of these differences are as follows:

First. The great increase shown in the reports for those industries coming under the head of "hand trades" is largely due to the fact that no previous census has so fully reported such industries as carpentering, blacksmithing, painting and paper hanging, and plumbing and gas fitting. The following industries were omitted at the census of 1880, but are included in the totals presented for 1890, namely, bottling; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies; china, decorating; clothing, women's, dressmaking; coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing; cotton, cleaning and rehandling; cotton, ginning; cotton waste; drug grinding; druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions; gas, illuminating and heating; hay and straw, baling; and millinery, custom work. Petroleum, refining, formed part of a separate report at the census of 1880, and the statistics were not included in the report on manufactures. At the census of 1880, "Mixed textiles" appeared as a distinct classification, but the data were largely duplicated under other heads of textile manufacture.

Second. The inquiry concerning capital used at the Tenth Census was not uniform; it was generally as follows: "Capital (real and personal) invested in the business". A series of questions were used at the Eleventh Census designed to obtain a complete statement for each establishment of all the property or assets used in the business strictly pertaining to manufacturing, whether such property was owned, borrowed, or hired. These questions did not call especially for the value of hired property, and its value is not included in the totals given in these tables. The questions used in 1890 resulted in obtaining a fuller return of capital, and as they contained certain subquestions not especially mentioned in 1880, the difference between the totals for the two censuses should not be accepted as showing the exact increase.

Third. The questions respecting employes and wages used at the Eleventh Census required the average number and total wages of males, females, and children, re-

spectively, to be reported by classes of officers or firm members, clerks, operatives, skilled and unskilled, and pieceworkers. The questions used in the schedules on which the majority of the industries were reported at the Tenth Census called only for the "greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year", also "the average number of hands employed, males, females, and children, and the total wages", without designating the different classes of employés. It is believed the questions used at the Eleventh Census have more fully developed the true average number of employés and total wages. The tendency of the questions used in 1880 was to obtain a number in excess of the average number of employés, while it is believed the questions used in 1890 obtained the average number. The questions in 1890 also tended to increase the amount of wages as compared with 1880, and secured a more complete return of the officers, firm members, and clerks and their salaries than was reported at previous censuses; therefore the average annual wages per employé as obtained from the reports for the two censuses are not comparable, nor should the amounts be used to ascertain the percentage of increase.

Fourth. With the exception of a number of selected industries, the questions respecting the cost of materials and value of products used at the Tenth Census were as follows: "Value of materials (including mill supplies and fuel)", "Value of products (including jobbing and repairing)". The corresponding questions used at the Eleventh Census required separate statements as to the cost of the "Principal materials", "Fuel", "Mill supplies", and "All other materials"; also the value of the "Principal product" and "All other products, including amounts received from custom work and repairing". The cost of materials used is the reported cost at the place of consumption. The value of products is the reported value at the factory of the total product for the year, not including any allowance for commissions or expenses of selling. It is probable that some of the items included in the cost of materials at the census of 1880 are included in "Miscellaneous expenses" in the inquiry of 1890. This is especially true of the item of internal revenue taxes reported in industries such as liquors, malt and distilled, and tobacco.

The difference between the sum of the wages and cost of materials and the value of the manufactured product can not be taken as indicating profit, because miscellaneous expenses are not included in these tables, and many items of expense enter into the mercantile portion of the business, which branch is not within the scope of the census inquiry. The data furnished in the returns of the Eleventh Census relating to depreciation of manufacturing plants are not sufficient to form a basis for correct computations, and therefore are omitted from these tables.

The total value of products for 1890 amounts to \$9,372,437,283; but this amount must not be accepted as the value added to the cost of raw materials by manufacturing processes. The product of one industry frequently becomes the material for another; thus the original value of the material, as purchased by the first manufacturer, is duplicated many times before the material reaches a finished state and is delivered to the consumer. It is impossible to arrive at the exact extent of this duplication, but the value added to the cost of the materials as they first entered a factory is fairly indicated by deducting from the value of products given above the total cost of materials, reported as amounting to \$5,162,044,076. This will leave \$4,210,393,207 as the value of products, which may be designated the "net value".

Fifth. The individual returns were classified at the census of 1890 according to the product of chief value, and some of the differences which will appear upon comparison of these data with corresponding classes reported at the census of 1880 are due to changes in classification. The classifications of industries at 1880 and 1890 were not identical, some classes shown in 1880 were subdivided, some consolidated, and the phraseology of others changed in 1890. In order to compare similar industries reported at the two censuses, the necessary changes and combinations, when possible, have been made in the classifications and figures for the industries presented in Table 2.

Great care has been exercised in assigning the individual reports to the different classes, but while there may appear a given number of establishments in a certain

class of industry, it does not follow that the articles covered by that class are not manufactured by establishments included in other classes. The making of shirts for instance, is shown as a separate branch of industry, but doubtless some establishments classed as "Furnishing goods, men's", and possibly "Clothing, men's", also make shirts. Some of the establishments classed as "Shirts" also manufacture some articles classed as "Furnishing goods, men's". Therefore the figures given under the classification of "Shirts" can not be considered as representing all the shirts made in manufacturing establishments during the year, nor should it be considered as consisting entirely of shirts as a product.

When two or more establishments owned by the same corporation, firm, or individual are located in the same county or city and engaged in the same industry they are tabulated and counted as 1 establishment.

In some cases the office experienced difficulty in securing returns, and it was found necessary to close the canvass of 1890 without obtaining reports from some establishments. The establishments thus neglecting to comply with the requirements of the law are, with but few exceptions, unimportant, and their omission from the tables can but slightly affect the totals.

A large number of reports were received from dentists. These returns purported to represent only the mechanical work, but it was evident that in many cases operative dentistry had been included. This fact, combined with the strenuous objection on the part of the profession to give any information whatever of the character required by the census schedule, on the ground that the census law did not seek to secure the returns for professional services, caused the office to discontinue its efforts to obtain further returns for the mechanical branch of the profession. The statistics published are those which were secured prior to the objection referred to.

It was found impracticable to make a complete canvass of the entire United States for the collection of statistics pertaining to the generation of electricity for lighting and power purposes. The data concerning this industry are therefore confined to the state of New York, the city of St. Louis, Mo., and the District of Columbia.

Owing to the changes in both the form and the scope of the inquiry at the census of 1890 as compared with that of 1880, the totals as reported at the two census periods should not be used to compute the percentages of increase. In the following comparative statement, showing the percentage of increase, the statistics for 1890 do not include the data for the industries previously enumerated as not being included in the reports of the Tenth Census. The employes and wages are shown under the two classes of "Officers, firm members, and clerks" and "All other employes".

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF TOTALS FOR THE UNITED STATES, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE: 1880 AND 1890.

ITEMS.	1890	1880 (a)	Per cent of in- crease.
Number of establishments reporting.....	322, 638	253, 502	27. 27
Capital.....	\$6, 139, 397, 785	\$2, 780, 766, 895	120. 78
Miscellaneous expenses.....	\$615, 337, 620	(b)	.....
Average number of employes (aggregate).....	4, 476, 884	2, 700, 732	65. 77
Total wages.....	\$2, 171, 750, 183	\$939, 462, 252	131. 17
Officers, firm members, and clerks:			
Average number.....	426, 099	(c)	.....
Total wages.....	\$372, 078, 691	(c)	.....
All other employes:			
Average number.....	4, 050, 785	(c)	.....
Total wages.....	\$1, 799, 671, 492	(c)	.....
Cost of materials used.....	\$5, 021, 453, 326	\$3, 395, 925, 123	47. 87
Value of products.....	\$9, 056, 764, 996	\$5, 349, 191, 458	69. 31

a The difference between the totals stated in this table and those published in the reports of the Tenth Census is caused by the elimination of data duplicated under the head of "Mixed textiles", such data having been included in the totals for the different branches of the textile industry; also by the inclusion of "Petroleum, refining".

b This item was not reported at the census of 1880.

c Not reported separately at the census of 1880.

TABLE 1.—MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
United States.	1890	355,415	\$6,525,156,486	4,712,622	\$2,283,216,529	\$5,162,044,076	\$9,372,437,283
	1880	253,862	2,790,272,606	2,732,595	947,963,795	3,396,823,549	5,369,579,191
Alabama.....	1890	2,977	46,123,571	33,821	12,076,029	28,432,281	51,226,605
	1880	2,070	9,668,008	10,019	2,500,504	8,545,520	13,565,504
Alaska (a).....	1890	10	105,727	86	22,173	30,198	58,440
	1880						
Arizona.....	1890	76	616,629	528	358,127	353,814	947,547
	1880	66	272,000	220	111,180	380,023	618,365
Arkansas.....	1890	2,073	14,971,614	15,972	5,749,888	12,397,261	22,650,179
	1880	1,202	2,953,130	4,557	925,358	4,392,080	6,756,159
California.....	1890	7,923	146,797,102	83,642	51,538,780	120,243,683	213,403,996
	1880	5,885	61,243,784	43,693	21,065,905	73,607,709	116,218,973
Colorado.....	1890	1,518	26,651,840	17,067	12,285,734	20,848,516	42,480,205
	1880	599	4,311,714	5,074	2,314,427	8,806,762	14,260,159
Connecticut.....	1890	6,822	227,004,496	149,939	75,990,606	123,183,080	248,336,864
	1880	4,488	120,480,275	112,915	43,501,518	102,183,341	185,697,211
Dakota (b).....	1890	881	6,102,349	4,269	2,101,299	6,611,001	10,710,855
	1880	251	771,428	868	339,375	1,522,761	2,373,970
Delaware.....	1890	1,008	38,995,400	21,906	9,892,387	21,161,752	87,571,848
	1880	746	15,655,822	12,638	4,267,349	12,828,461	20,514,438
Dist. Columbia..	1890	2,295	28,865,089	23,404	14,622,264	17,194,666	39,331,437
	1880	971	5,552,526	7,146	3,924,612	5,365,400	11,882,316
Florida.....	1890	805	11,110,304	13,927	6,513,088	8,021,854	18,222,890
	1880	426	3,210,680	5,504	1,270,875	5,440,119	5,540,448
Georgia.....	1890	4,285	56,921,586	56,383	17,312,196	35,774,480	68,917,020
	1880	3,593	30,672,410	24,675	5,266,152	24,143,939	36,440,948
Idaho.....	1890	140	1,048,916	774	324,202	638,673	1,396,096
	1880	162	677,215	388	136,326	844,874	1,271,817
Illinois.....	1890	30,482	502,004,512	312,198	171,523,579	529,019,089	908,640,280
	1880	14,549	140,652,066	144,727	57,429,085	239,843,907	414,864,673
Indiana.....	1890	12,354	131,605,366	124,349	51,749,576	130,119,106	226,625,082
	1880	11,196	65,742,962	69,508	21,960,888	100,262,917	146,006,411
Indian ter. (a)...	1890	20	204,329	175	79,230	127,864	248,032
	1880						
Iowa.....	1890	7,440	77,513,097	59,174	25,878,997	79,292,407	125,049,183
	1880	6,921	33,987,886	28,372	9,725,962	48,704,311	71,045,926
Kansas.....	1890	4,471	48,926,002	32,843	16,328,485	78,845,167	110,219,806
	1880	2,803	11,192,315	12,062	3,995,010	21,453,141	30,843,777
Kentucky.....	1890	7,745	79,811,980	65,579	27,761,746	63,677,583	126,710,857
	1880	5,328	45,813,089	37,391	11,657,844	47,461,890	75,483,377
Louisiana.....	1890	2,613	34,754,121	31,901	13,159,564	33,282,724	57,806,713
	1880	1,563	11,462,468	12,167	4,360,371	14,442,506	24,205,183
Maine.....	1890	5,010	80,419,809	75,780	26,526,217	51,520,589	95,689,500
	1880	4,481	49,988,171	52,964	13,023,318	51,120,708	79,629,793
Maryland.....	1890	7,485	119,667,816	107,054	41,526,832	92,059,390	171,842,593
	1880	6,787	58,742,884	74,945	18,904,965	66,937,846	106,780,563
Massachusetts..	1890	26,923	630,032,841	485,182	239,670,500	478,199,434	888,160,403
	1880	14,352	303,806,185	352,255	128,315,362	386,972,655	631,135,284
Michigan.....	1890	12,127	262,412,240	163,941	66,347,798	154,521,918	277,896,706
	1880	8,873	92,930,959	77,501	25,313,682	92,900,269	150,715,025
Minnesota.....	1890	7,505	127,686,618	79,629	38,189,239	118,481,941	192,033,478
	1880	3,498	31,004,811	21,247	8,613,094	55,660,681	76,065,198
Mississippi.....	1890	1,698	14,896,884	15,817	4,913,863	10,064,897	18,705,834
	1880	1,479	4,727,600	5,827	1,192,645	6,667,183	7,518,302
Missouri.....	1890	14,052	189,558,546	143,139	76,417,364	177,582,382	324,561,093
	1880	8,592	72,507,844	63,995	24,809,716	110,796,392	165,386,205
Montana.....	1890	289	4,293,794	2,696	1,948,218	2,375,093	5,507,573
	1880	196	899,390	578	318,759	1,006,442	1,835,867

a No report received in 1880.

b North Dakota and South Dakota combined for 1890, to compare with Dakota territory for 1880.

TABLE 1.—MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Nebraska	1890	3, 014	\$37, 569, 568	22, 878	\$12, 324, 571	\$67, 324, 582	\$93, 037, 794
	1880	1, 468	4, 981, 180	4, 798	1, 742, 813	9, 263, 478	12, 627, 336
Nevada	1890	95	1, 211, 269	620	445, 503	439, 058	1, 105, 063
	1880	184	1, 323, 800	577	461, 807	1, 049, 794	2, 179, 626
New Hampshire..	1890	3, 229	79, 375, 160	63, 361	24, 248, 054	47, 754, 152	85, 770, 549
	1880	3, 181	51, 112, 268	48, 463	14, 814, 798	48, 552, 462	38, 378, 928
New Jersey	1890	9, 225	250, 805, 745	187, 898	96, 778, 736	189, 365, 740	354, 573, 571
	1880	7, 128	106, 220, 593	126, 038	46, 083, 045	105, 265, 779	254, 960, 226
New Mexico	1890	127	965, 988	944	532, 727	691, 420	1, 516, 195
	1880	144	463, 275	557	218, 731	671, 252	1, 284, 946
New York	1890	65, 840	1, 130, 161, 195	850, 084	406, 846, 642	871, 264, 085	1, 711, 577, 671
	1880	42, 739	514, 240, 575	531, 533	198, 634, 029	679, 612, 545	1, 098, 898, 596
North Carolina..	1890	3, 667	32, 745, 995	36, 214	7, 920, 536	22, 780, 187	40, 375, 450
	1880	3, 802	18, 045, 639	18, 100	8, 740, 768	19, 090, 937	26, 096, 687
North Dakota (a)	1890	882	2, 894, 553	1, 847	1, 002, 881	3, 087, 161	5, 028, 107
Ohio	1890	28, 673	402, 793, 019	331, 548	158, 708, 883	344, 016, 464	641, 698, 064
	1880	20, 969	188, 939, 614	183, 609	62, 103, 800	215, 334, 258	344, 298, 390
Oklahoma (b) ..	1890	72	95, 519	195	71, 918	56, 518	180, 445
Oregon	1890	1, 523	32, 122, 051	18, 798	11, 535, 229	21, 793, 578	41, 432, 174
	1880	1, 080	6, 312, 056	3, 472	1, 607, 040	6, 354, 436	10, 931, 232
Pennsylvania ..	1890	39, 839	991, 243, 115	620, 562	305, 591, 003	773, 724, 637	1, 331, 794, 901
	1880	31, 232	474, 510, 993	387, 072	154, 055, 904	405, 020, 569	744, 818, 445
Rhode Island ...	1890	3, 377	126, 483, 401	85, 976	37, 927, 921	78, 253, 023	142, 560, 635
	1880	2, 205	75, 575, 943	62, 878	21, 355, 619	58, 193, 443	104, 163, 621
South Carolina..	1890	2, 882	29, 276, 261	24, 602	6, 590, 983	18, 873, 666	31, 926, 681
	1880	2, 078	11, 205, 894	15, 826	2, 836, 289	9, 885, 538	16, 738, 008
South Dakota (a)	1890	499	3, 207, 796	2, 422	1, 098, 418	3, 523, 840	5, 682, 746
Tennessee	1890	4, 599	51, 475, 092	42, 739	16, 899, 851	40, 463, 782	72, 355, 236
	1880	4, 326	20, 092, 845	22, 445	5, 254, 775	23, 824, 262	37, 074, 866
Texas	1890	5, 268	46, 815, 181	39, 475	18, 586, 338	36, 152, 308	70, 453, 551
	1880	2, 996	9, 245, 561	12, 169	3, 243, 087	12, 956, 269	20, 719, 926
Utah	1890	531	6, 583, 022	4, 980	2, 715, 805	4, 252, 030	8, 911, 047
	1880	640	2, 636, 657	2, 495	858, 863	2, 561, 737	4, 224, 992
Vermont	1890	3, 031	32, 763, 291	34, 894	10, 096, 549	20, 433, 174	38, 340, 066
	1880	2, 874	22, 205, 224	17, 540	5, 164, 470	18, 330, 677	31, 354, 366
Virginia	1890	5, 915	63, 456, 799	59, 591	19, 644, 850	50, 148, 285	88, 363, 824
	1880	5, 710	26, 968, 990	40, 184	7, 425, 261	32, 883, 933	51, 790, 983
Washington	1890	1, 543	34, 369, 735	20, 265	12, 658, 614	19, 917, 057	41, 768, 022
	1880	261	3, 202, 497	1, 147	532, 220	1, 907, 469	3, 250, 124
West Virginia ..	1890	2, 376	28, 118, 030	21, 909	8, 330, 997	23, 729, 089	38, 702, 125
	1880	2, 375	13, 883, 390	14, 311	4, 313, 905	14, 027, 388	22, 867, 126
Wisconsin	1890	10, 417	246, 515, 404	132, 031	51, 843, 768	145, 437, 016	248, 546, 164
	1880	7, 674	73, 821, 802	57, 109	18, 814, 917	85, 796, 178	128, 255, 460
Wyoming	1890	190	1, 411, 184	1, 144	678, 646	1, 064, 432	2, 367, 601
	1880	57	364, 673	391	187, 798	601, 214	898, 494

a See Dakota.

b Part of Indian territory in 1890.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890.

[The classifications of industries in 1880 and 1890 are not identical, some classes shown in 1880 being subdivided, some consolidated, and the phraseology of others changed in 1890. In this table, when possible, the necessary combinations and changes have been made to compare similar classes.]

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. (a)	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployees.	Wages.		
Agricultural implements ...	1890	910	\$145,918,897	42,544	\$21,811,761	\$31,603,265	\$81,271,651
	1880	1,043	62,109,668	39,580	15,359,610	31,531,170	68,640,486
Ammunition	1890	35	4,969,529	2,267	1,110,482	2,759,782	6,528,959
	1880	4	824,000	1,066	361,778	1,223,452	1,904,966
Artificial feathers and flowers	1890	251	3,081,828	6,325	2,061,185	4,645,850	9,078,683
	1880	174	1,253,050	4,342	1,081,040	2,444,418	4,879,324
Artificial limbs	1890	59	193,896	250	139,370	93,795	475,977
	1880	33	82,600	72	43,833	31,370	137,024
Artists' materials (b)	1890	89	261,460	806	185,341	190,850	531,785
	1880						
Awnings, tents, and sails...	1890	561	3,043,949	3,872	3,206,235	4,150,180	7,829,003
	1880	151	522,700	1,268	334,463	1,230,558	1,968,942
Axle grease	1890	31	451,228	194	185,109	461,897	846,459
	1880	16	372,600	72	41,407	209,152	365,048
Babbitt metal and solder	1890	26	254,684	261	188,229	2,385,894	2,965,102
	1880	9	73,100	44	18,745	214,193	202,950
Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute.	1890	16	3,332,102	3,149	805,213	2,520,995	3,852,440
	1880	27	2,491,500	3,209	827,759	2,058,017	3,511,653
Bags, other than paper	1890	64	6,015,685	3,769	1,462,011	12,657,270	16,355,365
	1880	37	2,425,900	2,242	776,026	8,027,770	9,726,600
Bags, paper	1890	56	2,321,797	1,262	580,092	3,167,717	5,023,793
	1880	80	1,304,700	1,569	439,620	3,037,319	4,112,566
Baking and yeast powders ..	1890	150	3,867,919	1,867	1,001,130	4,273,796	7,406,806
	1880	110	1,350,600	1,042	406,252	3,333,968	4,760,508
Baskets and rattan and willow ware.	1890	403	2,762,713	3,732	1,269,135	1,398,483	3,033,502
	1880	304	1,852,917	3,119	657,405	867,031	1,992,851
Bellows	1890	17	146,044	101	62,483	124,145	249,574
	1880	3	8,750	15	6,875	13,500	26,000
Bells	1890	22	640,420	430	237,227	389,701	823,010
	1880	20	793,120	773	280,169	525,175	1,065,824
Belting and hose, leather....	1890	93	4,973,430	1,021	1,114,754	6,132,704	8,633,634
	1880	96	2,748,799	1,227	606,087	5,019,853	6,525,737
Belting and hose, linen	1890	9	795,900	292	153,366	427,865	777,942
	1880	1	10,000	10	4,500	12,000	23,000
Belting and hose, rubber	1890	17	5,270,068	1,945	1,043,768	3,479,538	5,512,840
	1880	2	265,000	364	131,721	863,000	1,085,000
Bicycle and tricycle repairing. (c)	1890	83	172,070	306	161,683	67,332	301,709
	1880						
Bicycles and tricycles (c)....	1890	27	2,066,072	1,925	1,105,728	718,848	2,568,326
	1880						
Billiard tables and materials.	1890	57	1,456,624	1,157	870,480	1,295,942	2,823,278
	1880	46	1,078,169	857	400,779	1,080,466	2,280,758
Blacking	1890	71	1,403,087	1,039	561,644	1,484,203	2,000,402
	1880	48	494,625	436	168,183	710,629	1,491,474

a The totals for "All industries" for 1880 and 1890 are the same as for "United States", in Table 1, page 141.

b Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

c No reports received for this industry in 1880.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em-ployés.	Wages.		
Blacksmithing and wheel-wrighting.	1890 1880	28,000 38,802	\$34,500,139 30,259,932	50,867 50,634	\$26,796,927 16,200,800	\$14,645,096 21,276,040	\$54,304,639 62,667,129
Bluing	1890 1880	53 23	184,472 178,650	232 146	104,194 50,245	186,588 197,463	457,251 344,524
Bone, ivory, and lampblack.	1890 1880	24 18	1,627,651 627,350	385 224	216,288 80,249	485,867 440,068	1,081,030 661,376
Bookbinding and blank-book making.	1890 1880	805 588	10,062,034 5,798,671	13,815 10,612	6,903,951 3,927,349	6,007,417 5,195,771	17,067,780 11,976,764
Boot and shoe cut stock	1890 1880	344 172	5,401,834 1,210,300	5,503 2,885	2,323,271 735,482	13,744,655 5,939,249	17,903,846 7,531,635
Boot and shoe findings	1890 1880	138 185	1,793,123 770,800	2,283 1,498	771,937 451,075	1,965,173 1,188,817	3,469,328 2,144,046
Boot and shoe uppers	1890 1880	317 81	1,216,026 209,264	1,708 437	898,336 170,425	1,902,926 448,104	3,346,002 790,842
Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	1890 1880	20,803 16,013	14,230,081 11,364,273	35,448 22,667	16,750,729 7,903,706	10,403,383 12,524,133	34,856,651 30,870,127
Boots and shoes, factory product.	1890 1880	2,082 1,959	95,282,311 42,994,028	139,333 111,152	66,375,076 43,001,438	118,785,831 102,442,442	220,649,358 166,050,354
Boots and shoes, rubber	1890 1880	11 9	17,790,970 2,425,000	9,264 4,662	3,966,875 1,469,038	11,650,787 6,023,053	18,632,060 9,705,724
Bottling (a)	1890 1880	716	5,656,705	3,929	2,271,355	7,937,001	13,583,418
Boxes, cigar	1890 1880	291 221	3,374,451 1,023,777	5,537 2,365	2,134,383 746,657	3,567,320 1,389,700	7,091,948 2,903,466
Boxes, fancy and paper	1890 1880	588 369	9,277,973 2,496,496	19,954 9,678	6,869,900 2,373,948	7,893,941 3,578,827	18,865,330 7,665,553
Boxes, wooden packing	1890 1880	636 602	13,018,456 5,304,212	13,922 7,722	6,477,125 2,769,135	14,244,503 7,674,921	25,513,180 12,687,068
Brass (b)	1890 1880	14	1,208,619	819	436,569	1,765,605	2,549,860
Brass and copper, rolled	1890 1880	16 20	8,041,593 9,057,600	2,801 5,082	1,577,778 2,524,169	5,493,231 9,523,157	8,381,472 14,329,731
Brass castings and brass finishing.	1890 1880	453 396	18,663,286 5,740,237	11,903 6,237	6,922,489 2,729,794	12,249,607 5,894,452	24,344,434 10,808,742
Brassware	1890 1880	113 20	10,866,001 594,582	7,518 1,142	4,057,058 411,329	7,089,202 948,118	13,615,172 1,523,098
Bread and other bakery products.	1890 1880	10,484 6,396	45,758,489 19,155,286	52,762 22,488	28,789,047 9,411,328	72,507,579 42,612,027	128,421,535 65,824,896
Brick and tile	1890 1880	5,828 5,631	82,578,566 27,673,616	109,151 60,355	32,695,189 13,443,532	12,639,597 9,774,834	67,770,695 32,833,587
Bridges	1890 1880	137 75	10,960,218 4,058,649	8,921 4,293	5,611,364 1,882,179	12,770,146 5,009,793	21,868,068 8,978,122
Bronze castings	1890 1880	14 7	710,190 186,500	311 153	253,835 64,072	695,485 498,470	1,165,163 670,912
Brooms and brushes	1890 1880	1,235 980	7,743,832 4,186,897	10,984 8,773	4,177,026 2,424,040	6,900,553 5,694,855	14,156,883 10,500,856
Buttons	1890 1880	106 124	3,089,265 2,013,350	4,036 5,825	1,673,876 1,645,130	1,551,603 1,792,891	4,216,795 4,449,542

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Calcium lights	1890	15	\$73,402	97	\$49,570	\$35,048	\$110,063
	1880	4	19,500	20	10,912	25,031	51,443
Cardboard	1890	5	616,548	223	139,782	701,764	1,070,805
	1880	8	443,000	345	116,410	637,971	959,145
Card cutting and designing.	1890	26	89,584	214	106,583	88,186	243,070
	1880	9	13,793	64	18,215	15,610	51,670
Carpentering	1890	16,917	81,542,845	140,021	94,524,197	137,847,002	281,195,162
	1880	9,184	19,541,356	54,138	24,682,077	51,621,120	94,152,139
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.	1890	173	38,208,842	29,121	11,633,116	23,644,905	47,770,193
	1880	195	21,468,587	20,371	6,635,218	18,984,877	31,792,802
Carpets, rag	1890	854	975,381	1,764	650,119	726,419	1,714,480
	1880	896	252,604	724	190,792	424,948	861,710
Carpets, wood	1890	6	333,000	328	155,396	210,814	511,700
	1880	5	41,600	119	28,750	23,500	102,170
Carriage and wagon materials.	1890	539	12,028,161	10,928	5,308,427	7,387,904	18,262,293
	1880	412	7,034,718	7,502	2,733,004	4,781,096	10,114,852
Carriages and sleds, children's.	1890	87	3,158,412	2,936	1,330,955	1,900,907	4,094,255
	1880	67	770,000	1,310	462,852	866,064	1,677,776
Carriages and wagons, including custom work and repairing.	1890	8,614	104,210,602	73,453	40,198,522	49,889,173	114,551,907
	1880	3,841	37,978,493	45,394	18,988,615	30,567,086	64,961,617
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies. (a)	1890	716	76,192,477	108,585	61,797,675	66,561,526	129,461,698
	1880						
Cars, railroad, street, and repairs, not including establishments operated by steam railroad companies.	1890	166	48,460,687	35,929	19,445,698	47,528,561	76,352,199
	1880	130	9,272,680	14,232	5,507,753	19,780,271	27,997,591
Celluloid and celluloid goods.	1890	12	3,158,487	1,023	619,461	856,180	2,575,736
	1880	6	1,214,000	736	242,798	339,262	1,261,540
Charcoal (b)	1890						
	1880	175	457,484	1,401	390,697	320,735	975,540
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk. (c)	1890	4,712	16,624,163	14,921	5,890,706	51,364,574	62,686,043
	1880	3,932	9,604,803	7,903	1,546,495	18,863,579	25,742,510
Chemicals	1890	563	55,032,452	16,952	9,691,843	33,694,927	59,352,518
	1880	592	28,598,458	9,545	4,157,163	24,380,566	38,173,658
China, decorating (a)	1890	78	499,647	467	254,524	364,778	847,555
	1880						
Chocolate and cocoa products	1890	11	2,630,067	963	596,604	2,892,219	4,221,675
	1880	7	530,500	223	82,258	812,403	1,302,153
Cigar molds	1890	7	210,083	142	67,396	70,060	211,000
	1880	3	69,800	76	32,020	55,210	111,820
Clay and pottery products ..	1890	707	26,127,104	20,296	10,138,143	5,618,401	22,057,090
	1880	752	7,366,323	10,221	3,600,727	2,909,063	8,977,323
Cleansing and polishing preparations.	1890	56	304,160	390	176,949	382,120	865,904
	1880	21	412,325	209	91,455	237,070	500,280
Clock cases and materials ...	1890	4	43,863	82	20,688	11,724	44,038
	1880	2	6,000	46	15,000	19,000	50,500
Clocks	1890	27	5,727,202	3,585	1,935,525	1,457,778	4,228,846
	1880	22	2,474,900	3,940	1,622,693	1,908,411	4,110,267
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.	1890	23	229,335	396	244,802	34,132	399,814
	1880	20	137,350	176	62,790	71,960	222,560

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b In 1890 included with "Timber products, not manufactured at mill".

c See "Cheese", "Butter", and "Milk", Table 5, Agriculture, "Live stock products".

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployees.	Wages.		
Clothing, horse.....	1880	21	\$1,022,522	922	\$912,305	\$777,570	\$1,572,265
	1890	2	412,000	565	127,400	453,700	695,000
Clothing, men's.....	1880	18,656	182,552,968	243,857	111,399,672	170,425,661	378,022,815
	1890	6,166	79,961,086	160,813	45,940,353	131,363,282	209,548,460
Clothing, women's, dressmak- ing. (a)	1880	19,587	12,822,079	67,506	22,373,626	22,398,329	57,071,732
	1890						
Clothing, women's, factory product.	1880	1,224	21,250,528	42,006	18,812,787	34,277,219	68,164,019
	1890	562	8,297,273	25,192	6,661,005	19,559,227	32,004,794
Coal tar (b).....	1880						
	1890	2	325,000	179	65,500	285,200	466,800
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.	1880	356	16,986,000	5,122	3,262,019	65,961,465	75,042,016
	1890	209	6,366,392	2,173	1,370,699	18,201,302	22,924,894
Coffins and burial cases, trimming and finishing. (a)	1880	1,368	6,016,365	3,234	1,999,153	3,656,859	7,782,149
	1890						
Coffins, burial cases, and un- dertakers' goods.	1880	194	11,067,726	6,424	3,555,256	5,547,082	12,220,554
	1890	702	5,725,392	4,415	1,895,805	3,776,222	8,157,700
Coke.....	1880	218	17,462,729	9,150	4,198,264	11,599,737	16,498,345
	1890	149	5,545,056	3,142	1,193,654	2,995,441	5,359,489
Collars and cuffs, paper.....	1880	3	237,764	91	48,637	222,977	301,098
	1890	13	901,223	435	151,576	1,196,900	1,562,571
Combs.....	1880	21	742,296	907	422,036	244,120	1,020,825
	1890	38	533,300	1,028	374,785	241,719	951,395
Confectionery.....	1880	2,921	23,326,799	27,211	11,633,448	31,116,629	55,997,101
	1890	1,450	8,486,874	9,861	3,262,852	17,125,775	26,637,082
Cooperage.....	1880	2,652	17,800,554	24,652	11,665,366	20,626,911	28,617,956
	1890	3,898	12,178,726	25,973	8,992,603	18,441,084	23,714,770
Cordage and twine.....	1880	150	23,351,863	12,799	4,526,871	24,051,666	33,312,559
	1890	165	7,140,475	5,435	1,558,676	9,830,261	12,492,171
Cordials and sirups.....	1880	40	783,567	337	232,988	1,231,141	1,903,200
	1890	16	128,496	81	42,928	219,596	331,232
Cork, cutting.....	1880	65	1,869,360	2,128	762,518	1,501,902	2,840,359
	1890	46	872,384	792	222,846	970,274	1,566,555
Corsets.....	1880	205	6,649,056	11,370	4,062,815	5,662,149	12,491,575
	1890	113	1,611,695	8,802	1,745,969	3,686,821	6,494,705
Cotton, cleaning and rehan- dling. (a)	1880	13	116,210	210	54,068	415,005	525,595
	1890						
Cotton, compressing.....	1880	52	7,864,373	3,000	1,228,619	254,809	2,624,027
	1890	29	3,243,800	1,008	573,005	326,808	1,271,700
Cotton, ginning (a).....	1880	1,637	3,221,987	7,690	781,798	542,481	2,367,450
	1890						
Cotton goods.....	1880	905	354,020,843	221,585	69,489,272	154,912,979	267,981,724
	1890	1,005	219,504,794	2185,472	45,614,419	113,765,537	210,950,383
Cotton ties.....	1880	2	22,475	18	2,150	5,980	11,960
	1890	6	70,500	121	28,069	170,198	262,351
Cotton waste (a).....	1880	21	711,956	329	154,257	1,592,041	1,906,622
	1890						
Crucibles.....	1880	10	908,152	254	149,210	396,296	726,708
	1890	11	1,450,250	694	284,189	955,841	1,445,641

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b In 1890 included with "Chemicals."

c Excludes 2,115 officers and clerks for whom salaries were not reported.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployees.	Wages.		
Cutlery and edge tools	1890 1880	474 439	\$12,082,038 9,859,885	9,487 10,519	\$4,918,152 4,447,349	\$3,465,124 4,682,222	\$11,110,614 11,661,370
Dentistry, mechanical	1890 1880	3,214 753	4,019,687 773,670	4,737 541	3,481,189 269,044	1,475,255 455,037	7,864,299 1,890,647
Dentists' materials	1890 1880	24 20	2,908,113 840,800	1,214 490	867,626 237,729	932,855 247,824	2,594,888 800,758
Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions. (a)	1890 1880	1,805 —	4,624,814 —	3,940 —	1,938,700 —	2,411,851 —	6,659,797 —
Drug grinding (a)	1890 1880	18 —	837,885 —	173 —	103,594 —	192,321 —	436,706 —
Dyeing and cleaning	1890 1880	976 303	3,041,178 851,119	5,189 1,467	2,537,556 611,886	1,102,556 581,886	5,267,819 1,613,943
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1890 1880	248 191	38,450,800 26,223,981	20,267 16,696	9,717,011 0,474,364	12,385,220 13,664,295	28,900,560 32,297,420
Dyestuffs and extracts	1890 1880	62 41	8,645,458 2,343,706	2,302 992	1,289,987 512,097	6,504,928 3,918,741	9,292,514 5,253,038
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1890 1880	189 76	18,997,337 1,599,758	9,485 1,271	5,366,188 683,164	8,819,498 1,116,470	19,114,714 2,665,036
Electric light and power (b)	1890 1880	144 3	33,838,549 425,000	2,004 229	1,556,623 117,500	1,155,789 150,650	4,783,224 458,400
Electroplating	1890 1880	813 221	2,051,134 865,898	2,162 1,441	1,260,475 620,848	1,048,057 683,588	3,121,642 1,975,700
Emery wheels	1890 1880	17 11	823,050 397,906	292 112	182,600 58,253	184,579 106,952	726,425 322,022
Enameled goods	1890 1880	19 3	350,798 150,000	391 211	191,925 41,926	118,659 236,817	444,043 321,511
Enameling	1890 1880	27 19	71,917 145,200	187 176	104,672 56,836	32,999 69,562	181,942 182,758
Engravers' materials	1890 1880	16 11	139,920 54,500	161 70	97,339 39,840	61,985 26,464	203,764 85,764
Engraving and die-sinking ..	1890 1880	382 246	794,554 416,840	1,635 852	1,169,073 419,646	434,506 262,828	2,187,157 1,180,165
Engraving, steel, including plate printing ..	1890 1880	134 55	2,921,125 2,387,050	2,569 1,916	1,881,583 1,951,745	742,765 648,904	3,317,904 2,998,616
Engraving, wood	1890 1880	285 197	480,900 183,783	1,286 509	956,366 333,590	157,656 68,605	1,555,418 734,728
Envelopes	1890 1880	41 12	3,218,466 923,800	2,501 1,204	1,058,550 344,143	2,539,793 2,346,500	4,855,680 3,000,617
Explosives and fireworks (c) ..	1890 1880	23 39	597,266 579,750	557 785	213,103 216,069	188,938 810,877	592,542 1,391,132
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified ..	1890 1880	877 151	2,386,317 1,359,450	3,954 2,793	1,679,818 1,036,672	1,844,556 1,065,335	4,810,450 2,817,230
Felt goods	1890 1880	24 28	4,400,621 1,958,254	2,266 1,624	1,041,296 439,760	2,806,937 2,539,710	4,654,768 3,619,652
Fertilizers	1890 1880	390 364	40,594,168 17,913,680	10,158 8,598	4,671,831 2,648,422	25,113,874 15,595,078	39,180,844 23,650,795

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b The data for "Electric light and power" in 1890 are confined to the state of New York, the District of Columbia, and the city of St. Louis, Mo.

c For 1890 includes only the manufacture of fireworks, "Explosives" being included in other classifications.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Files	1890	140	\$2,991,988	2,666	\$1,445,941	\$1,038,943	\$3,179,649
	1880	179	1,666,550	2,508	957,412	787,569	2,486,533
Firearms	1890	34	4,672,424	2,759	1,700,205	485,946	2,922,514
	1880	89	8,115,489	4,862	2,700,281	1,850,026	5,736,936
Fire extinguishers, chemical.	1890	9	405,733	82	57,878	57,736	195,834
	1880	3	400,090	119	84,750	81,840	204,063
Flags and banners	1890	29	376,180	364	142,625	196,567	455,849
	1880	11	54,300	68	27,375	48,200	119,000
Flavoring extracts	1890	148	1,361,800	769	441,786	1,430,120	2,614,514
	1880	58	404,615	374	129,343	796,049	1,195,637
Flax, dressed	1890	6	1,361,635	517	227,123	638,285	981,283
	1880	79	620,455	1,019	269,420	818,243	1,310,231
Flouring and grist mill products.	1890	18,470	208,473,500	63,481	27,035,742	434,152,290	513,971,474
	1880	24,338	177,361,878	58,407	17,422,816	441,545,225	506,185,712
Food preparations	1890	302	6,715,535	4,152	1,816,835	8,129,925	14,105,485
	1880	109	1,293,905	1,383	818,253	1,604,660	2,493,224
Foundry and machine shop products.	1890	6,475	382,798,337	247,754	148,389,063	171,145,156	412,701,872
	1880	4,958	154,519,484	145,351	65,982,133	103,346,083	214,378,468
Foundry supplies	1890	21	679,817	212	152,773	357,874	672,440
	1880	15	126,500	74	27,803	132,220	215,650
Fruit jar trimmings	1890	5	1,025,697	552	166,735	275,744	802,237
	1880	1	150,000	348	104,501	318,708	485,503
Fruits, fish, oysters, and vegetables, canning and preserving.	1890	1,012	19,609,122	59,597	7,204,604	25,464,739	40,095,450
	1880	411	8,247,488	81,905	2,679,960	12,051,293	17,599,576
Fuel, artificial (a)	1890	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1880	1	100,000	70	10,000	55,000	102,000
Fur goods (b)	1890	484	11,115,840	8,075	4,749,191	11,742,508	20,526,988
	1880	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furnishing goods, men's	1890	586	12,299,011	22,211	7,589,349	15,280,572	29,870,946
	1880	161	3,724,664	11,174	2,644,155	6,503,164	11,506,857
Furniture, chairs	1890	840	14,387,075	13,837	5,737,810	6,572,299	16,966,358
	1880	384	6,276,364	10,575	3,811,286	4,443,438	9,807,823
Furniture, including cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering.	1890	5,633	79,255,072	78,667	43,054,942	48,553,531	118,760,974
	1880	5,624	41,555,165	52,087	21,737,128	35,567,652	75,196,795
Furs, dressed	1890	26	266,021	437	287,508	203,199	651,296
	1880	192	3,598,887	4,134	1,389,284	5,338,242	8,238,712
Galvanizing	1890	27	1,301,073	846	473,111	1,940,712	2,967,143
	1880	21	671,450	518	244,799	1,103,196	1,884,606
Gas and lamp fixtures	1890	108	7,218,964	5,530	3,592,512	2,208,124	7,825,672
	1880	35	3,246,400	3,069	1,469,287	1,675,875	4,329,656
Gas, illuminating and heating. (c)	1890	742	258,771,795	14,860	10,642,794	14,037,067	56,987,290
	1880	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gas machines and meters	1890	88	1,603,426	1,071	709,529	675,542	1,838,644
	1880	34	1,147,000	853	397,108	636,676	1,384,091
Gas stoves (b)	1890	24	1,199,528	1,031	628,773	840,126	2,137,944
	1880	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass	1890	294	40,966,850	45,987	22,118,522	12,140,985	41,051,004
	1880	211	19,844,609	24,177	9,144,100	8,028,621	21,154,571

a See group "All other industries" at end of table.

b Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

c No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1890	279	\$2,504,089	3,794	\$2,496,420	\$2,188,287	\$6,080,378
	1880	170	945,180	1,586	706,768	1,156,866	2,535,009
Gloves and mittens	1890	324	5,977,820	8,669	3,109,008	5,021,144	10,103,821
	1880	300	3,379,648	7,097	1,655,095	4,351,699	7,379,605
Glucose	1890	7	5,991,023	1,759	974,406	5,029,131	7,756,688
	1880	7	2,255,000	1,192	605,802	3,044,450	4,551,212
Glue	1890	62	4,869,296	1,836	823,452	2,510,927	4,270,460
	1880	82	3,916,750	1,801	600,018	2,786,342	4,324,072
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.	1890	81	1,105,198	1,499	800,796	1,834,716	2,977,791
	1880	60	468,500	955	410,647	1,011,792	1,614,040
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1890	38	4,763,397	966	771,030	30,005,096	32,035,520
	1880	28	817,100	304	178,696	9,128,811	9,548,188
Graphite	1890	3	38,614	21	10,442	26,380	54,605
	1880	4	113,000	89	35,225	144,100	210,000
Grease and tallow	1890	233	4,336,193	1,787	1,079,284	5,135,901	7,474,911
	1880	156	2,566,779	1,091	556,015	11,779,492	13,730,013
Grindstones	1890	9	78,750	132	56,980	34,742	122,240
	1880	14	125,261	231	57,040	85,366	184,555
Gunpowder	1890	37	9,609,975	1,730	1,002,694	3,279,004	6,752,348
	1880	33	4,963,560	1,011	510,550	2,053,468	3,348,941
Hairwork	1890	492	1,362,993	1,945	870,601	846,045	2,489,061
	1880	299	613,040	1,172	323,315	667,132	1,467,723
Hammocks	1890	6	65,525	86	18,359	26,535	60,254
	1880	5	22,300	82	17,576	61,830	110,352
Hand knit goods	1890	28	78,468	224	61,989	88,280	205,775
	1880	39	152,700	1,814	137,720	239,040	446,354
Hand stamps	1890	234	996,873	1,068	650,647	432,687	1,563,872
	1880	46	103,150	163	82,895	103,648	318,618
Hardware	1890	350	26,271,840	19,671	9,911,486	10,186,442	26,726,463
	1880	492	15,363,551	16,801	6,846,913	10,097,577	22,653,693
Hardware, saddlery	1890	102	3,376,356	3,179	1,547,295	1,624,849	4,118,195
	1880	64	1,655,550	2,815	960,432	1,851,486	3,651,021
Hat and cap materials	1890	73	1,709,650	1,705	844,352	2,059,001	3,465,524
	1880	64	746,828	1,215	463,854	1,325,231	2,217,250
Hats and caps, not including wool hats.	1890	705	13,724,002	27,193	14,111,747	16,160,802	37,311,509
	1880	489	5,455,468	17,240	6,635,522	9,341,352	21,303,107
Hay and straw, baling (a)	1890	72	416,541	777	149,653	729,195	1,058,142
	1880						
High explosives	1890	32	3,929,503	820	546,816	2,202,719	4,000,272
	1880	21	1,601,625	329	164,864	1,218,061	2,453,088
Hones and whetstones	1890	9	97,935	71	27,973	6,332	54,136
	1880	25	132,525	225	52,861	92,461	224,130
Hooks and eyes	1890	10	449,618	243	148,444	325,615	593,604
	1880	5	420,188	228	88,321	214,986	370,078
Horseshoes, factory product. (b)	1890	4	1,299,065	493	282,870	519,449	1,110,632
	1880						
Hosiery and knit goods	1890	796	50,607,738	61,209	18,263,272	35,861,585	67,241,013
	1880	359	15,579,591	28,885	6,701,475	15,210,951	29,167,227

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1890	133	\$6,939,650	3,667	\$1,779,753	\$4,832,791	\$8,347,285
	1880	46	456,806	592	216,890	812,361	1,352,188
Ice, artificial	1890	222	9,846,468	3,365	1,441,187	940,699	4,900,968
	1880	35	1,251,290	447	140,885	158,112	544,763
Ink	1890	73	2,655,219	1,024	757,190	1,664,785	3,504,979
	1880	63	1,251,050	480	230,284	864,765	1,629,413
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1890	233	2,906,021	2,371	1,006,194	698,352	3,271,616
	1880	171	1,842,196	1,099	568,751	444,425	1,639,064
Iron and steel	1890	645	372,678,018	152,535	84,065,506	295,777,843	430,954,348
	1880	1,005	230,971,884	140,978	55,476,785	191,271,150	296,557,685
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.	1890	82	10,789,821	7,341	3,472,202	6,746,304	12,373,031
	1880	100	4,933,019	5,064	1,981,300	6,097,011	10,073,330
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	1890	7	42,550	53	28,389	29,792	88,515
	1880	6	79,375	223	103,269	296,600	495,060
Iron and steel, forgings	1890	90	7,152,145	4,448	2,638,641	4,875,697	9,042,568
	1880	91	3,598,241	3,210	1,329,151	3,960,780	6,492,028
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails.	1890	138	24,334,549	17,116	7,816,994	22,960,737	34,227,517
	1880	62	3,877,805	2,910	1,285,171	3,312,602	5,629,240
Iron and steel, pipe, wrought.	1890	22	22,622,367	12,064	5,845,462	25,988,798	37,906,801
	1880	35	6,129,565	5,210	1,788,258	9,480,049	13,292,162
Ironwork, architectural and ornamental.	1890	724	21,968,172	18,672	11,951,457	18,620,510	37,745,294
	1880	220	1,400,197	1,684	844,614	1,699,465	3,410,086
Ivory and bone work	1890	64	1,694,549	1,345	687,360	921,975	1,918,607
	1880	55	775,564	1,105	414,701	754,654	1,454,901
Japanning	1890	29	285,794	292	156,201	120,184	350,819
	1880	20	78,710	183	65,562	63,743	190,080
Jewelry	1890	783	22,246,508	15,761	10,270,393	16,110,219	34,781,456
	1880	739	11,431,164	12,697	6,441,688	10,324,990	22,201,621
Jewelry and instrument cases	1890	76	634,900	1,038	587,574	483,441	1,454,032
	1880	17	62,090	138	51,000	48,550	131,670
Jute and jute goods	1890	7	1,645,636	1,212	291,586	501,969	1,126,121
	1880	4	415,900	525	141,979	447,094	695,982
Kaolin and other earth grinding.	1890	95	3,334,575	1,461	744,129	1,330,290	2,846,862
	1880	63	1,291,527	398	310,909	697,066	1,455,757
Kindling wood	1890	196	1,899,533	1,905	772,377	1,187,406	2,401,873
	1880	213	1,018,490	1,443	826,861	1,403,010	2,480,953
Labels and tags	1890	47	648,815	710	379,897	402,371	1,048,304
	1880	19	451,500	328	149,268	492,655	865,825
Lamps and reflectors	1890	93	2,559,214	2,286	1,320,273	1,542,092	4,039,350
	1880	74	1,873,625	1,730	742,423	1,852,906	3,357,829
Lapidary work	1890	29	100,635	129	99,486	124,852	315,604
	1880	56	176,875	252	142,075	226,277	544,089
Lard, refined	1890	17	3,898,910	1,018	648,042	12,654,360	15,474,848
	1880	20	2,512,066	1,181	546,258	21,948,826	23,195,702
Lasts	1890	52	906,820	774	571,732	331,225	1,239,085
	1880	62	477,092	537	308,075	221,905	765,296
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet	1890	28	4,892,525	780	552,321	6,882,157	8,351,754
	1880	32	2,466,375	571	310,363	4,363,209	5,600,671
Leather board	1890	8	445,743	185	92,103	211,936	483,705
	1880	24	856,300	379	121,015	400,975	689,300

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployees.	Wages.		
Leather, dressed skins	1880	88	\$424,800	355	\$207,724	\$724,739	\$1,072,755
	1890	202	6,266,237	5,395	2,441,372	11,063,265	15,399,311
Leather goods	1880	129	2,980,060	3,074	1,464,124	2,988,747	5,578,428
	1890	57	561,900	1,036	450,318	1,097,373	2,020,343
Leather, morocco (a)	1880	121	12,283,793	8,237	4,569,569	18,174,452	26,279,105
	1890						
Leather, patent and enameled	1880	22	4,108,400	2,067	1,352,981	2,932,724	6,502,228
	1890	2	17,100	22	12,800	65,136	166,000
Leather, tanned and curried	1880	1,596	81,261,098	34,348	17,825,605	100,114,806	138,282,004
	1890	65,424	67,100,574	34,865	14,049,056	145,255,716	184,699,633
Lightning rods	1880	23	436,661	210	132,195	212,789	483,296
	1890	20	431,750	168	73,718	526,691	801,192
Lime and cement	1880	873	18,752,396	13,710	5,473,222	5,667,863	15,741,801
	1890	615	6,332,238	5,669	1,579,313	2,649,189	5,772,318
Linen goods	1880	3	908,589	583	180,204	268,907	547,273
	1890	5	406,500	484	124,046	381,875	602,451
Liquors, distilled	1880	440	31,006,176	5,343	2,814,889	14,909,173	104,197,869
	1890	844	24,247,595	6,502	2,663,967	27,744,245	41,063,663
Liquors, malt	1880	1,248	232,471,290	34,800	28,282,544	64,003,347	182,731,622
	1890	2,191	91,296,224	26,220	12,198,053	56,836,504	101,058,385
Liquors, vinous	1880	236	5,792,783	1,282	480,733	1,318,012	2,846,148
	1890	117	2,581,910	967	216,559	1,340,629	2,169,198
Lithographing and engraving	1880	219	15,400,127	10,590	7,147,174	6,265,464	17,988,157
	1890	167	4,501,825	4,322	2,307,302	2,755,264	6,912,338
Lock and gun smithing	1880	1,308	1,867,220	2,560	1,502,316	822,557	3,153,834
	1890	607	706,815	867	368,967	398,642	1,317,610
Looking glass and picture frames	1880	1,290	8,554,905	9,664	5,257,553	7,069,115	16,376,173
	1890	645	4,437,666	6,183	2,471,105	4,081,248	9,596,219
Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts	1880	21,011	406,339,968	296,197	87,784,433	231,555,618	403,667,575
	1890	25,708	181,186,122	147,956	31,845,974	146,155,385	233,268,729
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	1880	3,670	120,271,440	86,888	48,970,080	104,926,834	183,681,552
	1890	2,491	38,070,593	37,187	14,431,654	45,268,462	73,424,681
Malt	1880	202	24,293,864	3,604	2,103,200	17,100,074	23,442,550
	1890	216	14,390,441	2,332	1,004,548	14,321,423	18,273,102
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized	1880	90	1,854,750	1,704	1,160,861	1,254,667	3,127,662
	1890	46	750,300	725	313,009	476,431	1,030,600
Marble and stone work	1880	3,373	37,115,193	35,989	25,363,621	23,868,904	62,595,762
	1890	2,846	16,496,221	21,471	10,238,885	12,743,345	31,415,150
Masonry, brick and stone	1880	7,715	54,969,406	119,029	77,627,287	96,207,162	204,165,642
	1890	1,591	3,990,706	16,020	6,890,866	10,123,478	20,586,553
Matches	1880	27	1,941,092	1,755	544,211	935,098	2,193,638
	1890	37	2,114,850	2,219	535,911	3,298,562	4,668,446
Mats and matting	1880	24	392,639	423	212,481	301,591	608,625
	1890	12	212,000	285	125,129	233,707	439,370
Mattresses and spring beds	1880	696	6,662,929	7,337	3,660,297	8,727,380	15,683,932
	1890	357	1,749,750	2,394	868,325	3,116,471	5,288,234

a In 1880 included with "Leather, dressed skins".

b In 1880 an establishment engaged in both tanning and currying made a separate report for each branch of the industry and was counted twice. In 1890 but one report was received for each establishment.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Millinery and lace goods	1890	278	\$6,630,210	11,827	\$5,452,429	\$3,588,342	\$18,047,067
	1880	247	2,678,880	6,555	1,661,044	6,142,091	9,577,840
Millinery, custom work (a) . . .	1890	5,999	16,309,220	23,976	8,945,139	18,756,776	38,983,082
	1880						
Millstones	1890	4	49,450	28	17,864	18,294	47,152
	1880	16	178,900	174	96,534	172,726	355,519
Mineral and soda waters	1890	1,377	10,781,817	7,717	4,206,868	4,562,803	14,253,745
	1880	512	2,569,561	2,726	1,065,633	2,117,764	4,741,709
Mirrors	1890	45	1,695,772	1,542	1,033,235	3,274,131	6,000,533
	1880	7	155,800	77	42,900	212,500	304,000
Mixed textiles (b)	1890						
	1880	470	37,996,057	43,373	13,316,753	37,227,741	66,221,703
Models and patterns	1890	449	1,384,721	2,010	1,427,861	440,576	2,523,395
	1880	230	877,551	739	389,837	168,696	908,830
Mucilage and paste	1890	55	748,826	404	199,411	755,034	1,276,611
	1880	4	3,100	9	3,090	8,770	16,700
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	1890	293	1,329,329	1,382	862,177	510,664	1,888,613
	1880	84	654,850	573	293,062	385,776	853,746
Musical instruments, organs and materials.	1890	145	9,800,288	4,989	3,096,477	3,454,720	9,213,188
	1880	171	3,922,338	4,202	2,142,539	2,692,332	6,136,472
Musical instruments, pianos and materials.	1890	236	18,430,872	13,067	9,347,729	10,470,779	25,766,368
	1880	174	9,869,577	6,575	4,663,193	5,283,119	12,264,521
Needles and pins	1890	45	1,820,089	1,680	728,002	450,442	1,515,865
	1880	40	1,144,550	1,077	392,214	591,013	1,378,023
Nets and seines	1890	22	1,135,764	650	217,985	634,634	1,002,196
	1880	13	140,660	210	54,112	180,215	291,765
Oakum (c)	1890	7	275,675	151	57,116	231,733	363,400
	1880						
Oil, castor	1890	7	621,798	101	70,131	431,231	573,363
	1880	8	474,000	108	44,714	384,890	653,900
Oil, cottonseed and cake	1890	119	12,808,996	6,301	1,907,827	14,363,126	19,335,947
	1880	45	3,862,300	3,319	880,836	5,091,251	7,690,921
Oil, essential	1890	67	102,223	220	37,492	129,735	255,647
	1880	124	67,755	278	24,030	125,167	248,858
Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining.	1890	5	561,496	66	54,418	442,338	599,720
	1880	7	128,500	50	20,950	414,600	510,000
Oil, lard	1890	7	481,526	120	82,232	920,650	1,181,613
	1880	28	1,127,500	432	161,072	4,184,450	4,721,066
Oil, linseed	1890	62	14,003,358	2,073	1,236,062	19,374,543	23,634,306
	1880	81	5,872,750	1,416	681,077	12,874,294	15,393,812
Oil, lubricating	1890	124	4,091,157	1,072	876,470	4,961,184	8,656,630
	1880	51	1,370,225	413	203,145	2,120,589	2,925,501
Oil, neat's foot (b)	1890						
	1880	15	433,050	50	16,554	210,524	259,086
Oil, resin	1890	8	284,110	117	82,652	535,320	738,680
	1880	3	82,623	23	14,590	180,622	238,471
Oilcloth, enameled	1890	9	772,820	367	212,461	983,518	1,603,265
	1880	4	315,000	258	116,627	864,200	1,062,000

a No inquiry respecting this industry in 1880.

b Included in other classifications in 1880.

c Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Oilcloth, floor	1890	19	\$3,704,436	1,583	\$837,069	\$2,380,285	\$3,877,822
	1880	25	3,429,550	1,735	733,235	3,118,708	4,752,587
Oleomargarine	1890	12	634,532	328	245,890	2,175,264	2,989,525
	1880	15	1,680,300	599	212,952	5,486,141	6,892,939
Optical goods	1890	191	2,608,176	2,844	1,800,452	1,324,305	3,505,973
	1880	62	643,825	1,088	450,897	417,472	1,182,142
Ordnance and ordnance stores. (a)	1890	4	7,639,991	1,459	1,099,306	743,348	2,424,662
	1880						
Painting and paper hanging.	1890	10,043	23,135,781	56,281	37,722,550	23,110,359	74,067,998
	1880	3,963	5,645,950	17,711	7,920,866	8,762,790	22,457,560
Paints	1890	382	34,009,203	8,737	5,605,626	24,930,532	40,438,171
	1880	244	13,555,292	4,483	2,132,255	17,062,552	23,390,767
Paper	1890	567	82,374,069	29,568	13,746,584	42,223,314	74,309,388
	1880	692	46,241,202	24,422	8,525,355	33,951,297	56,109,914
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified. (a)	1890	66	2,922,449	1,647	765,181	2,627,454	4,179,235
	1880						
Paper hangings	1890	27	5,709,909	2,814	1,474,788	3,572,027	7,431,726
	1880	25	3,560,500	2,487	874,921	3,629,222	6,267,803
Paper patterns	1890	27	156,106	448	153,738	85,269	377,456
	1880	4	105,100	97	40,538	44,000	512,550
Patent medicines and compounds.	1890	1,127	18,596,823	9,390	5,094,202	11,030,916	32,620,182
	1880	563	10,620,880	4,025	1,651,506	6,704,729	14,682,494
Paving and paving materials.	1890	704	12,648,093	22,730	10,450,970	13,891,005	80,644,072
	1880	46	745,750	757	244,339	576,301	1,024,243
Pencil cases (a)	1890	6	66,625	89	60,088	59,491	164,450
	1880						
Pencils, lead	1890	5	3,100,836	1,452	580,750	796,378	1,687,560
	1880	4	341,597	399	102,233	97,344	279,427
Pens, fountain and stylographic. (a)	1890	15	142,265	176	102,799	123,214	351,775
	1880						
Pens, gold	1890	18	473,964	363	260,669	235,628	718,070
	1880	16	370,150	264	172,207	190,906	533,061
Pens, steel	1890	3	399,182	511	152,175	56,630	268,259
	1880	3	182,500	280	88,500	38,950	164,000
Perfumery and cosmetics	1890	157	2,238,901	1,755	877,679	2,128,420	4,630,141
	1880	67	813,827	741	238,259	1,201,409	2,203,004
Petroleum, refining (b)	1890	94	77,416,296	12,471	6,989,478	67,918,723	85,001,198
	1880						
Photographic apparatus	1890	25	362,834	549	308,939	164,620	624,342
	1880	10	90,800	104	41,314	40,658	104,305
Photographic materials	1890	45	1,172,640	899	538,266	1,107,269	2,121,387
	1880	5	63,000	63	25,310	89,900	142,000
Photography	1890	3,105	7,804,532	10,432	6,405,871	3,892,196	15,488,324
	1880	1,287	3,131,895	3,977	1,751,118	1,671,455	5,935,311
Photolithographing and engraving. (a)	1890	89	1,134,873	1,352	988,898	541,395	2,071,580
	1880						
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.	1890	316	4,913,459	4,252	1,767,319	5,328,541	9,790,855
	1880	109	841,023	930	259,454	1,472,639	2,407,342

a Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

b In 1880 "Petroleum, refining," formed part of a separate report, and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Pipes, tobacco.....	1890	69	\$1,432,758	1,845	\$730,096	\$626,668	\$1,881,262
	1880	37	233,800	645	226,306	209,518	628,088
Plated and britannia ware ..	1890	68	13,150,900	6,919	3,775,305	4,647,890	11,502,906
	1880	55	5,862,026	4,675	2,453,361	4,100,116	8,596,181
Plumbers' supplies (a)	1890	122	9,678,107	5,485	3,304,214	5,853,709	11,960,434
	1880						
Plumbing and gas fitting....	1890	5,927	29,335,247	42,513	28,762,611	37,735,671	80,905,925
	1880	2,161	5,950,512	9,684	4,770,389	9,095,308	18,139,250
Pocketbooks	1890	62	1,121,824	1,348	661,992	968,948	2,165,462
	1880	53	598,350	1,413	484,947	930,033	1,769,036
Postal cards (b).....	1890						
	1880	1	20,000	28	10,000	200,000	190,000
Printing and publishing....	1890	16,566	195,387,445	165,227	105,083,075	68,858,915	275,452,515
	1880	3,467	62,983,704	58,478	36,531,657	32,460,395	90,789,241
Printing materials	1890	64	1,370,487	866	496,106	567,638	1,459,434
	1880	27	199,900	191	98,878	190,353	421,816
Pulp goods (a)	1890	9	418,045	276	139,034	122,851	353,569
	1880						
Pulp, wood.....	1890	82	7,455,449	2,830	1,238,901	2,005,168	4,627,796
	1880	50	1,896,450	1,209	444,778	910,835	2,256,946
Pulp, from fiber other than wood. (a)	1890	7	583,837	168	93,256	126,902	524,248
	1880						
Pumps, not including steam pumps.	1890	266	8,540,097	2,140	1,145,145	1,681,275	4,103,410
	1880	411	2,383,482	1,731	652,749	2,038,634	3,644,631
Racking hose (c)	1890						
	1880	1	500	2	1,200	1,350	5,512
Refrigerators.....	1890	82	3,367,329	2,373	1,252,765	2,377,958	4,513,616
	1880	71	727,220	1,053	423,680	881,842	1,739,731
Regalia and society banners and emblems.	1890	137	1,841,193	2,379	1,044,722	1,246,906	3,203,890
	1880	47	452,590	589	174,097	429,227	815,638
Registers, car fare.....	1890	7	74,725	101	64,074	32,618	141,320
	1880	1	306,090	7	4,876	870	6,600
Registers, cash (a).....	1890	5	292,150	742	434,140	222,576	1,281,500
	1880						
Rice, cleaning and polishing.	1890	32	2,073,884	743	319,593	5,601,206	6,693,196
	1880	22	562,200	516	110,467	2,686,497	3,133,324
Roofing and roofing materials.	1890	2,140	13,303,597	13,333	8,568,026	14,712,379	29,412,813
	1880	493	2,329,277	3,082	1,411,133	3,382,354	6,227,284
Rubber and elastic goods ...	1890	139	13,703,787	9,802	4,516,266	11,113,528	18,708,917
	1880	90	6,067,987	6,268	2,295,972	9,249,967	13,751,724
Rubber, vulcanized (c).....	1890						
	1880	3	226,200	495	154,700	391,200	767,200
Rules, ivory and wood.....	1890	16	172,918	163	74,127	34,325	154,173
	1880	6	54,200	56	19,974	16,075	66,200
Saddlery and harness	1890	7,931	35,346,620	30,326	16,030,845	24,674,225	52,970,361
	1880	7,999	16,508,019	21,446	7,997,752	19,969,716	38,081,643
Safes and vaults.....	1890	39	4,603,118	4,131	2,394,825	2,635,312	6,641,844
	1880	40	2,201,600	2,206	1,096,504	1,431,083	3,352,366

a Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

b Included in other classifications in 1890.

c See group "All other industries" at end of table.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Salt	1890 1880	200 288	\$13,437,740 8,285,740	4,455 4,289	\$1,782,491 1,260,023	\$1,826,770 2,074,049	\$5,484,618 4,829,566
Salt, ground (a)	1890 1880	8 8	322,900 322,900	204 204	44,997 44,997	280,693 280,693	361,656 361,656
Sand and emery paper and cloth.	1890 1880	9 6	705,957 121,560	283 82	154,489 80,970	781,505 148,477	1,249,647 262,374
Saws	1890 1880	95 89	6,313,373 3,281,185	2,943 2,566	1,859,694 1,226,370	2,346,401 1,744,083	5,572,962 3,943,105
Scales and balances	1890 1880	76 64	1,658,685 3,614,981	1,500 1,554	887,575 783,019	967,955 654,711	2,322,744 3,252,460
Screws	1890 1880	27 20	7,244,580 4,285,900	2,784 1,585	1,160,408 456,542	1,232,377 935,800	3,509,968 2,148,532
Sewing machine cases	1890 1880	7 18	1,430,403 741,990	1,842 1,822	886,725 683,338	990,439 1,239,400	2,249,551 2,064,837
Sewing machine repairing (b)	1890 1880	106 106	192,593 192,593	335 335	201,006 201,006	86,816 86,816	385,941 385,941
Sewing machines and attachments.	1890 1880	59 106	16,943,136 12,501,830	9,121 9,553	5,170,555 4,636,099	2,503,173 4,829,106	12,823,147 13,863,188
Shingles, split (c)	1890 1880	45 45	17,770 17,770	183 183	11,394 11,394	20,470 20,470	47,952 47,952
Shipbuilding	1890 1880	1,010 2,188	53,393,074 20,979,874	25,924 21,245	16,028,847 12,713,813	16,925,109 19,736,358	40,342,115 36,800,327
Shirts	1890 1880	869 549	14,273,611 6,941,778	32,750 25,687	10,704,603 5,403,696	15,704,353 11,306,444	33,638,593 20,130,031
Sheddy	1890 1880	94 73	3,754,063 1,165,100	2,290 1,282	856,582 400,326	6,003,035 3,360,650	7,887,000 4,989,615
Show cases	1890 1880	99 83	1,208,022 241,970	1,500 692	876,150 329,230	1,077,345 519,585	2,569,557 1,172,172
Silk and silk goods	1890 1880	472 382	51,007,537 19,125,300	50,913 31,337	19,680,318 9,146,705	51,004,425 22,467,701	87,296,454 41,033,045
Silversmithing	1890 1880	24 38	410,773 257,198	314 181	253,652 76,640	204,237 102,058	621,567 263,931
Silverware	1890 1880	30 30	5,317,641 1,640,900	2,306 1,029	1,618,429 675,943	2,129,344 1,028,502	5,813,737 2,253,630
Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments.	1890 1880	1,267 872	118,016,086 49,419,213	49,052 27,297	29,403,249 10,508,530	482,897,381 267,738,902	564,607,035 303,562,413
Smelting and refining	1890 1880	50 4	9,425,912 162,100	1,785 311	1,122,353 158,300	25,285,191 8,171,900	28,188,826 8,411,100
Soap and candles	1890 1880	578 629	24,621,060 14,541,294	9,305 5,289	4,951,648 2,719,513	28,687,412 19,907,444	43,600,265 26,562,627
Soda water apparatus	1890 1880	12 8	3,354,028 413,000	963 332	728,121 160,235	1,016,202 565,538	2,711,879 1,075,560
Sporting goods	1890 1880	126 86	1,603,776 1,444,750	2,199 1,491	881,970 411,854	1,119,806 692,616	2,709,440 1,550,258
Springs, steel, car and carriage.	1890 1880	57 59	3,459,422 1,769,298	1,892 1,530	1,174,770 690,412	2,219,408 2,346,818	4,331,571 3,654,862
Stamped ware	1890 1880	99 26	8,692,888 2,176,940	7,075 2,382	3,092,872 868,043	5,229,888 2,104,141	10,475,271 3,512,423

a In 1890 included with "Salt".

b Included largely in other classifications in 1890.

c In 1890 included with "Timber products, not manufactured at mill".

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Starch	1880	80	\$4,929,155	3,121	\$1,189,017	\$5,153,677	\$8,934,517
	1880	139	5,328,256	3,119	919,197	4,911,060	7,477,742
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880	200	5,372,309	4,790	2,268,409	5,268,761	9,292,017
	1880	159	3,286,325	3,117	1,159,893	3,501,426	5,898,322
Steam fittings and heating apparatus.	1880	217	17,017,364	11,779	7,594,895	10,628,314	23,147,434
	1880	95	3,075,751	2,474	1,305,739	2,857,000	5,127,842
Steam packing (a)	1880	84	538,564	418	229,174	357,819	1,003,372
	1880						
Stencils and brands	1880	106	445,165	499	245,377	167,590	732,611
	1880	104	224,525	305	189,639	144,554	472,514
Stereotyping and electrotyping.	1880	81	1,332,129	1,475	1,068,991	500,744	2,183,909
	1880	45	536,000	642	312,208	200,491	724,689
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880	6	106,750	433	120,388	134,945	329,987
	1880	77	3,333,560	10,948	2,556,197	5,455,559	9,845,759
Sugar and molasses, beet (b)	1880						
	1880	4	365,000	850	62,271	186,128	262,572
Sugar and molasses, refining.	1880	893	24,013,008	7,529	2,815,275	107,758,811	123,118,259
	1880	49	27,432,500	5,857	2,875,032	144,068,499	155,484,915
Surgical appliances	1880	155	856,396	912	549,318	524,488	1,650,033
	1880	71	843,142	477	286,372	286,720	906,303
Tar and turpentine	1880	670	4,062,375	15,315	2,983,491	2,874,693	8,077,379
	1880	508	1,866,390	10,535	1,623,061	2,324,637	5,876,963
Taxidermy	1880	63	293,112	155	102,237	37,727	231,773
	1880	16	25,750	150	22,000	21,850	82,500
Teasels (c)	1880	5	61,400	72	21,584	50,362	84,700
	1880						
Thread, linen (b)	1880						
	1880	1	500,000	930	260,000	750,000	1,200,000
Timber products, not manufactured at mill. (a)	1880	1,606	61,541,086	46,142	11,353,608	11,006,678	34,289,807
	1880						
Tinsmithing, copper-smithing, and sheet-iron working.	1880	7,002	38,434,900	38,442	21,036,375	31,217,523	66,653,746
	1880	7,693	23,167,392	27,116	11,243,276	26,460,228	50,183,811
Tinfoil (b)	1880						
	1880	4	686,000	186	100,673	198,942	416,849
Tobacco, chewing, smoking, and snuff.	1880	395	30,841,316	81,267	8,568,071	29,192,249	65,843,587
	1880	477	17,207,401	32,756	6,419,024	34,397,072	62,793,056
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	1880	10,356	59,517,827	98,156	44,767,989	50,298,960	129,693,275
	1880	7,145	21,698,549	53,297	18,464,562	29,577,833	63,979,575
Tobacco, stemming and re-handling.	1880	292	5,735,610	6,504	1,455,946	12,813,108	16,209,761
	1880	52	1,089,342	1,534	170,871	1,409,562	1,897,535
Tools, not elsewhere specified.	1880	462	11,376,622	7,095	4,144,638	3,517,269	10,528,025
	1880	145	4,384,109	8,151	1,489,531	1,532,556	4,236,568
Toys and games	1880	139	2,781,185	3,440	1,246,850	1,453,738	3,749,755
	1880	106	915,575	2,196	512,786	595,833	1,562,513
Trunks and valises	1880	395	6,900,756	6,785	3,513,749	4,703,962	10,821,621
	1880	265	2,792,256	4,534	1,798,586	3,910,133	7,252,470
Type founding	1880	38	4,968,309	2,172	1,401,749	1,434,092	3,916,904
	1880	48	2,772,690	1,986	958,693	660,748	2,330,298

a Included largely in other classifications in 1880.

b See group "All other industries" at end of table.

c No reports received for this industry in 1880.

TABLE 2.—MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1880 AND 1890—Continued.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
				Em- ployees.	Wages.		
Typewriters and supplies (a)	1890	80	\$1,421,783	1,735	\$1,078,203	\$632,723	\$3,630,126
	1880						
Umbrellas and canes	1890	435	5,646,289	6,863	3,204,797	7,562,921	13,771,927
	1880	172	2,668,725	3,608	1,158,682	4,502,777	6,917,463
Upholstery materials	1890	152	4,427,654	3,479	1,454,062	3,013,253	5,733,039
	1880	79	1,600,200	1,477	523,417	1,023,154	1,837,705
Varnish	1890	140	11,308,943	1,851	1,749,061	7,805,663	13,795,510
	1880	81	3,778,100	573	366,716	3,699,684	2,121,174
Vault lights and ventilators	1890	15	175,225	205	160,594	185,529	455,413
	1880	12	138,450	115	66,204	108,981	273,395
Veneering (b)	1890						
	1880	5	261,500	141	35,730	137,082	292,205
Vinegar and cider	1890	604	5,858,395	3,388	1,149,060	3,268,455	6,649,300
	1880	306	2,151,766	1,257	413,451	1,888,173	3,418,088
Washing machines and clothes wringers	1890	163	1,712,953	1,239	589,523	1,354,550	2,489,175
	1880	61	662,549	476	176,287	587,643	1,182,714
Watch and clock materials	1890	32	661,754	563	292,497	814,674	787,310
	1880	20	117,550	278	86,050	130,315	800,195
Watch cases	1890	45	4,727,100	3,869	2,116,286	5,022,455	8,618,479
	1880	27	1,584,740	1,758	976,041	2,812,922	4,580,314
Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing	1890	4,502	6,057,125	8,647	5,516,505	2,225,888	10,704,477
	1880	1,202	1,704,571	1,657	986,996	763,249	2,712,819
Watches	1890	19	10,106,114	6,675	3,688,927	985,740	6,061,066
	1880	11	4,144,327	3,346	1,712,276	982,224	3,271,244
Whalebone and rattan	1890	9	221,358	70	53,713	555,173	682,977
	1880	12	160,450	175	75,003	371,450	526,777
Wheelbarrows	1890	26	1,116,359	620	297,508	637,720	1,185,565
	1880	22	266,200	239	72,489	101,853	227,392
Whips	1890	81	1,032,404	1,087	544,522	821,614	2,153,818
	1880	88	1,078,070	1,056	415,007	701,225	1,098,633
Windmills	1890	77	2,463,231	1,295	691,583	1,123,947	2,475,050
	1880	69	697,100	596	244,197	523,594	1,010,542
Window shades	1890	182	4,167,457	2,399	1,437,771	5,341,874	9,239,069
	1880	131	1,385,515	1,279	479,133	1,635,700	2,826,518
Wire	1890	24	11,607,685	7,804	4,189,802	15,038,540	22,012,804
	1880	40	4,230,071	6,160	1,985,731	7,034,065	10,836,605
Wirework, including wire rope and cable	1890	569	11,757,902	7,917	3,685,209	8,325,435	15,552,857
	1880	305	3,681,893	4,459	1,708,165	5,410,084	9,127,818
Wood, preserving	1890	4	262,718	95	42,009	50,697	143,475
	1880	2	120,090	36	14,717	62,700	101,110
Wood, turned and carved	1890	872	7,825,668	8,430	4,226,923	3,947,227	10,939,647
	1880	916	4,482,800	7,240	2,585,578	3,637,950	8,426,817
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified	1890	167	2,711,609	8,101	1,237,334	1,498,773	3,507,602
	1880	237	3,006,794	5,033	1,539,571	2,635,720	5,235,474
Wool hats	1890	32	4,142,224	3,592	1,363,944	2,802,041	5,329,921
	1880	43	3,615,830	5,470	1,893,215	4,785,774	8,516,569
Woolen goods	1890	1,811	130,980,940	79,351	28,478,921	82,270,335	133,577,977
	1880	1,990	96,065,564	86,504	25,836,392	100,845,611	160,606,721
Worsted goods	1890	143	68,085,116	43,593	15,880,183	50,706,769	79,194,652
	1880	76	20,374,043	18,803	5,683,027	22,013,628	33,549,942
Zinc	1890	8	1,007,320	1,062	633,090	2,005,682	2,976,730
	1880	16	2,022,600	1,298	666,970	1,771,055	2,725,165
All other industries (c)	1890	12	2,852,222	1,748	622,080	1,773,808	3,142,145
	1880						

a No reports received for this industry in 1880.

b Included in other classifications in 1890.

c Embraces fuel, artificial; 2; phonographs and graphophones, 2; racking hose, 1; rubber, vulcanized, 1; sugar and molasses, beet, 2; thread, linen, 2; tin foil, 2.

TABLE 3.—MANUFACTURES, FOR 165 CITIES HAVING 20,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
			Em- ployees.	Wages.		
Total	186, 147	\$3,996,705,734	2,907,882	\$1,567,444,001	\$3,363,177,034	\$6,278,338,476
Akron, Ohio	850	14,237,429	6,390	3,206,314	6,928,481	12,550,638
Albany, N. Y.	1,305	17,270,705	15,041	7,980,978	11,773,241	25,531,486
Allegheny, Pa.	675	22,253,243	13,063	7,081,529	14,231,753	29,878,979
Allentown, Pa.	382	6,977,091	5,833	2,313,508	5,102,911	8,876,565
Altoona, Pa.	208	7,935,423	6,561	3,684,086	6,133,222	10,497,019
Atlanta, Ga.	410	9,508,982	8,684	3,800,955	5,914,571	13,074,037
Auburn, N. Y.	258	11,123,238	6,166	2,628,365	3,783,971	9,634,785
Augusta, Ga.	440	7,770,688	6,294	2,063,189	5,430,871	9,244,850
Baltimore, Md.	5,265	92,723,677	83,745	35,914,854	73,770,001	141,723,569
Bay city, Mich.	331	9,654,415	4,696	2,000,082	5,043,587	9,999,342
Binghamton, N. Y.	704	9,058,631	10,191	4,349,162	7,659,007	15,040,152
Birmingham, Ala.	283	4,553,478	3,614	2,003,696	3,508,588	7,034,248
Bloomington, Ill.	188	2,874,141	2,524	1,261,045	2,025,949	4,081,601
Boston, Mass.	7,942	118,198,539	90,805	55,125,872	105,002,569	210,836,616
Bridgeport, Conn.	559	19,780,572	13,131	7,566,913	10,428,987	22,274,635
Brockton, Mass.	537	7,772,452	11,192	6,600,165	11,211,411	21,070,099
Brooklyn, N. Y.	10,583	161,730,500	109,292	65,247,119	151,060,710	289,244,147
Buffalo, N. Y.	3,565	30,707,145	61,433	25,493,838	54,120,611	100,052,206
Burlington, Iowa	223	3,963,986	3,264	1,424,178	3,099,200	5,413,138
Cambridge, Mass.	1,232	20,331,585	14,258	7,759,813	20,268,534	35,975,069
Camden, N. J.	656	15,244,506	10,362	5,557,580	11,816,151	21,145,637
Canton, Ohio.	420	11,387,406	7,065	3,780,753	4,948,508	11,881,810
Charleston, S. C.	566	7,345,459	5,504	2,326,078	4,758,396	9,005,421
Chattanooga, Tenn.	294	7,405,646	5,741	2,746,887	4,837,902	10,216,109
Chelsea, Mass.	347	7,028,356	3,470	1,884,002	4,681,291	8,158,207
Chester, Pa.	201	9,397,033	6,850	3,104,049	6,844,825	11,864,899
Chicago, Ill.	9,977	359,739,598	210,366	123,955,001	409,493,027	664,567,923
Cincinnati, Ohio.	7,832	104,483,032	96,680	47,691,332	92,545,231	196,063,983
Cleveland, Ohio.	2,907	69,732,781	50,674	28,355,505	65,645,649	113,240,115
Cohoes, N. Y.	212	11,275,147	8,939	3,155,950	5,739,987	10,836,299
Columbus, Ohio.	708	16,178,793	13,421	6,865,988	11,183,710	22,887,596
Connell Bluffs, Iowa.	127	1,292,283	1,614	622,682	1,272,946	2,327,388
Covington, Ky.	1,308	6,967,380	7,002	4,232,019	8,228,079	15,999,575
Dallas, Tex.	342	5,250,118	4,082	2,020,639	4,354,769	9,054,766
Davenport, Iowa.	475	8,732,122	5,136	2,214,002	6,098,349	10,357,232
Dayton, Ohio.	977	13,469,964	12,047	5,900,719	11,686,149	22,446,572
Denver, Colo.	762	16,811,868	10,613	8,377,520	14,216,549	29,240,747
Des Moines, Iowa.	330	3,877,140	8,935	2,068,369	4,408,377	7,931,272
Detroit, Mich.	1,746	45,041,167	38,178	18,900,309	41,360,058	77,351,546
Dubuque, Iowa.	262	7,016,802	4,657	2,133,880	5,984,431	9,894,860
Duluth, Minn.	278	5,332,447	3,752	2,098,693	5,435,654	8,811,723
Elizabeth, N. J.	190	7,785,553	6,561	3,727,972	4,511,626	10,489,364
Elmira, N. Y.	539	6,896,180	5,171	2,504,066	4,593,241	8,844,936
Erie, Pa.	236	12,812,594	7,029	3,828,438	6,145,680	12,765,766
Evansville, Ind.	482	9,166,859	7,435	3,197,928	6,875,575	12,809,334
Fall River, Mass.	397	37,199,470	23,542	8,775,722	17,685,671	32,519,281
Fitchburg, Mass.	323	7,563,522	5,497	2,779,544	6,414,105	11,225,036
Fort Wayne, Ind.	235	6,999,600	6,011	2,676,316	5,048,585	9,301,946
Fort Worth, Tex.	316	3,194,032	2,743	1,047,148	3,435,446	6,876,083
Galveston, Tex.	190	5,122,612	1,932	1,241,299	3,253,088	5,724,545
Gloucester, Mass.	206	2,793,284	1,719	864,546	3,220,601	4,851,405
Grand Rapids, Mich.	869	15,945,947	13,282	6,510,749	9,291,615	19,851,181
Harrisburg, Pa.	475	6,716,074	6,898	3,367,941	5,432,303	10,538,444
Hartford, Conn.	513	14,126,282	9,021	5,524,518	7,964,936	17,164,318
Haverhill, Mass.	734	8,084,272	15,201	6,982,630	12,635,969	25,394,590
Hoboken, N. J.	289	3,948,782	3,347	2,264,236	3,585,921	7,151,391
Holyoke, Mass.	493	24,411,939	13,139	6,197,923	13,574,788	26,000,315
Houston, Tex.	210	3,509,434	3,009	1,647,478	2,838,305	6,832,943
Indianapolis, Ind.	1,189	15,266,685	18,061	8,854,812	21,247,118	36,426,974
Jackson, Mich.	220	4,979,444	3,630	1,415,166	2,782,640	5,376,347

TABLE 3.—MANUFACTURES, FOR 165 CITIES HAVING 20,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE:
1890—Continued.

CITIES.	Number of establishments reporting.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from custom work and repairing.
			Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Jersey city, N. J.	726	\$18,165,084	12,680	\$7,806,270	\$23,206,634	\$37,376,323
Johnstown, Pa.	113	13,280,266	5,645	3,131,501	13,137,331	18,422,960
Joliet, Ill.	271	9,418,932	3,183	1,982,558	8,884,684	12,732,933
Kansas city, Kan.	234	11,629,703	7,333	4,107,373	34,236,637	44,079,269
Kansas city, Mo.	1,478	14,104,620	14,757	9,448,696	18,361,184	31,936,360
Kingston, N. Y.	196	3,251,835	2,430	1,106,678	1,730,637	4,009,574
Knoxville, Tenn.	295	8,045,661	3,113	1,602,501	2,464,914	5,020,116
Lacrosse, Wis.	200	10,039,872	4,127	1,657,725	5,971,572	9,157,501
Lancaster, Pa.	599	7,691,314	8,179	2,710,262	6,306,495	11,361,535
Lawrence, Mass.	583	29,626,806	16,276	6,723,383	15,145,851	26,550,725
Lewiston, Me.	214	8,324,231	7,373	2,686,189	4,828,710	9,073,856
Lexington, Ky.	183	1,619,880	1,545	816,662	1,256,739	2,708,445
Lincoln, Neb.	182	2,360,454	1,621	1,161,746	1,534,623	3,710,123
Lincoln, R. I.	149	7,677,684	4,921	1,959,685	2,980,984	5,900,140
Little Rock, Ark.	124	2,265,824	1,634	830,857	1,396,773	3,120,677
Long Island city, N. Y.	325	12,823,564	4,691	3,066,132	10,194,729	16,200,296
Los Angeles, Cal.	750	6,811,486	4,957	3,468,608	5,014,044	9,803,835
Louisville, Ky.	1,700	26,056,985	27,198	12,372,871	28,033,40	54,515,226
Lowell, Mass.	853	41,911,708	28,155	11,248,392	22,996,138	42,450,500
Lynn, Mass.	1,369	17,919,025	22,452	12,777,174	23,039,987	44,223,845
McKeesport, Pa.	118	10,979,812	6,292	3,436,530	10,617,338	17,432,721
Macon, Ga.	203	8,988,900	3,417	1,242,962	2,664,496	5,171,530
Malden, Mass.	285	7,600,124	4,790	2,384,177	5,901,817	9,592,591
Manchester, N. H.	386	22,424,968	15,351	5,950,224	11,872,268	20,187,285
Memphis, Tenn.	845	9,357,621	6,118	3,158,675	7,090,190	13,244,586
Meriden, Conn.	238	13,712,146	7,670	4,202,602	4,900,584	11,062,172
Milwaukee, Wis.	2,879	69,145,814	43,423	20,646,717	55,815,485	97,503,951
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,723	42,643,764	27,792	15,254,175	54,592,210	82,922,974
Mobile, Ala.	261	2,236,318	3,013	1,169,353	1,814,463	3,826,269
Montgomery, Ala.	138	1,684,271	1,966	787,259	1,753,166	3,234,983
Muskegon, Mich.	301	9,863,819	4,264	1,915,969	4,795,251	8,278,160
Nashville, Tenn.	420	9,904,295	8,122	3,728,956	7,994,751	14,500,623
New Albany, Ind.	296	5,342,071	4,506	2,097,811	3,470,492	6,631,924
Newark, N. J.	2,490	62,552,752	46,848	26,857,170	46,020,526	93,476,652
New Bedford, Mass.	413	20,132,683	11,422	4,985,016	8,581,373	17,025,779
Newburg, N. Y.	287	5,773,354	4,516	2,089,795	3,521,078	6,964,287
New Haven, Conn.	1,129	19,592,284	17,864	10,096,820	14,400,638	33,398,311
New Orleans, La.	1,961	26,319,277	25,221	10,887,584	28,271,445	48,295,449
Newport, Ky.	1,002	3,471,888	4,848	2,426,660	3,072,313	6,687,967
Newton, Mass.	193	4,393,807	2,624	1,408,275	2,175,249	4,335,764
New York, N. Y.	25,493	426,118,372	354,291	220,102,167	366,422,722	777,222,721
Norfolk, Va.	874	8,417,454	2,948	1,388,195	2,542,790	5,100,406
Oakland, Cal.	342	6,629,468	4,438	3,090,007	4,687,699	9,112,778
Omaha, Neb.	675	18,319,594	9,414	6,115,294	29,260,102	42,339,321
Oshkosh, Wis.	423	6,461,812	5,383	2,019,026	4,068,843	8,020,626
Oswego, N. Y.	249	6,254,200	3,415	1,503,643	4,604,096	7,482,378
Pateron, N. J.	590	27,603,549	24,232	11,578,082	22,480,727	42,263,531
Pawtucket, R. I.	371	16,693,984	9,508	4,079,579	9,415,654	16,303,729
Peoria, Ill.	556	15,085,862	7,706	4,344,012	9,996,379	55,535,023
Petersburg, Va.	271	3,911,240	5,525	1,367,414	4,384,462	7,167,004
Philadelphia, Pa.	18,166	375,249,715	280,264	135,917,021	311,645,804	577,234,446
Pittsburg, Pa.	1,420	108,368,838	56,438	33,898,152	69,892,195	126,859,657
Portland, Me.	662	6,887,537	6,280	3,160,132	6,286,438	11,371,487
Portland, Ore.	569	16,863,568	9,731	7,592,920	12,807,106	25,427,003
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	303	4,850,650	3,772	1,837,656	3,200,593	6,254,132
Providence, R. I.	1,934	61,133,588	42,124	20,793,399	39,794,241	77,467,283
Pueblo, Colo.	102	1,278,792	1,071	769,346	999,966	2,374,631
Quincy, Ill.	394	6,554,810	5,110	2,429,834	5,701,973	10,395,102
Racine, Wis.	190	11,533,207	4,872	2,418,488	4,340,308	8,462,350
Reading, Pa.	435	14,083,374	12,966	5,461,293	12,008,332	20,855,165

TABLE 3.—MANUFACTURES, FOR 165 CITIES HAVING 20,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE:
1890—Continued.

CITIES.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments report- ing.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS AND TOTAL WAGES.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including receipts from cus- tom work and repairing.
			Em- ployés.	Wages.		
Richmond, Va.....	966	\$16,785,242	18,512	\$7,192,640	\$14,014,214	\$27,792,672
Rochester, N. Y.....	1,892	46,301,059	32,720	16,819,560	33,320,398	65,091,156
Rockford, Ill.....	246	7,715,069	5,223	2,474,703	4,248,901	8,869,904
Sacramento, Cal.....	302	5,654,782	4,510	2,967,954	6,033,317	10,424,582
Saginaw, Mich.....	335	12,406,823	5,716	2,653,135	6,567,763	11,303,006
St. Joseph, Mo.....	276	5,230,697	5,026	2,351,691	7,848,353	11,916,141
St. Louis, Mo.....	6,148	141,872,360	94,051	53,394,630	122,216,570	229,157,343
St. Paul, Minn.....	1,442	22,501,211	18,558	10,373,396	15,867,573	33,035,073
Salem, Mass.....	513	6,250,164	5,798	2,446,076	4,738,643	8,522,751
Salt Lake, Utah.....	175	3,354,035	2,287	1,499,412	1,966,618	4,624,419
San Antonio, Tex.....	309	3,004,425	2,441	1,634,306	2,387,984	5,623,612
San Francisco, Cal.....	4,059	74,834,301	48,446	30,979,374	78,656,470	135,625,754
Savannah, Ga.....	244	5,379,774	2,760	1,362,120	3,297,804	6,319,068
Scranton, Pa.....	177	16,237,271	9,123	4,273,012	16,922,753	24,341,745
Seattle, Wash.....	331	4,758,283	4,048	3,405,523	4,778,384	10,203,007
Sioux city, Iowa.....	196	5,222,626	3,008	1,871,425	10,295,190	14,119,843
Somerville, Mass.....	304	3,893,859	3,285	1,783,979	4,420,128	7,307,522
South Bend, Ind.....	208	11,282,887	6,088	2,842,104	4,607,716	9,812,513
Springfield, Ill.....	878	6,641,415	3,269	1,745,158	3,790,754	6,562,470
Springfield, Mass.....	692	13,199,283	10,250	5,868,894	7,817,534	17,040,692
Springfield, Mo.....	277	1,454,613	1,422	677,146	1,657,877	3,062,605
Springfield, Ohio.....	372	14,567,931	6,693	3,195,441	4,752,062	10,700,966
Syracuse, N. Y.....	1,246	22,853,424	17,518	8,520,677	14,104,504	29,297,241
Tacoma, Wash.....	225	7,227,201	4,067	3,280,820	5,171,558	10,432,955
Taunton, Mass.....	316	7,891,392	6,466	3,141,273	4,799,287	9,936,829
Terre Haute, Ind.....	367	4,965,184	5,205	2,154,001	6,785,616	13,720,529
Toledo, Ohio.....	734	12,700,372	10,313	5,214,443	12,189,924	21,651,574
Topeka, Kan.....	371	3,282,899	3,390	1,854,933	3,670,106	6,752,449
Trenton, N. J.....	885	19,278,041	14,964	7,968,894	12,635,400	25,628,223
Troy, N. Y.....	840	24,030,753	26,157	9,544,792	18,150,156	29,248,760
Utica, N. Y.....	565	14,332,510	12,598	4,326,711	7,790,766	15,615,715
Washington, D. C.....	2,295	28,865,089	23,404	14,622,264	17,194,667	39,331,437
Waterbury, Conn.....	219	17,682,500	10,354	5,608,654	8,715,921	17,712,829
Wheeling, W. Va.....	418	8,494,630	6,850	3,037,727	7,381,940	13,022,589
Wichita, Kan.....	144	3,062,696	1,686	907,931	3,380,478	5,074,913
Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	270	5,598,139	4,405	2,058,978	4,026,579	7,746,371
Williamsport, Pa.....	302	12,335,423	6,113	2,677,579	6,919,284	11,107,037
Wilmington, Del.....	590	20,545,646	14,377	7,664,148	13,050,152	24,568,125
Wilmington, N. C.....	121	1,752,667	1,499	549,868	1,014,384	1,904,147
Woonsocket, R. I.....	201	10,096,619	6,417	2,361,617	5,532,286	9,613,264
Worcester, Mass.....	996	25,230,620	21,729	11,694,121	21,208,904	39,533,869
Yonkers, N. Y.....	628	10,989,786	11,303	5,877,145	10,995,699	21,319,017
York, Pa.....	350	3,842,453	4,120	1,609,456	3,170,840	5,968,223
Youngstown, Ohio.....	245	7,542,742	5,843	3,607,659	9,380,929	14,667,260
Zanesville, Ohio.....	301	4,200,409	3,687	1,560,933	3,331,626	6,053,484

FISHERIES.

TABLE 1.—FISHERIES, BY STATES

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	AGGREGATES			PERSONS EMPLOYED.		APPARATUS AND CAPITAL INVESTED.		
		Persons employed.	Capital invested. (Dollars.)	Value of products. (Dollars.) (a)	Fisher-men.	Shore-men.	Vessels.		
							Num-ber.	Net tonnage.	Value. (Dollars.)
1 United States (b)	1889	163,348	43,602,123	44,277,514	136,665	26,683	7,257	174,020.74	11,133,265
	1880	131,426	37,955,349	42,740,163	101,684	20,742	6,605	208,297.82	9,357,282
2 Alabama	1889	848	82,621	164,427	667	181	103	1,050.42	34,756
	1880	635	38,200	119,275	545	90	24	317.20	14,585
3 Alaska (c)	1889	1,837	994,898	1,373,790	1,742	95	49	16,812.18	790,500
	1880	6,130	447,000	2,661,640	6,000	130	.....	.....	.....
4 Arkansas	1889	207	17,830	74,626	207	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 California	1889	4,697	1,634,153	2,117,250	4,697	.....	144	9,030.58	524,286
	1880	3,004	1,139,675	2,158,714	2,089	1,005	49	6,246.80	535,350
6 Colorado	1889	27	673	4,564	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7 Connecticut	1889	3,252	5,072,274	1,087,737	2,376	876	305	4,954.26	586,960
	1880	3,131	1,421,020	1,456,866	2,585	546	291	9,215.95	514,050
8 Delaware	1889	1,981	315,109	310,181	1,656	325	71	996.67	74,275
	1880	1,979	268,231	997,695	1,062	317	69	1,228.00	51,600
9 District of Columbia.	1889	102	23,663	26,028	102	.....	4	56.83	6,400
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 Florida	1889	3,537	631,277	1,429,328	3,379	158	170	2,667.64	200,715
	1880	2,480	406,117	643,227	2,284	196	124	2,153.97	272,645
11 Georgia	1889	448	111,319	34,601	212	236	13	130.51	14,440
	1880	899	78,770	112,998	809	90	1	12.00	450
12 Idaho	1889	115	4,890	58,605	115	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Illinois	1889	799	96,780	248,527	799	.....	1	26.00	7,000
	1880	300	83,400	60,100	265	35	3	209.73	8,500
14 Indiana	1889	292	39,523	60,441	292	.....	2	16.62	7,000
	1880	52	29,360	32,740	45	7	1	21.90	2,500
15 Indian territory.	1889	13	743	1,697	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Iowa	1889	348	27,900	155,079	348	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Kansas	1889	175	7,687	27,653	175	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 Kentucky	1889	374	26,884	86,144	374	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 Louisiana	1889	911	183,876	289,684	742	169	44	505.48	27,615
	1880	1,597	93,621	392,610	1,300	297	49	539.69	20,821
20 Maine	1889	12,537	2,562,709	3,046,989	10,944	1,593	422	13,502.41	591,520
	1880	11,071	3,375,994	3,014,178	8,110	2,961	606	17,632.65	633,542
21 Maryland	1889	36,436	5,118,843	5,654,024	25,856	10,580	1,398	17,083.20	1,292,342
	1880	26,008	6,342,443	5,221,715	15,873	10,135	1,450	43,500.00	1,750,000
22 Massachusetts	1889	16,250	7,483,193	6,367,033	15,693	557	933	61,200.65	3,147,017
	1880	20,117	14,334,450	25,137,860	17,165	2,952	1,054	83,232.17	3,171,189
23 Michigan	1889	3,160	1,039,248	1,090,581	3,113	47	48	735.62	151,750
	1880	1,781	442,665	716,170	1,600	181	36	914.42	98,500
24 Minnesota	1889	474	47,639	98,796	474	.....	2	26.29	5,500
	1880	35	10,160	5,200	80	5	1	33.59	5,000
25 Mississippi	1889	1,014	133,951	220,387	811	203	148	1,467.30	50,580
	1880	186	8,800	22,540	110	76	.....	.....	.....
26 Missouri	1889	504	30,294	128,008	504	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 Montana	1889	43	1,270	7,980	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Marine salt, reported in 1880 with fisheries, not here included.

b Includes inland fisheries, with a product of \$1,554,359, not counted in 1880.

AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1889.

APPARATUS AND CAPITAL INVESTED— continued.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS. (DOLLARS.)					
Boats.		Value of minor ap- paratus. (Dollars.)	Other capital, including shore property. (Dollars.)	General fisheries.	Whale fisheries.	Seal fisheries.	Men- haden fisheries.	Oyster fisheries.	Sponge fish- eries.
Num- ber.	Value. (Dol- lars.)								
80,261	1,826,150	8,363,462	19,279,246	26,747,440	1,697,875	438,228	1,817,878	13,294,839	281,754
44,804	2,465,393	8,145,261	17,987,413	22,405,018	2,223,943	2,289,813	2,116,787	13,403,852	200,750
614	9,336	16,688	21,841	80,590				83,828	
119	10,215	7,000	6,400	74,325				44,950	
722	61,818	112,580		1,058,985		814,985			
3,000	60,000	7,000	880,000	564,640	500	2,096,500			
312	5,410	12,420		74,628					
2,312	313,898	343,644	452,325	1,343,640	688,416	85,194			
853	91,485	205,840	307,060	1,341,314	201,650	15,750			
10	246	425		4,564					
2,127	123,414	155,577	4,201,323	431,546	12,074	8,610	120,490	1,115,017	
1,173	73,585	375,535	457,850	383,887	32,048	111,851	254,265	672,875	
511	42,131	54,896	143,807	222,946			16,900	71,235	
839	33,227	70,324	113,080	309,029			941	687,725	
29	931	16,332		26,023					
1,935	95,757	131,445	203,360	1,093,044				54,530	281,754
1,058	28,508	39,927	65,037	426,527				15,950	200,750
243	3,207	7,807	85,885	24,138				10,463	
358	15,425	18,445	44,450	84,903				35,000	
129	2,141	2,749		58,905					
857	20,643	56,437	12,700	218,527					
101	2,000	11,900	61,000	60,100					
349	6,048	24,962	615	60,441					
15	1,650	20,210	5,000	32,740					
10	61	682		1,607					
401	6,373	21,527		155,079					
194	2,132	5,555		27,653					
506	9,088	17,796		84,144					
709	66,864	17,814	72,068	46,371				243,313	
165	4,800	18,000	50,000	192,610				200,690	
9,397	295,320	597,344	1,078,525	3,024,686			14,053	8,250	
5,920	245,624	934,593	1,562,235	3,576,678				37,500	
10,009	1,122,368	896,105	1,818,008	1,142,339			44,300	4,467,325	
2,825	196,448	297,145	4,108,850	479,368			11,861	4,730,476	
8,623	394,178	1,548,946	2,393,052	5,234,968	888,637	5,009	10,030	127,729	
6,749	351,736	3,528,925	7,282,600	5,581,204	2,089,387		61,799	405,550	
1,576	82,262	506,650	298,586	1,090,581					
454	10,345	272,920	60,900	716,170					
500	11,885	28,658	1,596	98,796					
10	900	3,760	500	5,200					
313	14,531	34,385	34,455	91,065				129,322	
58	4,600	1,600	2,600	12,540				10,000	
661	10,080	20,214		128,008					
41	716	554		7,980					

c Alaska, 1890, imperfect returns.

TABLE 1.—FISHERIES, BY STATES AND

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Year.	AGGREGATES.			PERSONS EMPLOYED.		APPARATUS AND CAPITAL INVESTED.		
		Persons employed.	Capital invested. (Dollars.)	Value of products. (Dollars.)	Fisher-men.	Shores-men.	Vessels.		
							Num-ber.	Net tonnage.	Value. (Dollars.)
28 Nebraska	1889	90	3,101	20,410	90				
	1880								
29 Nevada	1889	211	2,265	21,850	211				
	1880								
30 New Hampshire	1889	324	69,254	148,576	314	10	13	456.30	23,300
	1880	414	209,465	176,684	370	38	23	1,019.05	51,500
31 New Jersey	1889	10,834	3,083,300	3,130,893	9,983	851	696	8,220.59	692,549
	1880	6,220	1,492,202	3,176,589	5,659	561	590	10,445.90	545,900
32 New Mexico	1889	8	418	2,783	8				
	1880								
33 New York	1889	9,321	5,125,361	3,798,815	7,162	2,159	809	9,770.84	1,052,192
	1880	7,266	2,629,585	4,380,565	5,650	1,616	541	11,582.51	777,600
34 North Carolina	1889	8,930	715,760	1,351,944	8,612	318	132	1,277.19	93,475
	1880	5,274	506,561	845,695	4,729	545	95	1,457.00	39,000
35 North Dakota	1889	9	243	890	9				
	1880								
36 Ohio	1889	2,012	1,328,428	746,306	1,832	180	27	439.70	110,600
	1880	1,046	473,800	518,420	925	121	9	359.51	38,400
37 Oregon	1889	2,911	914,299	1,186,188	2,911		12	521.26	63,100
	1880	6,835	1,131,350	2,781,024	2,795	4,040			
38 Pennsylvania	1889	2,631	735,035	903,005	2,066	565	154	1,998.08	231,850
	1880	552	119,810	320,050	511	41	11	321.99	10,500
39 Rhode Island	1889	2,214	1,042,072	1,160,454	1,745	469	110	2,260.63	291,415
	1880	2,310	596,678	880,915	1,602	708	92	2,502.77	191,850
40 South Carolina	1889	1,776	145,586	205,845	1,740	36	14	225.06	26,724
	1880	1,005	66,275	212,482	964	41	22	337.32	15,000
41 South Dakota	1889	62	2,142	0,866	62				
	1880								
42 Tennessee	1889	369	16,118	8,337	369				
	1880								
43 Texas	1889	814	222,905	964,017	684	130	170	1,691.77	66,695
	1880	601	42,400	128,300	491	110			
44 Utah	1889	18	388	5,167	18				
	1880								
45 Vermont	1889	117	3,736	12,825	117				
	1880								
46 Virginia	1889	25,809	3,429,469	4,816,225	18,892	6,917	1,225	16,229.67	882,909
	1880	18,864	1,914,119	3,124,444	16,051	2,813	1,446	15,578.98	571,000
47 Washington	1889	2,971	743,618	1,107,847	2,971		22	430.93	34,100
	1880	744	30,358	181,372	729	15	7	216.62	11,100
48 West Virginia	1889	45	2,496	4,698	45				
	1880								
49 Wisconsin	1889	1,484	326,744	455,030	1,456	28	16	227.26	51,500
	1880	800	222,840	253,100	730	70	11	220.25	29,700
50 Wyoming	1889	7	83	287	7				
	1880								

TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1889—Continued.

APPARATUS AND CAPITAL INVESTED— continued.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS. (DOLLARS.)					
Boats.		Value of minor ap- paratus. (Dollars.)	Other capital, including shore property. (Dollars.)	General fisheries.	Whale fisheries.	Seal fisheries.	Men- haden fisheries.	Oyster fisheries.	Sponge fish- eries.
Num- ber.	Value. (Dol- lars.)								
106	1,134	1,967		20,410					
81	1,725	540		21,856					
355	8,808	29,563	7,583	148,576					
211	7,780	60,385	89,800	170,634				6,050	
5,329	331,435	877,313	1,682,063	1,628,320			111,234	1,391,339	
4,065	223,963	332,339	490,000	949,678			146,286	2,080,625	
8	146	272		2,783					
5,289	403,226	527,964	3,141,979	1,396,767	8,748		628,212	1,765,088	
3,441	289,885	390,260	1,171,900	1,689,357			1,114,158	1,577,050	
4,132	160,271	282,905	179,109	1,186,061			13,980	151,903	
2,714	123,175	225,436	118,950	785,287	408			60,000	
9	113	130		890					
1,078	90,559	552,373	574,896	746,306					
487	29,830	253,795	151,775	518,420					
1,538	169,857	419,222	262,120	1,186,188					
1,360	246,600	245,750	639,000	2,776,724		4,300			
1,046	58,785	153,883	290,567	477,985				425,020	
156	18,272	40,538	55,500	132,550				187,500	
1,320	99,810	238,955	411,892	395,412			508,342	256,700	
734	61,245	138,738	204,850	802,242			221,748	356,925	
1,114	22,394	20,084	76,384	178,816				27,029	
501	9,790	25,985	15,500	192,482				20,000	
52	935	1,207		10,866					
498	5,207	10,906		58,337					
319	21,138	48,654	86,218	174,502				189,515	
167	15,000	4,400	23,000	81,000				47,900	
10	150	238		5,167					
96	1,714	2,022		12,825					
11,706	548,733	535,432	1,462,895	1,688,915			351,177	2,776,733	
6,618	292,720	560,768	489,636	602,239			303,829	2,218,376	
1,789	126,130	335,969	247,419	1,064,017		23,830			
334	6,610	8,648	4,000	109,960		61,412		10,000	
49	713	1,783		4,098					
940	26,439	200,305	38,500	455,030					
319	24,975	145,165	26,000	253,100					
		83		287					

TABLE 2.—CARP CULTURE, FOR THE DECADE ENDING 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES. (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of carp culturists.	Number of ponds and other bodies of water in which carp have been planted.	Number of carp originally planted.	Number of successes reported.	Number of failures reported.	Amount of expense.	Total value of carp sold or used.
The United States.....	29,456	36,558	4,574,588	12,712	14,142	\$1,049,841	\$284,653
Alabama.....	431	503	26,324	159	236	13,359	3,052
Arizona.....	44	57	10,209	22	18	9,197	1,370
Arkansas.....	155	174	8,360	60	81	5,051	521
California.....	199	294	18,812	123	69	24,068	2,121
Colorado.....	118	181	140,973	68	29	13,728	23,156
Connecticut.....	196	220	14,320	57	122	4,053	457
Delaware.....	57	77	23,128	11	42	584	61
District of Columbia.....	14	18	384	1	12	75	2
Florida.....	92	119	4,096	29	67	1,116	72
Georgia.....	1,524	1,963	187,043	598	829	67,527	29,202
Idaho.....	39	62	7,558	19	12	2,932	742
Illinois.....	1,763	2,099	202,821	658	905	66,071	12,264
Indiana.....	2,191	2,967	756,719	1,276	698	101,517	38,548
Indian territory.....	10	10	170		8	70	
Iowa.....	760	833	72,758	240	409	29,798	4,357
Kansas.....	1,164	1,490	109,689	484	597	58,637	12,183
Kentucky.....	972	1,293	59,084	430	463	7,273	4,449
Louisiana.....	68	75	3,986	13	51	2,156	95
Maine.....	65	70	1,119	12	55	898	190
Maryland.....	358	427	51,741	134	203	8,632	1,114
Massachusetts.....	177	209	28,826	41	121	1,799	563
Michigan.....	432	505	54,786	169	199	12,546	1,756
Minnesota.....	155	170	9,262	16	107	3,426	7
Mississippi.....	500	603	21,640	186	337	11,642	1,709
Missouri.....	1,654	1,930	175,211	669	785	48,466	7,083
Montana.....	37	41	1,524	3	27	876	4
Nebraska.....	403	501	86,840	142	177	31,385	5,647
Nevada.....	39	56	3,506	21	13	4,945	237
New Hampshire.....	37	41	1,196	7	30	822	14
New Jersey.....	258	250	23,368	104	149	5,026	1,299
New Mexico.....	38	55	16,712	21	13	5,184	5,617
New York.....	854	997	102,801	288	508	15,710	3,258
North Carolina.....	1,751	2,257	201,296	804	917	51,672	16,008
North Dakota.....	15	16	350	1	10	360	3
Ohio.....	3,268	4,168	650,064	1,832	1,187	119,620	38,895
Oklahoma.....							
Oregon.....	148	178	27,913	39	98	7,673	880
Pennsylvania.....	2,267	3,985	768,919	1,631	1,516	127,161	28,610
Rhode Island.....	29	23	798	5	19	30	
South Carolina.....	783	1,008	70,196	290	520	22,708	3,058
South Dakota.....	47	57	27,751	6	32	8,389	89
Tennessee.....	1,115	1,388	151,968	613	392	27,079	12,613
Texas.....	881	1,073	52,588	237	620	38,214	3,495
Utah.....	492	551	89,846	185	216	26,180	3,644
Vermont.....	79	91	3,053	15	55	315	442
Virginia.....	1,835	2,230	194,089	894	846	40,897	15,939
Washington.....	88	98	3,981	39	41	2,277	700
West Virginia.....	463	570	29,924	240	203	11,492	1,590
Wisconsin.....	487	561	65,619	186	237	17,365	1,773
Wyoming.....	11	10	1,160	1	9	1	1

(a) Not included in the table for general fisheries.

MINERAL INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 1.—TOTAL VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1889.

Total	\$587,230,662	Nevada	\$10,143,874
Alabama	9,828,369	New Hampshire	920,164
Alaska	926,568	New Jersey	8,273,836
Arizona	7,248,717	New Mexico	4,611,764
Arkansas	567,683	New York	24,105,206
California	19,669,354	North Carolina	451,025
Colorado	41,126,610	North Dakota	61,431
Connecticut	3,090,161	Ohio	28,653,439
Delaware	506,754	Oregon	1,238,114
District of Columbia	40,000	Pennsylvania	150,876,649
Florida	138,728	Rhode Island	887,055
Georgia	2,988,935	South Carolina	3,022,285
Idaho	8,395,233	South Dakota	3,685,862
Illinois	17,110,317	Tennessee	6,455,283
Indiana	9,704,949	Texas	1,945,679
Indian territory	1,333,807	Utah	11,681,019
Iowa	10,267,068	Vermont	5,674,022
Kansas	5,935,981	Virginia	6,023,076
Kentucky	4,711,944	Washington	2,998,355
Louisiana	480,000	West Virginia	6,969,804
Maine	8,126,493	Wisconsin	10,183,861
Maryland	5,089,447	Wyoming	1,810,515
Massachusetts	3,700,634	Mexican lead smelted in the United States	2,343,474
Michigan	70,880,524	Undistributed copper	389,273
Minnesota	11,542,138	Nickel in imported Canadian matte	21,000
Mississippi	41,174	Copper from imported pyrites	603,940
Missouri	15,931,575	Fuel displaced by natural gas used at pipe lines for drilling and pumping wells and for other uses	1,600,000
Montana	33,737,775		
Nebraska	257,019		

TABLE 2.—VALUE OF PRODUCTION, SUM OF OPERATING EXPENSES, AND AMOUNT OF CAPITAL INVESTED IN THE PRINCIPAL MINERAL INDUSTRIES IN THE UNITED STATES: 1889.

PRODUCTS.	Value of production.	Operating expenses.	Capital invested.
Metallic:			
Iron ore	\$38,351,978	\$24,781,658	\$109,766,199
Gold and silver	99,283,732	63,451,136	486,323,338
Copper	26,907,809	12,062,180	62,633,228
Quicksilver	1,190,500	881,401	61,333,114
Nickel and cobalt	640,000	126,187	279,000
Nonmetallic:			
Manganese ore	240,559	123,958	2,188,950
Coal, bituminous	94,346,809	85,324,193	180,722,319
Coal, anthracite	65,879,514	61,212,087	162,035,610
Petroleum	26,968,340	8,546,900	114,157,970
Natural gas	611,044,858	14,920,886	59,682,154
Asphaltum	171,537	98,337	2,651,500
Stone quarries, building	453,036,620	40,772,803	90,212,433
Phosphate rock	2,937,776	1,945,511	6,131,718
Gypsum	764,118	433,347	2,473,775
Infusorial earth	23,372	16,078	110,750
Corundum	105,565	57,105	73,400
Millstones	35,155	21,384	54,945
Whetstones	32,980	28,804	57,510
Mica	652,450	58,335	691,550
Asbestos	1,800	8,225	42,600
Graphite	772,602	54,741	259,475
Soapstone	231,708	163,438	924,900
Barytes	106,313	64,807	351,150
Ocher	177,472	86,247	386,453
Metallic paint	286,294	163,787	462,164
Fluorspar	45,835	22,246	192,000
Sulphur	7,850	4,110	820,750
Pyrites	202,119	163,256	1,358,882
Mineral waters	1,748,458	1,168,751	5,994,683

a Estimated.

b Matte at the mines.

c Amount received by producers. Value of coal and wood displaced by use, \$21,097,099.

d Including value of stone used for lime, \$8,217,015; for iron flux, \$1,569,312; for grindstones, \$439,587.

e Including scraps, \$2,450.

f Value of crude product.

TABLE 3.—MINERAL PRODUCTS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1880 AND 1889.

PRODUCTS.	QUANTITY.		VALUE.	
	1889	1880	1889	1880
Total.....			\$587,230,662	\$369,319,000
Total value of metallic products.....			269,590,487	100,079,865
Total value of nonmetallic mineral products.....			307,640,175	178,279,135
Total value of mineral products, unspecified.....			10,000,000	6,000,000
METALLIC.				
Pig iron, value at Philadelphia, long tons.....	7,603,642	3,375,912	120,000,000	89,315,569
Silver, coinage value, troy ounces.....	51,354,851	30,320,000	66,396,948	39,200,000
Gold, coinage value, troy ounces.....	1,590,869	1,741,500	32,886,744	36,000,000
Copper, value at New York city, pounds.....	231,246,214	60,480,000	26,907,809	11,491,200
Lead, value at New York city, short tons.....	182,967	97,825	16,137,689	9,782,500
Zinc, value at New York city, short tons.....	58,880	23,239	5,791,824	2,277,432
Quicksilver value at San Francisco, flasks.....	26,484	95,926	1,190,500	1,797,780
Nickel, value at Philadelphia, pounds.....	252,663	329,968	151,598	164,984
Aluminum, value at Pittsburg, pounds.....	47,468	(a)	97,315	
Antimony, value at San Francisco, short tons.....	115	50	28,000	10,000
Platinum, value (crude) at San Francisco, troy ounces.....	500	100	2,000	400
NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUES).				
Bituminous coal, long tons.....	85,383,059	88,242,641	94,346,809	53,443,718
Pennsylvania anthracite coal, long tons.....	40,714,721	25,580,189	65,879,514	42,198,678
Building stone.....			642,809,706	618,356,055
Petroleum, barrels.....	35,163,513	26,286,123	26,963,340	24,183,233
Lime, barrels.....	68,474,668	28,000,000	33,217,015	19,000,000
Natural gas.....			21,097,099	(a)
Cement, barrels.....	7,000,000	2,072,943	5,000,000	1,832,707
Salt, barrels.....	8,095,565	5,961,080	4,195,412	4,829,566
Limestone for iron flux, long tons.....	6,318,000	4,500,000	3,159,000	3,800,000
Phosphate rock, long tons.....	550,245	211,377	2,937,776	1,123,823
Mineral waters, gallons sold.....	12,780,471	2,000,000	1,748,458	500,000
Zinc, white, short tons.....	16,970	10,107	1,357,600	783,738
Gypsum, short tons.....	267,769	90,000	764,118	400,000
Borax, pounds.....	8,000,000	3,692,443	500,000	277,233
Mineral paints, long tons.....	32,307	3,604	463,766	135,840
Manganese ore, long tons.....	24,197	5,761	240,559	86,415
Asphaltum, short tons.....	51,735	444	171,537	4,440
Fyrites, long tons.....	93,705	2,000	202,119	5,000
Crude barytes, long tons.....	19,161	20,000	105,613	80,000
Bromine, pounds.....	418,691	404,690	125,967	114,752
Corundum, short tons.....	2,245	1,044	105,565	29,280
Marl, short tons.....	156,265	1,000,000	69,956	500,000
Fluorspar, short tons.....	9,500	4,000	45,835	16,000
Graphite, pounds.....			672,662	649,800
Feldspar, long tons.....	6,970	12,500	89,370	60,000
Chromic iron ore, long tons.....	2,000	2,288	30,000	27,808
Mica, pounds.....	49,500	81,669	50,000	127,825
Cobalt oxide, pounds.....	13,955	7,251	81,092	24,000
Sulphur, short tons.....	1,150	800	7,850	21,000
Potter's clay, long tons.....	294,344	20,783	635,578	200,457
Grindstones.....			439,587	500,000
Millstones.....			35,155	200,000
Infusorial earth, short tons.....	8,466	1,833	23,372	45,669
Soapstone, short tons.....	12,715	8,441	231,708	66,665
Fibrous talc, short tons.....	23,746	4,210	244,170	54,730
Other products.....			298,467	202,712

a None reported.

b Not including lime in barrels, limestone for iron flux, or grindstones.

c Value of the crude product.

TABLE 4.—PRODUCTION OF IRON ORE, COAL, GOLD, AND SILVER, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1889.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	IRON ORE. (LONG TONS.)		BITUMINOUS AND ANTHRACITE COAL. (SHORT TONS.)		GOLD. (TROY OUNCES.)		SILVER. (TROY OUNCES.)	
	1889	1880	1889	1880	1889	1880	1889	1880
The United States	14,518,041	7,120,362	141,229,513	71,481,570	1,590,860	1,014,741	51,254,851	231,797,474
North Atlantic division.	3,311,532	3,847,069	81,721,059	47,072,158	.....	677	.....	17,944
Maine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	.....	5,569
New Hampshire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	532	.....	12,375
Vermont.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	.....	.....	2,900	6,176	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	688,251	692,549	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	1,247,537	1,128,890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	415,510	676,225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,500,234	1,951,496	81,719,050	47,065,982	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Atlantic division.	793,780	429,134	10,263,537	4,259,651	15,246	10,736	3,548	408
Delaware.....	29,380	127,102	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	.....	.....	2,989,715	2,228,917	501	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	511,255	217,448	865,786	45,896	198	451	10	.....
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	6,231,880	1,829,844	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	350	7,077	5,754	8,000	108
South Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,266	631	179	43
Georgia.....	258,145	64,564	226,156	154,644	5,204	3,920	359	237
North Central division.	8,078,068	2,511,844	33,898,078	16,756,161	153,743	159,920	119,279	74,770
Ohio.....	254,294	488,753	9,976,787	6,008,595	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	.....	458	2,845,057	1,454,327	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	.....	.....	12,104,272	6,115,377	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	5,856,169	1,640,814	67,431	100,800	4,210	.....	14,607	720,000
Wisconsin.....	837,399	37,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	864,508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	.....	.....	4,095,358	1,461,116	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	265,718	344,819	2,557,823	844,304	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	.....	.....	28,907	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149,533	159,920	104,672	54,770
Nebraska.....	.....	.....	1,400	200	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	.....	.....	2,221,043	771,442	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Central division.	2,134,100	325,490	9,059,059	1,901,116	453	160	323,515	.....
Kentucky.....	77,487	57,865	2,399,755	946,288	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	473,284	93,272	1,925,689	495,131	.....	97	.....	.....
Alabama.....	1,570,319	171,139	3,572,963	323,972	123	63	77	.....
Texas.....	13,000	3,214	128,216	.....	330	.....	323,438	.....
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	279,584	14,778	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian territory	.....	.....	752,832	120,947	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division.	195,541	6,225	6,287,780	1,492,484	1,421,427	1,443,228	50,908,509	31,704,352
Montana.....	.....	.....	363,301	224	151,861	87,354	13,511,455	2,246,938
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	1,388,947	589,595	711	838	.....	.....
Colorado.....	109,136	.....	2,597,181	462,747	187,881	130,608	18,375,551	12,800,120
New Mexico.....	436,050	.....	486,943	.....	39,457	2,387	1,251,124	303,455
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,029	10,254	1,812,961	1,796,921
Utah.....	.....	.....	286,661	14,748	23,591	14,105	7,005,193	3,068,606
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	169,617	236,469	4,696,605	9,614,561
Idaho.....	234,072	.....	.....	.....	95,983	71,578	3,137,508	350,209
Washington.....	.....	.....	1,030,578	145,015	9,005	6,569	28,464	789
Oregon.....	26,283	36,225	64,359	43,205	46,648	53,101	17,851	21,496
California.....	.....	.....	119,820	236,950	608,882	829,677	1,062,578	890,156
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,762	288	9,219	39

a The revised aggregates for 1880, published in Report of Mineral Industries, 1890, show the product of gold in 1880 to be 1,741,500, and of silver 30,320,000 troy ounces, but no distribution of these amounts by states is published.

b Embraces output of Connecticut, Maine, and Massachusetts.

c Embraces output of Delaware and Maryland.

d Embraces output of Virginia and West Virginia.

e Embraces output of Georgia and North Carolina.

f Estimated.

g Dakota territory.

h Embraces output of New Mexico and Utah.

i Embraces output of Idaho and Montana.

j Embraces output of Oregon and Washington.

TRANSPORTATION.

TRANSPORTATION BY STEAM RAILROADS.

TABLE 1.—STEAM RAILROAD MILEAGE (SINGLE TRACK), BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890	1880	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890	1880
The United States	163,562.12	87,801.43	North Central division—Continued.		
North Atlantic division:			Iowa.....	8,802.29	4,992.64
Maine.....	1,346.29	999.35	Missouri.....	5,886.82	3,708.52
New Hampshire.....	1,141.29	1,013.11	North Dakota.....	2,003.79	a 698.60
Vermont.....	921.49	874.39	South Dakota.....	2,470.94	
Massachusetts.....	2,089.31	1,868.58	Nebraska.....	5,300.35	1,823.11
Rhode Island.....	212.52	209.98	Kansas.....	8,806.45	3,384.74
Connecticut.....	1,007.29	922.68	South Central division:		
New York.....	7,652.74	5,874.98	Kentucky.....	2,753.19	1,569.56
New Jersey.....	2,052.36	1,648.92	Tennessee.....	2,732.87	1,816.17
Pennsylvania.....	8,414.91	5,944.77	Alabama.....	3,310.73	1,780.22
South Atlantic division:			Mississippi.....	2,332.03	1,118.99
Delaware.....	315.29	278.59	Louisiana.....	1,734.94	521.90
Maryland.....	1,250.14	980.61	Texas.....	8,630.92	2,696.64
District of Columbia.....	30.24	28.38	Indian territory.....	1,046.20	b 277.43
Virginia.....	3,139.10	1,687.06	Oklahoma.....	167.96	
West Virginia.....	1,315.35	691.56	Arkansas.....	2,204.11	821.78
North Carolina.....	2,960.56	1,440.39	Western division:		
South Carolina.....	2,210.97	1,392.91	Montana.....	2,181.04	18.32
Georgia.....	4,557.46	2,432.87	Wyoming.....	941.88	506.94
Florida.....	2,470.89	528.60	Colorado.....	4,179.19	1,385.16
North Central division:			New Mexico.....	1,324.33	296.57
Ohio.....	7,903.97	5,415.33	Arizona.....	1,083.64	293.93
Indiana.....	5,970.58	4,320.61	Utah.....	1,065.14	706.84
Illinois.....	10,071.31	7,562.39	Nevada.....	924.87	711.82
Michigan.....	7,285.42	3,712.51	Idaho.....	944.91	205.83
Wisconsin.....	5,632.88	2,959.84	Washington.....	1,774.62	212.00
Minnesota.....	5,379.50	2,989.59	Oregon.....	1,453.29	347.53
			California.....	4,356.11	2,176.85

a Dakota territory.

b Indian territory.

TABLE 2.—STEAM RAILROAD TRAFFIC DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1890,
BY GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS.

PASSENGER TRAFFIC.

[Reported for 153,183.49 miles, single track.]

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS. (a)	PASSENGERS CARRIED.			Passengers carried on roads reporting passenger mileage.	Total number of passengers carried one mile.
	Total.	Local.	Through.		
Total.....	498, 070, 093	429, 852, 084	68, 218, 009	495, 201, 812	11, 992, 112, 154
Group I.....	110, 738, 835	103, 395, 574	7, 343, 261	110, 614, 878	1, 726, 449, 972
Group II.....	194, 146, 034	151, 688, 422	39, 457, 612	193, 972, 346	3, 352, 064, 718
Group III.....	58, 326, 482	51, 201, 002	7, 125, 480	57, 933, 564	1, 750, 115, 768
Group IV.....	10, 064, 597	8, 987, 849	1, 106, 748	10, 002, 025	386, 237, 146
Group V.....	20, 848, 794	18, 591, 738	2, 257, 056	20, 668, 134	752, 373, 648
Group VI.....	57, 002, 443	53, 705, 353	3, 297, 090	56, 378, 074	1, 830, 636, 648
Group VII.....	5, 024, 550	4, 272, 716	751, 834	5, 024, 550	397, 729, 492
Group VIII.....	15, 579, 111	10, 131, 059	5, 448, 052	15, 551, 435	794, 083, 470
Group IX.....	5, 232, 830	4, 147, 126	1, 085, 704	5, 232, 830	202, 629, 782
Group X.....	21, 076, 417	20, 731, 245	345, 172	19, 913, 976	709, 771, 510

FREIGHT TRAFFIC.

[Reported for 153,183.49 miles, single track.]

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS. (a)	TONS OF FREIGHT CARRIED.			Tons carried on roads reporting ton mileage.	Total number of tons carried one mile.
	Total.	Local.	Through.		
Total.....	640, 452, 548	292, 088, 560	348, 363, 988	627, 963, 606	79, 172, 464, 796
Group I.....	39, 475, 504	17, 874, 190	21, 601, 314	39, 470, 575	2, 812, 882, 398
Group II.....	237, 293, 176	80, 978, 743	156, 316, 433	232, 487, 179	26, 352, 948, 519
Group III.....	139, 372, 456	62, 454, 563	76, 917, 893	138, 652, 305	16, 587, 290, 953
Group IV.....	19, 215, 102	11, 736, 085	7, 479, 017	18, 047, 058	2, 875, 523, 616
Group V.....	44, 382, 018	23, 023, 501	21, 358, 517	42, 916, 824	4, 820, 580, 025
Group VI.....	94, 036, 235	64, 051, 684	29, 984, 551	92, 093, 181	14, 024, 642, 397
Group VII.....	13, 625, 381	7, 218, 398	6, 406, 983	13, 625, 381	2, 326, 086, 432
Group VIII.....	31, 587, 663	9, 175, 667	22, 411, 996	31, 410, 958	5, 279, 307, 549
Group IX.....	11, 396, 302	7, 201, 094	4, 195, 208	9, 447, 071	2, 085, 543, 231
Group X.....	10, 066, 711	8, 376, 635	1, 690, 076	9, 813, 076	2, 007, 659, 676

a The states and territories embraced in each geographical group are as follows:

- Group I. Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut.
 Group II. New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, and so much of New York, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia as lies east and north of a line from Buffalo, N. Y., to Salamanca, N. Y.; thence following the county lines to Pittsburg, Pa.; thence following the Ohio river to Parkersburg, W. Va.; thence across West Virginia to the south end of the west boundary of Maryland.
 Group III. Ohio and Indiana, the southern peninsula of Michigan, and so much of Pennsylvania and New York as lies west of a line from Pittsburg, Pa., to Buffalo, N. Y., via Salamanca, N. Y.
 Group IV. Virginia, West Virginia (exclusive of the portion in Group II), North Carolina, and South Carolina.
 Group V. Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, and Florida.
 Group VI. Illinois, Wisconsin, northern peninsula of Michigan, Minnesota, Iowa, North Dakota, and South Dakota east of the Missouri river, and Missouri north of the Missouri river.
 Group VII. Montana, Wyoming, Nebraska, and that portion of the Dakotas west of the Missouri river and that portion of Colorado north of the latitude of Denver.
 Group VIII. That part of Missouri south of the Missouri river, Arkansas, Kansas, Indian territory, Oklahoma, that part of Colorado south of the latitude of Denver, that portion of New Mexico north of Santa Fe, and that portion of Texas north of a line from Santa Fe to the southwest corner of Indian territory.
 Group IX. Louisiana, Texas (except that portion allotted to Group VIII), and that portion of the territory of New Mexico lying south of a line from Santa Fe eastward to the southwest corner of Indian territory and east of a line from Santa Fe to El Paso.
 Group X. California, Oregon, Nevada, Washington, Idaho, Arizona, Utah, and that portion of New Mexico lying west of a line from Santa Fe to El Paso and south of a line from Santa Fe to the northwestern corner of the territory.

TABLE 3.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURES OF STEAM RAILROADS DURING THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1900.

[Reported for 160,433.84 miles, single track.]

ITEMS.	Amount.	Total.	Aggregate.
Income:			
Earnings from transportation.....		\$1, 074, 104, 550. 13	
Income from lease of road.....	\$77, 792, 343. 38		
Income from all other sources.....	52, 439, 057. 72		
		130, 231, 401. 10	
Total income.....			\$1, 204, 335, 951. 23
Expenditures:			
Transportation expenses.....	795, 914, 954. 87		
General expenses of lessor companies.....	2, 454, 542. 80		
Fixed charges:			
Interest on funded debt.....	218, 886, 752. 73		
Interest on current liabilities.....	8, 793, 010. 57		
Rentals.....	92, 372, 287. 41		
Taxes.....	31, 942, 020. 10		
Permanent improvements.....	5, 184, 656. 76		
Other deductions.....	26, 127, 746. 34		
Total expenditures.....		1, 069, 636, 971. 58	
Deduct expenditures of some companies over income.....		80, 025, 133. 19	
			1, 059, 631, 838. 39
Net income.....			144, 704, 112. 84
Payments from net income:			
Dividends declared.....	87, 723, 726. 69		
Other payments from net income.....	6, 619, 066. 87		
		94, 342, 793. 56	
Less payments by companies having no net income.....		6, 075, 853. 83	
			88, 267, 439. 73
Surplus.....			56, 436, 673. 11

a Against this surplus of some companies stand \$36,106,487.02 of deficits of other companies.

TABLE 4.—BALANCE SHEET OF STEAM RAILROADS, JUNE 30, 1890.

[Reported for 156,864.54 miles, single track.]

ASSETS.

ITEMS.	Amount.	Total.
Permanent investments:		
Construction of roads	\$7,202,444,545.11	
Equipment	828,288,259.32	
Lands (including buildings and telegraph lines)	79,990,809.08	
Stock (of other companies)	599,978,214.65	
Bonds (of other companies)	235,932,326.21	
Other permanent investments	405,334,700.60	
		\$9,352,943,854.97
Cash and current assets:		
Cash	87,382,082.30	
Bills receivable	31,296,026.52	
Due from agents and companies	118,424,240.75	
Debit balances	51,350,728.30	
Material and supplies	68,590,275.70	
Sinking fund	72,975,138.52	
Other assets	145,481,268.34	
		575,500,697.43
Profit and loss (reported by some companies)		157,496,170.75
Assets		10,085,940,723.15

LIABILITIES.

ITEMS.	Amount.	Total.
Capital stock:		
Capital stock paid in—preferred	\$663,618,843.26	
Capital stock paid in—common	3,704,465,276.77	
		\$4,368,114,120.03
Funded debt:		
Mortgage bonds	4,199,968,423.40	
Miscellaneous obligations	308,612,205.43	
Income bonds	122,892,555.25	
		4,631,473,184.08
Unfunded debt:		
Interest accrued but unpaid	155,353,679.07	
Dividends unpaid	12,657,386.89	
Notes payable	121,049,151.36	
Vouchers and accounts	164,980,332.59	
Rentals and miscellaneous	266,617,656.85	
		720,644,156.76
Profit and loss (reported by other companies)		365,709,262.29
Liabilities		10,085,940,723.15

TRANSPORTATION BY WATER.

TABLE 5.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, VALUE, AND OPERATIONS OF ALL CRAFT REGISTERED OR OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC COAST AND GULF OF MEXICO, BY DISTRICTS: 1889.

DISTRICTS. (a)	Number.	Tonnage.	Value.	Tons of freight carried.	Passengers carried.
Total.....	13,466	2,862,630	\$127,676,487	80,605,665	6152,742.927
District 1.....	1,968	504,106	16,587,367	6,125,437	1,492,373
District 2.....	1,466	458,806	19,466,030	12,353,533	17,615,328
District 3.....	5,205	1,205,684	60,538,535	35,543,632	6112,520,716
District 4.....	1,556	382,835	15,051,700	6,894,909	16,460,568
District 5.....	922	138,443	7,046,760	5,823,741	2,475,390
District 6.....	561	32,077	1,627,025	5,129,690	1,560,166
District 7.....	780	63,027	3,507,800	5,841,148	447,665
District 8.....	480	28,847	1,440,220	1,076,945	96,956
District 9.....	283	36,304	1,910,060	1,184,206	73,777
District 10.....	245	12,411	500,990	722,424	5,988

a The ports included in the respective districts are as follows: District 1—Ports of Maine and New Hampshire. District 2—Ports of Massachusetts and Rhode Island. District 3—Ports from Rhode Island line to and including Cape May, N. J. District 4—Ports from Cape May, N. J., to Cape Charles, Va. District 5—Ports from and including Cape Charles, Va., to and including Potomac river. District 6—Ports from Potomac river to south line of North Carolina. District 7—Ports of South Carolina to and including Key West, Fla. District 8—Ports from Key West, Fla., to Louisiana. District 9—Ports of Louisiana. District 10—Ports of Texas.

b In addition to this number, there were 17,482,531 passengers carried on railroad tickets.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, VALUE, AND OPERATIONS OF ALL CRAFT REGISTERED OR OWNED ON THE PACIFIC COAST, BY DISTRICTS: 1889.

DISTRICTS. (a)	Number.	Tonnage.	Value.	Tons of freight carried.	Passengers carried.
Total.....	1,842	441,939.10	\$23,067,870	8,618,363	4,019,329
District 1.....	57	3,226.93	112,450	35,284	545,558
District 2.....	56	5,562.14	287,900	152,297	12,305
District 3.....	1,018	289,749.52	15,400,205	4,799,553	242,354
District 4.....	46	6,347.36	347,525	161,706	24,960
District 5.....	109	3,887.70	99,290	178,275	33,860
District 6.....	16	2,320.72	287,000	31,583	15,722
District 7.....	105	5,353.27	347,090	263,227	98,006
District 8.....	136	57,401.29	3,998,485	554,532	2,550,915
District 9.....	299	68,090.17	2,185,925	2,641,806	493,649

a The limits of the respective districts are as follows: District 1—From Mexico to Point San Mateo, Cal. District 2—From Point San Mateo to Point Sal, Cal. District 3—From Point Sal to south line of Humboldt county, Cal. District 4—From south line of Humboldt county, Cal., to Oregon. District 5—From south line of Oregon to the south line of Lane county, Ore. District 6—From south line of Lane county, Ore., to Cape Lookout, Ore. District 7—From Cape Lookout to Tillamook Head, Ore. District 8—From Portland, Ore., to mouth of Willamette river. District 9—From Tillamook Head to northern boundary of Washington.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER, TONNAGE, VALUE, AND OPERATIONS OF ALL CRAFT OWNED ON THE RIVERS OF THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY, BY RIVERS AND RIVER SYSTEMS: 1899.

RIVERS AND RIVER SYSTEMS. (a)	Number.	Tonnage.	Value.	Tons of freight carried.	Passengers carried.
Total for Mississippi valley	7,453	3,393,379.89	\$15,335,005	29,405,046	10,858,894
Upper Mississippi system	613	213,547.65	2,136,962	6,958,340	1,821,734
Upper Mississippi	473	190,663.21	1,699,387	4,486,421	1,478,085
St. Croix	26	11,258.35	110,000	846,816	12,304
Chippewa	1	104.00	7,000	325,477	4,441
Illinois	9	1,860.25	80,200	180,264	50,368
Missouri, Osage, and Gasconade	104	9,657.84	240,405	1,119,362	276,536
Ohio system	6,245	2,920,468.83	8,696,341	16,041,866	6,503,143
Ohio	4,868	2,440,881.62	6,957,513	7,770,565	5,115,808
Allegheny	32	3,055.84	63,400	365,946	5,319
Monongahela	168	22,887.15	449,700	3,294,932	261,367
Muskingum	79	8,370.79	53,515	10,281	37,621
Little Kanawha	53	4,972.18	80,000	115,657	9,451
Great Kanawha	893	412,366.13	645,038	1,145,202	92,124
Big Sandy	17	3,937.67	44,000	286,483	11,000
Kentucky	8	539.31	22,100	256,950	9,556
Green	5	816.68	13,500	819,278	11,209
Wabash	3	297.00	10,000	93,178	189
Cumberland	37	4,805.57	113,600	974,316	19,166
Tennessee	92	18,038.89	293,975	909,078	930,285
Lower Mississippi system	580	247,957.59	4,476,472	6,401,203	2,534,017
Lower Mississippi	515	237,988.07	4,153,622	4,374,761	2,451,315
White	6	1,269.71	45,100	86,393	4,183
Arkansas	22	2,408.73	67,600	1,663,817	64,716
Yazoo	20	3,079.68	79,450	77,380	5,391
Washita	3	994.52	45,000	93,707	1,204
Red	14	2,218.88	85,700	105,145	7,208
Red River of the North	15	11,406.82	25,200	3,637	.....

a The respective systems in detail are as follows:

The Upper Mississippi system includes the Mississippi river from the head waters of navigation to St. Louis, the St. Croix, the Chippewa, the Illinois, the Wisconsin and the Fox of Wisconsin, the Minnesota, the Cuivre, the Red Cedar, the Galena, and the Missouri with its tributaries, the Gasconade, the Osage, and the Yellowstone.

The Ohio system includes the Ohio, the Allegheny, the Monongahela with its tributaries, the Cheat and the Buckhannon, the Muskingum, the Little Kanawha, the Great Kanawha with its tributaries, the Elk and the Ganley, the Kentucky, the Green with its tributary, the Rough (or Barren), the Big Sandy with its tributaries, the Tug fork and the Levisa fork, the Guyandotte, the Cumberland with its tributaries, the Obey and the Caney fork, the Licking, the Wabash with its tributary, the White (of Indiana), the Tennessee with its tributaries, the Duck, the Clinch, the Hiawasee, the French Broad, and the Little Tennessee.

The Lower Mississippi system includes the Mississippi from St. Louis to New Orleans, the Forked Deer, the St. Francis, the White of Arkansas with its tributaries, the Current and the Black (of Missouri) and the Little Red, the Big Black, the Big Hatchie, the L'Anguille, the Kaskaskia, the Arkansas with its tributaries, the Fourche la Pave and Le Petit Jean, the Washita with its tributaries, the Little Missouri (of Arkansas), the Saline, and the Tensas, the Little (of Missouri), the Yazoo with its tributaries, the Big Sunflower, the Coldwater, Tennesse lake, the Yalobusha, and the Tallahatchee, the Red river with its tributaries, the Little (of Louisiana) and the Caney, and the Bayou Bartholomew, Black, Breuf, Courtableau, D'Arbonne, Lafourche, Loggy, Pierre, Vidal, Teche, Terrebonne, Cypress, and Steeles.

TRANSPORTATION BY EXPRESS COMPANIES.

TABLE 10.—MILES OPERATED JUNE 30, 1890, BY COMPANIES.

EXPRESS COMPANIES	MILES OPERATED.			
	Total.	Railroads.	Waterlines.	Stagelines.
Total	174,534.51	160,597.51	10,882.00	3,055.00
Adams Express Company	24,918.50	23,300.50	1,437.00	181.00
American Express Company	43,126.00	40,133.00	2,863.00	130.00
Camden and Atlantic Express Company	78.93	78.93	.....	.....
Cincinnati, Georgetown, and Portsmouth Express Company	42.00	42.00	.....	.....
Denver and Rio Grande Express	2,100.50	2,100.50	.....	.....
Dominion Express Company	252.00	252.00	.....	.....
Earle & Prew's Express	364.00	146.00	218.00	.....
Long Island Express Company	352.79	352.79	.....	.....
National Express Company	1,616.00	1,385.00	231.00	.....
New England Despatch Express Company	2,294.00	887.00	1,407.00	.....
New York and Boston Despatch Express Company	632.23	399.23	233.00	.....
Northern Pacific Express Company	4,900.00	4,719.00	161.00	20.00
Pacific Express Company	21,322.00	21,127.00	195.00	.....
Southern Express Company	21,714.00	21,714.00	.....	.....
United States Express Company	21,478.50	20,587.50	891.00	.....
Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express	20,098.00	23,128.00	3,246.00	2,724.00
West Jersey Express Company	245.06	245.06	.....	.....

TABLE 11.—BUSINESS DONE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1890, BY COMPANIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS.

[Reported by 15 companies, 2 companies not making this report.]

EXPRESS COMPANIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS.	Number of freight waybills issued.	Number of packages carried on freight waybills.	Weight of packages carried on freight waybills. (Tons.)	Number of money waybills issued.	Number of packages carried on money waybills.	Number of money orders issued.
Total	44,475,528	98,118,430	1,646,273	11,614,676	17,258,682	4,598,567
Adams Express Company	10,612,212	22,805,904	308,452	2,450,988	3,850,478	.....
American Express Company	12,905,856	19,369,432	570,593	3,226,464	4,501,819	2,123,525
Cincinnati, Georgetown, and Portsmouth Express Company .....	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....
Denver and Rio Grande Express	198,252	513,300	15,011	56,616	89,608	36,553
Dominion Express Company	10,260	21,936	294	10,020	13,836	.....
Earle & Prew's Express	114,000	1,930,000	19,110	48,000	288,000	.....
Long Island Express Company	419,072	1,079,879	12,296	37,610	48,243	.....
National Express Company	606,757	1,171,041	28,369	128,282	207,826	.....
New England Despatch Express Company	25,000	75,000	1,375	3,344	9,500	.....
New York and Boston Despatch Express Company	224,672	1,349,180	13,957	60,977	179,410	.....
Northern Pacific Express Company	769,800	1,924,500	16,089	111,276	169,920	178,344
Pacific Express Company	3,636,661	6,691,508	97,772	1,478,203	2,035,964	457,196
Southern Express Company	2,226,696	6,563,576	48,484	633,228	1,049,046	.....
United States Express Company	7,569,694	13,656,812	297,887	2,148,368	3,183,032	805,552
Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express	5,296,596	26,826,384	216,082	1,221,300	1,832,000	997,397
GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS. (a)						
Group I	4,760,815	11,250,034	235,932	1,039,366	1,895,928	142,382
Group II	11,125,713	24,325,360	413,090	2,471,826	3,462,415	422,034
Group III	7,069,230	13,137,149	254,481	1,832,769	2,439,067	785,788
Group IV	1,177,715	2,855,018	30,800	278,009	419,858	8,793
Group V	2,629,080	7,307,424	71,765	790,205	1,640,598	63,032
Group VI	9,258,576	14,715,137	348,455	2,688,391	3,765,553	1,598,875
Group VII	1,171,144	3,822,688	42,817	356,277	516,077	155,322
Group VIII	3,485,217	8,239,117	116,278	1,163,166	1,638,574	454,633
Group IX	1,291,335	3,572,779	43,303	443,644	649,024	141,855
Group X	1,796,893	6,969,224	73,288	439,747	661,668	617,508
Not divided by groups (Northern Pacific Express Company)	769,800	1,924,500	16,089	111,276	169,920	178,344

(a) For states and territories embraced in each geographical group, see page 173.

TRANSPORTATION BY STREET RAILWAYS.

TABLE 12.—LENGTH OF LINES AND TRACKS, NUMBER OF PASSENGER CARS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED DURING THE YEAR, AND TOTAL COST OF STREET RAILWAYS ON JUNE 30, 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Length of lines (street length). (Miles.)	Length of all tracks including sidings. (Miles.)	Number of passenger cars.	Number of employees.	Number of passengers carried during the year.	Total cost.
The United States.....	5,783.47	8,123.02	32,505	70,764	2,023,010,202	\$389,357,288.87
North Atlantic division.....	2,063.94	2,951.85	14,651	37,412	1,141,187,460	199,404,200.53
Maine.....	36.16	40.95	97	170	3,509,255	551,879.97
New Hampshire.....	24.86	26.62	59	91	1,833,473	214,062.51
Vermont.....	13.33	13.41	19	35	574,590	140,866.10
Massachusetts.....	484.58	650.34	3,237	5,583	165,005,835	23,310,874.16
Rhode Island.....	61.34	77.65	397	871	20,577,856	2,492,767.41
Connecticut.....	90.94	107.05	327	668	15,406,349	2,032,496.13
New York.....	679.33	1,168.14	7,560	21,830	656,709,440	132,843,200.80
New Jersey.....	171.09	230.88	784	1,781	55,105,262	8,039,563.35
Pennsylvania.....	502.31	636.81	2,151	6,888	222,465,400	28,778,090.10
South Atlantic division.....	465.93	611.96	1,702	4,139	101,647,174	16,125,670.61
Delaware.....	9.12	9.64	38	101	2,218,036	367,795.43
Maryland.....	102.57	158.55	493	1,547	40,759,982	6,749,450.39
District of Columbia.....	45.22	83.00	451	1,112	31,032,187	3,565,359.95
Virginia.....	59.17	78.05	169	303	6,567,838	1,537,761.95
West Virginia.....	26.45	30.23	55	133	2,370,091	221,035.21
North Carolina.....	16.19	17.71	34	61	1,144,265	208,500.00
South Carolina.....	37.19	34.25	75	119	3,150,696	543,429.73
Georgia.....	157.48	178.00	327	667	12,749,015	2,691,461.66
Florida.....	22.54	24.53	60	96	1,656,974	240,876.30
North Central division.....	1,867.93	2,753.57	11,335	20,314	538,309,887	110,741,609.58
Ohio.....	340.48	522.08	1,892	4,021	104,188,473	21,454,755.33
Indiana.....	155.90	197.31	505	838	17,171,990	3,526,375.39
Illinois.....	327.50	552.79	4,066	6,314	192,679,119	29,406,755.35
Michigan.....	162.64	209.70	642	1,284	34,060,855	5,163,057.72
Wisconsin.....	107.25	159.49	351	788	17,704,717	4,868,395.61
Minnesota.....	104.42	178.96	591	1,141	28,023,132	6,835,048.61
Iowa.....	143.65	175.47	408	565	9,139,651	3,734,580.00
Missouri.....	225.07	371.70	3,216	4,072	109,146,382	23,848,677.64
South Dakota.....	30.37	30.51	27	43	318,581	320,106.12
Nebraska.....	124.91	179.14	309	634	14,811,447	7,176,698.51
Kansas.....	145.65	176.42	328	614	11,065,631	4,385,156.25
South Central division.....	773.05	968.67	2,342	3,830	98,005,026	24,602,137.56
Kentucky.....	131.00	186.30	546	995	25,845,009	4,755,557.27
Tennessee.....	132.40	167.00	877	611	15,310,709	4,353,479.36
Alabama.....	139.06	160.72	264	458	10,168,174	5,893,893.21
Mississippi.....	18.25	20.78	36	41	703,301	120,505.00
Louisiana.....	114.34	155.14	583	881	30,540,662	5,986,464.89
Texas.....	185.19	213.79	479	663	11,869,796	2,382,241.99
Arkansas.....	52.81	64.94	114	181	3,627,375	1,109,992.74
Western division.....	612.62	836.97	2,475	5,060	143,860,655	38,483,670.64
Montana.....	15.50	17.25	29	57	1,569,050	573,639.75
Wyoming.....	4.75	5.00	11	6	145,388	80,300.00
Colorado.....	99.66	154.79	499	919	22,757,735	7,760,439.14
New Mexico.....	3.50	3.77	12	18	162,260	64,197.38
Arizona.....	6.00	6.00	2	2	5,000	18,000.00
Utah.....	24.00	30.00	64	110	2,580,504	302,082.06
Washington.....	53.58	71.49	147	348	8,532,059	2,214,252.20
Oregon.....	50.49	62.07	139	284	6,270,841	1,696,514.17
California.....	355.14	486.60	1,572	3,315	101,827,818	25,774,245.94

TABLE 13.—LENGTH OF LINES AND TRACKS, NUMBER OF PASSENGER CARS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS, NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED DURING THE YEAR, AND TOTAL COST OF STREET RAILWAYS ON JUNE 30, 1890, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.

CITIES.	Length of lines (street length). (Miles.)	Length of all tracks, including sidings. (Miles.)	Number of passenger cars.	Number of employés.	Number of passengers carried during the year.	Total cost.
Total.....	3,205.59	5,140.17	26,363	61,018	1,823,646,686	\$335,663,914.90
Albany, N. Y.....	20.24	31.47	89	258	4,953,138	1,156,073.39
Atlanta, Ga.....	47.42	51.84	85	223	6,026,054	1,122,092.05
Baltimore, Md.....	100.57	156.55	490	1,547	40,659,982	6,709,450.39
Boston, Lynn, and Cambridge, Mass.....	237.83	365.76	2,396	4,188	129,038,563	17,604,671.76
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	173.24	351.53	2,362	6,359	147,500,390	17,711,765.51
Buffalo, N. Y.....	44.30	66.27	219	730	16,685,983	2,012,541.46
Camden, N. J.....	14.12	15.00	41	106	2,898,770	556,572.38
Charleston, S. C.....	20.69	26.00	65	96	3,015,686	507,129.73
Chicago, Ill.....	193.11	390.33	3,657	5,796	180,326,470	26,943,443.78
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	67.90	122.19	561	1,213	87,905,870	8,056,031.64
Cleveland, Ohio.....	88.38	158.88	730	1,650	39,164,773	7,156,027.89
Columbus, Ohio.....	21.00	34.75	150	306	8,202,662	1,678,085.62
Dayton, Ohio.....	23.60	44.95	117	190	4,530,624	1,225,429.00
Denver, Colo.....	79.12	130.75	461	866	21,635,735	7,518,400.14
Des Moines, Iowa.....	20.24	28.81	49	100	2,993,138	500,275.02
Detroit, Mich.....	59.25	79.54	296	772	22,791,566	2,370,197.61
Evansville, Ind.....	21.40	28.50	91	71	1,903,088	371,009.33
Fall River, Mass.....	12.29	17.85	66	109	3,143,212	321,514.48
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	28.55	42.36	161	259	5,013,495	1,583,815.48
Hartford, Conn.....	18.00	26.00	86	152	2,513,835	447,553.75
Indianapolis, Ind.....	45.00	70.00	205	482	9,863,000	1,683,765.13
Jersey city and Hoboken, N. J.....	46.65	78.25	317	880	24,115,322	2,629,759.62
Kansas city, Mo.....	69.42	127.30	652	1,376	38,000,978	12,344,487.44
Lincoln, Neb.....	33.84	39.86	61	91	2,100,284	411,500.00
Los Angeles, Cal.....	78.23	113.16	250	489	10,326,130	5,993,081.07
Louisville, Ky.....	84.42	128.00	429	746	21,281,584	3,713,078.88
Lowell, Mass.....	22.89	26.26	105	197	4,156,392	590,428.86
Memphis, Tenn.....	35.00	46.00	181	178	4,300,000	560,000.00
Milwaukee, Wis.....	52.75	97.08	248	622	14,512,156	4,208,956.24
Minneapolis, Minn.....	58.00	103.00	324	616	14,648,529	3,836,233.80
Nashville, Tenn.....	44.60	57.31	93	268	7,568,921	2,372,144.99
Newark and Elizabeth, N. J.....	62.59	76.34	244	525	20,068,884	3,282,381.75
New Haven, Conn.....	20.85	26.08	86	227	5,253,622	645,080.50
New Orleans, La.....	112.59	153.14	527	876	30,510,662	5,978,464.89
New York, N. Y.....	180.56	377.42	3,503	12,778	449,647,853	99,294,071.24
Omaha, Neb.....	51.50	98.84	200	469	11,900,006	6,500,000.00
Paterson, N. J.....	14.00	17.00	48	74	2,000,000	339,008.42
Philadelphia, Pa.....	276.94	351.12	1,368	4,136	165,117,627	15,746,376.08
Pittsburg and Allegheny, Pa.....	65.95	110.50	378	1,529	46,099,227	10,076,053.83
Providence, R. I.....	44.95	59.48	349	787	18,473,722	2,080,068.76
Reading, Pa.....	27.22	29.41	83	143	3,184,708	560,679.28
Richmond, Va.....	21.50	36.00	80	144	3,302,460	739,600.00
Rochester, N. Y.....	35.83	62.17	192	510	11,372,596	6,615,586.46
St. Joseph, Mo.....	13.38	22.88	48	128	2,014,868	468,420.00
St. Louis, Mo.....	115.25	192.45	1,469	2,501	67,800,252	10,716,185.77
St. Paul, Minn.....	25.27	50.54	227	433	11,345,805	2,653,585.54
San Francisco, Cal.....	89.11	156.22	988	2,398	80,619,005	17,239,933.24
Scranton, Pa.....	25.00	30.00	56	121	3,021,483	881,721.96
Syracuse, N. Y.....	33.14	44.13	137	242	6,437,197	1,433,661.25
Toledo, Ohio.....	82.09	42.00	112	267	5,656,813	1,118,717.93
Trenton, N. J.....	12.50	18.25	53	80	2,900,000	375,000.00
Troy, N. Y.....	16.48	27.10	113	328	6,244,276	843,109.80
Washington, D. C.....	45.22	83.00	451	1,112	31,032,187	3,552,659.95
Wilmington, Del.....	9.12	9.64	38	101	2,216,066	367,795.43
Worcester, Mass.....	12.50	20.40	76	163	4,851,574	656,286.68

TABLE 14.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF STREET RAILWAYS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1890.

ITEMS.	All motive power.	Animal.	Electric.
Receipts	\$91,721,844.74	\$38,403,748.62	\$3,220,396.38
From operation	90,617,210.71	37,866,930.70	3,215,268.38
Passengers	89,711,829.39	37,536,924.08	3,125,871.49
Other sources	905,381.32	330,006.71	89,396.89
Rentals and miscellaneous	1,104,634.03	536,817.83	5,127.95
Expenditures	87,388,006.65	37,066,110.78	2,994,802.27
Operating expenses	62,011,184.93	27,893,077.33	2,266,422.02
Fixed charges	13,978,902.88	4,700,649.25	450,551.05
Rentals	2,561,342.50	615,232.01	19,436.55
Taxes and licenses	3,308,180.49	1,674,457.72	59,060.99
Interest	8,086,215.99	2,403,736.36	371,965.51
Miscellaneous	23,153.90	7,233.16	188.00
Payments from net income:			
Dividends	10,180,726.12	4,039,165.90	188,928.22
Miscellaneous	1,217,192.72	433,218.30	88,900.96
Total surplus for period of time covered	5,400,299.07	1,866,194.59	381,980.35
Total deficit for period of time covered	1,068,490.98	528,556.75	156,386.29
Net surplus for period of time covered	4,333,838.09	1,337,637.84	225,594.06

ITEMS.	Cable.	Steam.	Mixed and inseparable.
Receipts	\$3,798,414.36	\$12,709,627.93	\$33,589,637.50
From operation	3,771,801.78	12,541,249.61	33,221,960.15
Passengers	3,718,541.80	12,464,962.10	32,865,529.92
Other sources	53,259.98	76,287.51	356,430.23
Rentals and miscellaneous	26,612.58	168,378.32	367,697.35
Expenditures	3,476,075.55	11,700,492.06	32,150,525.99
Operating expenses	2,477,034.34	7,192,671.91	22,181,389.33
Fixed charges	564,497.95	2,939,075.36	5,324,129.27
Rentals	1,525.30	288,631.00	1,636,517.64
Taxes and licenses	77,282.65	501,447.31	995,941.82
Interest	485,690.00	2,148,997.05	2,675,927.07
Miscellaneous			15,742.74
Payments from net income:			
Dividends	333,587.00	1,561,512.00	4,057,533.00
Miscellaneous	100,366.26	7,232.79	587,474.39
Total surplus for period of time covered	420,335.03	1,167,980.43	1,563,808.67
Total deficit for period of time covered	97,996.22	158,844.56	124,677.16
Net surplus for period of time covered	322,338.81	1,009,135.87	1,439,131.51

INSURANCE.

INSURANCE.

The four tables present a condensed summary of the business of insurance in the United States, as prepared for the census of 1890, and compared with corresponding statistics from the census of 1880.

Table 1 is a comparison, by states and territories, of the total amounts of risks in force December 31, 1879, and December 31, 1889, with the increase and percentage of increase, of the fire, ocean marine, and inland navigation and transportation insurance companies transacting business in the United States on those dates.

Table 2 is a comparison, by states and territories, of the financial condition of the business of the fire, ocean marine, and inland navigation and transportation insurance companies transacting business in the United States on December 31, 1879, and December 31, 1889, with the percentage of increase of the assets, liabilities, receipts, and disbursements.

Table 3 is a comparison, by states and territories, of the financial condition of the life insurance companies of Class A (*a*) transacting business in the United States on December 31, 1879, and December 31, 1889, showing total amounts of assets and liabilities on those dates, and the total amounts of income and disbursements during the years 1879 and 1889, with the percentage of increase.

Table 4 is a comparison, by states and territories, of the total amounts of risks in force December 31, 1879, and December 31, 1889, with the increase and percentage of increase, of the life insurance companies of Class A (*a*) transacting business in the United States on those dates.

In these tables the names of the states and territories do not indicate the geographical limits of the business, but the locations of the headquarters of the companies.

a Level premium companies, independent organizations insuring lives for a fixed annual premium and making no assessments.

TABLE 1.—FIRE, OCEAN MARINE, AND INLAND NAVIGATION AND TRANSPORTATION INSURANCE—RISKS IN FORCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1879 AND 1889.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF COMPANIES. (a)		RISKS IN FORCE.			
	1889	1879	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	Increase.	Per cent of increase.
The United States..	1, 926	1, 647	\$18, 691, 434, 190	\$10, 234, 652, 856	\$8, 406, 781, 334	81. 74
Alabama.....	7	10	30, 789, 209	9, 045, 724	21, 743, 485	240. 37
Arkansas.....	1	.....	696, 999	.....	696, 999	.....
California.....	11	8	383, 678, 288	95, 964, 742	287, 713, 546	299. 81
Colorado.....	1	2	4, 788, 204	313, 820	4, 474, 384	1, 425. 78
Connecticut.....	27	29	1, 447, 463, 862	831, 565, 340	615, 898, 522	74. 06
Delaware.....	6	8	28, 878, 350	26, 075, 999	2, 802, 360	10. 75
District of Columbia.....	13	10	51, 470, 033	32, 367, 105	19, 102, 928	59. 02
Georgia.....	9	2	50, 392, 855	25, 285, 630	25, 107, 225	99. 29
Illinois.....	214	180	491, 858, 357	257, 842, 839	234, 015, 518	90. 76
Indiana.....	71	63	45, 051, 673	22, 351, 402	22, 700, 271	101. 56
Iowa.....	144	85	206, 210, 606	102, 142, 965	164, 067, 640	160. 63
Kansas.....	14	.....	7, 990, 599	.....	7, 990, 599	.....
Kentucky.....	20	18	81, 188, 448	31, 923, 626	49, 264, 822	153. 84
Louisiana.....	16	15	144, 181, 430	120, 527, 398	23, 654, 032	19. 63
Maine.....	32	40	14, 884, 651	18, 204, 228	53, 319, 577	518. 24
Maryland.....	32	31	196, 649, 720	189, 502, 408	7, 147, 312	3. 77
Massachusetts.....	67	84	1, 050, 407, 212	811, 440, 000	238, 967, 212	29. 45
Michigan.....	66	57	231, 031, 507	139, 395, 485	91, 636, 022	65. 74
Minnesota.....	94	31	156, 700, 671	56, 075, 556	100, 625, 115	179. 45
Mississippi.....	3	1	5, 038, 207	2, 564, 296	2, 473, 911	96. 48
Missouri.....	43	44	137, 361, 502	102, 346, 008	35, 015, 494	34. 21
Nebraska.....	14	1	52, 500, 114	31, 023	52, 469, 091	169, 129. 65
Nevada.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	46	28	186, 660, 847	32, 611, 485	154, 049, 362	472. 38
New Jersey.....	37	55	350, 452, 991	324, 320, 674	26, 132, 317	8. 06
New York.....	184	178	5, 365, 311, 552	3, 021, 473, 754	2, 343, 837, 798	77. 57
North Carolina.....	3	3	2, 787, 430	1, 574, 278	1, 213, 152	77. 06
North Dakota.....	5	.....	350, 374	.....	350, 374	.....
Ohio.....	136	129	401, 453, 714	419, 749, 847	618, 298, 133	64. 36
Oregon.....	6	.....	22, 147, 389	.....	22, 147, 389	.....
Pennsylvania.....	244	240	2, 361, 961, 966	1, 424, 483, 096	937, 478, 870	65. 81
Rhode Island.....	20	22	464, 742, 609	183, 924, 280	270, 818, 329	139. 65
South Carolina.....	3	1	4, 425, 136	2, 237, 975	2, 187, 161	97. 73
South Dakota.....	14	.....	17, 276, 453	.....	17, 276, 453	.....
Tennessee.....	15	12	32, 484, 808	16, 964, 557	15, 520, 251	91. 60
Texas.....	3	2	8, 898, 345	2, 014, 637	6, 883, 708	341. 68
Utah.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	3	7	52, 805, 476	47, 853, 328	4, 952, 148	10. 35
Virginia.....	22	25	66, 485, 472	69, 212, 243	52, 726, 771	63. 94
Washington.....	6	.....	2, 092, 760	.....	2, 092, 760	.....
West Virginia.....	11	8	15, 686, 752	11, 317, 199	4, 369, 553	38. 61
Wisconsin.....	189	163	336, 092, 348	135, 680, 701	200, 411, 647	147. 71
Foreign.....	73	54	4, 120, 105, 263	1, 706, 219, 208	2, 413, 886, 055	141. 48

a The number of companies in existence in 1889 and 1879 for the United States and for each state and territory is given in full, regardless of the number not making returns complete enough to compile. The Report on Insurance for the census of 1880 shows the number not making complete returns, but this number is not shown in the tables in this Abstract, because a similar statement as to the number of companies not making complete returns in 1879 can not be made.

b Decrease.

TABLE 2.—FIRE, OCEAN MARINE, AND INLAND NAVIGATION AND TRANSPORTATION

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CASH AND AVAILABLE ASSETS.			CASH LIABILITIES.		
		December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	Per cent of increase.	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	Percent of increase.
1	The United States	\$328,588,080	\$247,134,208	32.96	\$128,234,104	\$22,884,174	460.36
2	Alabama	1,363,995	1,431,055	a7.90	355,675	66,571	434.28
3	Arkansas	69,091			13,284		
4	California	10,820,395	3,782,533	186.06	3,629,761	89,471	3,956.91
5	Colorado	285,873	208,425	37.16	52,567	1,001	5,151.45
6	Connecticut	81,229,472	19,259,301	62.15	10,328,017	690,136	1,396.52
7	Delaware	464,092	625,506	a25.72	50,710	44,424	14.15
8	Dist. of Columbia	2,580,223	1,805,910	42.88	384,735	225	170,893.33
9	Georgia	2,841,561	1,397,673	103.31	649,576	105,066	518.26
10	Illinois	7,728,517	8,809,654	102.87	3,972,490	209,796	1,793.50
11	Indiana	1,062,502	785,924	35.19	99,136	5,505	1,700.84
12	Iowa	3,313,508	1,733,985	85.80	1,640,268	26,732	6,036.97
13	Kansas	168,554			57,337		
14	Kentucky	3,842,452	1,555,379	147.04	956,225	58,401	1,537.34
15	Louisiana	5,989,809	6,784,597	a11.71	1,360,640	405,704	235.38
16	Maine	963,774	1,100,095	a10.57	381,409	138,032	176.32
17	Maryland	7,158,566	6,141,118	16.57	1,291,420	811,395	59.16
18	Massachusetts	22,062,141	22,951,324	a3.87	8,088,253	1,028,312	686.53
19	Michigan	2,274,119	962,816	131.39	729,873	96,328	657.70
20	Minnesota	3,066,700	1,002,753	205.83	1,184,172	49,759	2,279.81
21	Mississippi	466,589	246,163	97.67	27,086		
22	Missouri	2,687,192	2,000,727	28.53	732,994	120,104	510.30
23	Nebraska	850,050	25	3,402,500.00	383,402		
24	Nevada						
25	New Hampshire	3,207,298	566,308	466.35	1,477,078	42,966	3,337.78
26	New Jersey	7,835,904	9,290,344	a15.66	1,868,839	641,193	191.15
27	New York	78,182,131	72,543,088	7.77	31,945,780	5,458,633	485.23
28	North Carolina	381,628	267,227	42.81	90,104	23,647	281.04
29	North Dakota	100,980			150		
30	Ohio	9,913,081	8,550,255	15.94	3,520,018	605,695	481.25
31	Oregon	1,216,535			395,667		
32	Pennsylvania	47,880,463	38,002,429	25.99	19,207,737	8,188,250	134.58
33	Rhode Island	5,619,834	3,325,020	69.02	2,720,638	150,936	1,702.51
34	South Carolina	139,015	44,049	215.59	61,042	39,645	53.97
35	South Dakota	681,081			177,908		
36	Tennessee	2,545,901	2,056,805	23.78	341,777	26,302	1,199.43
37	Texas	367,792	470,413	a21.82	136,380	28,611	376.67
38	Utah				204,106		
39	Vermont	387,796	277,997	89.50	241,578		
40	Virginia	3,371,525	4,561,702	a26.09	1,131,471	1,114,310	1.54
41	Washington	394,656			165,380		
42	West Virginia	1,105,469	646,125	71.09	334,604	11,838	2,726.52
43	Wisconsin	4,613,469	2,385,695	86.39	1,581,480	86,930	1,648.58
44	Foreign	49,313,147	26,352,528	87.13	26,506,926	2,267,748	1,068.87

a Decrease.

INSURANCE—FINANCIAL CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1879 AND 1889.

RECEIPTS IN CASH.			DISBURSEMENTS IN CASH.			
1889	1879	Per cent of increase.	1889	1879	Per cent of increase.	
\$157,780,514	\$95,586,979	65.06	\$152,708,612	\$90,699,234	68.37	1
493,406	360,798	36.75	453,376	285,983	58.53	2
18,270			5,716			3
6,087,862	1,769,492	244.05	6,366,440	1,736,619	266.60	4
68,466	84,825	99.46	53,164	6,500	717.91	5
13,333,227	7,476,468	78.84	12,752,066	7,297,791	74.74	6
126,683	120,262	5.34	125,385	114,740	9.28	7
374,961	259,326	44.59	284,066	208,719	26.10	8
817,285	415,097	96.60	838,031	838,778	147.87	9
4,583,279	1,776,112	146.79	4,148,229	1,586,367	161.49	10
384,134	143,845	167.05	208,677	144,502	44.41	11
2,106,791	823,932	551.00	1,982,799	529,447	274.50	12
63,259			82,380			13
1,100,119	852,175	232.38	1,092,366	298,455	266.08	14
3,180,561	3,407,661	6.66	2,696,469	2,341,559	14.86	15
430,539	356,951	20.62	417,758	353,050	18.33	16
1,255,191	1,158,590	8.34	1,059,327	1,072,699	1.25	17
9,706,271	7,773,462	24.86	9,875,557	7,775,674	27.01	18
1,432,678	466,287	207.25	1,813,871	415,911	215.90	19
1,651,510	599,093	209.05	1,652,865	588,501	180.86	20
173,020	39,370	341.00	110,150	42,167	161.22	21
1,061,701	875,969	21.20	1,047,508	868,825	20.57	22
422,260	24	1,759,316.67	302,929	29	1,044,482.76	23
1,975,605	272,839	624.09	1,683,105	248,087	578.43	24
2,460,960	2,810,092	12.29	2,383,457	2,797,830	14.61	25
36,983,360	28,005,555	82.06	37,251,255	29,047,270	28.24	26
69,601	50,418	38.06	64,253	51,896	25.02	27
3,608			2,847			28
4,209,584	2,704,210	55.67	4,058,502	2,669,298	52.04	29
625,944			734,906			30
17,138,201	12,332,393	38.97	16,897,346	11,414,480	43.65	31
4,410,524	1,778,337	148.01	4,363,718	1,605,279	171.84	32
24,096	10,685	125.51	10,165	13,010	21.87	33
823,655			831,593			34
572,747	331,378	72.84	482,299	308,391	58.97	35
172,396	83,533	106.38	176,266	72,365	143.58	36
239,849	232,552	3.14	207,550	254,754	18.53	37
722,060	934,467	22.73	678,390	933,664	27.34	38
156,587			196,357			39
499,454	124,300	301.52	439,127	119,287	268.13	40
2,876,277	972,385	144.38	2,245,550	900,692	149.31	41
35,932,953	17,227,866	108.57	34,139,758	14,262,135	139.37	42

TABLE 3.—LIFE INSURANCE, CLASS A—FINANCIAL

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF COMPANIES. (a)		TOTAL ASSETS AS PER BOOKS OF COMPANIES.			TOTAL LIABILITIES, INCLUDING CAPITAL.
	1889	1879	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	Per cent of increase.	December 31, 1889.
1 The United States....	60	59	\$741,426,453	\$442,272,471	68.43	\$649,997,234
2 Alabama.....		2		1,296,428		
3 California.....	1	1	2,077,852	1,247,054	66.62	1,901,177
4 Connecticut.....	7	8	115,037,262	103,470,461	11.18	102,443,362
5 District of Columbia.....	1	1	2,276,002	4,014,428	643.30	2,274,050
6 Georgia.....		1		459,501		
7 Indiana.....		1		855,483		
8 Iowa.....	4	1	923,442	459,420	101.00	685,672
9 Kansas.....	1	1	107,515	810,674	665.39	25,389
10 Kentucky.....	1	1	1,630,691	1,009,094	61.60	1,666,647
11 Louisiana.....	1	1	22,322	170,936	686.94	13,390
12 Maine.....	1	1	6,158,617	6,901,801	510.77	5,839,826
13 Maryland.....	2	2	1,626,612	1,149,275	41.53	1,419,193
14 Massachusetts.....	6	5	46,040,868	30,435,910	51.27	40,661,178
15 Michigan.....	2	1	2,791,923	980,397	184.77	2,638,110
16 Missouri.....	2	2	781,282	898,209	513.02	652,407
17 Nebraska.....	1		114,295			109,198
18 New Jersey.....	3	2	49,372,488	35,474,147	82.18	45,361,811
19 New York.....	13	15	411,601,826	210,695,635	95.35	356,846,877
20 North Carolina.....		1		259,622		
21 Ohio.....	2	2	5,775,362	1,653,924	249.19	5,402,072
22 Pennsylvania.....	7	5	51,594,494	18,481,541	179.17	45,108,504
23 Vermont.....	2	2	6,374,106	2,485,994	156.40	5,466,540
24 Virginia.....	1	2		2,070,395		
25 West Virginia.....	1		2,564			5,908
26 Wisconsin.....	1	1	87,116,870	18,002,142	106.18	31,475,923

a The number of companies in existence in 1889 and 1879 for the United States and for each state and territory is given in full, regardless of the number not making returns complete enough to compile. The Report on Insurance for the census of 1890 shows the number not making complete returns, but this number is not shown in the tables in this Abstract, because a similar statement as to the number of companies not making complete returns in 1879 can not be made.

CONDITION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1879 AND 1889.

TOTAL LIABILITIES, INCLUDING CAPITAL— continued.		TOTAL INCOME AND RECEIPTS.			TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS.		
December 31, 1879.	Per cent of in- crease.	1889	1879	Per cent of in- crease.	1889	1879	Per cent of in- crease.
\$374,303,167	74.38	\$181,767,097	\$83,388,857	118.93	\$122,228,204	\$76,089,138	61.61
1,436,167			871,633			252,731	
965,014	97.01	549,871	394,490	39.39	381,874	419,362	58.94
89,252,404	14.78	16,742,746	18,312,427	58.57	14,246,543	17,264,031	517.48
4,148,976	645.19	187,092	614,947	669.58	279,146	644,027	656.66
502,202			67,298			100,186	
334,360			59,062			54,966	
327,518	109.35	295,250	89,101	231.37	194,891	62,089	213.89
932,996	697.28	128,470	85,770	259.16	106,802	82,671	29.19
341,792	387.62	496,413	223,830	121.53	355,108	181,983	95.13
211,932	698.68	40,495	84,709	652.20	18,423	85,696	678.50
6,283,596	57.06	1,001,115	1,866,932	626.76	843,262	1,525,732	644.73
967,035	46.76	271,413	179,565	51.13	194,231	124,058	56.56
28,163,768	61.59	10,631,550	4,999,193	113.95	7,915,781	4,644,818	70.42
914,967	188.33	986,827	299,603	229.38	694,793	250,195	173.70
784,618	516.85	94,811	116,741	618.79	112,313	157,470	628.68
		23,913			22,962		
29,461,067	53.97	12,706,591	5,838,584	117.63	9,985,585	5,569,578	79.29
178,368,898	100.06	114,826,046	42,686,075	169.00	73,512,852	37,587,034	95.58
251,800			41,412			30,645	
1,451,351	272.21	2,390,077	532,891	349.64	1,876,251	430,301	219.83
15,023,307	200.26	9,126,718	3,173,457	187.60	5,565,850	2,664,818	108.86
1,719,562	217.90	1,874,427	889,732	380.95	1,158,314	269,713	329.46
1,552,356			863,330			458,086	
		8,813			12,358		
13,907,571	126.32	9,379,459	3,178,545	195.09	5,260,845	3,128,938	68.14

b Decrease.

TABLE 4.—LIFE INSURANCE, CLASS A—RISKS IN FORCE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1879 AND 1889.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	RISKS IN FORCE.			
	December 31, 1889.	December 31, 1879.	Increase.	Per cent of increase.
The United States.....	\$3,591,686,504	\$1,560,756,437	\$2,030,930,067	130. 12
Alabama.....	.....	8,739,219	a8,739,219	.....
California.....	10,709,571	7,802,959	2,906,612	37. 25
Connecticut.....	343,453,495	331,830,745	11,622,750	3. 50
District of Columbia.....	2,668,224	14,272,153	a11,603,929	a81. 16
Georgia.....	.....	1,242,600	a1,242,600	.....
Indiana.....	.....	1,790,460	a1,790,460	.....
Iowa.....	8,271,971	1,746,899	6,525,572	373. 66
Kansas.....	7,541,500	1,030,642	6,510,858	631. 73
Kentucky.....	11,147,082	4,518,647	6,628,435	146. 69
Louisiana.....	1,336,000	2,522,878	a1,186,878	a47. 04
Maine.....	27,204,606	26,697,370	507,236	1. 90
Maryland.....	6,130,712	4,002,964	2,127,728	53. 15
Massachusetts.....	236,692,456	117,113,738	119,578,718	102. 10
Michigan.....	90,887,256	8,744,977	21,642,279	247. 48
Missouri.....	2,199,861	2,838,566	a639,205	a22. 52
Nebraska.....	1,224,500	.....	1,224,500	.....
New Jersey.....	285,975,728	121,585,196	164,390,533	135. 21
New York.....	2,173,171,543	748,695,288	1,424,476,255	190. 26
North Carolina.....	.....	1,330,418	a1,330,418	.....
Ohio.....	43,180,551	7,794,588	35,385,963	453. 98
Pennsylvania.....	156,470,858	65,861,440	90,609,418	137. 58
Vermont.....	41,323,769	9,476,590	31,852,179	336. 11
Virginia.....	.....	9,169,698	a9,169,698	.....
West Virginia.....	161,398	.....	161,398	.....
Wisconsin.....	202,405,923	61,948,888	140,457,035	226. 73

a Decrease.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

WEALTH, DEBT, AND TAXATION.

The total true valuation of all tangible property (a) in the United States, exclusive of Alaska, at the census of 1890 amounted to \$65,037,091,197, of which amount \$39,514,544,333 represents the value of real estate and improvements thereon and \$25,492,546,864 that of personal property, including railroads, mines, and quarries. At the same time the total assessed value of real and personal property taxed was \$25,473,173,418, of which amount \$18,956,556,675 represents real estate and improvements thereon and \$6,516,616,743 personal property.

The true valuation is what would be deemed a fair selling price for the property at the date of the census, and is thus termed in distinction from the assessed valuation, which is a value placed upon certain taxable property for taxation purposes only.

The true valuation of real estate includes all improvements thereon, and is based on reports of local officers or of private individuals believed to be familiar with real estate values in their respective localities, but does not include the value of railroads or mines and quarries. In every case a statement showing such true valuation of the state by counties has been submitted to the governor of the state for his approval or correction, and all changes suggested by him have been made.

The true value of personal property in most cases is that placed upon it by its owners and given to the enumerators and other census officials, as required by law.

The value given to railroads and equipments, however, represents the cost of construction and equipment of the roads in question, and is distributed among the several states according to mileage.

The gold and silver coin and bullion is the amount reported by the Director of the Mint as in the country at the close of the fiscal year 1890.

The value of merchandise in stock and of cattle not on farms is based upon the value of such property assessed for taxation; that of furniture and personal belongings upon their insured values, as shown by an examination of 8,000 policies upon contents of houses not in large cities; that of libraries and other exempt property upon returns received from nearly every municipality in the country; that of foreign goods in bond upon the report of the Treasury Department, and that of agricultural products on hand upon the report of the Secretary of Agriculture for 1890. These values are included as miscellaneous, and represent, it is believed, substantially all the wealth of the country not elsewhere classified.

The true and assessed valuations for 1890 compared with like valuations of the previous decade are as follows:

YEARS.	TRUE VALUATION OF ALL REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY.			ASSESSED VALUATION OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXED.		
	Total.	Per capita.	Per cent of increase.	Total.	Per capita.	Per cent of increase.
1890.....	\$65,037,091,197	\$1.036	49.02	\$25,473,173,418	\$407	48.62
1880.....	43,642,000,000	870	.....	17,139,903,495	342	.....

a Bonds, notes, mortgages, and various forms of securities are not included, nor are corporation, stocks reckoned as part of the wealth, nor are stocks, bonds, and corporate property computed. Paper representations are not treated at all; only actual, tangible property entered into the estimate and that was credited to the place where located. It was found wholly impracticable to attempt to locate property by ownership.

The assessed valuation of 1880 has been somewhat increased above the amount reported by the Tenth Census by the inclusion of railroad values omitted, but on which ad valorem taxes were levied.

The total true value in 1890 includes \$941,031,378, the value of vacant national lands and Indian reservations not embraced in the figures for 1880. Omitting this amount, the percentage of increase of true valuation was substantially the same for the decade as that of the assessed valuation.

The valuation given to real estate and personal property throughout the country for purposes of taxation is termed "assessed valuation". It covers but a portion of the property in existence, a considerable amount of both real and personal being specially exempt from taxation by law, and of the latter class it is known that an additional portion escapes taxation by fraudulent evasion.

The term "real estate", as generally used in the several states, and consequently in these tables, includes lands and all things pertaining thereto which would ordinarily pass to the vendee by the transfer of a fee simple title, but in case of mining and gas lands, especially where taxation is levied exclusively upon the output, the stock, or the gross receipts of the company owning the property, the real estate is assessed for taxation purposes without regard to the ores or gas embraced within its limits.

The kinds of personal property assessed for taxation are defined by law in the several states. In some cases a value for taxation is given to polls and occupations by the states, but in these tables such values have been omitted whenever practicable.

The taxation reported is for state, county, local, and school purposes, and includes only the taxes levied upon real and personal property. Poll taxes, dog taxes, and taxes payable in labor are not included, as far as known to this office.

The debt of the United States embraces in the aggregate the national, state, county or parish, municipal, and school district debts of the country; also the debt of irrigation districts in California and of fire districts in Massachusetts. The term "municipal", as used, embraces cities, towns, villages, townships, boroughs, and precincts, being all the subdivisions of the county or parish, except the school districts. The aggregate stated is believed to represent the indebtedness of every political division of the United States except that of the poor districts of Pennsylvania, of which no satisfactory information was obtainable.

The total and per capita debt, less sinking fund, of the several classes for 1880 and 1890 is as follows, the figures for 1880 being taken from the Tenth Census Report, except as explained in the final report for 1890:

CLASSES OF DEBT.	TOTAL.		PER CAPITA.	
	1880	1890	1880	1890
Total	\$2, 027, 170, 546	\$3, 045, 796, 011	\$32. 37	\$60. 73
National	891, 960, 104	1, 922, 517, 364	14. 24	38. 33
State	228, 997, 389	297, 244, 095	3. 66	5. 93
County	145, 048, 045	124, 105, 027	2. 32	2. 47
Municipal	724, 463, 060	684, 348, 843	11. 57	13. 65
School district	86, 701, 948	17, 580, 682	0. 58	0. 35

The total debt for which no reserve was held on June 30, 1880, was \$1,977,957,822, of which amount \$1,723,993,100 drew interest at various rates from 3 to 6 per cent. With the exception of a small amount of Oregon war debt, and an obligation of the government to the navy pension fund, this debt arose from the expenses of the civil war. On June 30, 1890, the debt without reserve amounted to \$978,961,669, drawing interest from 3 to 4.5 per cent.

The debt for which an equivalent reserve in cash was held amounted on June 30, 1880, to \$145,848,164, and on June 30, 1890, to \$574,354,269. In addition to the cash

held for this reserve on June 30, 1880, the Treasury held \$55,440,458 available for general purposes, making the total debt, less cash in the Treasury on that date, \$1,922,517,364. On June 30, 1890, the Treasury held of available cash \$87,001,565, and the total debt, less cash in the Treasury, was \$891,960,104, a decrease of \$1,030,557,260, or more than \$100,000,000 per annum.

Of the amount of cash held in reserve, that portion held for matured debt and the interest thereon, and for other matured interest, is not required to be held by law, but for many years a reserve for this purpose has been recognized by the Treasury, such debt and interest outstanding being treated as demand obligations of the government, which, like outstanding checks, are liable to be presented at any time.

There is also in the reserve a fund of \$100,000,000 gold coin, accumulated in 1878 under the resumption act, for the redemption of legal tender notes on or after January 1, 1879, and since held inviolate for that purpose, and one of \$14,465,000 legal tender notes to secure certificates issued to national banks for clearing house purposes.

There is also held of gold and silver coin and bullion a reserve representing certificates outstanding redeemable at sight from the deposits held. The total debt is also divisible into bonded and floating.

The total bonded debt, for no part of which any reserve was held, on June 30, 1880, was \$1,709,993,100. On June 30, 1890, there was outstanding of entire bonded debt only \$711,313,110, making a reduction in annual interest charge thereon from \$79,213,981 to \$28,997,603.

Of the floating debt on June 30, 1880, the amount without reserve was \$267,964,722; that with an equivalent reserve in cash, \$145,643,164. On June 30, 1890, the amount without reserve was \$267,648,559; with reserve, \$574,354,269.

The total circulation of the country has increased from \$1,016,260,154 in 1880 to \$1,456,143,770 in 1890, an increase per capita from \$20.26 to \$23.25.

The combined state and local indebtedness, less sinking fund, as compiled by this office from approved official sources, amounted in 1890 to \$1,135,210,442. The like indebtedness for 1880, as shown by the reports of the Tenth Census, was \$1,123,278,647, showing an increase of \$11,931,795. There was an increase of \$74,179,774 in the North Central division and \$19,164,147 in the Western. This was offset by a decrease of \$72,871,682 in the North Atlantic division, \$2,812,797 in the South Atlantic, and \$5,727,647 in the South Central.

The total revenues collected by the national, state, and local governments during the census year 1890 amounted to \$1,040,473,013, distributed as follows:

National government, including postal revenues.....	\$461, 154, 680
States, territories, and District of Columbia.....	116, 157, 640
Counties, partly estimated.....	133, 525, 493
Municipalities, partly estimated.....	329, 635, 200

The total expenditure of the national, state, and local governments on all accounts in 1890 was \$915,954,055, distributed as follows, expenditures for schools being separately reported:

National government, including postal service.....	\$352, 218, 614
States, territories, and District of Columbia, except for public schools.....	77, 165, 911
Counties, except for public schools, partly estimated.....	114, 575, 401
Municipalities, except for public schools, partly estimated.....	232, 988, 592
Public schools.....	139, 065, 537

The detailed sources of these receipts and objects of expenditures are set forth in the accompanying tables.

The figures have been compiled from published or special reports received at this office. Such reports show complete figures for the national and state governments, for the postal service, and for schools; also for 1,319 counties having 60 per cent of the entire population, and for the municipalities having 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1890, except Denver, Colo., Camden, N. J., and Lincoln, Neb., and for nearly all municipalities having less than 50,000 but more than 4,000 inhabitants in 1890.

Estimates based upon the known tax levy and the population are made for the delinquent counties and cities and for the municipalities having less than 4,000 inhabitants.

The expenditures actually reported in detail, however, embrace 93 per cent of the total involved, leaving less than 7 per cent based upon estimates, and this portion has been subjected to such tests as to leave little doubt as to its substantial accuracy.

In the final grouping of the transactions, the receipts and expenditures of the national government on account of the District of Columbia are omitted, being embraced in the report of the District, and as the full report of transactions in the postal service are embraced in the table, the item of deficiency on account of such service also disappears as a separate item in the aggregation.

Exclusive of postal expenditures reimbursed by postal receipts, the cost per capita of maintaining the national, state, and local governments, including schools, in 1890, was \$13.65.

In some cases the state reports show the receipts and expenditures only biennially, grouping two years' transactions. In such cases one-half of the amount for the two years nearest 1890 is taken as for that year, and where, though the report shows annual transactions, the legislature holds a session only biennially, one-half of the expenses of the session held nearest to 1890 is also taken as the legislative expense for that year.

Receipts and expenditures on account of loans and investments of security funds and balance of cash on hand will be found in the Report on Wealth, Debt, and Taxation, Part II. In the aggregate of all transactions, national, state, and local, the receipts exceed the expenditures in the sum of \$124,518,958, of which amount the excess in the transactions of the national government, including postal service, amounted to \$106,936,066, leaving \$15,582,892 as a surplus arising from the financial transactions of the state and local governments during the year 1890.

The receipts and expenditures of the national government, including those of the postal service in detail, and the expenditures of the local governments for public schools for 1890, are compared with like items for 1880; but no figures showing state, county, or municipal expenditures for any other period have been published by this office, and no comparison can therefore be made.

In compiling the expenditures of municipalities, all municipal accounts are included, and the amount of interest paid on bonds issued on account of waterworks or other undertakings is charged in each case as part of the expenses of the enterprise of which only the net results are reported. The amount of interest paid on bonds issued by any city and held in its sinking fund is treated only as a transfer between accounts, and the interest payment correspondingly diminished.

TABLE 1.—TRUE VALUATION (a) OF REAL AND PERSONAL

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Real estate with improvements thereon.	Live stock on farms, farm implements, and machinery.
1	The United States.....	\$65,087,091,197	\$39,544,544,333	\$2,703,015,040
2	North Atlantic division.....	21,435,491,864	13,905,274,364	430,770,756
3	Maine.....	489,134,128	254,069,559	23,779,553
4	New Hampshire.....	325,128,740	176,181,000	14,044,975
5	Vermont.....	265,567,323	138,378,194	21,377,980
6	Massachusetts.....	2,803,645,447	1,898,637,794	20,139,118
7	Rhode Island.....	504,162,852	334,740,002	3,306,000
8	Connecticut.....	835,120,219	543,421,891	13,050,113
9	New York.....	8,576,701,991	5,817,704,667	171,183,430
10	New Jersey.....	1,445,285,114	961,013,972	23,190,074
11	Pennsylvania.....	6,190,746,550	3,781,177,285	140,699,613
12	South Atlantic division.....	5,132,980,666	2,923,418,932	198,075,819
13	Delaware.....	175,678,795	105,720,519	6,034,380
14	Maryland.....	1,085,473,048	745,307,917	25,734,410
15	District of Columbia.....	343,596,783	286,563,006	208,880
16	Virginia.....	862,318,070	470,642,553	39,997,969
17	West Virginia.....	438,954,881	248,727,477	27,081,030
18	North Carolina.....	584,148,999	278,975,226	32,730,490
19	South Carolina.....	400,911,303	176,528,452	20,744,672
20	Georgia.....	852,409,449	415,339,384	37,242,968
21	Florida.....	389,489,888	195,614,398	8,301,020
22	North Central division.....	25,255,915,549	15,125,481,180	1,447,471,577
23	Ohio.....	3,951,382,384	2,530,255,018	145,657,036
24	Indiana.....	2,095,170,626	1,288,163,737	114,533,677
25	Illinois.....	5,086,751,719	3,284,042,440	214,883,600
26	Michigan.....	2,095,018,272	1,149,290,454	91,747,585
27	Wisconsin.....	1,833,308,523	1,098,350,591	82,951,387
28	Minnesota.....	1,691,851,927	1,034,163,155	74,642,156
29	Iowa.....	2,287,848,383	1,261,701,010	243,101,557
30	Missouri.....	2,397,902,845	1,488,731,201	160,531,892
31	North Dakota.....	337,006,506	175,917,069	25,435,474
32	South Dakota.....	425,141,299	206,923,201	37,003,221
33	Nebraska.....	1,275,685,514	708,413,098	109,440,597
34	Kansas.....	1,799,343,501	939,530,176	146,938,095
35	South Central division.....	6,401,281,019	3,538,805,433	409,372,600
36	Kentucky.....	1,172,232,313	711,793,385	81,830,906
37	Tennessee.....	887,056,143	483,761,510	70,191,110
38	Alabama.....	622,773,504	271,367,944	35,288,375
39	Mississippi.....	454,242,688	208,393,024	39,905,300
40	Louisiana.....	495,301,597	271,961,846	25,065,735
41	Texas.....	2,105,576,766	1,220,417,771	117,006,044
42	Oklahoma.....	48,285,124	34,037,571	8,639,850
43	Arkansas.....	455,147,422	233,855,131	36,445,280
44	Indian territory.....	159,765,462	103,221,251	.....
45	Western division.....	6,811,422,099	4,051,564,424	217,324,288
46	Montana.....	453,135,209	207,770,797	22,976,097
47	Wyoming.....	189,773,710	92,493,357	15,370,581
48	Colorado.....	1,145,712,267	608,328,165	25,322,860
49	New Mexico.....	231,459,897	113,729,183	7,538,320
50	Arizona.....	188,880,976	95,644,280	3,454,240
51	Utah.....	349,411,234	183,117,253	7,978,490
52	Nevada.....	180,323,668	92,222,975	6,539,300
53	Idaho.....	207,896,591	95,606,807	8,425,950
54	Washington.....	780,698,726	516,365,149	17,263,310
55	Oregon.....	590,896,194	380,174,803	27,206,600
56	California.....	2,533,733,627	1,671,113,655	74,948,940

(a) True valuation is what would be deemed a fair selling price for the property at the date of the census.

PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (b): 1890.

Mines and quarries, including product on hand.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Machinery of mills and product on hand, raw and manufactured.	Railroads and equipments, including street railroads.	Telegraphs, telephones, shipping, and canals.	Miscellaneous.	
\$1, 291, 291, 579	\$1, 158, 774, 948	\$3, 058, 593, 441	\$8, 685, 407, 323	\$701, 755, 712	\$7, 893, 708, 821	1
424, 071, 494	390, 431, 535	1, 730, 752, 192	1, 445, 910, 383	351, 283, 023	2, 747, 998, 117	2
5, 806, 940	10, 655, 666	27, 400, 727	69, 524, 389	43, 175, 046	54, 722, 248	3
1, 188, 089	6, 059, 688	30, 964, 366	58, 782, 551	2, 145, 867	35, 814, 204	4
11, 841, 193	5, 280, 723	8, 223, 289	49, 349, 395	1, 716, 604	29, 300, 045	5
3, 363, 985	45, 476, 225	309, 088, 895	110, 793, 408	51, 658, 136	361, 477, 876	6
816, 055	5, 996, 129	74, 840, 062	13, 433, 703	5, 163, 956	65, 860, 445	7
3, 108, 787	18, 456, 492	86, 624, 237	54, 550, 504	14, 733, 310	106, 154, 885	8
30, 513, 948	176, 841, 688	594, 476, 039	534, 671, 987	129, 098, 710	1, 122, 111, 672	9
5, 543, 997	23, 764, 541	121, 173, 974	99, 357, 820	16, 225, 600	195, 015, 136	10
361, 888, 490	99, 700, 483	486, 944, 603	455, 446, 676	87, 347, 794	777, 541, 606	11
61, 415, 252	140, 731, 530	180, 991, 025	943, 510, 336	76, 132, 083	608, 705, 689	12
282, 082	2, 824, 336	15, 359, 670	16, 599, 418	6, 580, 068	22, 278, 322	13
20, 770, 825	19, 335, 876	58, 727, 020	66, 733, 915	18, 651, 391	130, 311, 694	14
6, 513, 817	5, 266, 300	13, 958, 068	4, 489, 953	2, 023, 844	31, 086, 682	15
14, 457, 319	25, 389, 094	28, 162, 069	169, 867, 928	11, 960, 333	109, 784, 307	16
4, 293, 904	11, 776, 054	11, 278, 034	65, 606, 823	3, 639, 626	56, 485, 519	17
7, 297, 518	24, 358, 230	12, 044, 428	152, 160, 420	8, 132, 644	71, 453, 667	18
7, 613, 745	17, 502, 403	11, 502, 673	114, 063, 428	5, 792, 545	47, 449, 612	19
186, 042	28, 298, 688	26, 196, 591	227, 397, 970	11, 671, 918	98, 648, 185	20
	5, 980, 549	3, 762, 472	126, 557, 482	7, 879, 714	41, 207, 711	21
220, 544, 444	387, 040, 555	873, 977, 334	3, 937, 237, 117	160, 425, 950	3, 103, 737, 392	22
53, 637, 259	60, 430, 088	182, 640, 892	424, 107, 906	35, 698, 555	518, 955, 630	23
15, 102, 460	35, 640, 877	54, 920, 942	310, 172, 144	9, 117, 166	267, 525, 614	24
22, 044, 598	77, 890, 594	245, 552, 366	521, 464, 517	23, 844, 205	697, 524, 404	25
77, 606, 518	84, 418, 789	86, 490, 821	375, 484, 286	83, 723, 391	241, 252, 428	26
8, 388, 551	27, 934, 449	81, 874, 031	294, 260, 054	14, 738, 945	224, 801, 515	27
10, 390, 329	23, 036, 530	55, 655, 545	281, 641, 105	5, 674, 586	206, 748, 521	28
7, 676, 126	30, 981, 325	29, 938, 530	442, 664, 788	8, 218, 284	263, 036, 718	29
12, 480, 754	46, 436, 377	100, 566, 607	322, 668, 487	12, 964, 186	303, 523, 441	30
66, 580	5, 040, 965	843, 450	102, 937, 257	730, 876	27, 954, 805	31
6, 822, 622	5, 203, 004	1, 329, 023	127, 245, 287	1, 815, 232	58, 659, 759	32
2, 069, 177	18, 961, 494	14, 946, 663	272, 129, 695	4, 292, 140	145, 412, 330	33
4, 237, 466	23, 006, 063	19, 118, 444	462, 422, 046	5, 708, 384	198, 362, 227	34
40, 916, 904	170, 393, 078	138, 558, 243	1, 288, 746, 449	53, 964, 196	760, 494, 110	35
9, 919, 417	29, 192, 033	36, 026, 069	142, 262, 792	8, 470, 490	152, 737, 221	36
7, 344, 009	27, 372, 564	25, 681, 603	152, 683, 677	7, 874, 072	113, 047, 598	37
18, 277, 597	23, 203, 293	23, 124, 036	174, 557, 142	8, 236, 253	68, 722, 804	38
5, 000	19, 365, 860	5, 535, 904	119, 889, 776	6, 499, 749	54, 648, 075	39
1, 255, 970	17, 785, 914	19, 244, 378	91, 673, 064	8, 319, 098	61, 251, 562	40
	35, 532, 610	22, 047, 604	446, 587, 638	9, 834, 482	252, 894, 647	41
	937, 774	51, 114	8, 629, 471	247, 336	742, 008	42
2, 622, 902	16, 975, 521	6, 732, 986	97, 552, 745	4, 512, 716	56, 460, 141	43
1, 492, 009	27, 509	114, 549	54, 910, 144			44
544, 343, 485	70, 178, 250	125, 314, 647	1, 070, 003, 038	59, 920, 460	672, 773, 507	45
81, 426, 388	3, 111, 659	1, 197, 883	112, 602, 661	528, 636	23, 520, 488	46
5, 020, 496	1, 216, 666	455, 748	48, 466, 975	242, 820	6, 007, 067	47
161, 471, 917	8, 606, 736	14, 507, 433	222, 229, 424	1, 048, 792	108, 598, 940	48
21, 692, 368	2, 624, 943	471, 948	75, 466, 333	614, 372	9, 419, 410	49
26, 090, 504	1, 013, 002	292, 930	56, 348, 389	238, 480	5, 589, 151	50
67, 432, 123	3, 981, 485	2, 793, 974	55, 974, 079	831, 620	27, 302, 210	51
27, 130, 047	1, 054, 488	296, 977	47, 513, 454	183, 044	5, 583, 383	52
46, 967, 265	1, 410, 142	389, 892	48, 078, 479	337, 540	6, 680, 516	53
7, 622, 783	7, 676, 766	11, 713, 975	92, 724, 845	9, 947, 920	97, 483, 978	54
16, 836, 577	7, 007, 914	12, 981, 629	74, 978, 844	6, 450, 069	64, 757, 728	55
82, 652, 997	32, 674, 449	80, 219, 258	235, 616, 556	38, 897, 137	317, 610, 636	56

b Exclusive of Alaska.

TABLE 2.—TRUE VALUATION OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	TRUE VALUATION OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY.			
	Total.		Per capita.	
	1880	1890	1880	1890
The United States.....	\$65,037,091,197	\$43,642,000,000	\$61.036	\$87.0
North Atlantic division.....	21,435,491,864	17,553,000,000	1,232	1,209
Maine.....	489,134,128	511,000,800	740	787
New Hampshire.....	325,128,740	263,000,800	863	1,046
Vermont.....	265,567,322	302,000,800	799	909
Massachusetts.....	2,803,645,447	2,423,000,000	1,252	1,471
Rhode Island.....	504,102,352	400,000,000	1,459	1,447
Connecticut.....	835,120,219	779,000,000	1,119	1,251
New York.....	8,576,701,991	6,308,000,000	1,430	1,241
New Jersey.....	1,445,285,114	1,205,000,000	1,009	1,154
Pennsylvania.....	6,180,746,550	4,942,000,000	1,177	1,154
South Atlantic division.....	5,132,980,606	3,759,000,000	579	495
Delaware.....	175,678,705	130,000,000	1,042	928
Maryland.....	1,065,474,048	837,000,000	1,041	895
District of Columbia.....	343,506,733	220,000,000	1,491	1,239
Virginia.....	862,218,070	707,000,800	521	467
West Virginia.....	438,954,881	350,000,000	575	506
North Carolina.....	584,148,969	461,000,800	361	329
South Carolina.....	400,911,303	322,000,000	348	322
Georgia.....	852,409,449	606,000,000	464	393
Florida.....	369,489,388	120,000,000	995	445
North Central division.....	25,255,915,549	16,186,000,000	1,129	932
Ohio.....	3,951,362,384	3,238,000,000	1,076	1,012
Indiana.....	2,095,176,626	1,681,000,000	956	850
Illinois.....	5,066,751,719	3,210,000,800	1,324	1,042
Michigan.....	2,095,016,272	1,580,000,000	1,001	965
Wisconsin.....	1,833,308,523	1,139,000,000	1,087	806
Minnesota.....	1,091,851,927	792,000,000	1,300	1,014
Iowa.....	2,267,348,333	1,721,000,000	1,196	1,059
Missouri.....	2,397,902,945	1,562,000,000	895	729
North Dakota.....	837,006,506	c118,000,000	{ 1,844 }	{ 6873 }
South Dakota.....	425,141,299			
Nebraska.....	1,275,685,514			
Kansas.....	1,799,313,501	760,000,000	1,261	768
South Central division.....	6,461,281,019	3,882,000,000	5569	435
Kentucky.....	1,172,232,212	902,000,000	631	547
Tennessee.....	887,956,143	705,000,000	502	451
Alabama.....	622,773,504	428,000,000	412	339
Mississippi.....	454,242,688	354,000,000	352	312
Louisiana.....	495,301,597	382,000,000	443	406
Texas.....	2,105,576,766	825,000,000	942	518
Oklahoma.....	48,285,124	.....	781	.....
Arkansas.....	455,147,422	286,000,000	403	356
Indian territory.....	159,706,462	.....	.....	.....
Western division.....	6,811,422,099	2,282,000,000	2,250	1,291
Montana.....	453,135,209	40,000,000	3,429	1,022
Wyoming.....	169,773,710	54,000,000	2,797	2,596
Colorado.....	1,145,712,267	240,000,000	2,780	1,235
New Mexico.....	231,459,897	49,000,000	1,507	410
Arizona.....	188,880,976	41,000,000	3,168	1,014
Utah.....	349,411,234	114,000,000	1,681	792
Nevada.....	180,323,668	156,000,000	3,941	2,506
Idaho.....	207,896,591	29,000,000	2,464	899
Washington.....	760,698,726	62,000,000	2,177	825
Oregon.....	590,396,194	154,000,000	1,832	883
California.....	2,533,733,627	1,343,000,000	2,097	1,553

a Exclusive of Alaska.

b In computing these per capita the true valuation of Indian territory is excluded.

c Dakota territory.

TABLE 3.—ASSESSED VALUATION OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY, TRUE VALUATION OF REAL ESTATE TAXED, AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ASSESSED OF TOTAL TRUE VALUATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY TAXED.			True valuation of real estate taxed.	Per cent of total assessed of total true valuation.
	Total.	Real estate.	Personal property.		
The United States...	\$25,473,173,478	\$18,956,556,675	\$6,516,616,743	\$85,711,300,108	39.29
North Atlantic division...	10,008,667,586	\$6,601,385,328	2,207,282,257	12,685,897,886	50.89
Maine.....	309,129,101	233,946,062	75,183,019	233,946,062	63.20
New Hampshire.....	263,059,798	141,729,716	121,330,082	156,479,211	80.91
Vermont.....	162,098,513	112,895,125	49,203,388	120,554,967	61.04
Massachusetts.....	2,154,134,628	1,600,137,807	553,996,810	1,673,052,797	76.83
Rhode Island.....	321,764,503	243,081,296	78,683,207	308,571,666	63.82
Connecticut.....	858,913,964	261,451,666	97,462,290	485,908,944	42.08
New York.....	3,785,910,313	3,403,751,248	382,159,067	5,250,687,180	44.14
New Jersey.....	893,859,896	562,375,791	331,484,075	888,379,700	61.85
Pennsylvania.....	2,659,796,900	2,042,016,599	617,780,310	3,572,227,192	42.96
South Atlantic division...	2,262,380,713	1,528,133,435	734,247,278	2,512,663,245	44.06
Delaware.....	66,210,519	63,346,513	2,864,006	101,282,629	37.69
Maryland.....	529,494,777	411,900,246	117,594,531	589,015,067	48.78
District of Columbia...	153,307,541	141,609,891	11,697,650	141,609,891	44.62
Virginia.....	415,249,107	272,311,276	142,937,831	449,502,737	48.15
West Virginia.....	186,964,779	121,202,365	65,762,405	236,699,964	42.59
North Carolina.....	235,300,674	142,068,932	93,231,742	260,191,465	40.28
South Carolina.....	168,262,609	90,042,723	78,219,846	168,179,119	41.97
Georgia.....	415,828,945	225,054,915	190,774,030	382,990,745	48.78
Florida.....	91,761,711	60,506,574	31,255,137	182,553,238	23.56
North Central division...	7,676,769,413	5,569,109,113	2,107,660,306	14,176,950,222	80.60
Ohio.....	1,778,138,477	1,232,305,312	545,833,165	2,374,439,191	45.00
Indiana.....	856,838,472	554,900,734	301,937,738	1,206,083,830	40.90
Illinois.....	809,682,926	587,442,289	222,240,637	3,108,040,960	15.98
Michigan.....	898,155,532	739,690,151	158,465,381	1,080,628,796	42.87
Wisconsin.....	577,066,252	464,590,340	112,475,912	1,022,784,776	31.48
Minnesota.....	588,820,213	406,558,366	92,261,847	955,633,047	34.80
Iowa.....	519,248,110	370,921,446	148,324,664	1,200,460,828	22.70
Missouri.....	887,975,928	599,850,331	288,116,597	1,356,866,163	37.03
North Dakota.....	88,203,054	65,181,187	23,021,867	128,710,884	26.17
South Dakota.....	140,154,030	101,378,719	38,776,311	173,470,818	32.97
Nebraska.....	184,770,305	115,181,167	69,589,138	663,527,050	14.48
Kansas.....	347,717,219	241,100,071	106,617,148	906,285,377	19.32
South Central division...	2,546,065,973	1,734,302,620	811,763,353	3,144,096,096	41.11
Kentucky.....	547,596,788	376,788,792	170,807,996	652,168,008	46.71
Tennessee.....	382,760,191	292,872,811	89,887,380	459,186,911	43.11
Alabama.....	258,979,575	154,708,484	104,271,091	252,833,299	41.58
Mississippi.....	106,772,279	117,004,402	49,767,877	195,864,374	36.71
Louisiana.....	234,320,780	159,619,875	74,700,905	239,142,568	47.31
Texas.....	780,898,605	523,893,098	257,005,507	1,130,341,854	37.09
Arkansas.....	174,737,755	109,417,158	65,320,597	214,559,904	38.39
Western division.....	2,079,289,729	1,523,626,179	555,663,550	3,182,210,757	80.53
Montana.....	112,937,384	54,943,531	57,993,853	109,672,902	24.92
Wyoming.....	32,536,401	12,719,221	19,817,180	26,393,033	19.16
Colorado.....	220,554,064	155,383,090	65,170,974	518,262,818	19.25
New Mexico.....	43,227,686	15,371,084	27,856,602	37,881,469	18.68
Arizona.....	28,050,234	10,174,476	17,875,758	25,468,556	14.85
Utah.....	106,110,370	80,218,871	25,891,499	124,036,751	30.37
Nevada.....	25,350,094	8,544,341	16,805,753	25,171,257	14.06
Idaho.....	25,748,437	9,977,463	15,770,974	28,339,482	12.39
Washington.....	217,612,897	177,204,671	40,408,226	466,456,488	28.61
Oregon.....	166,025,731	107,640,259	58,385,472	304,962,621	28.12
California.....	1,101,136,431	891,449,172	209,687,259	1,515,565,380	43.46

(a) Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

TABLE 4.—ASSESSED VALUATION OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY TAXED.			
	Total.		Per capita.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880
The United States	\$25,478,173,418	\$17,139,903,495	\$407.18	\$341.73
North Atlantic division	10,908,667,585	7,730,760,539	626.88	532.88
Maine	809,129,101	235,978,716	467.61	363.64
New Hampshire	263,059,786	205,586,805	668.64	592.48
Vermont	162,098,513	86,806,775	487.63	261.24
Massachusetts	2,154,134,026	1,584,756,802	962.12	888.77
Rhode Island	321,764,503	252,536,673	931.28	913.23
Connecticut	358,913,956	327,177,885	480.95	525.43
New York	3,785,910,313	2,651,940,006	631.21	521.74
New Jersey	893,859,866	702,518,361	618.62	621.08
Pennsylvania	2,659,796,909	1,683,459,016	505.86	393.07
South Atlantic division	2,262,380,713	1,694,546,004	255.41	223.05
Delaware	66,210,519	59,951,643	392.96	408.92
Maryland	529,494,777	497,307,675	507.96	531.91
District of Columbia	153,307,541	99,401,787	665.42	559.62
Virginia	415,249,107	318,331,441	250.76	210.46
West Virginia	186,964,770	146,991,668	245.11	237.67
North Carolina	235,300,674	156,100,202	145.43	111.52
South Carolina	168,262,669	133,560,135	148.17	134.15
Georgia	415,828,945	251,963,124	226.32	163.38
Florida	91,761,711	80,938,309	234.43	114.80
North Central division	7,676,769,418	5,463,200,287	343.29	314.63
Ohio	1,778,133,477	1,534,360,508	484.20	479.78
Indiana	856,838,472	727,815,131	390.82	367.90
Illinois	809,682,926	786,616,394	211.61	255.67
Michigan	698,165,532	517,666,359	428.94	316.24
Wisconsin	677,066,262	406,303,185	342.09	306.86
Minnesota	588,820,213	258,028,687	452.30	330.48
Iowa	519,246,110	398,671,251	271.59	245.39
Missouri	687,975,928	561,939,771	331.44	259.15
North Dakota	88,203,054	520,321,530	462.73	5150.33
South Dakota	140,154,980		426.25	
Nebraska	184,770,305		174.49	
Kansas	847,717,219	100,891,689	243.65	161.52
South Central division	2,546,065,978	1,399,329,491	233.35	156.89
Kentucky	547,596,788	370,743,384	294.62	224.87
Tennessee	382,760,191	228,154,432	216.55	147.93
Alabama	258,979,575	122,867,228	171.17	97.32
Mississippi	166,772,279	110,628,129	129.32	97.76
Louisiana	234,320,780	160,162,439	206.48	170.40
Texas	780,898,605	320,364,515	349.31	201.27
Arkansas	174,737,755	86,409,364	154.88	107.67
Western division	2,079,289,729	852,067,174	686.78	482.02
Montana	112,937,384	18,609,802	854.56	475.24
Wyoming	32,536,401	13,621,829	535.98	655.24
Colorado	220,554,064	74,471,693	535.07	383.23
New Mexico	43,227,686	14,675,209	281.44	132.74
Arizona	28,050,234	9,270,214	470.48	239.23
Utah	106,110,370	24,775,279	510.38	172.09
Nevada	25,350,094	29,291,459	553.97	470.43
Idaho	25,748,437	6,440,876	305.13	197.51
Washington	217,612,897	23,810,693	622.84	316.99
Oregon	166,025,731	52,522,084	529.14	300.52
California	1,101,136,431	584,578,086	911.44	676.05

(a) Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

(b) Dakota territory.

TABLE 3.—AD VALOREM TAXATION, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, AND RATE PER \$100 OF ASSESSED VALUATION AND OF TRUE VALUATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AD VALOREM TAXATION				RATE PER \$100 OF ASSESSED VALUATION.		RATE PER \$100 OF TRUE VALUATION.	
	Total.		Per capita.		1890	1880	1890	1880
	1890	1880	1890	1880				
The United States.....	\$471,865,140	\$313,921,474	\$7.53	\$6.26	\$1.85	\$1.88	\$0.73	\$0.72
North Atlantic division.....	179,072,262	136,622,143	10.29	9.42	1.64	1.77	0.84	0.78
Maine.....	4,922,858	5,182,135	7.45	7.99	1.59	2.20	1.01	1.01
New Hampshire.....	4,063,640	3,179,192	10.79	9.16	1.54	1.55	1.25	0.88
Vermont.....	2,105,395	1,745,111	6.33	5.25	1.90	2.01	0.79	0.58
Massachusetts.....	31,593,666	24,326,877	14.07	13.64	1.46	1.51	1.12	0.93
Rhode Island.....	8,797,417	2,662,715	10.99	9.74	1.18	1.07	0.75	0.67
Connecticut.....	6,112,197	5,585,739	8.19	8.62	1.70	1.64	0.73	0.69
New York.....	75,126,502	56,892,975	12.53	11.09	1.98	2.13	0.88	0.89
New Jersey.....	14,103,525	8,956,065	9.76	7.92	1.58	1.28	0.98	0.69
Pennsylvania.....	37,337,062	28,779,834	7.10	6.72	1.40	1.71	0.60	0.58
South Atlantic division.....	32,687,813	21,552,644	3.69	2.84	1.44	1.27	0.64	0.57
Delaware.....	922,179	604,257	5.47	4.12	1.39	1.01	0.52	0.44
Maryland.....	8,173,075	5,437,462	7.84	5.82	1.54	1.09	0.75	0.65
District of Columbia.....	2,280,110	1,469,254	9.90	8.27	1.49	1.48	0.66	0.67
Virginia.....	5,230,614	4,698,486	3.16	3.10	1.26	1.47	0.61	0.66
West Virginia.....	3,253,900	1,993,475	4.27	3.22	1.74	1.36	0.74	0.57
North Carolina.....	2,894,458	1,916,132	1.48	1.37	1.02	1.23	0.41	0.42
South Carolina.....	2,745,048	1,839,983	2.38	1.85	1.63	1.38	0.68	0.57
Georgia.....	5,711,960	3,013,777	3.11	1.95	1.87	1.20	0.67	0.50
Florida.....	1,976,439	584,818	5.05	2.17	2.15	1.89	0.51	0.49
North Central division.....	181,699,222	113,992,172	8.13	6.56	2.37	2.09	0.72	0.70
Ohio.....	23,889,417	25,756,658	9.23	8.05	1.91	1.68	0.86	0.80
Indiana.....	15,584,054	11,943,630	7.11	6.04	1.82	1.64	0.74	0.71
Illinois.....	23,090,429	24,586,018	8.65	7.99	4.09	3.13	0.65	0.77
Michigan.....	14,477,767	8,627,949	6.91	5.27	1.61	1.67	0.69	0.55
Wisconsin.....	13,191,899	7,588,325	7.82	5.77	2.29	1.87	0.72	0.67
Minnesota.....	12,707,428	4,346,300	9.76	5.57	2.16	1.68	0.75	0.55
Iowa.....	15,175,432	11,061,605	7.94	6.81	2.92	2.77	0.66	0.64
Missouri.....	16,447,206	11,831,491	6.14	5.46	1.85	2.11	0.69	0.76
North Dakota.....	2,427,563	5478,066	13.29	63.54	2.75	62.35	0.72	60.40
South Dakota.....	3,626,313				2.59	2.85	0.85	
Nebraska.....	8,325,566	2,792,480	7.86	6.17	4.51	3.08	0.65	0.78
Kansas.....	12,756,148	4,979,650	8.94	5.00	3.67	8.10	0.71	0.62
South Central division.....	36,522,622	22,790,152	3.35	2.56	1.43	1.63	0.59	0.59
Kentucky.....	7,379,326	5,201,017	8.97	3.15	1.35	1.40	0.63	0.58
Tennessee.....	5,636,772	2,515,567	3.19	1.63	1.47	1.10	0.63	0.36
Alabama.....	2,963,352	2,061,978	1.96	1.63	1.15	1.68	0.48	0.48
Mississippi.....	2,803,337	2,217,138	2.17	1.96	1.68	2.00	0.62	0.63
Louisiana.....	5,103,675	4,886,646	4.56	4.67	2.18	2.74	1.03	1.15
Texas.....	9,817,369	4,568,716	4.39	2.87	1.26	1.43	0.47	0.55
Arkansas.....	2,818,791	1,839,090	2.49	2.29	1.61	2.13	0.62	0.64
Western division.....	41,383,221	18,964,363	13.67	10.78	1.99	2.23	0.61	0.83
Montana.....	2,347,370	383,947	17.76	9.80	2.08	2.06	0.52	0.96
Wyoming.....	784,333	230,228	12.92	11.07	2.41	1.69	0.46	0.43
Colorado.....	6,419,271	2,152,068	15.87	11.07	2.91	2.89	0.56	0.90
New Mexico.....	1,043,316	164,100	6.79	1.37	2.41	1.12	0.45	0.23
Arizona.....	838,379	293,026	14.06	7.25	2.99	3.18	0.44	0.71
Utah.....	1,601,504	435,238	7.70	3.02	1.51	1.76	0.46	0.38
Nevada.....	735,910	871,673	16.08	14.06	2.90	2.86	0.37	0.64
Idaho.....	761,561	186,769	9.02	5.73	2.96	2.90	0.38	0.64
Washington.....	5,209,714	505,417	14.91	6.73	2.99	2.12	0.68	0.82
Oregon.....	2,887,018	1,113,942	9.20	6.37	1.74	2.12	0.49	0.72
California.....	18,754,860	12,628,005	15.52	14.60	1.70	2.16	0.74	0.94

(a) Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

(b) Dakota territory.

TABLE 6.—AD VALOREM TAXATION IN DETAIL, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	LEVY, EXCEPT FOR SCHOOLS.				LEVY FOR SCHOOLS.	
	Total.	State.	County.	Municipal.	State.	County and minor division.
The United States	\$471,365,140	\$48,556,597	\$94,629,410	\$302,985,855	\$22,079,350	\$103,113,928
North Atlantic division..	179,072,262	11,557,734	19,097,604	107,254,703	5,769,178	35,392,953
Maine	4,922,858	295,100	335,963	3,110,839	236,600	944,356
New Hampshire	4,063,640	613,701	484,709	2,359,242	.....	630,968
Vermont	2,105,395	176,651	11,302	1,296,625	.....	620,817
Massachusetts	31,503,666	1,782,891	1,989,182	21,036,686	.....	6,664,907
Rhode Island	3,797,417	591,853	.....	2,601,185	.....	604,879
Connecticut	6,112,197	.....	24,392	4,413,096	.....	1,674,739
New York	75,126,502	5,881,535	7,950,862	46,252,685	3,537,318	12,004,082
New Jersey	14,103,525	968,219	3,037,853	7,001,311	1,995,200	1,080,882
Pennsylvania	37,337,062	1,723,284	5,263,321	19,138,194	.....	11,167,903
South Atlantic division..	32,687,813	7,152,898	7,962,791	10,587,703	2,634,509	4,369,917
Delaware	922,179	.....	264,843	371,130	.....	286,206
Maryland	8,173,075	349,586	1,477,085	4,477,605	506,291	1,362,448
District of Columbia	2,280,110	1,791,922	.....	.....	488,188	.....
Virginia	5,230,614	1,299,502	1,022,749	1,893,837	362,979	651,547
West Virginia	3,253,900	470,837	1,267,898	346,047	186,968	862,555
North Carolina	2,394,458	702,215	897,485	432,316	274,394	88,098
South Carolina	2,745,048	799,248	814,261	677,692	336,525	117,122
Georgia	5,711,990	1,269,315	1,694,226	1,954,462	377,367	416,620
Florida	1,976,439	470,788	514,294	434,354	91,802	465,221
North Central division ..	181,699,222	15,243,001	42,545,719	65,298,970	7,246,782	51,364,750
Ohio	33,889,417	3,022,840	8,577,134	11,741,423	1,778,144	8,769,876
Indiana	15,584,054	1,029,015	5,151,206	4,941,588	1,414,208	3,048,037
Illinois	33,090,429	1,825,429	4,650,182	14,768,426	1,092,105	10,754,267
Michigan	14,477,707	1,296,512	2,272,946	6,712,756	.....	4,225,553
Wisconsin	13,191,899	300,974	2,585,876	6,455,788	692,889	3,908,372
Minnesota	12,707,428	1,177,518	2,145,467	5,412,879	1,176,277	2,786,287
Iowa	15,175,432	1,268,111	5,001,928	2,859,737	.....	6,015,956
Missouri	16,447,206	2,069,457	3,830,726	6,167,702	562,166	3,787,155
North Dakota	2,427,568	400,877	649,551	365,056	176,306	815,740
South Dakota	3,636,313	942,242	1,049,048	538,426	282,228	1,419,369
Nebraska	8,325,566	1,029,066	2,859,289	2,091,130	142,459	2,208,622
Kansas	12,750,148	1,480,960	3,822,386	3,229,056	.....	4,233,796
South Central division ..	36,522,622	6,830,724	10,885,993	10,651,421	3,745,488	4,406,994
Kentucky	7,379,326	1,095,011	1,627,874	2,615,406	1,231,483	800,552
Tennessee	5,636,772	1,148,284	1,296,218	1,808,781	574,652	808,837
Alabama	2,968,352	602,618	1,169,305	673,576	350,000	82,798
Mississippi	2,803,337	667,069	1,118,897	422,914	.....	594,437
Louisiana	5,103,675	1,141,715	773,957	2,636,198	262,766	288,039
Texas	9,817,369	1,561,794	3,970,261	2,268,608	976,111	1,040,595
Arkansas	2,813,791	524,213	929,423	225,938	849,476	784,741
Western division	41,383,221	7,772,245	14,147,301	9,192,968	2,698,398	7,577,314
Montana	2,347,370	225,873	1,328,806	341,145	.....	451,546
Wyoming	784,333	162,682	348,659	74,761	.....	198,231
Colorado	6,419,271	883,070	2,535,286	1,438,289	.....	1,662,626
New Mexico	1,043,316	376,194	373,740	37,672	129,684	126,066
Arizona	838,379	217,389	431,898	36,610	8,415	144,067
Utah	1,601,504	212,220	318,331	314,101	818,881	438,521
Nevada	735,910	215,477	359,842	36,877	12,671	111,643
Idaho	761,561	102,906	389,347	27,946	.....	241,273
Washington	5,209,714	718,123	1,864,532	1,211,771	.....	1,415,288
Oregon	2,887,012	495,934	1,174,026	349,776	.....	867,277
California	18,764,850	4,162,288	5,022,834	5,324,520	2,224,292	2,029,916

(a) Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

TABLE 7.—NATIONAL DEBT, EXCLUSIVE OF PACIFIC RAILROAD OBLIGATIONS:
1880 AND 1890.

DEBT FOR WHICH NO RESERVE IS HELD.

FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Date of authorization act.	Rate of inter-est.	Outstanding June 30, 1890.	Outstanding June 30, 1880.
Grand total.....			\$978,961,609	\$1,977,957,822
Bonded:				
Current expenses, civil war....	February 8, 1861.....	6.0		15,578,000
Current expenses, Oregon war....	March 22, 1861.....	6.0		742,450
Current expenses, civil war and refunding 7-30's.	July 17 and August 5, 1861..	6.0		157,257,100
Current expenses, civil war....	March 3, 1863	6.0		62,202,850
Refunding and for silver.....	July 14, 1870, and January 20, 1871.	5.0		484,864,900
Refunding and resumption	do	4.5	109,015,750	250,000,000
Refunding and resumption	do	4.0	602,193,500	737,980,800
Refunding	February 26, 1879.....	4.0	103,880	1,367,000
Refunding	July 12, 1882.....	3.0		
Total			711,313,110	1,709,993,100
Floating:				
Investment of navy pension fund.	July 23, 1868	3.0	14,000,000	14,000,000
Revenue, demand notes	July 17, 1861, etc		58,032	60,975
War purposes, legal tender notes.	February 25, 1862, etc.....		240,681,016	246,681,016
War purposes, fractional notes.	February 17, 1862, etc.....		6,911,511	7,214,954
Unclaimed Pacific railroad interest.				7,777
Total			267,648,559	267,964,722
Cash in Treasury not held in reserve to meet other debt. (a)			87,001,565	55,440,458
Debt less cash in Treasury.....			891,960,104	1,922,517,364

DEBT HAVING AN EQUIVALENT RESERVE.

FOR WHAT PURPOSES ISSUED.	Character of reserve.	Date of authorization act.	Outstanding June 30, 1890.	Outstanding June 30, 1880.
Various purposes, matured.....	Coin	Various dates.....	\$1,815,805	\$7,621,455
Interest thereon	Coin	do	149,132	814,444
War purposes, legal tender notes.	Gold coin.....	February 25, 1862, etc.	100,000,000	100,000,000
Deposits of national banks.....	Legal tender notes.	June 8, 1873	12,280,000	14,465,000
For deposit of gold	Gold	March 3, 1863.....	157,542,979	8,004,600
For deposit of silver dollars	Silver dollars ..	February 28, 1878.....	301,539,751	12,374,270
Matured interest	Coin		1,026,602	2,368,395
Total debt or its equivalent amount of cash reserve.			574,354,269	145,648,164
Available cash.....			87,001,565	55,440,458
Total cash in Treasury, general account.			861,355,834	201,088,622

a Includes fractional silver and the minor coins.

TABLE 8.—STATE, COUNTY, MUNICIPAL, AND SCHOOL DISTRICT DEBT.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL COMBINED DEBT, LESS SINKING FUND.		TOTAL DEBT PER CAPITA.		STATE DEBT.	
		1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
1	The United States.	\$1,185,210,442	\$1,123,278,647	\$18.13	\$22.40	\$228,997,389	\$297,244,095
2	North Atlantic division	467,968,615	540,840,297	26.89	37.28	25,140,357	58,937,744
3	Maine	15,600,777	23,235,980	23.60	35.81	3,470,908	5,511,871
4	New Hampshire	8,145,862	10,798,583	21.64	31.10	2,691,019	3,629,613
5	Vermont	3,785,873	4,499,188	11.99	13.54	148,416	151,020
6	Massachusetts	81,550,027	91,809,651	96.42	51.55	7,267,349	20,785,216
7	Rhode Island	13,042,117	12,971,063	37.75	46.91	423,888	1,700,736
8	Connecticut	23,703,478	22,001,661	81.76	55.33	3,749,200	4,967,600
9	New York	201,763,217	218,845,804	33.94	43.06	2,308,230	7,508,222
10	New Jersey	49,833,589	49,382,675	84.14	43.66	1,022,642	649,248
11	Pennsylvania	71,041,675	107,201,692	13.51	25.08	4,068,610	13,883,218
12	South Atlantic division	165,107,113	167,919,910	18.64	22.10	89,652,873	101,406,473
13	Delaware	2,919,084	2,371,296	17.32	16.17	887,573	905,461
14	Maryland	42,175,408	41,429,179	40.46	44.31	8,434,368	11,118,866
15	Dist. of Columbia	19,781,050	22,498,323	86.86	126.66	19,781,050	22,498,323
16	Virginia	50,837,315	45,518,776	80.70	30.09	34,227,234	32,764,200
17	West Virginia	2,532,460	1,640,935	3.32	2.65	184,511	127,511
18	North Carolina	11,117,445	17,962,535	6.87	12.83	7,703,100	15,422,045
19	South Carolina	13,295,637	14,185,060	11.55	14.25	6,953,582	7,478,293
20	Georgia	20,272,095	19,648,265	11.03	12.74	10,449,542	9,917,862
21	Florida	2,176,619	2,605,541	5.56	9.89	1,031,913	1,173,912
22	North Central division.	320,238,281	246,058,507	14.32	14.17	41,656,112	49,085,648
23	Ohio	71,065,386	53,044,175	19.35	16.59	7,135,806	10,022,721
24	Indiana	24,442,631	18,352,649	11.15	9.28	3,538,059	4,996,090
25	Illinois	41,841,649	46,388,888	10.94	15.07	1,184,907	1,446,466
26	Michigan	16,941,928	12,055,902	8.09	7.36	5,308,294	3,252,758
27	Wisconsin	10,440,580	12,085,984	6.10	9.19	2,295,891	2,462,040
28	Minnesota	26,050,929	11,328,433	20.01	14.51	2,239,432	5,417,369
29	Iowa	11,275,319	8,137,787	5.90	5.01	245,435	545,435
30	Missouri	51,557,568	60,263,761	19.24	27.79	11,759,832	19,509,000
31	North Dakota	3,842,790	998,880	21.03	67.39	703,789	.....
32	South Dakota	6,613,707	.....	20.11	.....	871,600	.....
33	Nebraska	15,536,772	7,489,974	14.67	16.56	253,879	439,799
34	Kansas	40,629,022	15,912,114	28.47	15.97	1,119,678	993,961
35	South Central division.	138,255,811	143,982,958	12.60	16.14	66,281,194	83,468,965
36	Kentucky	19,432,886	14,962,449	10.46	9.09	1,671,133	1,094,424
37	Tennessee	29,543,843	40,750,137	10.71	26.42	19,695,974	80,802,668
38	Alabama	18,930,867	18,007,774	12.51	14.26	12,413,196	12,370,904
39	Mississippi	6,011,847	4,955,789	4.66	4.38	3,503,009	3,324,084
40	Louisiana	83,335,497	42,865,471	29.80	45.60	16,008,585	23,437,640
41	Texas	20,172,063	11,688,198	9.02	7.34	4,317,515	5,650,213
42	Arkansas	10,828,809	10,733,140	9.60	13.37	28,671,782	26,788,972
43	Western division	43,641,122	24,476,975	14.41	13.85	6,266,853	4,345,235
44	Montana	2,918,893	765,248	22.09	19.54	167,815	70,000
45	Wyoming	1,647,381	205,462	27.14	9.88	320,000	17,000
46	Colorado	8,411,027	3,627,742	20.41	18.67	598,851	146,338
47	New Mexico	2,831,538	84,872	18.44	0.71	870,000	.....
48	Arizona	2,337,971	377,501	49.28	9.33	757,159	.....
49	Utah	767,501	116,251	3.69	0.81	.....	9,120
50	Nevada	1,337,501	1,399,765	29.23	22.48	509,525	875,242
51	Idaho	1,594,333	229,882	18.89	7.05	218,493	82,944
52	Washington	3,145,658	239,311	9.00	3.19	300,000	.....
53	Oregon	2,479,880	848,502	7.90	4.88	1,685	511,376
54	California	15,569,459	16,582,439	12.89	19.18	2,522,325	3,133,215

a Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

b Included in municipal debt. The amount of the school district debt so included in 1890 was, as reported by state superintendent of public instruction, \$891,906.

c Dakota territory.

LESS SINKING FUND, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1880 AND 1890.

COUNTY DEBT.		MUNICIPAL DEBT.		SCHOOL DISTRICT DEBT.		
1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880	
\$145, 048, 045	\$124, 105, 027	\$724, 463, 060	\$684, 348, 843	\$36, 701, 948	\$17, 580, 682	1
27, 585, 070	31, 576, 032	405, 572, 083	445, 428, 924	9, 671, 105	4, 902, 597	2
434, 346	451, 809	11, 695, 523	17, 192, 266		80, 034	3
556, 987	779, 034	4, 718, 025	6, 318, 329	182, 331	65, 607	4
5, 108	23, 421	8, 529, 014	4, 167, 469	102, 835	157, 278	5
4, 051, 830	1, 371, 218	70, 230, 848	69, 753, 222			6
		12, 499, 254	11, 088, 861	119, 890	181, 466	7
30, 547	101, 400	18, 322, 371	16, 248, 751	1, 610, 360	683, 910	8
10, 936, 638	12, 399, 308	187, 848, 163	198, 206, 841	1, 170, 186	580, 433	9
3, 728, 130	6, 668, 463	42, 990, 338	41, 367, 057	1, 592, 479	697, 907	10
7, 841, 484	9, 781, 384	54, 238, 547	81, 081, 128	4, 893, 034	2, 455, 962	11
7, 825, 561	7, 013, 875	67, 610, 380	59, 361, 194	18, 299	138, 368	12
618, 400	44, 000	1, 413, 111	1, 417, 613		4, 222	13
893, 776	1, 377, 325	32, 547, 264	28, 932, 988			14
		14, 935, 546	11, 880, 414		80, 598	15
1, 774, 535	1, 253, 574	1, 132, 188	577, 086	18, 299	43, 558	16
1, 197, 462	592, 780	1, 899, 745	1, 015, 896			17
1, 514, 600	1, 524, 654	5, 279, 806	5, 183, 008			18
1, 062, 750	1, 573, 759	9, 393, 173	9, 543, 613			19
429, 380	181, 790	810, 048	1, 065, 636			20
334, 658	435, 993					21
69, 110, 453	54, 380, 941	184, 219, 923	180, 897, 630	25, 251, 793	11, 694, 288	22
7, 797, 005	2, 962, 649	52, 888, 263	38, 608, 606	3, 244, 312	1, 452, 199	23
6, 406, 239	4, 048, 054	9, 498, 333	9, 308, 505	(b)		24
11, 016, 380	14, 181, 134	26, 456, 965	27, 354, 982	3, 183, 397	3, 406, 306	25
1, 257, 698	896, 700	8, 510, 439	6, 516, 771	1, 865, 497	1, 389, 673	26
1, 529, 681	2, 292, 284	6, 303, 605	7, 055, 114	311, 903	276, 587	27
3, 317, 657	901, 412	18, 427, 368	4, 318, 180	2, 066, 422	691, 472	28
3, 416, 889	2, 992, 573	6, 391, 772	8, 474, 621	1, 221, 223	1, 125, 188	29
10, 240, 082	12, 073, 312	28, 092, 103	27, 904, 665	1, 405, 551	746, 784	30
1, 372, 261	691, 570	711, 665	687, 290	1, 055, 095		31
2, 441, 334		1, 197, 520		2, 108, 253		32
5, 510, 175	5, 120, 362	7, 124, 506	1, 102, 172	2, 648, 212	827, 641	33
14, 805, 052	7, 950, 921	18, 617, 384	5, 188, 724	6, 086, 928	1, 778, 508	34
19, 177, 151	18, 496, 123	52, 576, 623	41, 956, 331	220, 343	61, 509	35
5, 712, 463	5, 877, 043	11, 880, 417	7, 994, 594	168, 872	16, 388	36
2, 172, 059	3, 080, 545	7, 675, 810	6, 886, 924			37
1, 436, 321	1, 693, 266	5, 084, 350	3, 953, 514			38
1, 230, 299	1, 132, 762	1, 278, 039	496, 942			39
177, 788	1, 107, 470	17, 149, 114	18, 320, 361			40
6, 891, 714	2, 499, 287	8, 928, 852	3, 538, 698	33, 982		41
1, 559, 497	3, 135, 749	580, 041	763, 296	17, 489	45, 121	42
21, 349, 810	12, 638, 056	14, 484, 051	6, 709, 764	1, 540, 408	783, 920	43
2, 004, 513	659, 698	614, 519		132, 046	35, 552	44
1, 083, 790	169, 377	243, 591	19, 085		(f)	45
4, 801, 588	2, 592, 363	2, 955, 962	560, 573	253, 626	828, 468	46
1, 815, 083	84, 872	127, 085		19, 370		47
1, 954, 414	353, 217	200, 165	11, 284	26, 233	13, 000	48
49, 859	15, 132	717, 642	91, 999			49
812, 676	891, 017		132, 000	15, 300	1, 506	50
1, 234, 987	143, 742	29, 211	2, 500	111, 642	696	51
1, 507, 786	204, 384	1, 046, 510	84, 927	291, 362		52
905, 711	211, 767	1, 886, 444	98, 774	186, 020	26, 585	53
5, 379, 403	7, 312, 489	7, 162, 922	5, 758, 622	504, 809	378, 118	54

d Includes \$3,703,757 held in Treasury as cash.

e Includes \$1,543,145 held in Treasury as cash.

f No school reports received. See pages 879 and 880, volume VII, Tenth Census Reports.

TABLE 9.—CASH AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a):
1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		CASH.		STOCKS, BONDS, AND OTHER SECURITIES.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
The United States.	\$191,257,750	\$129,542,488	\$40,701,468	\$24,239,654	\$150,556,287	\$105,302,834
North Atlantic division.	64,453,323	47,098,771	15,014,840	9,967,977	49,438,483	37,130,794
Maine	62,678	1,285,573	62,678	70,873	.....	1,164,700
New Hampshire	202,061	116,271	202,061	116,271	.....	.....
Vermont	255,209	349,341	117,709	213,841	135,500	135,500
Massachusetts	26,208,273	15,625,359	2,763,533	1,333,733	23,444,920	14,291,626
Rhode Island	1,358,309	1,275,041	415,185	187,394	944,124	1,087,647
Connecticut	8,128,005	3,293,650	1,006,513	1,171,046	2,121,492	2,127,612
New York	17,415,812	11,066,622	5,428,609	4,518,300	11,989,203	6,538,262
New Jersey	4,829,235	4,993,791	594,087	541,412	4,235,148	4,452,379
Pennsylvania	10,995,741	9,148,114	4,420,845	1,815,047	6,569,096	7,333,067
South Atlantic division.	23,547,366	15,382,841	4,060,796	1,876,122	19,486,570	13,506,719
Delaware	1,333,563	1,239,705	99,653	47,461	1,233,900	1,192,244
Maryland	7,646,418	4,449,466	511,030	562,315	7,135,383	3,887,151
District of Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	9,088,192	6,213,110	349,952	57,933	8,739,140	6,155,177
West Virginia	1,071,592	667,610	451,561	253,799	620,011	403,811
North Carolina	262,927	118,793	163,677	118,793	99,250	.....
South Carolina	315,137	261,195	123,337	69,395	191,800	191,800
Georgia	2,663,294	1,747,876	2,278,092	686,240	405,202	1,061,636
Florida	1,146,258	695,086	84,374	80,186	1,061,884	614,900
North Central division.	61,266,862	39,840,616	12,923,650	7,750,561	48,363,212	32,081,055
Ohio	4,950,250	5,220,099	366,078	932,888	4,584,161	4,287,721
Indiana	5,362,892	4,488,535	974,169	533,752	4,388,723	3,904,783
Illinois	5,588,053	3,597,237	4,422,640	2,431,890	1,166,407	1,165,407
Michigan	9,466,576	5,435,140	1,151,260	1,578,643	8,315,316	3,850,503
Wisconsin	5,625,768	4,756,692	781,157	588,825	4,844,611	4,166,867
Minnesota	13,334,238	5,880,527	1,638,223	294,152	11,696,015	5,616,375
Iowa	4,633,858	3,591,853	297,513	74,187	4,336,345	3,517,668
Missouri	4,584,484	3,548,517	904,484	517,517	3,680,000	3,031,000
North Dakota	104,792	.....	104,792	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota	10,053	.....	10,053	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	3,910,690	956,866	1,599,248	343,019	2,311,442	613,847
Kansas	6,713,199	2,305,584	674,087	444,698	6,039,112	1,920,886
South Central division.	28,278,568	21,487,876	3,225,423	3,032,936	25,053,145	18,454,940
Kentucky	2,557,972	2,809,689	72,925	861,095	2,485,047	2,448,594
Tennessee	3,393,266	3,525,293	79,766	211,793	3,313,500	3,313,500
Alabama	3,556,573	3,294,826	381,077	228,053	3,175,496	3,066,773
Mississippi	3,124,473	3,207,403	550,584	800,757	2,573,889	2,406,646
Louisiana	1,783,335	1,695,014	254,154	245,833	1,529,181	1,449,181
Texas	9,223,215	5,131,940	1,450,940	1,045,899	7,772,275	4,086,101
Arkansas	4,629,734	1,823,711	435,977	139,566	4,193,757	1,684,145
Western division	13,691,631	5,732,384	5,476,754	1,603,058	8,214,877	4,129,326
Montana	187,181	.....	187,181	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	2,045,339	87,997	1,047,304	67,147	998,035	20,850
New Mexico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	1,441,940	845,210	579,940	315,210	862,000	530,000
Idaho	33,864	.....	33,864	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	2,151,936	386,079	233,184	138,403	1,918,742	247,676
California	7,831,371	4,413,098	3,395,271	1,062,296	4,436,100	3,330,800

(a) Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

TABLE 10.—ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE, AVERAGE RATE OF INTEREST, AND INTEREST CHARGE PER CAPITA ON THE NATIONAL BONDED DEBT, AND ON THE COMBINED STATE AND LOCAL BONDED DEBT, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1890 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.		AVERAGE RATE OF INTEREST.		INTEREST CHARGE PER CAPITA.	
	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890
Total	\$94,539,379	\$148,149,768	4.85	5.24	\$1.51	\$2.95
United States national bonded debt.....	28,997,803	79,213,961	4.08	4.68	0.46	1.58
Combined state and local bonded debt.....	65,541,776	68,935,807	5.29	6.17	1.05	1.37
North Atlantic division	31,618,825	86,480,867	5.10	5.98	1.78	2.51
Maine.....	782,248	1,324,085	4.99	5.94	1.18	2.04
New Hampshire.....	414,122	508,791	5.84	5.81	1.10	1.45
Vermont.....	147,887	183,818	4.92	5.71	0.44	0.55
Massachusetts.....	6,231,076	5,946,785	4.85	5.41	2.78	3.34
Rhode Island.....	706,162	747,888	4.95	5.31	2.04	2.70
Connecticut.....	1,023,136	1,211,935	4.68	5.92	1.37	1.95
New York.....	12,800,176	15,581,077	5.01	6.22	2.13	3.07
New Jersey.....	3,134,726	3,486,095	5.85	6.76	2.17	3.08
Pennsylvania.....	5,773,853	7,444,813	5.35	5.78	1.10	1.74
South Atlantic division	8,526,775	8,217,297	5.13	5.70	0.96	1.08
Delaware.....	132,350	119,001	4.74	5.18	0.78	0.81
Maryland.....	2,492,464	1,875,216	5.12	5.56	2.39	2.01
District of Columbia.....	855,401	966,009	4.32	4.45	3.71	5.44
Virginia.....	2,538,255	2,583,113	5.24	6.12	1.53	1.71
West Virginia.....	135,218	91,485	5.59	6.21	0.18	0.15
North Carolina.....	597,214	404,283	5.43	5.61	0.87	0.29
South Carolina.....	668,099	740,843	5.25	5.52	0.58	0.74
Georgia.....	959,528	1,268,429	5.31	6.45	0.52	0.82
Florida.....	147,946	168,828	6.48	6.58	0.38	0.63
North Central division	17,302,710	15,067,261	5.60	6.99	0.77	0.90
Ohio.....	4,182,848	3,659,174	5.72	6.82	1.14	1.14
Indiana.....	1,126,583	1,132,167	4.75	6.74	0.51	0.57
Illinois.....	2,428,929	2,941,711	5.96	7.10	0.68	0.96
Michigan.....	684,145	731,961	5.65	7.47	0.33	0.45
Wisconsin.....	461,672	605,997	5.55	6.05	0.27	0.46
Minnesota.....	1,413,810	604,783	4.99	7.29	1.09	0.77
Iowa.....	579,248	561,189	5.57	7.14	0.80	0.85
Missouri.....	2,488,276	3,045,394	5.20	6.63	0.93	1.68
North Dakota.....	224,996	678,065	6.76	6.43	1.23	60.58
South Dakota.....	400,465	541,072	5.95	8.85	1.22	1.20
Nebraska.....	925,663	541,072	5.95	8.85	0.87	1.20
Kansas.....	2,385,975	1,165,758	6.04	7.57	1.67	1.17
South Central division	6,408,062	7,139,441	5.44	6.03	0.58	0.80
Kentucky.....	1,213,009	1,249,259	5.65	6.54	0.65	0.76
Tennessee.....	1,100,757	1,683,704	4.37	5.98	0.63	1.10
Alabama.....	685,920	548,930	4.37	3.78	0.45	0.43
Mississippi.....	193,400	86,662	5.99	5.04	0.15	0.08
Louisiana.....	1,728,859	2,460,400	6.15	6.37	1.55	2.82
Texas.....	1,270,339	775,884	6.20	7.05	0.57	0.49
Arkansas.....	209,778	324,602	6.02	6.43	0.19	0.40
Western division	2,285,004	1,481,031	6.25	7.18	0.76	0.84
Montana.....	144,162	26,506	6.51	9.12	1.09	0.93
Wyoming.....	72,192	4,700	6.29	10.00	1.19	0.23
Colorado.....	361,089	177,672	6.81	8.23	0.92	0.91
New Mexico.....	171,106	3,847	6.59	8.33	1.11	0.03
Arizona.....	170,997	18,820	7.37	10.00	2.87	0.47
Utah.....	33,880	.....	5.03	.....	0.16	.....
Nevada.....	62,826	80,143	7.38	9.76	1.37	1.29
Idaho.....	81,236	5,144	7.31	7.17	0.96	0.16
Washington.....	77,502	6,000	5.91	8.00	0.22	0.08
Oregon.....	82,140	84,641	5.53	7.55	0.26	0.20
California.....	1,008,684	1,113,558	5.88	6.81	0.83	1.29

a Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

b Dakota territory.

TABLE 11.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, STATE, COUNTY, MUNICIPAL, AND SCHOOL, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1890.

RECEIPTS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	State.	Counties, reported in detail.	Municipalities having 4,000 inhabitants or more, reported in detail.	Additional, estimated for schools and for places not reported in detail.
The United States.....	\$584, 835, 526	\$116, 157, 640	\$80, 176, 436	\$243, 530, 841	\$414, 970, 609
North Atlantic division	233, 309, 873	41, 460, 694	20, 101, 574	139, 273, 794	32, 478, 811
Maine	6, 685, 638	1, 530, 898	458, 750	2, 908, 229	1, 787, 761
New Hampshire	4, 444, 066	1, 365, 426	478, 537	1, 470, 103	1, 130, 009
Vermont	2, 355, 443	522, 508	11, 293	284, 592	1, 537, 050
Massachusetts	47, 008, 124	9, 666, 333	1, 644, 402	31, 892, 389	3, 905, 000
Rhode Island	5, 457, 949	1, 096, 058	(c)	3, 891, 891	500, 000
Connecticut	8, 716, 613	2, 395, 131	119, 732	8, 726, 750	2, 475, 000
New York	91, 177, 389	13, 119, 595	8, 291, 385	68, 341, 359	6, 425, 000
New Jersey	17, 604, 788	8, 933, 708	3, 122, 917	9, 248, 163	1, 300, 000
Pennsylvania	49, 859, 913	7, 831, 037	5, 974, 558	22, 540, 318	12, 514, 000
South Atlantic division	40, 838, 457	14, 093, 323	4, 621, 052	13, 537, 682	8, 586, 400
Delaware	1, 215, 719	239, 681	48, 665	524, 373	403, 000
Maryland	10, 008, 371	2, 045, 469	1, 337, 705	6, 111, 297	513, 900
District of Columbia	22, 710, 259	2, 710, 259	.....	.....	.....
Virginia	7, 084, 444	2, 705, 337	556, 216	2, 467, 891	1, 855, 000
West Virginia	3, 733, 240	1, 196, 244	684, 184	287, 812	1, 565, 000
North Carolina	2, 999, 036	1, 203, 092	323, 767	409, 177	1, 063, 000
South Carolina	3, 357, 000	1, 136, 554	949, 853	805, 593	485, 000
Georgia	7, 339, 548	2, 146, 694	453, 217	2, 699, 637	2, 040, 000
Florida	2, 390, 840	709, 998	267, 445	231, 902	1, 181, 500
North Central division	214, 479, 212	32, 260, 765	40, 026, 834	68, 577, 171	78, 614, 442
Ohio	41, 042, 205	5, 849, 854	8, 464, 204	14, 673, 147	12, 055, 000
Indiana	17, 941, 600	3, 360, 876	7, 505, 318	2, 564, 700	4, 510, 706
Illinois	34, 184, 118	3, 946, 185	2, 187, 536	17, 375, 397	10, 675, 000
Michigan	17, 899, 821	3, 059, 576	2, 207, 596	6, 011, 649	6, 621, 000
Wisconsin	16, 020, 483	2, 621, 632	1, 530, 909	5, 232, 942	6, 635, 000
Minnesota	18, 705, 100	3, 737, 604	4, 638, 241	7, 814, 755	2, 514, 500
Iowa	17, 288, 934	1, 673, 254	3, 575, 980	2, 186, 700	9, 853, 000
Missouri	21, 524, 058	3, 471, 748	3, 401, 643	8, 912, 667	5, 738, 000
North Dakota	2, 546, 093	.....	496, 752	92, 605	1, 956, 736
South Dakota	3, 296, 033	241, 617	625, 872	133, 544	2, 295, 000
Nebraska	10, 451, 848	2, 219, 496	2, 662, 834	2, 077, 018	3, 495, 500
Kansas	13, 575, 919	2, 078, 923	2, 729, 949	1, 502, 047	7, 265, 000
South Central division	45, 151, 678	16, 018, 096	4, 170, 864	10, 557, 838	14, 404, 800
Kentucky	8, 596, 983	3, 839, 290	390, 708	2, 571, 985	1, 795, 000
Tennessee	6, 295, 918	1, 595, 008	462, 516	1, 832, 794	2, 355, 000
Alabama	4, 500, 664	1, 602, 905	451, 479	772, 445	1, 673, 835
Mississippi	3, 552, 845	1, 151, 055	351, 255	260, 535	1, 790, 000
Louisiana	5, 964, 405	2, 091, 857	277, 659	3, 072, 889	532, 000
Texas	13, 004, 606	5, 003, 437	1, 966, 892	1, 809, 277	4, 225, 000
Arkansas	3, 236, 257	733, 944	270, 355	187, 913	2, 044, 045
Western division	51, 056, 306	12, 324, 762	11, 256, 112	11, 584, 356	15, 891, 076
Montana	2, 777, 450	311, 000	1, 282, 888	244, 562	939, 000
Wyoming	800, 599	134, 920	328, 779	20, 800	322, 100
Colorado	7, 921, 009	1, 317, 409	1, 911, 634	260, 996	4, 431, 000
New Mexico	383, 763	305, 000	59, 763	.....	39, 000
Arizona	880, 543	.....	215, 710	20, 057	644, 776
Utah	2, 304, 485	223, 412	297, 416	939, 957	843, 700
Nevada	1, 048, 073	387, 630	550, 243	.....	110, 200
Idaho	762, 068	95, 400	199, 368	.....	467, 300
Washington	6, 007, 020	346, 385	1, 516, 728	1, 457, 907	2, 696, 000
Oregon	3, 727, 516	707, 124	407, 700	512, 692	2, 100, 000
California	24, 437, 780	8, 496, 482	4, 505, 883	8, 127, 415	3, 308, 000

a Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

b Includes receipts for schools derived from all sources and known to be more than \$75,000,000, though the precise amount can not be stated.

c No county financial system.

d Exclusive of the amount received from United States Treasury.

e Approximated from state auditor's report for 1891.

TABLE 11.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, STATE, COUNTY, MUNICIPAL, AND SCHOOL, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES (a): 1890—Continued.

EXPENDITURES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	State.	Counties, reported in detail.	Municipalities having 4,000 inhabitants or more, reported in detail.	School districts or other divisions in charge of public schools.	Additional, estimated for places not reported in detail.
The United States.	\$569,262,634	\$77,105,911	\$68,479,220	\$212,799,056	\$139,065,537	\$71,802,916
North Atlantic division.	224,256,890	27,118,333	20,752,551	115,250,204	47,625,548	13,510,254
Maine.....	5,780,108	1,012,308	434,627	2,145,211	1,114,902	1,073,060
New Hampshire.....	3,582,704	445,366	576,887	1,387,057	814,394	859,000
Vermont.....	2,152,317	401,605	9,962	231,046	689,917	189,787
Massachusetts.....	46,486,602	6,027,407	1,620,395	27,102,738	8,286,062	3,450,000
Rhode Island.....	5,069,999	769,559	(b)	3,512,450	917,990	500,000
Connecticut.....	8,488,362	1,865,132	184,766	3,392,218	2,123,839	922,407
New York.....	91,232,042	9,520,564	3,923,007	53,070,197	17,392,274	2,326,000
New Jersey.....	15,244,810	1,564,264	2,528,204	6,606,626	3,457,525	1,085,000
Pennsylvania.....	45,589,937	5,512,128	6,474,703	17,799,461	12,828,645	2,975,000
South Atlantic division.	42,596,762	12,047,224	3,837,345	12,803,812	8,630,711	5,267,670
Delaware.....	1,064,663	112,025	46,494	402,615	829,008	174,521
Maryland.....	10,991,521	1,180,722	1,168,039	5,356,549	1,910,663	495,548
District of Columbia.	5,042,002	4,135,878			906,124	
Virginia.....	7,451,365	1,867,036	493,623	2,715,941	1,577,347	797,418
West Virginia.....	8,550,973	518,717	646,931	271,834	1,284,991	840,000
North Carolina.....	8,223,703	1,052,945	258,416	499,141	718,225	694,976
South Carolina.....	8,068,682	1,105,527	676,120	718,775	460,260	136,000
Georgia.....	7,031,260	1,531,680	399,475	2,615,565	967,590	1,517,000
Florida.....	2,032,593	567,684	152,247	223,952	476,503	612,207
North Central division.	209,885,467	20,649,772	31,455,581	63,733,872	62,815,531	31,230,711
Ohio.....	40,325,610	3,427,709	6,799,574	14,038,081	10,755,246	5,305,000
Indiana.....	18,260,426	2,265,120	6,320,585	2,364,488	5,900,233	1,410,000
Illinois.....	83,715,078	2,664,452	1,876,363	14,860,734	11,288,529	3,025,000
Michigan.....	17,415,454	2,269,262	1,858,450	5,591,326	5,446,416	2,250,000
Wisconsin.....	14,887,990	1,769,662	1,416,967	4,204,175	3,711,286	3,785,000
Minnesota.....	18,559,150	2,237,219	2,202,245	9,057,049	4,033,516	1,029,121
Iowa.....	16,285,305	1,420,608	2,534,245	2,193,196	6,477,256	3,660,000
Missouri.....	21,011,360	1,969,302	2,966,919	7,536,779	5,128,280	3,410,000
North Dakota.....	2,692,246		485,627	82,063	626,946	1,497,590
South Dakota.....	3,240,705	257,452	537,983	116,513	1,173,757	1,155,000
Nebraska.....	9,778,968	1,050,107	2,224,241	1,743,501	3,301,119	1,460,000
Kansas.....	13,714,175	1,318,879	2,232,382	1,945,947	4,972,987	3,244,000
South Central division.	43,976,319	10,056,290	4,119,626	9,451,530	9,869,449	10,479,424
Kentucky.....	8,388,509	2,372,184	322,859	2,205,701	2,026,552	1,461,218
Tennessee.....	6,364,411	1,376,961	482,529	1,704,570	1,300,351	1,500,000
Alabama.....	4,994,423	1,093,776	406,253	979,974	547,880	1,967,540
Mississippi.....	3,362,561	506,158	292,657	204,606	1,097,918	1,271,227
Louisiana.....	5,412,765	1,672,448	250,585	2,006,805	704,598	578,343
Texas.....	12,536,788	2,485,303	2,111,879	2,169,468	3,173,104	2,597,034
Arkansas.....	2,916,862	349,464	263,964	180,407	1,019,060	1,104,067
Western division.	48,547,196	7,234,292	8,314,117	11,559,638	10,124,298	11,314,851
Montana.....	2,724,073	355,500	1,058,454	193,036	364,083	753,000
Wyoming.....	797,920	65,630	255,372	17,000	152,918	277,000
Colorado.....	6,349,025	937,932	1,314,810	276,904	1,681,379	2,138,000
New Mexico.....	576,532	143,750	50,657		79,186	302,939
Arizona.....	997,575		155,903	17,098	177,484	647,000
Utah.....	2,254,128	332,065	291,550	1,044,336	394,677	191,500
Nevada.....	1,047,368	366,538	382,233		162,597	136,000
Idaho.....	690,367	99,424	177,625		168,318	245,000
Washington.....	5,954,845	504,609	1,303,012	2,093,034	944,190	1,110,000
Oregon.....	3,475,705	407,076	894,827	473,433	880,369	1,320,000
California.....	23,679,658	3,991,768	2,929,584	7,444,797	5,119,097	4,194,412

a Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

b No county financial system.

c Approximated from state auditor's report for 1891.

TABLE 12.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE NATIONAL, STATE, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS COMBINED, POSTAL SERVICE AND SCHOOLS INCLUDED, ARRANGED IN ORDER OF AMOUNT: 1890.

RECEIPTS.		EXPENDITURES.	
	Amount.		Amount.
Total	\$1,040,473,013	Total	\$915,954,055
Ad valorem taxes on real and personal property.....	443,096,574	Pensions, charities, and gratuities.....	146,895,071
Customs	229,668,584	Educational purposes and public schools.....	145,563,115
Internal revenue	142,606,706	Interest on debt.....	82,748,423
Postal service.....	69,882,098	Roads, sewers, ditches, and bridges.....	72,262,028
Liquor license.....	24,786,496	Postal service.....	66,259,547
Income, funds and investments.....	14,546,352	Public buildings and sites, construction and purchase separately reported.....	38,890,970
Assessment for streets and bridges.....	13,196,961	Salaries separately reported, fees, and commissions.....	37,552,655
Licenses, other than liquor.....	11,144,398	Military purposes.....	25,537,611
Tax on railroads, separately reported.....	9,926,547	Pelios.....	23,934,376
Profit on coinage of silver dollars.....	9,385,417	Judiciary, including county courts, inquests, and inquiries.....	23,071,075
Tax on corporations, except railroads, separately reported.....	8,758,184	Public buildings and sites, care and maintenance, including construction, not separately reported.....	17,950,177
Special assessments for sewers.....	8,254,978	Executive departments.....	16,770,801
Fees, fines, and penalties.....	7,263,370	Fire.....	16,423,899
Sale of public lands.....	6,858,272	Naval establishment, except for new vessels.....	15,174,403
Proceeds, sales of property other than public lands.....	5,263,885	Penal and reformatory institutions.....	12,381,425
Penal and reformatory institutions.....	3,154,520	Improving harbors and rivers.....	11,737,438
Tax on banks and bankers, separately reported.....	3,153,135	Lighting.....	11,363,780
Sinking fund for Pacific railways.....	1,842,565	Congress and legislative.....	10,485,826
Fees, consular and lands.....	1,799,071	Constructing new war vessels.....	6,831,803
Fees on letters patent.....	1,347,621	Indians.....	6,706,047
Tax, circulation of national banks.....	1,301,337	Health.....	3,239,294
Customs fees, fines, penalties, and forfeitures.....	1,299,325	Public parks and places.....	2,962,697
Interest on deposits.....	966,656	Foreign intercourse.....	1,648,277
Profit on coinage other than of silver dollars.....	891,828	Miscellaneous.....	109,498,801
Repayment of interest by Pacific railways.....	705,691		
Tax on seal skins.....	262,500		
Waterworks and other enterprises, net.....	118,215		
Miscellaneous.....	30,541,797		

TABLE 13.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING POSTAL SERVICE: 1890 AND 1891.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURES.		
CLASSIFICATION.	Year ending June 30—		CLASSIFICATION.	Year ending June 30—	
	1890	1891		1890	1891
Total.....	\$463,943,811	\$394,097,773	Total.....	\$357,806,064	\$292,596,727
Internal revenue.....	142,606,706	135,264,386	Congress.....	6,498,052	5,082,046
Customs	229,668,584	198,158,676	Executive department.....	11,293,861	6,873,443
Sales of public lands.....	6,858,272	2,291,963	Judiciary.....	4,349,692	4,347,531
Tax on circulation of national banks.....	1,301,337	8,116,116	Foreign intercourse.....	1,648,277	1,063,955
Repayment of interest by Pacific railways.....	705,691	810,834	Improving harbors and rivers.....	11,737,438	8,518,674
Sinking fund for Pacific railways.....	1,842,565	805,180	Other expenses military establishments.....	32,845,400	31,948,387
Customs fees, fines, penalties, and forfeitures.....	1,299,325	1,533,069	Constructing new war vessels.....	6,831,803	.....
Fees, consular and lands.....	1,799,071	1,468,876	Other expenses naval establishments.....	15,174,403	15,686,672
Proceeds of sales of government property.....	182,133	262,174	Indians.....	6,706,047	6,514,161
Profit on coinage of silver dollars.....	9,385,417	3,296,938	Pensions.....	106,936,855	50,050,280
Profit on other coinage.....	831,828	291,548	Construction of public buildings, including sites.....	4,377,950	3,480,449
Revenue District of Columbia.....	2,806,131	2,016,190	District of Columbia.....	5,677,420	3,699,856
Tax on seal skins.....	262,500	317,595	Interest on public debt.....	36,099,284	82,508,741
Fees on letters patent.....	1,347,621	776,168	Miscellaneous.....	41,458,005	36,225,728
Miscellaneous.....	2,671,552	5,581,731	Postal service.....	66,259,547	36,542,804
Postal service.....	69,882,098	33,318,486			

a Expenditures account of premium on loans paid not included.

TABLE 14.—EXPENDITURES, STATE AND LOCAL, INCLUDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, FOR 1890, AND EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA OF POPULATION AND OF PUPILS ENROLLED, FOR 1890 AND 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES. (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	EXPENDITURES, STATE AND LOCAL, INCLUDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1890.		EXPENDITURES ON ACCOUNT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS.					
	Total.	Per capita.	Total. (b)		Per capita of population. (c)		Per capita of pupils enrolled. (c)	
			1890	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890
The United States.....	\$569,252,634	\$9.09	\$139,065,537	\$79,528,736	\$2.24	\$1.59	\$11.03	\$7.99
North Atlantic division.....	224,256,890	12.89	47,625,548	27,881,737	2.74	1.92	15.35	9.45
Maine.....	5,780,108	8.74	1,114,962	991,297	1.69	1.53	7.98	6.57
New Hampshire.....	3,582,704	9.52	814,394	568,103	2.16	1.64	13.62	8.78
Vermont.....	2,152,317	6.47	680,917	452,093	2.08	1.36	10.52	6.16
Massachusetts.....	46,496,062	20.76	8,286,062	4,720,961	3.70	2.65	22.30	14.91
Rhode Island.....	5,090,999	16.50	917,999	530,167	2.66	1.92	17.39	12.48
Connecticut.....	8,498,362	11.37	2,123,839	1,335,234	2.85	2.14	16.79	11.26
New York.....	91,282,042	15.21	17,392,274	9,986,062	2.90	1.95	16.69	9.97
New Jersey.....	15,234,819	10.55	3,457,525	2,090,988	2.39	1.80	14.77	9.04
Pennsylvania.....	46,989,967	8.87	12,938,645	7,306,062	2.44	1.71	12.69	7.68
South Atlantic division.....	42,595,762	4.81	8,630,711	5,139,291	0.98	0.68	4.96	4.15
Delaware.....	1,064,663	6.32	329,008	172,455	1.95	1.18	10.47	6.53
Maryland.....	10,061,581	9.68	1,910,663	1,395,284	1.88	1.40	10.37	9.30
District of Columbia.....	5,942,092	21.88	906,124	438,567	3.93	2.47	24.55	16.50
Virginia.....	7,451,365	4.50	1,577,347	889,862	0.95	0.50	4.61	4.08
West Virginia.....	3,590,973	4.66	1,284,991	720,907	1.69	1.17	6.05	5.01
North Carolina.....	8,223,793	1.99	718,235	383,709	0.44	0.27	2.30	1.50
South Carolina.....	3,098,682	2.69	460,260	367,259	0.41	0.37	2.37	2.72
Georgia.....	7,631,260	8.83	967,590	653,464	0.53	0.42	2.85	2.76
Florida.....	2,032,598	5.19	476,503	117,724	1.22	0.44	5.23	2.72
North Central division.....	209,985,497	9.39	62,815,531	37,170,186	2.81	2.14	12.56	9.09
Ohio.....	40,335,610	10.89	10,755,246	7,707,630	2.93	2.41	13.49	10.24
Indiana.....	18,260,426	8.33	5,900,233	4,504,407	2.69	2.28	11.67	8.79
Illinois.....	33,715,078	8.81	11,288,529	7,536,682	2.95	2.45	14.50	10.70
Michigan.....	17,415,454	8.32	5,446,416	3,112,468	2.60	1.90	12.75	8.59
Wisconsin.....	14,897,080	8.83	3,711,286	2,163,845	2.20	1.64	10.55	7.22
Minnesota.....	18,550,150	14.26	4,083,516	1,622,919	3.10	2.08	14.33	8.70
Iowa.....	16,286,905	8.52	4,477,256	4,347,119	3.39	2.68	13.13	10.21
Missouri.....	21,011,260	7.84	5,128,260	3,062,322	1.91	1.43	8.27	6.36
North Dakota.....	2,602,246	14.73	626,946	418,257	3.45	2.10	17.67	11.36
South Dakota.....	3,240,705	9.86	1,173,757	813,257	3.15	2.39	15.94	11.36
Nebraska.....	9,778,968	9.23	3,801,119	1,079,966	3.12	2.39	13.74	10.71
Kansas.....	13,714,175	9.61	4,972,907	1,819,561	3.52	1.88	12.63	7.39
South Central division.....	43,976,310	4.03	9,869,449	4,679,708	0.94	0.52	4.39	3.41
Kentucky.....	8,388,509	4.51	2,026,552	1,162,944	1.12	0.71	5.03	3.96
Tennessee.....	6,352,411	3.60	1,300,351	736,088	0.85	0.51	3.29	2.79
Alabama.....	4,964,423	3.30	547,880	430,131	0.37	0.34	1.85	2.29
Mississippi.....	3,362,561	2.61	1,097,916	679,475	0.85	0.60	3.29	2.87
Louisiana.....	5,412,765	4.84	704,598	455,758	0.63	0.48	5.67	5.62
Texas.....	12,536,738	5.61	3,173,104	782,735	1.42	0.49	6.66	4.44
Arkansas.....	2,915,862	2.59	1,019,060	382,637	0.92	0.48	4.67	3.53
Western division.....	48,547,196	16.03	10,124,298	4,657,754	3.35	2.69	19.70	15.56
Montana.....	2,724,073	20.61	364,083	68,002	2.75	1.74	21.44	14.57
Wyoming.....	797,990	13.14	152,918	28,504	2.52	1.37	19.42	9.80
Colorado.....	6,349,025	15.40	1,681,379	589,127	4.08	3.03	25.67	20.85
New Mexico.....	378,532	3.75	79,186	28,973	0.55	0.24	4.66	6.09
Arizona.....	997,575	16.73	177,484	61,172	2.98	1.51	22.22	14.52
Utah.....	2,354,128	10.84	394,677	170,887	1.90	1.19	10.85	6.63
Nevada.....	1,047,368	22.89	162,597	212,164	3.55	3.41	22.01	23.79
Idaho.....	690,367	8.18	168,318	38,411	1.99	1.18	11.76	6.58
Washington.....	5,954,845	17.04	944,190	112,615	2.70	1.50	17.03	7.62
Oregon.....	3,475,705	11.08	880,869	316,885	2.81	1.81	13.90	8.46
California.....	23,079,658	12.60	5,119,097	3,031,014	4.24	3.51	23.08	18.77

a Exclusive of Alaska, Oklahoma, and Indian territory.

b Amounts expended for colleges, academies, normal schools, and for other educational purposes not included.

c Several counties not reporting expenditures in full, the per capita, both of population and of enrollment, for 1890 is based upon counties reporting.

d Dakota territory.

TABLE 15.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, SCHOOLS INCLUDED, FOR CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE (a): 1890.

[The cities of St. Louis and Baltimore are wholly independent of any county organization, and Richmond practically independent; New York, Philadelphia, and San Francisco are coterminous with counties of the same name; New Orleans is coterminous with Orleans parish, and Boston practically assumes the expenditures of Suffolk county, in which it is situated, and which comprises, in addition, one other city and two towns.]

CITIES. (b)	RECEIPTS. Except from loans and investments.	EXPENDITURES.			
		Except for loans and investments.		Except for loans, investments, new buildings, works, sites and grounds, waterworks, and charities.	
		Total.	Per capita.	Total. (c)	Per capita.
New York, N. Y.	\$35,011,296	\$37,218,857	\$24.56	\$25,543,159	\$16.86
Chicago, Ill.	15,346,536	15,176,276	13.80	12,027,581	10.94
Philadelphia, Pa.	15,145,450	13,714,670	13.10	11,152,522	10.65
Brooklyn, N. Y.	13,499,433	11,023,850	13.47	8,037,957	9.97
St. Louis, Mo.	6,917,198	6,625,944	14.45	5,290,386	11.71
Boston, Mass.	13,454,464	14,635,254	32.63	11,542,852	25.74
Baltimore, Md.	5,970,295	6,091,761	14.02	5,067,297	11.66
San Francisco, Cal.	5,240,241	5,639,934	18.80	5,852,474	17.90
Cincinnati, Ohio	5,244,158	5,857,115	18.04	3,224,918	10.86
Cleveland, Ohio	3,790,668	3,806,081	14.56	2,978,726	11.40
Buffalo, N. Y.	4,619,167	5,985,368	23.41	2,830,591	11.07
New Orleans, La.	2,936,003	2,093,170	8.65	2,044,516	8.45
Pittsburg, Pa.	3,393,217	2,872,153	12.04	2,716,397	11.38
Detroit, Mich.	3,083,166	3,419,969	16.61	2,136,783	10.38
Milwaukee, Wis.	2,765,466	2,732,097	13.36	2,116,997	10.35
Newark, N. J.	3,170,649	2,721,389	14.97	2,537,348	13.95
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,914,655	3,780,548	22.95	2,606,462	15.82
Jersey city, N. J.	2,611,849	2,041,460	12.52	1,934,974	11.87
Louisville, Ky.	1,610,747	1,755,891	10.90	1,563,813	9.71
Omaha, Neb.	2,006,532	1,990,873	14.17	1,083,216	7.71
Rochester, N. Y.	1,963,897	2,129,740	15.91	1,289,817	9.63
St. Paul, Minn.	3,872,295	5,202,664	39.07	2,067,038	15.67
Kansas city, Mo.	1,051,007	1,084,833	8.17	1,079,833	8.14
Providence, R. I.	2,270,960	2,263,235	17.13	1,612,660	12.20
Indianapolis, Ind.	784,189	977,137	9.27	889,719	8.44
Allegheny, Pa.	913,037	1,073,962	10.20	838,634	7.97
Albany, N. Y.	1,413,117	1,492,839	15.73	953,052	10.04
Columbus, Ohio	1,242,583	2,135,751	24.23	768,420	8.72
Syracuse, N. Y.	888,942	1,203,012	13.65	755,479	8.57
Worcester, Mass.	1,520,654	1,416,677	16.73	942,442	11.13
Toledo, Ohio	742,620	931,785	11.44	681,327	8.37
Richmond, Va.	1,000,868	1,256,003	15.43	947,145	11.64
New Haven, Conn.	984,629	921,017	11.83	684,113	8.41
Paterson, N. J.	635,712	658,539	8.41	594,951	7.50
Lowell, Mass.	1,175,852	1,125,126	14.48	844,209	10.87
Nashville, Tenn.	727,388	828,432	10.88	685,984	9.01
Scranton, Pa.	842,040	466,236	6.20	314,295	4.18
Fall River, Mass.	983,278	887,618	11.93	607,685	8.17
Cambridge, Mass.	1,152,481	1,186,074	16.94	813,571	11.62
Atlanta, Ga.	953,557	1,032,317	15.75	685,450	10.46
Memphis, Tenn.	751,157	698,116	10.83	686,512	10.64
Wilmington, Del.	514,752	518,331	8.44	518,102	8.43
Dayton, Ohio	586,605	800,926	13.08	594,441	9.71
Troy, N. Y.	697,025	681,365	11.18	527,336	8.65
Grand Rapids, Mich.	683,853	806,650	13.38	663,824	11.01
Reading, Pa.	277,463	297,244	5.07	230,052	3.92
Trenton, N. J.	568,403	531,275	9.25	515,321	8.97
Lynn, Mass.	691,291	963,568	17.29	646,952	11.61
Charleston, S. C.	709,015	733,969	13.35	652,937	11.88
Hartford, Conn.	1,100,586	939,038	17.64	740,021	13.90
St. Joseph, Mo.	474,233	546,258	10.44	544,263	10.40
Evansville, Ind.	343,794	473,091	9.32	466,832	9.20
Los Angeles, Cal.	770,179	1,068,185	21.59	886,090	17.58
Des Moines, Iowa	315,403	364,631	7.28	359,643	7.18

a Except Denver, Colo., Camden, N. J., and Lincoln, Neb., from which no satisfactory reports were received.

b Arranged by population of 1890.

c This column includes, as nearly as practicable, only annual expenses of a permanent ordinary character common to all the cities.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES.

The more important results of the investigation of real estate mortgages are contained in the tables.

Table 1 shows the number and amount of real estate mortgages made, and the number of acres and lots covered, during the 10 years from 1880 to 1889, without regard to the fact whether the mortgage was or was not in force on January 1, 1890.

Table 2 shows the number and amount of real estate mortgages in force on January 1, 1890.

Table 3 shows the average amount of real estate mortgages in force on January 1, 1890, the percentage of debt in force of true value of all taxed real estate, the existing mortgage debt per capita, the average population to each mortgage in force, and the percentage of increase of debt incurred in 1889 over 1880. The percentages of the true value of all taxed real estate are computed upon the value of real estate not mortgaged as well as mortgaged. In regard to the existing mortgage debt per capita, all persons are included in the computation, whether they are mortgage debtors or not; and the same remark applies to the average population to each mortgage in force. The only light that is thrown upon the increase of existing mortgage debt is shown in the last column of the table, which contains percentages of the increase of mortgage debt incurred in 1889 over that incurred in 1880.

Table 4 shows the relation of real estate mortgages in force on January 1, 1890, to number of acres and lots.

Table 5 shows the annual interest charge and average rate of interest on the real estate mortgage debt in force on January 1, 1890.

Table 6 shows various averages relating to real estate mortgages made during the 10 years from 1880 to 1889.

Table 7 shows the percentage of increase of number and of amount of real estate mortgages made, and of number of acres and lots covered, during the 10 years from 1880 to 1889.

Special investigations were conducted in 102 counties to discover the reasons why mortgage debt was incurred. These counties are well distributed geographically throughout the United States, and there is no cause to believe that the objects for which mortgage debt was incurred in them are materially different from those in the country at large. The condensed results are as follows:

OBJECTS OF INDEBTEDNESS.	Number of mortgages.	Amount of mortgages.
	Per cent. 100.00	Per cent. 100.00
Total for 102 counties.....		
Purchase of real estate.....	54.67	56.66
Real estate improvements.....	20.96	20.81
Purchase and improvements (combined).....	4.50	5.09
Business.....	6.01	8.92
Farm machines, domestic animals, and other personal property.....	1.95	0.70
Purchase, improvements, business, and personal property (two or more combined).....	1.73	2.19
Purchase, improvements, business, and personal property (combined with objects other than farm and family expenses).....	0.45	0.63
Purchase, improvements, business, and personal property (combined with farm and family expenses).....	2.06	1.32
Farm and family expenses.....	5.40	1.73
All other objects.....	2.27	1.95
Total for purchase and improvements (not combined with other objects).....	80.13	82.56
Total for purchase, improvements, business, and personal property (not combined with other objects).....	89.82	94.37

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES MADE, AND NUMBER OF ACRES AND LOTS COVERED: 1880 TO 1889.

YEARS.	MORTGAGES STATING AMOUNT OF DEBT.					
	Total.		On acres.		On lots.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
The United States.	9,517,747	\$12,094,877,793	4,747,078	\$4,896,771,112	4,770,669	\$7,198,106,681
1880.....	642,142	710,888,504	370,984	342,596,477	272,159	368,322,037
1881.....	729,767	884,819,429	408,398	389,946,066	325,875	475,373,863
1882.....	820,909	1,035,535,000	446,250	462,253,046	374,559	573,281,954
1883.....	877,817	1,090,887,825	468,004	495,433,962	409,813	586,422,863
1884.....	907,681	1,112,804,603	472,076	485,188,747	434,905	628,615,856
1885.....	975,820	1,126,097,726	503,404	481,167,109	472,416	654,900,617
1886.....	1,047,851	1,300,806,911	525,769	523,576,084	522,082	777,232,827
1887.....	1,167,005	1,571,982,665	531,925	600,997,068	635,080	970,965,597
1888.....	1,122,131	1,518,044,856	496,080	580,912,634	623,061	987,132,022
1889.....	1,226,823	1,752,563,274	535,094	585,729,719	701,229	1,166,838,555

YEARS.	NUMBER OF ACRES COVERED BY ALL MORTGAGES ON ACRES.			Number of lots covered by all mortgages on lots.	NUMBER OF MORTGAGES NOT STATING AMOUNT OF DEBT.		
	Total.	Stated.	Estimated.		Total.	On acres.	On lots.
The United States..	622,865,091	581,054,962	41,800,129	8,027,031	18,596	11,190	7,406
1880.....	42,743,013	39,324,369	3,418,644	429,955	1,584	981	608
1881.....	47,708,253	44,064,858	3,623,295	514,811	1,802	1,087	715
1882.....	59,605,656	55,571,957	4,033,699	566,552	2,130	1,316	814
1883.....	66,362,193	62,014,457	4,347,736	649,935	2,001	1,168	833
1884.....	63,963,886	59,847,106	4,116,780	664,584	1,683	1,027	656
1885.....	66,155,151	61,772,821	4,382,330	754,896	1,830	1,128	702
1886.....	68,840,143	64,443,612	4,396,531	857,856	1,698	1,032	666
1887.....	71,327,007	66,931,945	4,395,062	1,121,304	1,954	1,187	767
1888.....	65,471,582	61,027,440	4,444,092	1,125,304	1,875	1,130	745
1889.....	70,678,257	66,036,397	4,641,860	1,232,334	2,039	1,134	905

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES IN FORCE
JANUARY 1, 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.		ON ACRES.		ON LOTS.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
The United States.	4, 777, 698	\$6, 019, 379, 985	2, 303, 061	\$2, 209, 148, 431	2, 474, 637	\$3, 810, 531, 554
Alabama	35, 732	39, 027, 983	27, 424	28, 762, 387	8, 308	10, 265, 596
Arizona	1, 474	2, 348, 519	715	1, 580, 801	759	769, 218
Arkansas	25, 138	14, 366, 595	17, 818	9, 051, 117	7, 320	5, 315, 478
California	112, 637	241, 050, 181	45, 127	120, 890, 877	67, 510	120, 150, 304
Colorado	54, 600	85, 058, 793	20, 484	30, 195, 056	34, 116	54, 863, 737
Connecticut	57, 996	79, 921, 071	12, 311	13, 176, 736	45, 685	66, 744, 335
Delaware	9, 641	16, 122, 696	2, 768	5, 649, 705	6, 873	10, 472, 991
District of Columbia	23, 923	51, 986, 589	319	2, 226, 277	23, 604	49, 760, 312
Florida	20, 681	15, 505, 119	14, 094	10, 629, 142	6, 587	4, 875, 977
Georgia	48, 519	27, 387, 590	34, 731	16, 969, 687	13, 788	10, 417, 903
Idaho	3, 143	3, 167, 249	2, 506	2, 811, 130	637	356, 119
Illinois	297, 233	384, 299, 150	123, 986	165, 289, 112	168, 247	219, 010, 038
Indiana	171, 420	110, 730, 643	106, 155	74, 553, 217	65, 265	36, 177, 426
Iowa	252, 559	199, 774, 171	171, 452	149, 457, 144	81, 107	50, 817, 027
Kansas	298, 884	243, 146, 826	203, 306	174, 720, 071	95, 578	68, 426, 755
Kentucky	60, 284	45, 693, 749	34, 612	23, 779, 911	25, 672	21, 913, 838
Louisiana	20, 372	28, 513, 909	11, 352	15, 760, 153	9, 020	12, 763, 756
Maine	58, 851	32, 627, 208	30, 985	14, 150, 646	27, 866	18, 476, 562
Maryland	53, 908	64, 577, 803	21, 139	27, 828, 999	32, 769	34, 748, 904
Massachusetts	178, 202	323, 277, 668	33, 385	42, 441, 247	144, 817	280, 636, 421
Michigan	222, 761	150, 472, 700	144, 023	95, 753, 329	78, 738	54, 719, 371
Minnesota	185, 580	197, 745, 989	97, 078	75, 355, 562	98, 502	122, 390, 427
Mississippi	30, 767	19, 075, 980	26, 186	15, 829, 914	4, 581	3, 246, 066
Missouri	192, 028	214, 609, 772	103, 161	101, 718, 625	88, 867	112, 991, 147
Montana	5, 937	8, 729, 907	2, 385	5, 094, 329	3, 552	6, 635, 578
Nebraska	155, 377	132, 902, 322	107, 175	90, 506, 968	48, 202	42, 395, 354
Nevada	1, 256	2, 194, 995	928	1, 836, 655	328	858, 340
New Hampshire	25, 189	18, 968, 250	14, 557	9, 430, 540	10, 632	9, 637, 719
New Jersey	141, 704	232, 565, 919	25, 197	54, 025, 990	116, 507	178, 539, 929
New Mexico	1, 523	6, 644, 673	567	5, 839, 416	956	805, 257
New York	579, 472	1, 607, 874, 301	156, 814	217, 813, 055	422, 658	1, 390, 061, 246
North Carolina	47, 404	21, 471, 428	16, 143	14, 537, 449	11, 261	6, 933, 979
North Dakota	38, 767	25, 777, 480	33, 734	22, 098, 092	5, 033	3, 679, 388
Ohio	271, 055	259, 842, 188	119, 730	134, 107, 706	151, 325	125, 734, 482
Oregon	22, 553	22, 928, 437	16, 250	15, 983, 361	6, 303	6, 945, 076
Pennsylvania	518, 165	613, 105, 802	a140, 127	a121, 844, 907	a378, 038	a491, 260, 895
Rhode Island	20, 999	36, 778, 243	2, 640	5, 262, 243	18, 359	31, 516, 090
South Carolina	27, 065	13, 780, 302	18, 900	9, 080, 351	7, 165	4, 719, 951
South Dakota	60, 221	36, 115, 773	50, 151	29, 356, 865	10, 070	6, 758, 908
Tennessee	39, 470	40, 421, 896	17, 196	16, 425, 144	22, 274	23, 996, 252
Texas	93, 877	93, 864, 178	72, 922	75, 131, 355	20, 955	13, 732, 823
Utah	5, 908	8, 040, 829	2, 050	2, 426, 018	3, 849	5, 614, 811
Vermont	34, 388	27, 907, 687	22, 294	19, 489, 988	12, 094	8, 467, 999
Virginia	34, 193	28, 691, 726	20, 123	16, 564, 282	14, 069	12, 127, 444
Washington	29, 632	44, 078, 449	18, 449	24, 727, 245	11, 183	19, 351, 204
West Virginia	29, 357	19, 702, 505	20, 450	14, 517, 092	8, 907	5, 185, 413
Wisconsin	164, 826	121, 838, 168	111, 735	81, 535, 361	53, 091	40, 302, 807
Wyoming	3, 028	4, 967, 065	1, 418	3, 013, 674	1, 610	1, 953, 391

a The records of confessions of judgment in this state, which have been taken as mortgages, do not disclose whether they inumber acres or lots, but the figures for these two classes of mortgages have been estimated by using ratios derived from the figures for New York.

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE AMOUNT OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES IN FORCE JANUARY 1, 1890, RELATION OF EXISTING DEBT TO VALUE AND TO POPULATION, AND THE INCREASE OF DEBT INCURRED IN 1889 OVER 1880, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF MORTGAGES IN FORCE.			Per cent of debt in force of true value of all taxed real estate.	Exist- ing debt per capita.	Aver- age popula- tion to each mort- gage in force.	Per cent of in- crease of debt incur- red in 1889 over 1880.
	On acres and lots com- bined.	On acres.	On lots.				
The United States.....	\$1, 280	\$950	\$1, 540	16. 67	\$96	13	146. 58
Alabama.....	1, 092	1, 049	1, 236	15. 44	26	42	414. 04
Arizona.....	1, 593	2, 210	1, 012	4. 82	39	40	43. 66
Arkansas.....	572	508	726	6. 70	13	45	206. 71
California.....	2, 140	2, 679	1, 780	15. 90	200	11	225. 35
Colorado.....	1, 558	1, 474	1, 608	13. 08	206	8	491. 84
Connecticut.....	1, 378	1, 070	1, 461	16. 44	107	13	92. 50
Delaware.....	1, 672	2, 041	1, 524	15. 92	96	17	81. 65
District of Columbia.....	2, 173	6, 979	2, 108	22. 03	226	10	351. 21
Florida.....	750	754	740	8. 49	40	19	558. 64
Georgia.....	564	489	756	7. 15	15	38	261. 85
Idaho.....	1, 008	1, 122	559	4. 29	88	27	589. 93
Illinois.....	1, 293	1, 281	1, 302	12. 36	100	13	158. 58
Indiana.....	646	702	554	9. 18	51	13	78. 94
Iowa.....	791	872	620	16. 64	104	8	61. 75
Kansas.....	814	859	716	26. 83	170	5	187. 12
Kentucky.....	758	687	854	7. 01	25	31	92. 83
Louisiana.....	1, 400	1, 887	1, 415	11. 92	25	55	41. 83
Maine.....	554	457	663	13. 95	49	11	33. 28
Maryland.....	1, 198	1, 316	1, 121	10. 96	62	19	67. 70
Massachusetts.....	1, 814	1, 271	1, 939	18. 32	144	13	168. 05
Michigan.....	675	665	695	13. 92	72	9	21. 92
Minnesota.....	1, 011	776	1, 243	20. 69	152	7	296. 09
Mississippi.....	620	605	709	9. 74	15	42	156. 22
Missouri.....	1, 118	986	1, 270	15. 82	80	14	235. 15
Montana.....	1, 470	2, 136	1, 024	4. 78	66	22	578. 18
Nebraska.....	855	844	880	20. 03	126	7	381. 01
Nevada.....	1, 748	1, 979	1, 093	4. 59	48	36	419. 12
New Hampshire.....	753	648	897	12. 12	50	15	66. 70
New Jersey.....	1, 641	2, 144	1, 532	26. 18	161	10	136. 95
New Mexico.....	4, 363	10, 299	842	11. 99	43	101	412. 21
New York.....	2, 775	1, 389	3, 289	30. 62	268	10	148. 28
North Carolina.....	453	402	616	8. 25	13	34	109. 62
North Dakota.....	665	655	731	20. 03	141	5	237. 97
Ohio.....	959	1, 120	831	10. 94	71	14	43. 48
Oregon.....	1, 017	964	1, 102	7. 52	73	14	173. 10
Pennsylvania.....	1, 183	870	1, 300	17. 16	117	10	102. 77
Rhode Island.....	1, 751	1, 993	1, 717	11. 92	106	16	102. 88
South Carolina.....	509	455	659	8. 19	12	43	93. 12
South Dakota.....	600	585	671	20. 82	110	5	771. 77
Tennessee.....	1, 024	955	1, 077	8. 80	23	45	313. 06
Texas.....	1, 000	1, 030	894	8. 30	42	24	420. 12
Utah.....	1, 361	1, 178	1, 459	6. 48	39	35	720. 21
Vermont.....	812	872	700	22. 05	84	10	40. 23
Virginia.....	839	823	862	6. 38	17	48	157. 73
Washington.....	1, 488	1, 340	1, 730	9. 45	126	12	3, 258. 02
West Virginia.....	671	710	582	8. 33	26	26	95. 39
Wisconsin.....	739	730	759	11. 91	72	10	82. 73
Wyoming.....	1, 640	2, 125	1, 213	18. 82	82	20	612. 31

a Decrease.

TABLE 4.—RELATION OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES IN FORCE JANUARY 1, 1890, TO NUMBER OF ACRES AND LOTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF DEBT IN FORCE TO EACH MORTGAGED—		AVERAGE NUMBER COV- ERED BY EACH MORTGAGE IN FORCE.		PER CENT OF NUMBER MORTGAGED OF NUMBER TAXED.	
	Acres.	Lot.	Acres.	Lots.	For acres.	For lots.
The United States.....	\$8.08	\$916	119	1.68	28.86	23.99
Alabama.....	4.72	722	223	1.71	21.96	.....
Arizona.....	7.08	826	312	3.11	6.39	.....
Arkansas.....	3.53	319	144	2.27	10.33	.....
California.....	10.92	642	245	2.77	34.45	.....
Colorado.....	8.64	300	171	5.35	30.02	.....
Connecticut.....	29.92	1,651	36	0.88	17.70	.....
Delaware.....	19.51	1,374	105	1.11	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	189.39	1,344	37	1.57	51.25	.....
Florida.....	4.56	281	165	2.64	9.76	.....
Georgia.....	2.18	611	224	1.24	21.02	.....
Idaho.....	7.82	227	143	2.47	35.64	.....
Illinois.....	15.50	765	83	1.70	30.78	26.14
Indiana.....	10.93	384	64	1.44	30.38	.....
Iowa.....	9.17	307	95	2.02	46.95	.....
Kansas.....	6.57	258	131	2.78	60.32	21.24
Kentucky.....	6.86	697	100	1.22	13.73	.....
Louisiana.....	4.27	692	325	2.04	16.73	.....
Maine.....	3.46	637	132	1.04	.....	.....
Maryland.....	13.49	884	98	1.27	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	46.12	2,117	28	0.92	20.49	.....
Michigan.....	9.90	422	67	1.65	30.06	.....
Minnesota.....	7.38	629	105	1.98	35.73	.....
Mississippi.....	2.89	387	209	1.83	20.12	.....
Missouri.....	10.01	726	98	1.75	25.41	28.66
Montana.....	9.03	457	237	2.24	11.63	.....
Nebraska.....	6.43	447	131	1.97	54.73	20.41
Nevada.....	5.02	512	394	2.13	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	8.19	912	79	0.98	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	35.09	1,036	61	1.48	46.73	.....
New Mexico.....	3.58	317	2,876	2.66	17.19	.....
New York.....	19.15	2,147	73	1.53	40.42	.....
North Carolina.....	2.97	521	135	1.18	17.85	.....
North Dakota.....	5.04	348	130	2.10	83.83	.....
Ohio.....	17.28	598	65	1.39	30.42	.....
Oregon.....	0.82	452	156	2.44	31.69	.....
Pennsylvania.....	13.24	861	66	1.51	36.96	.....
Rhode Island.....	54.51	1,052	37	1.63	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	2.44	530	187	1.24	21.30	25.94
South Dakota.....	4.20	229	140	2.95	51.76	.....
Tennessee.....	5.44	729	176	1.48	11.46	.....
Texas.....	2.83	363	441	2.46	27.61	.....
Utah.....	7.05	919	167	1.59	.....	.....
Vermont.....	11.69	692	75	1.01	31.66	.....
Virginia.....	4.75	588	173	1.46	13.59	.....
Washington.....	9.03	622	148	2.78	29.69	.....
West Virginia.....	8.79	441	187	1.32	23.14	.....
Wisconsin.....	7.88	440	91	1.72	33.56	.....
Wyoming.....	3.67	498	580	2.44	14.01	.....

TABLE 5.—ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE AND AVERAGE RATE OF INTEREST ON THE REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE DEBT IN FORCE JANUARY 1, 1890, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE.			AVERAGE RATE OF INTEREST.		
	On acres and lots combined.	On acres.	On lots.	On acres and lots combined.	On acres.	On lots.
The United States.....	\$397,442,792	\$162,652,944	\$234,789,848	6.00	7.36	6.16
Alabama.....	3,114,645	2,306,743	807,902	7.98	8.02	7.87
Arizona.....	255,923	147,756	108,165	10.90	9.85	14.09
Arkansas.....	1,302,260	825,462	476,798	9.06	9.12	8.97
California.....	21,225,090	10,747,790	10,477,891	8.81	8.89	8.72
Colorado.....	7,293,447	2,690,379	4,603,068	8.57	8.91	8.39
Connecticut.....	4,598,788	751,074	3,787,706	5.64	5.70	5.63
Delaware.....	921,336	325,423	595,913	5.71	5.76	5.66
District of Columbia.....	3,053,774	128,011	2,955,763	5.96	5.75	5.94
Florida.....	1,517,102	1,048,083	469,060	9.78	9.80	9.92
Georgia.....	2,215,774	1,367,757	848,017	8.09	8.06	8.14
Idaho.....	335,639	294,044	41,595	10.60	10.48	11.68
Illinois.....	25,707,047	11,497,593	14,279,454	6.70	6.95	6.52
Indiana.....	7,571,677	5,144,172	2,427,505	6.84	6.90	6.71
Iowa.....	15,239,082	11,269,069	3,970,013	7.63	7.84	7.89
Kansas.....	21,115,907	15,025,926	6,089,981	8.68	8.60	8.90
Kentucky.....	2,855,720	1,512,402	1,343,318	6.25	6.36	6.13
Louisiana.....	2,186,444	1,262,137	934,307	7.67	7.95	7.32
Maine.....	2,095,369	890,170	1,125,223	6.15	6.22	6.09
Maryland.....	3,784,366	1,641,911	2,142,455	5.86	5.90	5.82
Massachusetts.....	17,586,936	2,393,686	15,193,250	5.44	5.64	5.41
Michigan.....	10,727,335	6,836,788	3,890,547	7.13	7.14	7.11
Minnesota.....	15,145,571	5,990,767	9,154,804	7.06	7.95	7.48
Mississippi.....	1,812,872	1,516,506	296,366	9.50	9.58	9.13
Missouri.....	16,474,676	8,290,068	8,184,608	7.68	8.15	7.25
Montana.....	926,068	506,886	419,182	10.61	9.95	11.53
Nebraska.....	11,034,084	7,629,737	3,404,347	8.30	8.43	8.03
Nevada.....	208,179	169,156	39,023	9.48	9.21	10.89
New Hampshire.....	1,134,302	563,946	570,356	5.98	5.96	5.98
New Jersey.....	13,322,735	3,128,105	10,194,630	5.72	5.79	5.71
New Mexico.....	544,455	455,474	88,981	8.19	7.80	11.05
New York.....	88,347,993	12,589,595	75,758,398	5.40	5.78	5.45
North Carolina.....	1,658,288	1,122,291	535,997	7.72	7.72	7.73
North Dakota.....	2,409,457	2,063,962	345,495	9.35	9.34	9.36
Ohio.....	17,049,884	8,864,519	8,185,315	6.56	6.61	6.51
Oregon.....	2,166,871	1,500,838	666,033	9.45	9.39	9.50
Pennsylvania.....	34,382,608	6,872,058	27,510,610	5.61	5.64	5.60
Rhode Island.....	2,103,195	203,631	1,799,564	5.72	5.77	5.71
South Carolina.....	1,153,482	779,190	374,292	8.37	8.80	7.93
South Dakota.....	3,416,825	2,797,709	619,116	9.46	9.53	9.16
Tennessee.....	2,423,641	983,866	1,439,775	6.99	5.99	6.90
Texas.....	9,012,775	7,190,071	1,822,704	9.60	9.57	9.73
Utah.....	779,926	539,022	240,904	9.70	9.93	9.60
Vermont.....	1,666,935	1,160,567	506,368	5.97	5.97	5.96
Virginia.....	1,727,893	990,544	737,349	6.02	5.98	6.06
Washington.....	3,895,673	2,101,816	1,793,857	8.84	8.50	9.27
West Virginia.....	1,193,350	873,929	319,421	6.06	6.02	6.16
Wisconsin.....	8,329,887	5,593,326	2,736,561	6.84	6.96	6.79
Wyoming.....	507,545	297,751	209,794	10.22	9.88	10.74

TABLE 6.—VARIOUS AVERAGES RELATING TO THE REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES MADE: 1880 TO 1889.

YEARS.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF A MORTGAGE.			Amount of mortgage debt incurred per capita.	Average number of acres covered by a mortgage.	AVERAGE RATE OF INTEREST ON MORTGAGE DEBT INCURRED.		
	On acres and lots combined.	On acres.	On lots.			On acres and lots combined.	On acres.	On lots.
Average for 10 years..	\$1, 271	\$1, 032	\$1, 509	\$22	131	6.90	7.58	6.43
1880.....	1, 105	923	1, 353	14	115	7.14	7.62	6.69
1881.....	1, 184	963	1, 450	17	118	6.94	7.51	6.47
1882.....	1, 262	1, 036	1, 631	20	133	6.86	7.43	6.39
1883.....	1, 243	1, 050	1, 455	20	141	6.91	7.47	6.43
1884.....	1, 227	1, 026	1, 445	20	135	6.93	7.58	6.44
1885.....	1, 164	956	1, 386	20	131	6.95	7.70	6.39
1886.....	1, 241	996	1, 489	23	131	6.91	7.73	6.35
1887.....	1, 347	1, 130	1, 529	27	134	6.93	7.63	6.50
1888.....	1, 353	1, 064	1, 584	25	131	6.84	7.62	6.43
1889.....	1, 429	1, 115	1, 664	29	134	6.75	7.52	6.37

TABLE 7.—PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OF NUMBER AND OF AMOUNT OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES MADE, AND OF NUMBER OF ACRES AND LOTS COVERED: 1880 TO 1889.

YEARS.	PER CENT OF INCREASE OF NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MORTGAGES MADE.						Per cent of increase of number of acres and lots covered.	
	On acres and lots combined.		On acres.		On lots.			
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Acres.	Lots.
1889 over 1880	90.68	146.53	41.54	70.98	157.65	216.80	65.36	193.25
1881 over 1880	13.47	21.58	8.87	13.54	19.74	29.06	11.62	19.74
1882 over 1881	12.48	19.81	10.49	18.85	14.94	20.60	24.94	15.88
1883 over 1882	6.88	5.34	4.87	7.18	9.28	3.86	11.34	8.95
1884 over 1883	3.45	2.10	1.00	2.07	6.25	5.57	23.61	6.87
1885 over 1884	7.52	2.00	6.50	20.83	8.63	4.18	3.43	8.61
1886 over 1885	7.38	14.50	4.44	8.81	10.51	18.68	4.06	13.71
1887 over 1886	11.37	20.85	1.17	14.79	21.64	24.93	3.61	30.71
1888 over 1887	23.85	23.43	26.17	21.66	21.89	1.66	23.21	0.36
1889 over 1888	9.29	15.45	5.21	10.38	12.55	18.20	7.95	13.95
1888 over 1886	7.09	16.70	25.08	1.40	19.34	27.01	24.89	31.18

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FARMS AND HOMES:
PROPRIETORSHIP AND INDEBTEDNESS

FARMS AND HOMES:

PROPRIETORSHIP AND INDEBTEDNESS.

Farm and home proprietorship and indebtedness were made the subject of statistical investigation in the Eleventh Census by special act of Congress. No previous census had undertaken a similar work.

For the purpose of this investigation all of the families of the United States are divided into two primary classes: families occupying farms and families occupying homes. The family is adopted as the statistical unit, and, because of the common interests of its members, the ownership of the farm or home by any member is credited to the family as a whole. Likewise, in the case of tenancy, every member of the family is in the situation of a tenant, and not merely the member who is legally the lessee. The word "family", for the purposes of the census, includes persons living alone as well as families in the ordinary sense of that term, and also all larger aggregations of people having only the tie of a common roof and table, as hotels, prisons, asylums, hospitals, and the like.

Every family must have the proprietorship of either a farm or a home. In order that a family may be counted as occupying and cultivating a farm, it must have some sort of proprietorship in a farm. The word "proprietor" as used in this report, is not confined to owner, as it is often used in European statistics, but has its full legal meaning, and includes tenants as well as owners. The secondary classification of families is into those that own the farms or homes occupied by them and those that hire. A farm tenancy, the rent for which is paid with a share of the crops, is regarded as a tenancy as fully as one for which a money rental is paid. The farms and homes occupied by owners are divided into two classes: those free of incumbrance and those subject to incumbrance. The value of the entire farm or home is taken, even though but a portion of it is covered by the incumbrance.

June 1, 1890, is the census day for this investigation, and accords with that of the enumeration of the people.

The statistics concerning this investigation, as given in this Abstract, comprehend, first, the number and percentage of families occupying owned and hired and free and incumbered farms and homes, as shown by Tables 1 to 8; second, the value of incumbered farms and homes occupied by owners, and the amount and percentage of incumbrance thereon, as shown by Tables 9 to 12; third, the total value and average value of all farms, of owned and incumbered farms, and of hired farms and farms owned free of incumbrance, as shown by Table 13; fourth, the average value, average incumbrance, total annual and average annual interest charge, and average annual rate of interest for incumbered farms and homes occupied by owners, as shown by Tables 14 to 18; fifth, the number of families occupying owned and incumbered farms and homes, the total value of such farms and homes, and the total amount of incumbrance thereon, classified by specified values and by amounts of incumbrance, as shown by Tables 19 and 20; sixth, the percentage of families occupying owned and incumbered farms and homes, and the percentage of the

incumbrance on such farms and homes, classified by objects of debt, as shown by Table 21; seventh, the number of families occupying owned and incumbered farms and homes, and the amount of incumbrance on such farms and homes, classified by rates of interest, as shown by Table 22.

Of the 12,690,152 families living in the United States June 1, 1890, 6,066,417, or 47.80 per cent, occupy farms and homes that are owned by them and 6,623,735, or 52.20 per cent, occupy hired farms and homes. The whole number of families occupying farms was 4,767,179, of which 3,142,746, or 65.92 per cent, own their farms and 1,624,433, or 34.08 per cent, hire them. The whole number of families occupying homes was 7,922,973, or more than three-fifths of all the families in the United States in 1890. Of this number of families, 2,923,671, or 36.90 per cent, own their homes and 4,999,302, or 63.10 per cent, hire them. Of the 6,066,417 farms and homes that were owned by the families occupying them, 4,369,527, or 72.03 per cent, are free of incumbrance and 1,696,890, or 27.97 per cent, are subject to incumbrance.

Of the families occupying homes in the 420 cities and towns having from 8,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, 64.04 per cent are tenants and 35.96 per cent are owners; of the families occupying homes in the 28 cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more, 77.17 per cent are tenants and 22.83 per cent are owners, while of the families occupying homes outside of cities and towns having 8,000 inhabitants or more, 56.22 per cent are tenants and 43.78 per cent are owners.

The number of families owning incumbered farms is 886,957, the value of such farms being \$3,054,923,165, the amount of the incumbrance, \$1,085,995,960, and the percentage of the incumbrance of the total value, 35.55. The number of families owning and occupying incumbered homes is 809,933, the value of these incumbered homes is \$2,632,374,904, and the amount of the incumbrance thereon is \$1,046,953,603, the incumbrance constituting 39.77 per cent of the total value.

The total value of all farms in 1890 was \$13,279,252,649, and of this amount \$3,054,923,165 was the value of owned and incumbered farms, leaving \$10,224,329,484 as the combined value of hired farms and farms owned free of incumbrance. The average value of all farms, based on number of farm families, is \$2,786, that of owned and incumbered farms, \$3,444, and that of farms hired and owned free, \$2,635.

The average incumbrance on the incumbered farms occupied by owners is \$1,224, the average value of such farms being \$3,444, while the average incumbrance on incumbered homes occupied by owners is \$1,293, such homes having an average value of \$3,250. There is an annual interest charge of \$76,723,077 on owned and incumbered farms, the average annual interest charge being \$87, and the average annual rate of interest, 7.07 per cent. The total annual interest charge on owned and incumbered homes is \$65,182,029, the average annual interest charge being \$80, and the average annual rate of interest, 6.23 per cent.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED AND HIRED AND FREE AND INCUMBERED FARMS AND HOMES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate families.	FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED FARMS AND HOMES.			Total families occupying hired farms and homes.
		Total.	Free of incumbrance.	With incumbrance.	
The United States	12,690,152	6,066,417	4,869,627	1,696,890	6,623,735
Alabama	287,292	99,521	95,564	3,957	187,771
Arizona	13,495	6,890	6,512	348	6,635
Arkansas	213,620	101,171	96,577	4,594	112,449
California	245,710	117,925	87,018	30,907	127,785
Colorado	84,276	41,649	31,765	9,884	42,627
Connecticut	165,890	68,975	40,457	28,518	96,915
Delaware	34,578	13,133	8,493	4,640	21,445
District of Columbia	43,967	11,225	8,578	2,647	32,742
Florida	80,069	40,135	38,690	1,455	39,924
Georgia	352,059	110,639	107,117	3,522	241,420
Idaho	18,113	12,998	11,514	1,484	5,115
Illinois	778,015	386,374	260,124	126,250	291,641
Indiana	467,146	268,724	188,871	79,853	196,423
Iowa	388,517	245,461	141,389	104,072	143,056
Kansas	297,358	181,328	91,057	90,271	116,030
Kentucky	354,463	176,196	167,599	8,597	178,267
Louisiana	214,123	63,303	60,811	2,492	150,820
Maine	150,355	99,761	78,040	21,721	50,594
Maryland	202,179	77,217	56,290	20,927	124,963
Massachusetts	479,790	175,053	108,804	66,249	304,787
Michigan	455,004	287,183	169,475	117,707	167,822
Minnesota	247,975	161,031	92,646	68,385	96,944
Mississippi	241,148	78,610	73,163	5,447	162,538
Missouri	528,295	273,577	182,472	91,105	254,718
Montana	27,501	14,781	12,776	2,005	12,720
Nebraska	206,820	124,529	66,071	58,458	82,291
Nevada	10,170	6,124	5,715	409	4,046
New Hampshire	87,348	48,823	37,381	11,441	38,538
New Jersey	308,339	109,941	59,548	50,393	196,398
New Mexico	35,504	24,867	23,966	721	10,617
New York	1,308,015	491,283	290,025	201,258	316,733
North Carolina	306,952	138,515	131,746	6,769	168,437
North Dakota	38,478	30,076	16,414	13,662	8,492
Ohio	785,291	426,366	302,943	123,423	358,925
Oklahoma	15,029	13,059	13,069	.....	1,970
Oregon	63,791	39,392	29,400	9,992	24,399
Pennsylvania	1,061,626	462,499	325,904	136,595	599,127
Rhode Island	75,010	22,219	14,638	7,583	52,791
South Carolina	222,941	64,141	59,808	4,333	158,909
South Dakota	70,250	52,886	26,949	25,937	17,264
Tennessee	334,194	150,390	144,560	5,830	183,814
Texas	411,251	189,906	179,972	9,934	221,245
Utah	88,816	27,096	25,109	1,987	11,729
Vermont	75,869	46,584	27,399	19,185	29,286
Virginia	304,673	130,142	125,599	4,543	174,531
Washington	70,977	38,521	29,488	9,033	32,456
West Virginia	140,350	79,369	67,678	11,691	60,990
Wisconsin	335,456	230,974	148,598	85,376	104,453
Wyoming	12,065	6,077	5,267	810	5,968

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED AND HIRED AND FREE AND INCUMBERED FARMS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate families.	FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED FARMS.			Total families occupying hired farms.
		Total.	Free of incumbrance.	With incumbrance.	
The United States.....	4,767,179	3,142,746	2,255,789	886,957	1,624,433
Alabama.....	166,690	71,929	68,798	3,131	94,761
Arizona.....	2,299	1,842	1,716	126	457
Arkansas.....	146,970	79,275	75,061	3,314	67,605
California.....	55,534	42,252	28,520	13,732	13,232
Colorado.....	19,178	15,417	11,488	3,929	3,761
Connecticut.....	26,439	21,765	14,906	6,760	4,674
Delaware.....	9,381	4,745	3,350	1,395	4,636
District of Columbia.....	887	242	232	10	145
Florida.....	36,625	23,868	23,163	703	12,759
Georgia.....	175,688	73,607	71,116	2,491	102,081
Idaho.....	7,997	7,093	5,927	1,166	914
Illinois.....	252,953	160,065	101,305	58,760	92,888
Indiana.....	205,331	145,275	97,196	48,079	60,056
Iowa.....	305,435	144,698	67,587	77,111	60,737
Kansas.....	171,145	118,031	52,548	65,483	53,114
Kentucky.....	188,560	123,071	118,080	4,991	65,489
Louisiana.....	79,705	35,458	34,038	1,420	44,247
Maine.....	62,122	57,391	44,712	12,679	4,731
Maryland.....	41,872	25,969	18,175	7,794	15,403
Massachusetts.....	34,576	29,870	20,425	8,945	5,206
Michigan.....	176,764	148,697	74,302	72,395	30,067
Minnesota.....	117,893	99,911	53,564	46,347	17,983
Mississippi.....	101,080	60,777	56,096	4,681	100,803
Missouri.....	250,832	172,957	109,946	63,011	77,875
Montana.....	6,441	5,578	4,709	869	863
Nebraska.....	115,928	84,620	40,629	43,991	31,306
Nevada.....	1,514	1,270	1,052	218	244
New Hampshire.....	29,151	25,969	20,310	5,659	3,182
New Jersey.....	31,942	21,687	11,080	10,607	10,255
New Mexico.....	9,518	8,303	8,142	251	1,126
New York.....	226,632	174,652	97,509	77,143	61,030
North Carolina.....	182,791	106,523	101,321	5,202	76,268
North Dakota.....	28,225	25,431	13,064	12,377	2,794
Ohio.....	256,264	186,423	132,540	53,883	69,841
Oklahoma.....	10,419	9,903	9,903	.....	519
Oregon.....	27,639	22,503	17,246	5,257	5,136
Pennsylvania.....	211,472	156,928	113,908	43,020	54,544
Rhode Island.....	5,500	4,125	3,359	786	1,375
South Carolina.....	117,406	45,218	41,601	3,617	72,187
South Dakota.....	49,540	41,521	19,771	21,750	8,019
Tennessee.....	183,726	106,777	103,346	3,431	76,949
Texas.....	248,782	126,314	119,093	7,221	122,468
Utah.....	11,884	10,763	10,106	597	1,121
Vermont.....	32,573	26,835	14,935	11,900	5,738
Virginia.....	132,790	82,256	79,600	2,596	50,534
Washington.....	24,047	19,620	14,369	5,251	4,427
West Virginia.....	76,157	56,035	48,763	7,272	20,122
Wisconsin.....	148,340	128,913	73,671	55,242	19,436
Wyoming.....	3,584	2,796	2,431	365	738

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED AND HIRED AND FREE AND INCUMBERED HOMES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate families.	FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED HOMES.			Total families occupying hired homes.
		Total.	Free of incumbrance.	With incumbrance.	
The United States	7,922,973	2,923,071	2,113,738	809,333	4,999,302
Alabama	120,602	27,592	26,766	826	93,610
Arizona	11,196	5,018	4,796	222	6,178
Arkansas	66,650	21,896	20,616	1,280	44,754
California	190,176	75,673	58,438	17,175	114,503
Colorado	65,098	26,232	20,277	5,955	36,896
Connecticut	139,451	47,210	25,461	21,749	92,241
Delaware	25,197	8,888	5,143	3,245	16,809
District of Columbia	43,580	10,983	8,846	2,687	32,597
Florida	43,434	16,269	15,517	752	27,165
Georgia	176,371	37,032	36,001	1,031	139,339
Idaho	10,116	5,915	5,587	328	4,261
Illinois	525,062	226,909	158,819	67,490	296,753
Indiana	261,815	123,449	91,675	31,774	138,366
Iowa	183,682	100,763	73,802	26,961	92,319
Kansas	126,213	63,297	38,509	24,788	62,916
Kentucky	165,903	53,125	49,519	3,606	112,778
Louisiana	134,418	27,845	26,773	1,072	106,573
Maine	88,233	42,370	33,328	9,042	45,863
Maryland	160,807	51,248	38,115	13,133	106,559
Massachusetts	445,214	145,683	88,379	57,304	296,531
Michigan	278,240	140,485	95,173	45,312	137,755
Minnesota	130,082	61,120	39,082	22,038	96,962
Mississippi	80,068	17,833	17,067	766	63,236
Missouri	277,463	100,620	72,526	28,094	176,943
Montana	21,060	9,203	8,067	1,136	11,857
Nebraska	90,892	39,909	25,442	14,467	50,983
Nevada	8,656	4,854	4,663	191	3,802
New Hampshire	58,197	22,853	17,071	5,782	25,344
New Jersey	276,397	88,254	49,468	39,786	188,143
New Mexico	25,986	16,294	15,824	470	9,692
New York	1,081,383	316,631	192,516	124,115	764,752
North Carolina	124,161	31,992	30,425	1,567	92,109
North Dakota	10,253	4,645	3,380	1,265	5,608
Ohio	529,027	239,943	170,403	69,540	289,084
Oklahoma	4,610	3,156	3,156	.....	1,454
Oregon	36,152	16,869	12,154	4,735	19,263
Pennsylvania	850,154	305,571	211,996	93,575	544,582
Rhode Island	69,510	18,094	11,297	6,797	51,416
South Carolina	105,536	18,823	17,707	1,216	86,613
South Dakota	20,710	11,965	7,178	4,187	9,846
Tennessee	150,468	43,603	41,214	2,389	104,865
Texas	162,469	63,592	60,879	2,713	96,877
Utah	26,932	16,883	14,948	1,890	10,599
Vermont	43,296	19,749	12,464	7,285	23,547
Virginia	171,983	47,886	45,939	1,947	123,997
Washington	46,960	18,901	15,119	3,782	28,029
West Virginia	64,202	23,334	18,915	4,419	40,886
Wisconsin	187,107	102,061	71,927	30,134	86,046
Wyoming	8,531	3,281	2,836	445	5,290

TABLE 4.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED AND HIRED AND FREE AND INDEBTED HOMES IN 426 CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING FROM 8,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate families.	FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED HOMES.			Total families occupying hired homes.
		Total.	Free of incumbrance.	With incumbrance.	
The United States	1,749,579	629,092	414,479	214,613	1,120,487
Alabama.....	17,637	3,767	3,658	109	13,870
Arizona.....	11,316	3,553	3,647	506	7,763
Arkansas.....	30,729	16,276	11,257	5,019	23,453
California.....	8,029	2,964	2,216	778	5,035
Colorado.....	81,253	23,321	11,331	11,990	57,932
Connecticut.....	12,448	3,759	1,899	1,860	8,689
Delaware.....	9,677	3,046	2,727	319	6,631
District of Columbia.....	41,282	8,161	7,706	445	33,131
Florida.....	78,827	38,446	26,272	12,174	40,381
Georgia.....	61,970	25,062	17,765	7,297	36,918
Idaho.....	54,291	24,605	15,874	8,731	28,936
Illinois.....	35,591	14,797	8,394	6,403	20,794
Indiana.....	23,933	7,518	6,872	646	16,415
Iowa.....	4,225	1,052	967	85	3,173
Kansas.....	26,608	9,641	7,880	1,761	18,967
Kentucky.....	6,084	2,340	1,568	772	3,744
Louisiana.....	231,213	72,253	40,251	32,002	158,960
Maine.....	71,238	34,855	21,742	13,113	36,383
Maryland.....	12,321	5,980	4,209	1,711	6,341
Massachusetts.....	6,985	1,643	1,504	139	5,342
Michigan.....	23,722	9,556	6,568	2,988	14,166
Minnesota.....	4,690	1,487	1,037	450	3,208
Mississippi.....	19,537	7,262	4,104	3,158	12,275
Missouri.....	1,737	1,104	1,102	2	633
Montana.....	20,868	6,055	4,558	1,497	14,813
Nebraska.....	91,034	24,751	12,091	12,060	66,283
Nevada.....	189,702	71,241	42,430	28,811	118,461
New Hampshire.....	12,311	3,238	3,034	204	9,073
New Jersey.....	126,635	55,788	35,557	20,231	70,847
New Mexico.....	8,803	2,971	959	2,012	5,832
New York.....	153,322	58,520	38,893	19,627	94,802
North Carolina.....	27,579	7,457	4,310	3,147	20,122
North Dakota.....	15,785	3,413	3,006	407	12,372
Ohio.....	1,782	790	377	413	992
Oklahoma.....	41,075	8,330	7,620	710	33,745
Oregon.....	43,067	13,894	13,058	836	29,173
Pennsylvania.....	10,252	4,578	3,085	893	5,674
Rhode Island.....	5,332	2,237	1,204	1,033	3,095
South Carolina.....	43,779	10,182	9,718	464	33,597
South Dakota.....	17,652	4,918	3,603	1,315	12,734
Tennessee.....	10,571	3,555	2,786	769	7,016
Texas.....	43,627	24,080	16,491	7,589	19,547
Utah.....	2,060	636	509	127	1,424
Vermont.....					
Virginia.....					
Washington.....					
West Virginia.....					
Wisconsin.....					
Wyoming.....					

TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED AND HIRED AND FREE AND INCUMBERED HOMES, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Aggregate families.	FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED HOMES.			Total families occupying hired homes.
		Total.	Free of incumbrance.	With incumbrance.	
Allegheny, Pa.	20, 777	5, 588	3, 563	2, 025	15, 189
Baltimore, Md.	86, 457	22, 531	17, 039	5, 492	63, 926
Boston, Mass.	89, 613	16, 512	10, 102	6, 410	73, 101
Brooklyn, N. Y.	170, 732	31, 662	18, 716	12, 976	139, 040
Buffalo, N. Y.	51, 275	20, 497	10, 800	9, 697	30, 778
Chicago, Ill.	219, 690	63, 124	35, 976	27, 243	156, 566
Cincinnati, Ohio.	65, 423	12, 162	8, 638	3, 524	51, 261
Cleveland, Ohio.	53, 947	20, 703	13, 099	7, 604	32, 244
Denver, Colo.	19, 621	5, 712	3, 657	2, 055	13, 909
Detroit, Mich.	42, 110	17, 549	11, 050	6, 499	24, 561
Indianapolis, Ind.	22, 979	7, 606	4, 857	2, 749	15, 373
Jersey city, N. J.	34, 387	6, 464	4, 063	2, 401	27, 923
Kansas city, Mo.	26, 519	6, 134	3, 239	2, 835	20, 385
Louisville, Ky.	32, 852	7, 989	7, 393	596	24, 863
Milwaukee, Wis.	41, 436	17, 459	9, 500	7, 959	23, 977
Minneapolis, Minn.	32, 750	10, 198	4, 715	5, 483	22, 552
Newark, N. J.	38, 866	8, 557	4, 510	4, 047	30, 309
New Orleans, La.	48, 276	10, 374	9, 851	523	37, 902
New York, N. Y.	312, 754	19, 798	11, 610	8, 188	292, 956
Omaha, Neb.	22, 317	5, 788	3, 240	2, 548	16, 529
Philadelphia, Pa.	204, 292	46, 480	28, 493	17, 986	157, 803
Pittsburg, Pa.	45, 419	12, 666	7, 896	4, 800	32, 523
Providence, R. I.	29, 187	6, 054	3, 754	2, 300	23, 133
Rochester, N. Y.	37, 204	11, 964	5, 846	6, 118	15, 240
St. Louis, Mo.	91, 364	18, 704	13, 740	4, 964	72, 660
St. Paul, Minn.	25, 630	10, 302	5, 037	5, 265	15, 328
San Francisco, Cal.	52, 377	11, 280	8, 060	3, 220	41, 097
Washington, D. C.	43, 580	10, 983	8, 346	2, 637	32, 597

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED AND HIRED AND FREE AND INCUMBERED HOMES OUTSIDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate families.	FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED HOMES.			Total families occupying hired homes.
		Total.	Free of incumbrance.	With incumbrance.	
The United States	4, 224, 560	1, 849, 700	1, 422, 589	427, 161	2, 374, 860
Alabama.....	102, 965	23, 825	23, 108	717	79, 140
Arizona.....	11, 196	5, 018	4, 796	222	6, 178
Arkansas.....	55, 334	18, 343	17, 569	774	36, 991
California.....	98, 070	48, 117	39, 181	8, 936	49, 953
Colorado.....	37, 448	17, 526	14, 404	3, 122	19, 923
Connecticut.....	58, 198	23, 889	14, 130	9, 759	34, 309
Delaware.....	12, 749	4, 629	3, 244	1, 385	8, 120
District of Columbia.....					
Florida.....	33, 757	13, 223	12, 790	433	20, 534
Georgia.....	135, 089	28, 881	28, 205	586	106, 208
Idaho.....	10, 116	5, 915	5, 587	328	4, 201
Illinois.....	226, 545	124, 739	98, 671	28, 068	101, 806
Indiana.....	176, 886	90, 791	69, 053	21, 738	86, 075
Iowa.....	128, 791	76, 158	57, 928	18, 230	52, 633
Kansas.....	90, 622	48, 500	30, 115	18, 385	42, 122
Kentucky.....	109, 118	37, 618	35, 254	2, 364	71, 500
Louisiana.....	81, 917	16, 419	15, 955	464	65, 498
Maine.....	61, 625	32, 729	25, 448	7, 281	28, 896
Maryland.....	68, 266	26, 377	19, 508	6, 869	41, 889
Massachusetts.....	124, 388	56, 918	38, 026	18, 892	67, 470
Michigan.....	164, 892	88, 081	62, 381	25, 700	76, 811
Minnesota.....	59, 381	34, 640	25, 061	9, 579	24, 741
Mississippi.....	73, 083	16, 190	15, 563	627	56, 893
Missouri.....	135, 858	66, 226	48, 919	17, 307	69, 632
Montana.....	18, 370	7, 716	7, 030	686	8, 654
Nebraska.....	49, 038	26, 859	18, 006	8, 761	22, 179
Nevada.....	6, 919	3, 750	3, 561	189	3, 169
New Hampshire.....	37, 329	16, 708	12, 513	4, 285	20, 531
New Jersey.....	112, 110	48, 482	27, 294	21, 278	63, 628
New Mexico.....	25, 986	16, 294	15, 824	470	9, 692
New York.....	329, 716	161, 439	103, 114	58, 325	168, 277
North Carolina.....	111, 850	26, 754	27, 391	1, 363	83, 096
North Dakota.....	10, 253	4, 645	3, 360	1, 285	5, 608
Ohio.....	286, 022	151, 280	113, 109	38, 181	134, 732
Oklahoma.....	4, 610	3, 156	3, 156		1, 454
Oregon.....	27, 349	13, 918	11, 195	2, 723	13, 431
Pennsylvania.....	426, 344	182, 318	133, 181	49, 127	244, 036
Rhode Island.....	12, 744	4, 583	3, 233	1, 350	8, 161
South Carolina.....	89, 751	15, 510	14, 701	809	74, 241
South Dakota.....	18, 928	10, 575	6, 801	3, 774	8, 353
Tennessee.....	109, 393	35, 273	33, 594	1, 679	74, 120
Texas.....	119, 402	49, 698	47, 821	1, 877	69, 704
Utah.....	16, 680	11, 755	11, 258	497	4, 925
Vermont.....	37, 964	17, 512	11, 260	6, 252	20, 452
Virginia.....	128, 104	37, 704	36, 221	1, 483	90, 400
Washington.....	29, 278	13, 983	11, 516	2, 467	15, 295
West Virginia.....	53, 631	19, 779	16, 149	3, 630	33, 852
Wisconsin.....	102, 044	60, 522	45, 936	14, 586	41, 522
Wyoming.....	6, 471	2, 645	2, 327	318	3, 826

TABLE 7.—PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED FARMS AND HOMES OF ALL FAMILIES OCCUPYING FARMS AND HOMES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED—				
	Farms and homes.	Farms.	Homes.	Homes in cities and towns having from 8,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.	Homes outside of cities and towns having 8,000 inhabitants or more.
The United States.....	47.80	65.92	36.90	35.06	43.78
Alabama.....	34.64	43.15	22.88	21.36	23.14
Arizona.....	50.86	80.12	44.82	.....	44.82
Arkansas.....	47.36	53.94	32.85	31.40	33.15
California.....	47.99	76.08	39.79	49.97	49.06
Colorado.....	49.42	80.39	40.30	87.29	45.80
Connecticut.....	41.58	82.32	33.85	28.70	41.05
Delaware.....	37.98	50.58	33.29	80.20	36.31
District of Columbia.....	25.53	62.52	25.20	.....	.....
Florida.....	50.18	65.16	37.46	81.48	39.17
Georgia.....	31.43	41.90	21.00	19.74	21.38
Idaho.....	71.76	88.57	58.47	.....	58.47
Illinois.....	49.66	63.28	43.10	43.77	55.06
Indiana.....	57.52	70.75	47.15	40.43	51.33
Iowa.....	63.18	70.43	55.04	45.32	59.13
Kansas.....	60.98	69.97	50.15	41.56	53.53
Kentucky.....	49.71	65.27	32.02	31.41	34.47
Louisiana.....	30.56	44.49	20.72	24.80	20.94
Maine.....	66.35	62.38	45.02	38.23	58.11
Maryland.....	38.19	62.77	31.87	39.46	38.64
Massachusetts.....	36.49	84.94	62.72	31.26	45.76
Michigan.....	63.12	82.99	50.49	48.03	53.42
Minnesota.....	64.94	84.75	48.99	48.54	58.34
Mississippi.....	52.60	37.73	22.27	23.52	22.15
Missouri.....	51.78	68.95	39.28	40.28	48.75
Montana.....	53.75	88.60	43.70	31.71	47.14
Nebraska.....	60.21	72.99	43.91	37.17	54.77
Nevada.....	50.23	83.88	58.08	63.56	54.29
New Hampshire.....	55.89	89.08	39.27	29.03	45.09
New Jersey.....	35.60	67.89	31.92	27.19	43.25
New Mexico.....	69.58	88.18	62.70	.....	62.70
New York.....	37.56	77.06	29.28	37.55	48.96
North Carolina.....	45.13	58.28	25.77	26.80	26.71
North Dakota.....	78.16	90.10	45.30	.....	45.30
Ohio.....	54.29	72.75	45.36	44.05	52.89
Oklahoma.....	86.89	95.05	68.46	.....	68.46
Oregon.....	61.75	81.42	46.72	83.75	50.89
Pennsylvania.....	43.57	74.21	35.94	38.17	43.76
Rhode Island.....	29.62	75.00	26.03	27.04	36.96
South Carolina.....	28.77	38.51	17.93	21.63	17.28
South Dakota.....	75.28	83.81	54.88	44.38	55.87
Tennessee.....	45.00	58.12	28.98	20.28	32.24
Texas.....	48.18	50.77	39.14	32.26	41.62
Utah.....	69.81	90.57	60.65	44.65	70.47
Vermont.....	61.40	82.38	45.61	41.95	46.13
Virginia.....	42.72	61.94	27.86	28.26	29.43
Washington.....	54.27	81.59	40.27	27.86	47.76
West Virginia.....	56.55	73.58	36.34	33.63	36.88
Wisconsin.....	68.85	86.90	54.55	55.20	59.31
Wyoming.....	50.37	79.12	38.46	30.87	40.87

TABLE 8.—PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS AND HOMES OF ALL FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED FARMS AND HOMES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PER CENT OF FAMILIES OCCUPYING OWNED AND INCUMBERED—				
	Farms and homes.	Farms.	Homes.	Homes in cities and towns having from 8,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.	Homes outside of cities and towns having 8,000 inhabitants or more.
The United States.....	27.97	28.22	27.70	34.11	23.09
Alabama.....	3.98	4.35	2.99	2.89	3.01
Arizona.....	5.07	6.84	4.42		4.42
Arkansas.....	4.54	4.18	5.85	14.24	4.22
California.....	28.21	28.50	22.70	30.84	18.57
Colorado.....	23.73	25.48	22.70	25.99	17.81
Connecticut.....	41.35	21.10	48.07	51.41	40.85
Delaware.....	25.33	29.40	38.09	49.48	29.92
District of Columbia.....	23.58	4.18	24.01		
Florida.....	3.63	2.95	4.62	10.47	3.27
Georgia.....	3.18	3.58	2.78	5.46	2.08
Idaho.....	11.42	16.32	5.55		5.55
Illinois.....	32.68	30.71	29.82	31.67	22.50
Indiana.....	29.72	29.72	25.74	29.09	23.94
Iowa.....	42.40	53.29	26.76	35.48	23.94
Kansas.....	49.78	55.48	39.16	43.27	37.91
Kentucky.....	4.88	4.06	6.79	8.59	6.28
Louisiana.....	3.94	4.00	3.85	8.08	2.83
Maine.....	21.77	22.09	21.34	18.27	22.25
Maryland.....	27.10	30.01	25.63	32.90	26.04
Massachusetts.....	37.85	39.46	39.33	44.29	33.19
Michigan.....	40.99	49.35	32.25	37.62	29.18
Minnesota.....	42.47	40.39	30.06	28.61	27.65
Mississippi.....	6.93	7.70	4.30	8.46	3.87
Missouri.....	33.30	38.43	27.92	31.27	26.13
Montana.....	13.56	15.58	12.34	30.26	8.89
Nebraska.....	46.94	51.99	26.25	43.49	32.62
Nevada.....	6.68	17.17	3.98	0.18	5.64
New Hampshire.....	23.43	21.79	25.30	24.72	25.51
New Jersey.....	45.84	48.01	45.08	48.73	43.89
New Mexico.....	2.92	2.99	2.88		2.88
New York.....	40.97	44.17	36.20	40.44	36.13
North Carolina.....	4.80	4.88	4.90	6.30	4.74
North Dakota.....	45.42	48.67	27.06		27.66
Ohio.....	28.95	28.90	28.98	36.26	25.24
Oklahoma.....					
Oregon.....	25.37	23.36	28.04	67.72	19.56
Pennsylvania.....	29.53	27.41	20.62	33.54	26.95
Rhode Island.....	34.13	19.05	37.56	42.20	29.46
South Carolina.....	7.53	8.00	6.42	11.98	5.22
South Dakota.....	49.04	52.38	24.84	52.28	35.69
Tennessee.....	3.87	3.21	5.48	8.52	4.76
Texas.....	5.23	5.72	4.27	6.02	3.78
Utah.....	7.33	5.55	3.51	19.51	4.23
Vermont.....	41.18	44.35	26.89	46.18	35.70
Virginia.....	3.49	3.16	4.07	4.56	3.93
Washington.....	23.45	26.76	20.01	26.74	17.64
West Virginia.....	14.73	12.98	18.94	22.19	13.35
Wisconsin.....	36.96	42.85	29.53	31.52	24.10
Wyoming.....	13.33	13.05	12.56	19.97	12.92

TABLE 9.—VALUE OF INCUMBERED FARMS AND HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS, AND AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE OF INCUMBRANCE THEREON, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS.			OWNED AND INCUMBERED HOMES.		
	Value.	Amount of Incumbrance.	Per cent of Incumbrance of value.	Value.	Amount of Incumbrance.	Per cent of Incumbrance of value.
United States ..	\$3,054,923,165	\$1,085,995,960	35.55	\$2,632,374,904	\$1,046,953,603	39.77
Alabama	4,357,139	1,907,199	43.77	2,587,359	962,580	37.98
Arizona	556,879	225,626	40.55	733,635	260,164	35.45
Arkansas	4,679,368	2,032,345	44.38	2,558,443	1,081,425	42.27
California	154,256,896	46,767,837	30.32	89,392,620	30,999,517	34.68
Colorado	17,205,433	5,573,154	32.39	27,100,639	9,424,117	34.77
Connecticut	21,084,559	8,567,768	40.64	85,390,237	34,835,059	40.81
Delaware	6,801,178	2,995,263	44.04	11,732,884	5,299,877	45.17
Dist. of Columbia ..	52,775	17,300	32.78	18,601,130	6,430,374	34.57
Florida	2,756,726	860,380	31.21	1,990,796	765,073	38.43
Georgia	4,051,892	1,697,500	41.89	2,469,771	1,051,754	42.59
Idaho	4,577,195	1,375,115	30.04	966,277	300,208	31.07
Illinois	285,706,170	98,940,935	34.63	210,173,123	78,535,783	37.37
Indiana	154,285,755	46,751,153	30.30	59,130,289	19,967,087	33.77
Iowa	305,658,669	101,745,924	33.29	53,559,504	17,766,870	33.17
Kansas	204,926,655	73,749,283	35.99	54,578,351	20,330,951	37.25
Kentucky	13,801,105	5,336,854	40.12	9,560,820	3,034,684	31.74
Louisiana	7,700,403	3,397,108	44.12	3,999,447	1,562,117	39.06
Maine	18,378,172	6,741,922	36.68	16,544,048	6,180,766	37.24
Maryland	33,135,792	12,753,827	38.49	30,813,221	12,305,449	39.94
Massachusetts	28,249,173	11,831,941	41.88	228,645,292	102,948,196	45.03
Michigan	198,964,438	64,414,986	32.38	83,485,634	28,801,077	34.50
Minnesota	119,290,539	37,709,574	31.61	81,356,693	27,933,418	34.36
Mississippi	5,325,243	2,899,191	54.44	1,192,208	583,528	48.95
Missouri	166,539,160	53,753,011	32.28	73,488,920	29,232,658	39.78
Montana	4,887,335	1,548,816	31.69	4,102,971	1,480,157	36.08
Nebraska	147,185,494	47,678,132	32.39	47,283,978	15,218,669	32.19
Nevada	2,438,892	807,919	33.13	862,036	297,039	34.46
New Hampshire	10,976,087	4,219,278	38.44	13,506,820	5,044,905	37.35
New Jersey	51,880,399	25,755,096	49.64	152,322,740	66,026,089	43.35
New Mexico	1,090,826	373,245	34.22	1,358,622	487,548	35.90
New York	309,352,398	134,960,708	43.63	578,036,985	245,647,981	42.50
North Carolina	8,242,485	3,757,577	45.59	2,813,370	1,354,530	48.15
North Dakota	30,760,226	11,168,854	36.30	2,632,582	990,774	37.64
Ohio	206,318,867	70,744,771	34.29	164,535,681	61,145,301	37.16
Oklahoma						
Oregon	22,917,073	6,841,047	29.85	23,268,654	6,619,499	28.45
Pennsylvania	181,609,615	73,822,978	40.65	319,606,121	137,868,232	43.14
Rhode Island	2,814,715	1,198,726	42.59	28,593,376	12,670,118	44.31
South Carolina	6,695,107	3,363,679	50.24	2,865,085	1,342,528	46.96
South Dakota	40,148,585	15,481,634	38.56	7,932,147	2,851,767	35.95
Tennessee	5,705,348	2,289,486	40.13	4,418,648	1,966,724	44.63
Texas	15,583,093	6,494,633	41.68	7,000,426	2,958,062	42.26
Utah	2,191,004	546,245	24.93	5,158,067	1,428,696	27.70
Vermont	28,620,893	11,952,490	41.76	14,757,849	5,490,170	37.20
Virginia	7,131,172	3,394,303	47.60	4,024,750	2,056,361	51.09
Washington	24,320,083	6,966,100	28.64	18,107,836	5,225,270	28.86
West Virginia	14,976,792	4,825,337	32.22	7,993,249	2,788,623	34.89
Wisconsin	166,012,998	55,304,686	33.31	69,729,559	22,786,623	32.68
Wyoming	1,313,894	455,061	34.63	1,411,010	589,238	41.76

TABLE 10.—VALUE OF INCUMBERED HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS, AND AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE OF INCUMBRANCE THEREON, IN 420 CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING FROM 8,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Families owning with incumbrance.	Value of incumbered homes.	Amount of incumbrance.	Per cent of incumbrance of value.
The United States.....	214, 613	\$739, 846, 087	\$292, 611, 974	39. 55
Alabama.....	109	872, 455	271, 183	31. 08
Arizona.....	506	1, 485, 927	562, 770	38. 59
Arkansas.....	5, 019	25, 661, 869	9, 385, 446	36. 57
California.....	778	3, 237, 328	1, 147, 750	34. 91
Colorado.....	11, 990	58, 787, 706	25, 621, 524	43. 58
Connecticut.....	1, 860	7, 401, 198	3, 471, 563	46. 91
Delaware.....	319	942, 905	345, 452	36. 64
District of Columbia.....	445	1, 418, 753	561, 745	39. 59
Florida.....	12, 174	31, 457, 771	11, 470, 134	36. 46
Georgia.....	7, 287	15, 430, 126	5, 380, 206	34. 87
Idaho.....	8, 781	23, 658, 932	7, 973, 777	33. 70
Illinois.....	6, 403	19, 000, 291	7, 189, 547	36. 68
Indiana.....	646	2, 932, 688	817, 858	27. 89
Iowa.....	85	178, 500	88, 513	49. 59
Kansas.....	1, 761	4, 951, 059	1, 948, 314	39. 85
Kentucky.....	772	2, 203, 768	815, 858	37. 02
Louisiana.....	32, 002	133, 344, 973	59, 367, 910	44. 52
Maine.....	13, 113	26, 108, 576	9, 279, 906	35. 54
Maryland.....	1, 711	6, 217, 799	1, 854, 397	29. 82
Massachusetts.....	139	344, 050	144, 747	42. 07
Michigan.....	2, 988	7, 167, 801	2, 758, 468	38. 48
Minnesota.....	450	2, 027, 531	771, 606	38. 06
Mississippi.....	8, 158	11, 595, 773	3, 760, 824	32. 43
Missouri.....	2	1, 500	600	40. 00
Montana.....	1, 497	4, 874, 757	1, 804, 324	37. 01
Nebraska.....	12, 060	50, 484, 072	21, 800, 135	43. 34
Nevada.....	28, 811	108, 493, 925	43, 590, 434	40. 18
New Hampshire.....	204	494, 455	231, 526	46. 82
New Jersey.....	20, 231	52, 490, 080	19, 569, 579	37. 32
New Mexico.....	2, 012	14, 244, 104	4, 060, 738	28. 51
New York.....	19, 627	64, 267, 198	25, 804, 791	40. 15
North Carolina.....	3, 147	12, 398, 780	5, 478, 892	44. 19
North Dakota.....	407	1, 001, 248	436, 102	43. 56
Ohio.....	413	1, 543, 608	485, 250	31. 44
Oklahoma.....	710	1, 805, 595	852, 763	47. 23
Oregon.....	836	3, 068, 863	1, 359, 771	44. 31
Pennsylvania.....	893	4, 207, 758	1, 135, 246	26. 98
Rhode Island.....	1, 023	3, 308, 124	1, 200, 669	36. 29
South Carolina.....	464	1, 252, 172	650, 805	51. 97
South Dakota.....	1, 315	9, 944, 214	2, 840, 127	28. 56
Tennessee.....	789	2, 223, 652	779, 797	35. 07
Texas.....	7, 589	16, 141, 612	5, 218, 618	32. 33
Utah.....	127	541, 591	222, 399	41. 06
Vermont.....				
Virginia.....				
Washington.....				
West Virginia.....				
Wisconsin.....				
Wyoming.....				

TABLE 11.—VALUE OF INCUMBERED HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS, AND AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE OF INCUMBRANCE THEREON, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1900.

CITIES.	Families owning with incumbrance.	Value of incumbered homes.	Amount of incumbrance.	Per cent of incumbrance of value.
Allegheny, Pa.....	2,025	\$9,317,685	\$3,511,086	37.68
Baltimore, Md.....	5,492	12,468,091	5,488,021	44.02
Boston, Mass.....	6,410	45,039,587	21,701,505	48.18
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	12,976	25,366,474	43,964,834	46.12
Buffalo, N. Y.....	9,697	39,341,590	15,219,239	38.69
Chicago, Ill.....	27,248	125,965,021	48,322,125	38.36
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3,524	15,558,125	6,685,161	42.97
Cleveland, Ohio.....	7,604	23,380,883	8,528,583	36.48
Denver, Colo.....	2,055	13,448,623	4,734,297	35.20
Detroit, Mich.....	6,499	17,125,321	6,248,418	36.49
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2,749	8,111,852	2,980,940	36.75
Jersey city, N. J.....	2,401	11,462,661	5,083,582	44.35
Kansas city, Mo.....	2,635	16,517,764	6,487,982	39.28
Louisville, Ky.....	598	1,581,700	332,146	21.00
Milwaukee, Wis.....	7,659	27,047,246	8,887,001	32.85
Minneapolis, Minn.....	5,483	28,689,073	10,275,007	35.82
Newark, N. J.....	4,047	21,768,829	9,420,598	43.28
New Orleans, La.....	523	1,073,913	657,444	61.22
New York, N. Y.....	8,188	157,207,357	72,318,130	46.00
Omaha, Neb.....	2,548	18,291,913	5,449,730	29.79
Philadelphia, Pa.....	17,996	95,460,512	48,530,900	50.94
Pittsburg, Pa.....	4,800	20,326,292	7,847,622	38.61
Providence, R. I.....	2,300	12,432,234	5,581,145	44.89
Rochester, N. Y.....	6,118	23,860,058	10,111,873	42.38
St. Louis, Mo.....	4,964	21,461,062	9,842,384	45.86
St. Paul, Minn.....	5,265	27,548,704	9,725,410	35.30
San Francisco, Cal.....	3,220	25,738,191	8,643,635	33.58
Washington, D. C.....	2,637	18,601,180	6,430,374	34.57

TABLE 12.—VALUE OF INCUMBERED HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS, AND AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE OF INCUMBRANCE THEREON, OUTSIDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Families owning with incumbrance.	Value of incumbered homes.	Amount of incumbrance.	Per cent of incumbrance of value.
The United States.....	427, 161	\$958, 337, 006	\$361, 311, 796	37. 70
Alabama.....	717	1, 714, 904	711, 397	41. 48
Arizona.....	222	733, 635	290, 104	35. 45
Arkansas.....	774	1, 092, 516	518, 655	47. 47
California.....	8, 936	37, 992, 580	12, 970, 436	34. 14
Colorado.....	3, 122	10, 370, 688	3, 542, 070	34. 15
Connecticut.....	9, 759	26, 802, 531	11, 213, 535	42. 15
Delaware.....	1, 385	4, 831, 686	1, 823, 314	42. 21
District of Columbia.....				
Florida.....	433	1, 047, 891	419, 621	40. 04
Georgia.....	596	1, 051, 018	490, 009	46. 63
Idaho.....	328	966, 277	300, 208	31. 07
Illinois.....	26, 068	52, 750, 331	18, 743, 508	35. 53
Indiana.....	21, 738	35, 588, 311	11, 005, 941	32. 61
Iowa.....	18, 230	29, 899, 572	9, 793, 093	32. 75
Kansas.....	18, 385	34, 978, 060	13, 141, 404	37. 57
Kentucky.....	2, 364	5, 046, 432	1, 884, 680	37. 35
Louisiana.....	464	2, 747, 034	816, 160	29. 71
Maine.....	7, 391	11, 592, 989	4, 212, 452	36. 34
Maryland.....	6, 869	16, 141, 362	6, 001, 570	37. 18
Massachusetts.....	13, 893	50, 260, 762	21, 878, 781	43. 53
Michigan.....	25, 700	40, 251, 737	13, 272, 753	32. 97
Minnesota.....	9, 579	18, 901, 117	6, 097, 999	32. 26
Mississippi.....	627	848, 158	438, 781	51. 73
Missouri.....	17, 307	28, 342, 293	10, 143, 824	35. 79
Montana.....	696	2, 075, 441	708, 551	34. 14
Nebraska.....	8, 761	17, 396, 292	6, 008, 145	34. 54
Nevada.....	189	800, 586	296, 439	34. 45
New Hampshire.....	4, 295	8, 632, 063	3, 240, 581	37. 54
New Jersey.....	21, 278	68, 607, 178	29, 644, 774	43. 21
New Mexico.....	470	1, 358, 632	487, 548	35. 89
New York.....	58, 325	153, 767, 581	60, 423, 411	39. 30
North Carolina.....	1, 363	2, 318, 915	1, 123, 004	48. 43
North Dakota.....	1, 285	2, 682, 582	990, 774	37. 64
Ohio.....	36, 181	73, 106, 643	26, 341, 978	36. 03
Oklahoma.....				
Oregon.....	2, 723	9, 024, 550	2, 558, 761	28. 35
Pennsylvania.....	49, 127	130, 284, 484	52, 173, 833	40. 06
Rhode Island.....	1, 350	3, 762, 362	1, 610, 171	42. 80
South Carolina.....	809	1, 863, 837	906, 429	48. 63
South Dakota.....	3, 774	6, 368, 589	2, 366, 517	37. 04
Tennessee.....	1, 679	2, 608, 053	1, 116, 961	42. 83
Texas.....	1, 877	3, 981, 563	1, 598, 311	40. 05
Utah.....	497	950, 369	293, 459	30. 88
Vermont.....	6, 252	11, 449, 725	4, 289, 501	37. 46
Virginia.....	1, 483	2, 772, 578	1, 405, 566	50. 69
Washington.....	2, 467	8, 163, 622	2, 385, 143	29. 22
West Virginia.....	3, 030	5, 769, 597	2, 008, 826	34. 82
Wisconsin.....	14, 596	26, 540, 791	8, 681, 004	32. 71
Wyoming.....	318	860, 419	366, 839	42. 19

TABLE 13.—TOTAL VALUE AND AVERAGE VALUE OF ALL FARMS, OF OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS, AND OF HIRED FARMS AND FARMS OWNED FREE OF INCUMBRANCE (COMBINED), BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL VALUE OF FARMS.			AVERAGE VALUE OF FARMS, BASED ON NUMBER OF FARM FAMILIES.		
	All farms.	Owned and incumbered farms.	Farms hired and owned free.	All farms.	Owned and incumbered farms.	Farms hired and owned free.
The United States..	\$13, 279, 252, 649	\$3, 054, 923, 165	\$10, 224, 329, 484	\$2, 786	\$3, 444	\$2, 635
Alabama	111, 051, 390	4, 357, 139	106, 694, 251	668	1, 392	652
Arizona	7, 222, 230	556, 379	6, 665, 851	3, 141	4, 416	3, 068
Arkansas	118, 574, 422	4, 579, 368	113, 995, 054	807	1, 382	794
California	697, 116, 630	154, 256, 866	542, 859, 764	12, 553	11, 233	12, 986
Colorado	85, 035, 180	17, 205, 483	67, 829, 747	4, 434	4, 379	4, 448
Connecticut	95, 000, 595	21, 084, 559	73, 916, 036	3, 593	3, 115	3, 758
Delaware	39, 588, 080	6, 801, 178	32, 784, 902	4, 226	4, 875	4, 105
District of Columbia	6, 471, 120	5, 775	6, 418, 345	16, 721	5, 278	17, 025
Florida	72, 745, 180	2, 750, 726	69, 988, 454	1, 986	3, 921	1, 948
Georgia	152, 006, 230	4, 051, 892	147, 954, 338	865	1, 627	854
Idaho	17, 431, 580	4, 577, 195	12, 854, 385	2, 180	3, 060	1, 879
Illinois	1, 262, 870, 587	286, 706, 170	977, 164, 417	4, 993	4, 962	5, 032
Indiana	754, 789, 110	154, 285, 755	600, 503, 355	8, 676	3, 209	3, 819
Iowa	857, 581, 022	305, 658, 669	551, 922, 353	4, 174	3, 961	4, 301
Kansas	559, 726, 046	204, 926, 655	354, 799, 391	3, 270	3, 129	3, 358
Kentucky	346, 339, 360	13, 301, 105	333, 038, 255	1, 837	2, 665	1, 814
Louisiana	85, 381, 270	7, 700, 403	77, 680, 867	1, 071	5, 423	992
Maine	98, 567, 730	18, 378, 172	80, 189, 558	1, 587	1, 449	1, 622
Maryland	175, 058, 550	33, 135, 792	141, 922, 758	4, 231	4, 251	4, 227
Massachusetts	127, 538, 284	28, 249, 173	99, 289, 111	3, 689	3, 158	3, 674
Michigan	556, 190, 670	198, 004, 428	357, 226, 232	3, 147	2, 748	2, 423
Minnesota	340, 059, 470	119, 290, 539	220, 768, 931	2, 884	2, 574	3, 086
Mississippi	127, 423, 157	5, 325, 243	122, 097, 914	791	1, 138	781
Missouri	625, 858, 361	166, 539, 160	459, 319, 201	2, 495	2, 643	2, 446
Montana	25, 512, 340	4, 887, 335	20, 625, 005	3, 961	5, 624	8, 702
Nebraska	402, 358, 913	147, 185, 494	255, 173, 419	3, 471	3, 946	3, 547
Nevada	12, 339, 410	2, 438, 892	9, 900, 518	8, 150	11, 188	7, 639
New Hampshire	66, 162, 600	10, 876, 087	55, 186, 513	2, 270	1, 940	2, 849
New Jersey	159, 262, 840	51, 850, 399	107, 382, 441	4, 988	4, 891	5, 033
New Mexico	8, 140, 800	1, 090, 826	7, 049, 974	855	4, 346	761
New York	968, 127, 286	309, 352, 398	658, 774, 888	4, 272	4, 010	4, 407
North Carolina	183, 977, 010	8, 242, 485	175, 734, 525	1, 008	1, 584	990
North Dakota	75, 310, 305	30, 769, 226	44, 541, 079	2, 668	2, 486	2, 811
Ohio	1, 050, 031, 628	206, 318, 867	843, 712, 961	4, 067	8, 629	4, 169
Oklahoma	8, 581, 170	.....	8, 581, 170	824	.....	824
Oregon	115, 819, 200	22, 917, 073	92, 902, 127	4, 190	4, 356	4, 151
Pennsylvania	922, 240, 233	181, 609, 615	740, 630, 618	4, 361	4, 222	4, 897
Rhode Island	31, 673, 479	2, 814, 715	19, 058, 764	3, 977	3, 581	4, 043
South Carolina	99, 104, 600	6, 095, 107	92, 409, 493	814	1, 851	812
South Dakota	107, 466, 335	40, 148, 585	67, 317, 750	2, 169	1, 846	2, 423
Tennessee	242, 700, 540	5, 705, 348	236, 995, 192	1, 321	1, 063	1, 314
Texas	899, 971, 289	15, 583, 093	884, 388, 196	1, 608	2, 158	1, 591
Utah	23, 402, 780	2, 191, 004	26, 211, 776	2, 390	3, 670	2, 322
Vermont	80, 427, 490	24, 620, 893	51, 806, 597	2, 469	2, 405	2, 506
Virginia	254, 490, 600	7, 131, 172	247, 359, 428	1, 616	2, 747	1, 900
Washington	83, 461, 660	24, 320, 033	59, 141, 577	3, 471	4, 632	3, 146
West Virginia	151, 880, 300	14, 976, 792	136, 903, 508	1, 994	2, 600	1, 987
Wisconsin	477, 524, 507	166, 012, 998	311, 511, 509	3, 219	3, 005	3, 246
Wyoming	14, 460, 880	1, 313, 894	13, 146, 986	4, 092	3, 600	4, 149

TABLE 14.—AVERAGE VALUE, AVERAGE INCUMBRANCE, TOTAL ANNUAL AND AVERAGE ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INTEREST FOR INCUMBERED FARMS OCCUPIED BY OWNERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Average value of incumbered farms.	Average incumbrance.	Annual interest charge.	Average annual interest charge.	Average annual rate of interest.
The United States.....	\$3,444	\$1,224	\$76,728,077	\$87	7.07
Alabama.....	1,392	609	169,919	54	8.91
Arizona.....	4,416	1,791	28,446	226	12.61
Arkansas.....	1,382	613	190,046	57	9.35
California.....	11,233	8,406	4,104,720	299	8.78
Colorado.....	4,379	1,418	514,344	131	9.23
Connecticut.....	3,115	1,266	477,099	70	5.57
Delaware.....	4,875	2,147	170,737	122	5.70
District of Columbia.....	5,278	1,730	1,038	104	6.00
Florida.....	3,921	1,224	92,229	131	10.72
Georgia.....	1,627	681	141,382	57	8.33
Idaho.....	3,960	1,190	145,085	126	10.55
Illinois.....	4,862	1,684	6,849,004	117	6.92
Indiana.....	3,209	972	3,219,213	67	6.89
Iowa.....	3,964	1,319	7,491,605	97	7.36
Kansas.....	3,129	1,126	6,010,538	92	8.15
Kentucky.....	2,665	1,069	358,459	71	6.68
Louisiana.....	5,423	2,392	273,697	193	8.06
Maine.....	1,449	532	422,116	33	6.26
Maryland.....	4,251	1,636	738,012	95	5.79
Massachusetts.....	3,158	1,323	659,865	74	5.58
Michigan.....	2,748	890	4,574,679	63	7.10
Minnesota.....	2,574	814	3,085,913	67	8.18
Mississippi.....	1,138	619	283,971	61	9.79
Missouri.....	2,643	853	4,263,223	68	7.93
Montana.....	5,624	1,782	169,877	195	10.97
Nebraska.....	3,346	1,084	3,918,275	89	8.23
Nevada.....	11,188	3,706	77,765	367	9.63
New Hampshire.....	1,940	746	249,485	44	5.91
New Jersey.....	4,891	2,428	1,465,858	138	5.69
New Mexico.....	4,246	1,487	87,508	149	10.05
New York.....	4,010	1,749	7,637,425	99	5.66
North Carolina.....	1,584	722	298,706	57	7.95
North Dakota.....	2,486	902	1,065,385	86	9.54
Ohio.....	3,829	1,313	4,728,126	88	6.68
Oklahoma.....					
Oregon.....	4,359	1,301	619,661	118	9.06
Pennsylvania.....	4,222	1,716	4,006,335	93	5.43
Rhode Island.....	3,581	1,525	69,740	89	5.82
South Carolina.....	1,851	930	288,249	80	8.57
South Dakota.....	1,846	712	1,474,185	68	9.52
Tennessee.....	1,663	667	142,234	41	6.21
Texas.....	2,158	899	544,180	75	8.38
Utah.....	3,070	915	55,352	93	10.13
Vermont.....	2,405	1,004	703,319	59	5.88
Virginia.....	2,747	1,308	205,594	79	6.06
Washington.....	4,632	1,327	687,378	131	9.87
West Virginia.....	2,060	664	298,884	41	6.19
Wisconsin.....	3,005	1,001	3,671,534	66	6.64
Wyoming.....	3,600	1,247	49,712	136	10.92

TABLE 15.—AVERAGE VALUE, AVERAGE INCUMBRANCE, TOTAL ANNUAL AND AVERAGE ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INTEREST FOR INCUMBERED HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Average value of incumbered homes.	Average incumbrance.	Annual interest charge.	Average annual interest charge.	Average annual rate of interest.
The United States.....	\$3, 250	\$1, 293	\$65, 182, 029	\$80	6.23
Alabama.....	3, 132	1, 190	81, 080	98	8.25
Arizona.....	3, 305	1, 172	35, 022	158	13.46
Arkansas.....	1, 999	845	103, 790	81	9.60
California.....	5, 205	1, 806	2, 637, 770	154	8.51
Colorado.....	4, 552	1, 588	814, 318	137	8.04
Connecticut.....	3, 926	1, 694	2, 008, 090	92	5.45
Delaware.....	3, 616	1, 638	299, 512	92	5.65
District of Columbia.....	7, 054	2, 439	385, 428	146	5.96
Florida.....	2, 647	1, 017	78, 949	105	10.32
Georgia.....	2, 306	1, 020	82, 945	90	7.89
Idaho.....	2, 948	915	33, 474	102	11.15
Illinois.....	3, 114	1, 164	5, 252, 861	78	6.09
Indiana.....	1, 861	628	1, 376, 556	43	6.89
Iowa.....	1, 987	659	1, 374, 741	51	7.74
Kansas.....	2, 202	820	1, 712, 328	69	8.42
Kentucky.....	2, 651	842	204, 648	57	6.74
Louisiana.....	3, 731	1, 457	123, 996	118	7.94
Maine.....	1, 830	681	373, 525	41	6.06
Maryland.....	2, 348	937	720, 311	55	5.85
Massachusetts.....	2, 990	1, 797	5, 640, 785	98	5.48
Michigan.....	1, 842	636	2, 068, 534	46	7.18
Minnesota.....	3, 602	1, 268	2, 074, 436	94	7.42
Mississippi.....	1, 566	702	55, 117	72	9.45
Missouri.....	2, 616	1, 041	2, 134, 146	76	7.20
Montana.....	3, 612	1, 303	162, 428	143	10.97
Nebraska.....	2, 268	1, 052	1, 236, 702	85	8.13
Nevada.....	4, 512	1, 555	30, 255	158	10.19
New Hampshire.....	2, 356	873	298, 518	52	5.82
New Jersey.....	3, 829	1, 660	3, 709, 176	93	5.63
New Mexico.....	2, 891	1, 037	52, 670	112	10.50
New York.....	4, 657	1, 979	13, 220, 703	107	5.38
North Carolina.....	1, 795	864	105, 706	97	7.89
North Dakota.....	2, 049	771	93, 359	73	9.42
Ohio.....	2, 366	879	4, 051, 017	58	6.63
Oklahoma.....					
Oregon.....	4, 914	1, 398	577, 405	122	8.72
Pennsylvania.....	3, 416	1, 473	7, 610, 404	81	5.52
Rhode Island.....	4, 207	1, 864	732, 256	108	5.78
South Carolina.....	2, 356	1, 104	109, 711	90	8.17
South Dakota.....	1, 894	681	270, 568	65	9.49
Tennessee.....	1, 847	824	122, 043	51	6.20
Texas.....	2, 580	1, 090	278, 672	103	9.42
Utah.....	3, 711	1, 028	138, 734	100	9.71
Vermont.....	2, 026	754	825, 865	45	5.94
Virginia.....	2, 067	1, 056	129, 934	67	6.32
Washington.....	4, 788	1, 382	486, 545	120	9.31
West Virginia.....	1, 809	631	176, 747	40	6.34
Wisconsin.....	2, 314	756	1, 526, 974	51	6.70
Wyoming.....	3, 171	1, 324	63, 229	142	10.73

TABLE 16.—AVERAGE VALUE, AVERAGE INCUMBRANCE, TOTAL ANNUAL AND AVERAGE ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INTEREST FOR INCUMBERED HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS IN 420 CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING FROM 8,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Average value of incumbered homes.	Average incumbrance.	Annual interest charge.	Average annual interest charge.	Average annual rate of interest.
The United States.....	\$3,447	\$1,363	\$18,417,745	\$86	6.29
Alabama.....	8,004	2,488	21,943	201	8.09
Arizona.....					
Arkansas.....	2,897	1,112	54,214	107	9.63
California.....	5,113	1,870	845,576	168	9.01
Colorado.....	4,225	1,475	101,680	131	8.86
Connecticut.....	4,908	2,187	1,378,382	115	5.38
Delaware.....	3,979	1,866	194,673	105	5.61
District of Columbia.....					
Florida.....	2,956	1,063	34,028	107	8.85
Georgia.....	3,188	1,262	43,334	97	7.71
Idaho.....					
Illinois.....	2,584	942	896,117	66	7.03
Indiana.....	2,117	788	374,029	51	6.95
Iowa.....	2,710	913	594,071	68	7.45
Kansas.....	3,061	1,123	576,771	90	8.02
Kentucky.....	4,540	1,288	58,708	91	7.18
Louisiana.....	2,100	1,041	7,081	83	8.00
Maine.....	2,812	1,106	115,341	65	5.92
Maryland.....	2,855	1,067	46,134	80	5.65
Massachusetts.....	4,167	1,855	3,275,686	102	5.52
Michigan.....	1,991	708	670,024	51	7.22
Minnesota.....	3,634	1,084	140,058	82	7.55
Mississippi.....	2,475	1,041	13,193	95	9.11
Missouri.....	2,399	923	222,071	74	8.05
Montana.....	4,506	1,715	78,690	175	10.20
Nebraska.....	3,672	1,191	299,784	95	7.97
Nevada.....	750	300	42	21	7.00
New Hampshire.....	3,256	1,205	107,334	72	5.95
New Jersey.....	4,186	1,814	1,228,908	102	5.62
New Mexico.....					
New York.....	3,706	1,513	2,438,410	85	5.59
North Carolina.....	2,424	1,135	18,384	90	7.94
North Dakota.....					
Ohio.....	2,595	968	1,341,251	66	6.85
Oklahoma.....					
Oregon.....	7,080	2,018	348,479	173	8.58
Pennsylvania.....	3,274	1,315	1,495,047	76	5.79
Rhode Island.....	3,940	1,741	319,203	101	5.83
South Carolina.....	2,460	1,072	33,504	82	7.68
South Dakota.....	3,738	1,175	41,282	100	8.51
Tennessee.....	2,543	1,201	53,123	75	6.23
Texas.....	3,671	1,627	131,993	158	9.71
Utah.....	4,712	1,271	107,049	120	9.43
Vermont.....	3,202	1,162	71,273	69	5.94
Virginia.....	2,699	1,403	42,744	92	6.57
Washington.....	7,562	2,160	250,221	190	8.81
West Virginia.....	2,818	988	48,769	62	6.25
Wisconsin.....	2,127	688	366,186	48	7.02
Wyoming.....	4,264	1,751	22,956	181	10.32

TABLE 17.—AVERAGE VALUE, AVERAGE INCUMBRANCE, TOTAL ANNUAL AND AVERAGE ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INTEREST FOR INCUMBERED HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1890.

CITIES.	Average value of incumbered homes.	Average incumbrance.	Annual interest charge.	Average annual interest charge.	Average annual rate of interest.
Allegheny, Pa.	\$4,601	\$1,734	\$205,686	\$102	5.86
Baltimore, Md.	2,270	909	319,359	58	5.82
Boston, Mass.	7,026	3,386	1,114,602	174	5.14
Brooklyn, N. Y.	7,349	3,390	2,282,283	176	5.19
Buffalo, N. Y.	4,057	1,569	870,510	90	5.72
Chicago, Ill.	4,623	1,773	3,111,515	114	6.44
Cincinnati, Ohio	4,415	1,887	404,157	115	6.05
Cleveland, Ohio	3,075	1,122	531,696	70	6.23
Denver, Colo.	6,544	2,304	372,671	181	7.87
Detroit, Mich.	2,635	961	423,036	65	6.77
Indianapolis, Ind.	2,951	1,084	188,901	69	6.34
Jersey city, N. J.	4,774	2,117	288,365	120	5.67
Kansas city, Mo.	5,826	2,289	475,501	168	7.33
Louisville, Ky.	2,654	557	19,929	33	6.00
Milwaukee, Wis.	3,398	1,117	549,624	69	6.18
Minneapolis, Minn.	5,232	1,874	738,102	135	7.18
Newark, N. J.	5,379	2,328	500,928	124	5.32
New Orleans, La.	2,053	1,257	51,664	99	7.86
New York, N. Y.	19,200	8,832	3,583,136	438	4.95
Omaha, Neb.	7,179	2,139	408,309	160	7.49
Philadelphia, Pa.	5,305	2,697	2,517,471	140	5.19
Pittsburg, Pa.	4,235	1,635	457,169	95	5.83
Providence, R. I.	5,405	2,427	818,441	138	5.71
Rochester, N. Y.	3,900	1,653	572,173	94	5.66
St. Louis, Mo.	4,323	1,983	605,597	123	6.15
St. Paul, Minn.	5,232	1,847	693,831	132	7.13
San Francisco, Cal.	7,993	2,684	594,397	185	6.88
Washington, D. C.	7,054	2,439	385,426	146	5.99

TABLE 18.—AVERAGE VALUE, AVERAGE INCUMBRANCE, TOTAL ANNUAL AND AVERAGE ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGE, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INTEREST FOR INCUMBERED HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS OUTSIDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Average value of incumbered homes.	Average incumbrance.	Annual interest charge.	Average annual interest charge.	Average annual rate of interest.
The United States	\$2, 244	\$846	\$24, 179, 775	\$57	6.00
Alabama.....	2, 392	992	59, 137	82	8.31
Arizona.....	3, 305	1, 172	35, 022	158	13.46
Arkansas.....	1, 412	670	49, 576	64	9.56
California.....	4, 252	1, 451	1, 197, 797	134	9.23
Colorado.....	3, 322	1, 135	339, 967	109	9.00
Connecticut.....	2, 728	1, 149	629, 708	65	5.03
Delaware.....	3, 128	1, 320	104, 839	76	5.72
District of Columbia.....					
Florida.....	2, 420	969	44, 921	104	10.71
Georgia.....	1, 794	836	39, 611	68	8.08
Idaho.....	2, 946	915	33, 474	102	11.15
Illinois.....	1, 879	668	1, 335, 220	48	7.12
Indiana.....	1, 637	534	813, 626	37	7.01
Iowa.....	1, 640	537	780, 670	43	7.97
Kansas.....	1, 908	715	1, 155, 555	62	8.64
Kentucky.....	2, 135	797	126, 011	53	6.00
Louisiana.....	5, 920	1, 759	65, 261	141	8.00
Maine.....	1, 592	579	258, 184	35	6.13
Maryland.....	2, 350	874	354, 818	52	5.91
Massachusetts.....	2, 680	1, 158	1, 250, 497	66	5.72
Michigan.....	1, 566	516	975, 474	38	7.35
Minnesota.....	1, 973	637	502, 445	62	8.24
Mississippi.....	1, 368	700	41, 921	67	9.56
Missouri.....	1, 638	586	830, 977	48	8.19
Montana.....	8, 025	1, 033	83, 738	122	11.83
Nebraska.....	1, 986	686	528, 609	60	8.80
Nevada.....	4, 553	1, 568	30, 213	160	10.19
New Hampshire.....	2, 014	756	191, 184	45	5.90
New Jersey.....	3, 224	1, 393	1, 690, 975	79	5.70
New Mexico.....	2, 891	1, 037	52, 670	112	10.80
New York.....	2, 636	1, 036	3, 474, 131	60	5.75
North Carolina.....	1, 701	824	87, 322	64	7.78
North Dakota.....	2, 049	771	93, 359	73	9.43
Ohio.....	1, 915	690	1, 773, 938	46	6.73
Oklahoma.....					
Oregon.....	3, 314	940	228, 926	84	8.95
Pennsylvania.....	2, 651	1, 062	2, 935, 091	60	5.63
Rhode Island.....	2, 787	1, 193	94, 612	70	5.88
South Carolina.....	2, 304	1, 120	76, 207	94	8.41
South Dakota.....	1, 693	627	229, 276	61	9.00
Tennessee.....	1, 553	665	68, 921	41	6.17
Texas.....	2, 095	852	146, 679	78	9.18
Utah.....	1, 912	590	31, 685	64	10.80
Vermont.....	1, 831	686	254, 582	41	5.94
Virginia.....	1, 670	948	87, 190	59	6.20
Washington.....	3, 809	987	236, 324	96	9.91
West Virginia.....	1, 589	553	127, 978	35	6.37
Wisconsin.....	1, 820	595	611, 164	42	7.04
Wyoming.....	2, 734	1, 154	40, 273	127	10.96

TABLE 19.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES OCCUPYING OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS AND HOMES, AND THE TOTAL VALUE OF SUCH FARMS AND HOMES, ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED VALUES: 1880. (a)

SPECIFIED VALUES.	OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS.		OWNED AND INCUMBERED HOMES.	
	Number of families occupying such farms.	Total value of such farms.	Number of families occupying such homes.	Total value of such homes.
The United States.....	886,957	\$2,054,923,165	809,933	\$2,632,374,904
Under \$500.....	40,457	12,742,835	53,148	16,684,144
\$500 and under \$1,000.....	105,644	73,079,311	135,655	93,766,485
\$1,000 and under \$1,500.....	118,609	134,098,081	131,780	149,682,240
\$1,500 and under \$2,000.....	97,916	158,154,075	96,670	156,446,994
\$2,000 and under \$2,500.....	95,736	199,941,823	73,446	152,020,069
\$2,500 and under \$3,000.....	62,367	160,321,008	55,248	141,700,942
\$3,000 and under \$4,000.....	110,702	856,576,239	79,977	257,604,239
\$4,000 and under \$5,000.....	74,965	315,271,561	45,227	180,032,867
\$5,000 and under \$7,000.....	83,505	465,684,598	57,328	317,694,645
\$7,000 and under \$10,000.....	49,772	395,368,943	34,130	260,041,388
\$10,000 and under \$25,000.....	41,945	556,423,166	38,081	529,809,687
\$25,000 and over.....	5,340	227,261,525	8,685	358,892,084

TABLE 20.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES OCCUPYING OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS AND HOMES, AND THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF INCUMBRANCE ON SUCH FARMS AND HOMES, ACCORDING TO SPECIFIED AMOUNTS OF INCUMBRANCE: 1880. (a)

SPECIFIED AMOUNTS OF INCUMBRANCE.	OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS.		OWNED AND INCUMBERED HOMES.	
	Number of families occupying such farms.	Total amount of incumbrance on such farms.	Number of families occupying such homes.	Total amount of incumbrance on such homes.
The United States.....	886,957	\$1,065,995,960	809,933	\$1,046,953,603
Under \$500.....	284,428	74,501,278	292,614	72,652,071
\$500 and under \$1,000.....	240,120	159,702,330	202,400	134,702,664
\$1,000 and under \$1,500.....	135,805	155,121,604	111,735	128,933,790
\$1,500 and under \$2,000.....	69,399	113,912,035	56,582	92,159,464
\$2,000 and under \$2,500.....	50,303	106,272,256	41,401	86,678,088
\$2,500 and under \$3,000.....	27,061	71,048,892	23,416	60,656,063
\$3,000 and under \$4,000.....	34,995	114,297,232	31,166	100,563,688
\$4,000 and under \$5,000.....	17,406	73,902,239	16,066	67,533,525
\$5,000 and under \$7,000.....	16,015	89,255,003	17,921	98,268,614
\$7,000 and under \$10,000.....	6,745	53,818,962	8,379	65,333,616
\$10,000 and under \$25,000.....	4,236	55,774,473	7,833	104,317,234
\$25,000 and over.....	444	18,889,566	1,020	37,154,876

a These two tables include all of the farms and homes in the United States that are occupied by owners and are subject to incumbrance, and the following examples show how the figures are to be understood: there are 40,457 families that occupy and own incumbered farms worth less than \$500 each, and these farms are worth \$12,742,835, as shown by Table 19; there are also 284,428 families that occupy and own incumbered farms on which the incumbrances are less than \$500 each, and the total incumbrance on these farms is \$74,501,278, as shown by Table 20.

TABLE 91.—PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES OCCUPYING OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS AND HOMES, AND PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL INCUMBRANCE ON SUCH FARMS AND HOMES, CLASSIFIED BY OBJECTS OF DEBT: 1890.

OBJECTS OF DEBT.	OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS AND HOMES.		OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS.		OWNED AND INCUMBERED HOMES.	
	Per cent of families occupying such farms and homes.	Per cent of total incumbrance on such farms and homes.	Per cent of families occupying such farms.	Per cent of total incumbrance on such farms.	Per cent of families occupying such homes.	Per cent of total incumbrance on such homes.
The United States.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Purchase of real estate.....	57.15	58.77	60.68	64.28	53.35	52.95
Real estate improvements.....	14.76	13.06	6.79	4.53	23.48	21.81
Purchase and improvements (combined).	4.60	5.84	3.98	5.31	5.28	6.38
Business.....	3.55	4.06	1.62	1.95	5.06	8.09
Farm machines, domestic animals, and other personal property.	1.71	0.70	2.77	1.19	0.54	0.19
Purchase, improvements, business, and personal property (two or more combined). (a)	3.53	4.67	5.01	6.15	1.92	3.14
Purchase, improvements, business, and personal property (combined with objects other than farm and family expenses).	0.62	0.98	0.84	1.34	0.88	0.59
Purchase, improvements, business, and personal property (combined with farm and family expenses).	6.98	6.05	9.83	9.52	2.60	2.45
Farm and family expenses.....	5.23	2.31	5.89	2.83	4.50	1.78
All other objects.....	2.47	2.66	2.64	2.80	2.29	2.52
Total for purchase and improvements (not combined with other objects).	78.51	77.67	71.40	74.22	82.11	81.24
Total for purchase, improvements, business, and personal property (not combined with other objects).	85.30	88.00	80.80	83.51	90.23	92.06

a The combination of purchase and improvements alone is not included. A preceding line is provided for this combination.

TABLE 22.—NUMBER OF FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES OCCUPYING OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS AND HOMES, AND THE AMOUNT OF THE INCUMBRANCE ON SUCH FARMS AND HOMES, CLASSIFIED BY RATES OF INTEREST: 1890.

[Rates of interest represented by mixed numbers are combined into groups; for instance, rates represented by "1-2" per cent include all rates greater than 1 per cent and less than 2 per cent.]

RATES OF INTEREST.	OWNED AND INCUMBERED FARMS.		OWNED AND INCUMBERED HOMES.		OWNED AND INCUMBERED HOMES IN CITIES AND TOWNS OF 8,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS.	
	Number of families occupying such farms.	Amount of incumbrance on such farms.	Number of families occupying such homes.	Amount of incumbrance on such homes.	Number of families occupying such homes.	Amount of incumbrance on such homes.
The United States..	886,967	\$1,085,966,960	809,933	\$1,046,953,603	214,613	\$292,611,974
0 per cent.....	3,153	3,411,625	3,516	2,968,089	694	752,558
0-1.....do.....	1	1,000	1	1,000		
1.....do.....	74	74,012	102	83,979	32	21,814
1-2.....do.....	83	168,424	75	58,871	18	18,036
2.....do.....	96	147,205	86	84,463	19	26,199
2-3.....do.....	153	354,699	162	336,202	41	70,854
3.....do.....	447	673,480	619	644,178	188	199,799
3-4.....do.....	252	601,931	352	690,935	78	126,736
4.....do.....	2,740	4,967,322	3,788	9,905,549	945	1,524,316
4-5.....do.....	1,807	5,144,590	4,826	33,370,725	604	2,642,429
5.....do.....	43,060	89,789,442	89,279	236,336,477	28,843	66,051,436
5-6.....do.....	9,457	28,382,885	18,595	55,348,985	7,278	19,224,198
6.....do.....	241,513	318,136,359	359,047	416,408,500	93,532	116,852,961
6-7.....do.....	16,048	38,760,907	10,969	22,198,492	8,228	5,708,926
7.....do.....	137,537	175,714,847	92,885	89,358,751	25,138	25,094,265
7-8.....do.....	21,511	41,875,493	7,985	13,409,934	2,721	4,272,873
8.....do.....	220,454	209,931,201	130,810	99,375,412	33,603	30,251,833
8-9.....do.....	16,100	25,482,036	3,734	5,774,555	953	1,550,040
9.....do.....	87,418	37,997,880	9,551	10,565,062	2,809	4,053,140
9-10.....do.....	6,383	10,462,402	1,860	2,825,427	477	948,963
10.....do.....	111,030	76,569,367	57,619	36,155,399	10,746	10,165,438
10-11.....do.....	2,239	3,175,510	637	1,043,612	164	350,123
11.....do.....	1,813	1,747,537	782	914,961	203	309,365
11-12.....do.....	1,172	1,368,897	894	500,938	83	119,754
12.....do.....	8,609	7,898,175	8,674	5,947,713	1,351	1,838,830
12-13.....do.....	751	712,809	860	367,937	89	120,360
13.....do.....	290	234,272	388	426,772	262	321,571
13-14.....do.....	828	817,876	96	94,981	27	36,342
14.....do.....	174	142,472	152	117,438	34	26,687
14-15.....do.....	167	191,614	50	62,599	9	13,188
15.....do.....	965	715,400	884	644,735	200	226,036
15-16.....do.....	92	101,935	34	34,253	4	6,115
16.....do.....	105	69,664	91	66,560	23	38,050
16-17.....do.....	70	62,637	28	47,879	7	6,827
17.....do.....	43	31,605	31	17,523	9	4,098
17-18.....do.....	46	35,209	15	17,447	1	1,290
18.....do.....	328	277,967	719	409,796	92	69,593
18-19.....do.....	32	23,479	13	10,618	3	3,809
19.....do.....	10	0,174	12	17,779	6	3,644
19-20.....do.....	20	15,430	5	4,929		
20.....do.....	112	87,844	111	43,053	18	10,189
20-21.....do.....	11	9,404	4	3,166	1	709
21.....do.....	4	2,261	14	9,120	1	3,650
21-22.....do.....	8	4,818	9	3,012	1	125
22.....do.....	8	5,447	15	8,607	5	3,032
22-23.....do.....	7	3,985	7	9,615	2	1,227
23.....do.....	4	1,488	8	5,230	3	2,403
23-24.....do.....	5	2,615				
24.....do.....	103	85,098	387	154,547	46	22,715
24-25.....do.....	8	1,861	2	2,070		
25.....do.....	50	27,139	29	11,756	12	5,648
25-30.....do.....	14	11,027	22	16,044	4	1,109
30.....do.....	17	6,410	85	16,304	3	1,032
30-35.....do.....	9	4,538	4	1,288	1	875
35.....do.....	22	10,763	38	18,358	2	260
37-40.....do.....	11	6,968	18	4,988		

EDUCATION.

TABLE 1.—ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC, PRIVATE, AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, AS

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		TEACHERS.						
		Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
			Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States	422,920	397,715	137,656	260,059	25,214	14,354	10,860
2	North Atlantic division	109,793	109,645	26,642	83,003	148	32	116
3	Maine	6,555	6,555	1,626	4,929	.....	.....	.....
4	New Hampshire	3,550	3,550	494	3,056	.....	.....	.....
5	Vermont	4,796	4,796	671	4,125	.....	.....	.....
6	Massachusetts	13,358	13,351	2,222	11,129	7	.....	7
7	Rhode Island	1,768	1,768	285	1,483	.....	.....	.....
8	Connecticut	4,307	4,307	861	3,446	.....	.....	.....
9	New York	39,609	39,575	8,707	30,868	34	8	31
10	New Jersey	6,373	6,318	1,388	4,985	55	13	42
11	Pennsylvania	29,477	29,425	10,388	19,037	52	16	36
12	South Atlantic division	47,930	37,214	17,468	19,746	10,716	5,716	5,000
13	Delaware	814	716	217	499	98	36	62
14	Maryland	5,361	4,848	1,571	3,277	513	218	285
15	District of Columbia	1,314	1,041	349	692	273	46	227
16	Virginia	8,879	8,827	2,719	4,108	2,052	960	1,092
17	West Virginia	5,813	5,630	3,499	2,131	283	105	78
18	North Carolina	8,551	6,042	3,344	2,698	2,509	1,501	1,008
19	South Carolina	5,082	3,330	1,378	1,952	1,752	1,088	664
20	Georgia	9,272	6,631	3,477	3,154	2,641	1,358	1,283
21	Florida	2,844	2,149	914	1,235	695	404	291
22	North Central division	187,617	186,076	63,041	123,632	941	400	541
23	Ohio	28,424	28,383	12,370	16,013	41	16	25
24	Indiana	14,847	14,798	7,497	7,301	49	21	28
25	Illinois	26,969	26,931	8,080	18,251	38	18	20
26	Michigan	17,502	17,502	4,306	13,196	.....	.....	.....
27	Wisconsin	13,864	13,864	3,225	10,639	.....	.....	.....
28	Minnesota	10,341	10,339	2,921	7,418	2	.....	2
29	Iowa	28,068	28,068	6,226	21,842	.....	.....	.....
30	Missouri	16,476	15,752	7,161	8,591	724	307	417
31	North Dakota	2,102	2,102	636	1,466	.....	.....	.....
32	South Dakota	4,692	4,692	1,437	3,255	.....	.....	.....
33	Nebraska	11,183	11,183	3,221	7,962	.....	.....	.....
34	Kansas	13,149	13,062	5,304	7,698	87	38	49
35	South Central division	59,185	45,777	24,361	21,416	13,408	8,206	5,202
36	Kentucky	10,702	9,422	4,520	4,902	1,280	613	667
37	Tennessee	10,415	8,497	5,068	3,429	1,918	1,123	795
38	Alabama	7,425	5,166	3,036	2,130	2,259	1,481	778
39	Mississippi	8,467	5,206	2,183	3,023	3,261	1,912	1,349
40	Louisiana	4,137	3,307	1,139	2,168	830	539	291
41	Texas	12,453	9,884	5,530	4,054	2,569	1,694	875
42	Oklahoma	45	45	27	18	.....	.....	.....
43	Arkansas	5,541	4,250	2,858	1,392	1,291	844	447
44	Western division	18,404	18,403	6,141	12,262	1	.....	1
45	Montana	593	593	136	457	.....	.....	.....
46	Wyoming	343	343	83	260	.....	.....	.....
47	Colorado	2,790	2,790	825	1,965	.....	.....	.....
48	New Mexico	673	673	362	311	.....	.....	.....
49	Arizona	271	271	99	172	.....	.....	.....
50	Utah	1,001	1,001	420	581	.....	.....	.....
51	Nevada	280	280	50	230	.....	.....	.....
52	Idaho	422	422	187	235	.....	.....	.....
53	Alaska	77	77	44	33	.....	.....	.....
54	Washington	1,844	1,844	753	1,091	.....	.....	.....
55	Oregon	2,894	2,894	1,276	1,618	.....	.....	.....
56	California	7,216	7,215	1,906	5,309	1	.....	1

(a) Includes unseparated colored.

DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

PUPILS.							
Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
14, 373, 670	12, 957, 468	6, 612, 648	6, 344, 820	1, 416, 202	683, 407	732, 795	1
3, 632, 274	3, 601, 396	1, 813, 223	1, 788, 175	30, 876	15, 024	15, 852	2
151, 491	151, 372	74, 261	77, 111	119	65	54	3
72, 035	71, 996	37, 867	34, 629	39	24	15	4
75, 032	74, 922	38, 355	36, 568	109	47	62	5
440, 436	437, 766	218, 243	219, 523	2, 670	1, 866	1, 364	6
64, 227	63, 975	32, 064	31, 691	252	118	134	7
151, 624	150, 054	75, 283	74, 771	1, 570	750	820	8
1, 246, 254	1, 239, 227	622, 878	616, 349	7, 027	3, 526	3, 501	9
286, 419	273, 947	135, 254	138, 693	12, 472	5, 970	6, 502	10
1, 144, 756	1, 138, 138	579, 496	558, 640	6, 618	3, 218	3, 400	11
1, 954, 407	1, 333, 395	690, 636	642, 759	621, 012	295, 551	325, 461	12
34, 434	29, 715	14, 703	15, 012	4, 719	2, 374	2, 345	13
212, 548	175, 123	90, 750	84, 364	37, 425	18, 600	18, 825	14
45, 575	31, 240	15, 544	15, 696	14, 335	6, 436	7, 899	15
304, 949	287, 689	133, 526	114, 163	127, 259	59, 423	67, 836	16
199, 706	192, 912	101, 326	91, 586	6, 794	3, 255	3, 539	17
372, 646	246, 349	127, 883	118, 466	126, 297	59, 680	66, 617	18
225, 688	103, 132	53, 322	49, 810	123, 556	58, 785	63, 771	19
400, 835	257, 228	132, 973	124, 255	143, 607	68, 547	75, 060	20
98, 027	60, 007	30, 600	29, 407	38, 020	18, 451	19, 569	21
5, 618, 504	5, 557, 246	2, 857, 380	2, 699, 866	61, 348	30, 029	31, 319	22
903, 118	899, 018	467, 384	431, 634	4, 100	2, 035	2, 065	23
554, 685	550, 234	283, 571	266, 663	4, 451	2, 039	2, 412	24
885, 151	889, 449	456, 106	433, 344	5, 702	2, 819	2, 883	25
482, 492	480, 743	245, 271	235, 472	1, 749	929	820	26
428, 684	428, 611	218, 440	210, 171	63	45	38	27
326, 420	326, 227	168, 181	158, 046	193	100	93	28
538, 576	537, 290	274, 714	262, 576	1, 286	636	650	29
687, 756	654, 587	334, 968	319, 619	33, 169	16, 324	16, 845	30
38, 311	38, 309	20, 091	18, 218	2	1	1	31
82, 919	82, 914	43, 517	39, 397	5	-----	5	32
257, 436	256, 683	132, 827	124, 856	753	345	408	33
423, 036	413, 181	212, 811	200, 870	9, 855	4, 756	5, 099	34
2, 576, 011	1, 876, 172	950, 108	926, 064	699, 839	341, 201	358, 638	35
452, 285	395, 738	204, 542	191, 196	56, 547	27, 353	29, 194	36
514, 051	467, 677	211, 256	196, 421	106, 374	52, 729	53, 645	37
335, 782	212, 893	108, 053	104, 840	122, 889	59, 396	63, 503	38
361, 977	175, 554	89, 243	86, 311	186, 423	91, 446	94, 977	39
157, 420	102, 761	52, 706	50, 056	54, 659	27, 359	27, 300	40
513, 039	401, 742	190, 077	211, 665	111, 297	51, 482	59, 815	41
1, 782	1, 781	896	885	1	-----	1	42
239, 675	178, 026	93, 836	84, 690	61, 649	31, 446	30, 203	43
532, 384	589, 257	301, 301	287, 956	3, 127	1, 602	1, 525	44
18, 683	18, 587	9, 387	9, 200	96	53	43	45
8, 307	8, 294	4, 156	4, 138	13	6	7	46
73, 736	73, 228	37, 169	36, 059	508	247	261	47
23, 620	23, 427	14, 440	9, 987	193	98	95	48
9, 019	9, 018	4, 685	4, 333	1	1	-----	49
47, 720	47, 712	24, 819	22, 894	7	4	3	50
7, 980	7, 980	3, 874	4, 106	-----	-----	-----	51
15, 415	15, 415	7, 410	8, 005	-----	-----	-----	52
1, 777	185	94	91	61, 592	1845	1747	53
60, 184	60, 162	30, 011	30, 151	32	17	15	54
69, 605	69, 588	35, 847	34, 241	17	6	11	55
256, 328	255, 660	129, 909	125, 751	668	325	343	56

b Native.

TABLE 2.—ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC COMMON

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		TEACHERS.						
		Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
			Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	362, 008	337, 896	111, 246	226, 650	24, 112	13, 850	10, 262
2	North Atlantic division.....	89, 260	89, 127	18, 434	70, 693	133	27	106
3	Maine.....	6, 080	6, 080	1, 412	4, 668			
4	New Hampshire.....	3, 104	3, 104	296	2, 808			
5	Vermont.....	4, 400	4, 400	528	3, 872			
6	Massachusetts.....	10, 324	10, 317	1, 017	9, 300	7		7
7	Rhode Island.....	1, 378	1, 378	174	1, 204			
8	Connecticut.....	3, 226	3, 226	460	2, 766			
9	New York.....	31, 703	31, 669	5, 355	26, 314	34	8	31
10	New Jersey.....	4, 465	4, 410	809	3, 601	55	13	42
11	Pennsylvania.....	24, 580	24, 543	8, 383	16, 160	37	11	26
12	South Atlantic division.....	89, 552	29, 439	14, 012	15, 427	10, 113	5, 446	4, 667
13	Delaware.....	701	605	187	418	96	38	60
14	Maryland.....	3, 826	3, 346	858	2, 488	480	207	273
15	District of Columbia.....	745	495	60	435	250	82	218
16	Virginia.....	7, 523	5, 550	2, 189	3, 361	1, 973	930	1, 043
17	West Virginia.....	5, 491	5, 313	8, 380	1, 933	178	103	75
18	North Carolina.....	6, 865	4, 541	2, 682	1, 859	2, 324	1, 410	914
19	South Carolina.....	4, 321	2, 677	1, 102	1, 575	1, 644	1, 044	600
20	Georgia.....	7, 503	5, 005	2, 710	2, 295	2, 498	1, 290	1, 208
21	Florida.....	2, 577	1, 907	844	1, 063	670	394	276
22	North Central division.....	168, 315	167, 401	53, 320	114, 081	914	384	530
23	Ohio.....	25, 156	25, 127	10, 833	14, 294	29	8	21
24	Indiana.....	13, 285	13, 236	6, 706	6, 530	49	21	28
25	Illinois.....	23, 321	23, 288	6, 875	16, 413	33	16	17
26	Michigan.....	15, 990	15, 990	3, 561	12, 429			
27	Wisconsin.....	12, 037	12, 037	2, 388	9, 649			
28	Minnesota.....	8, 947	8, 945	2, 114	6, 831	2		2
29	Iowa.....	20, 567	20, 567	5, 480	21, 107			
30	Missouri.....	13, 795	13, 079	5, 816	7, 263	716	301	415
31	North Dakota.....	1, 982	1, 982	560	1, 422			
32	South Dakota.....	4, 420	4, 420	1, 294	3, 126			
33	Nebraska.....	10, 555	10, 555	2, 861	7, 694			
34	Kansas.....	12, 260	12, 175	4, 852	7, 323	85	38	47
35	South Central division.....	50, 003	37, 061	20, 805	16, 246	12, 952	7, 993	4, 959
36	Kentucky.....	9, 041	7, 791	3, 938	3, 853	1, 250	594	656
37	Tennessee.....	8, 376	6, 549	4, 090	2, 459	1, 827	1, 075	752
38	Alabama.....	6, 291	4, 156	2, 586	1, 570	2, 135	1, 423	712
39	Mississippi.....	7, 490	4, 269	1, 812	2, 457	3, 221	1, 895	1, 326
40	Louisiana.....	2, 678	1, 922	718	1, 204	756	513	243
41	Texas.....	11, 094	8, 577	5, 026	3, 551	2, 517	1, 676	841
42	Oklahoma (c).....	17	17	15	2			
43	Arkansas.....	5, 016	3, 770	2, 620	1, 150	1, 246	817	429
44	Western division.....	14, 878	14, 878	4, 675	10, 203			
45	Montana.....	531	531	114	417			
46	Wyoming.....	306	306	59	247			
47	Colorado.....	2, 376	2, 876	622	1, 754			
48	New Mexico.....	472	473	810	182			
49	Arizona.....	240	240	93	147			
50	Utah.....	680	680	817	363			
51	Nevada.....	251	251	41	210			
52	Idaho.....	389	389	181	206			
53	Alaska.....	23	23	9	14			
54	Washington.....	1, 610	1, 610	666	954			
55	Oregon.....	2, 566	2, 566	1, 111	1, 455			
56	California.....	5, 484	5, 484	1, 162	4, 272			

a Includes unseparated colored.

b The enrollment for 1890 includes 65,512 over and under school age, but the corresponding figures were not included in 1890.

SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

PUPILS.							
Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
12,705,386	11,858,515	5,797,628	5,560,887	1,346,871	651,286	695,585	1
3,103,266	3,073,911	1,548,043	1,525,868	29,355	14,147	15,208	2
139,679	139,569	68,691	70,878	110	58	52	3
59,813	59,782	30,865	28,917	81	18	13	4
65,608	65,500	33,630	31,870	108	47	61	5
371,492	368,899	187,478	181,421	2,593	1,257	1,336	6
52,774	52,549	26,382	26,167	225	101	124	7
126,505	124,949	62,208	62,741	1,556	738	818	8
1,042,160	1,035,380	519,297	516,083	6,780	3,405	3,375	9
234,072	221,634	108,222	113,412	12,438	5,945	6,493	10
1,011,163	1,005,649	511,270	494,379	5,514	2,578	2,936	11
1,751,225	1,168,557	606,558	561,999	582,668	277,937	304,731	12
81,434	26,778	13,228	13,550	4,656	2,348	2,308	13
184,251	148,224	76,288	71,936	38,027	17,932	18,095	14
36,906	32,574	11,458	12,118	13,832	5,853	7,479	15
842,269	220,210	114,762	105,448	122,059	57,011	65,048	16
193,293	198,735	98,246	98,489	6,558	3,144	3,414	17
325,861	209,844	108,633	100,211	117,017	55,523	61,494	18
203,461	209,051	46,761	43,290	113,410	54,279	59,131	19
842,562	209,830	108,792	100,538	183,232	64,187	66,045	20
91,188	54,811	28,890	26,421	86,377	17,660	18,717	21
5,008,577	4,948,956	2,539,703	2,409,253	59,621	29,167	30,454	22
797,439	793,754	411,634	382,120	3,685	1,805	1,880	23
505,516	501,433	257,781	243,702	4,083	1,901	2,182	24
778,319	772,860	394,501	378,359	5,459	2,992	2,767	25
427,032	425,325	216,470	208,855	1,707	898	809	26
351,723	351,659	179,073	172,586	64	35	29	27
281,859	281,676	145,249	136,427	183	93	90	28
493,267	491,997	251,157	240,840	1,270	624	646	29
620,314	587,510	300,060	287,450	32,904	16,168	16,636	30
35,543	35,543	18,722	16,821	8	3	3	31
77,943	77,940	41,008	36,932	744	340	404	32
240,300	239,556	123,712	115,844	9,619	4,611	5,008	33
399,322	389,703	200,386	189,317	678,264	329,041	344,223	34
2,326,258	1,653,994	838,050	814,944	54,716	28,528	28,188	35
408,906	354,250	183,145	171,105	101,602	50,493	51,109	36
455,732	354,130	183,523	170,607	116,155	56,343	59,812	37
302,949	198,794	95,224	91,570	183,200	89,857	93,343	38
334,168	150,968	77,610	73,358	49,384	24,999	24,385	39
124,372	74,988	38,619	36,369	108,739	50,476	58,263	40
6476,421	367,682	173,829	193,853	59,468	30,845	29,123	41
579	579	273	306	1,963	994	969	42
223,071	168,603	85,827	77,776	8	1	2	43
516,060	514,097	265,274	248,823	d787	d385	d362	44
16,980	16,889	8,609	8,280	91	48	43	45
7,875	7,862	4,002	3,860	18	6	7	46
65,490	65,009	33,215	31,794	481	235	246	47
18,215	18,215	11,838	6,377	8	1	2	48
7,989	7,989	4,320	3,669	15	4	11	49
36,372	36,369	18,855	17,514	590	301	295	50
7,387	7,387	3,720	3,667				51
14,311	14,311	6,943	7,368				52
899	162	81	81				53
55,432	55,405	27,620	27,785				54
63,354	63,339	32,308	31,031				55
221,756	221,160	113,763	107,397				56

c Greer county only (claimed by Texas).
d Native.

TABLE 3.—ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS ADDITIONAL TO COMMON SCHOOLS.

[This table includes state universities]

1	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TEACHERS.						
		Aggre- gate.	White. (a)			Colored.		
			Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	2,900	2,841	2,084	757	119	66	53
2	North Atlantic division.....	766	766	413	353	.....	.....	.....
3	Maine.....	35	35	21	14	.....	.....	.....
4	New Hampshire.....	17	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....
5	Vermont.....	57	57	41	16	.....	.....	.....
6	Massachusetts.....	108	108	44	64	.....	.....	.....
7	Rhode Island.....	8	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....
8	Connecticut.....	37	37	10	27	.....	.....	.....
9	New York.....	236	236	123	103	.....	.....	.....
10	New Jersey.....	35	35	14	21	.....	.....	.....
11	Pennsylvania.....	233	233	137	96	.....	.....	.....
12	South Atlantic division.....	412	375	334	41	37	22	15
13	Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	Maryland.....	85	85	77	8	.....	.....	.....
15	District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Virginia.....	96	80	72	8	16	10	6
17	West Virginia.....	54	54	38	16	.....	.....	.....
18	North Carolina.....	42	24	23	1	18	10	8
19	South Carolina.....	41	41	37	4	.....	.....	.....
20	Georgia.....	68	68	68	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Florida.....	26	23	19	4	3	2	1
22	North Central division.....	1,063	1,076	834	242	7	5	2
23	Ohio.....	69	69	65	4	.....	.....	.....
24	Indiana.....	91	91	74	17	.....	.....	.....
25	Illinois.....	85	85	51	34	.....	.....	.....
26	Michigan.....	155	155	141	14	.....	.....	.....
27	Wisconsin.....	136	136	82	54	.....	.....	.....
28	Minnesota.....	153	153	117	36	.....	.....	.....
29	Iowa.....	93	93	76	17	.....	.....	.....
30	Missouri.....	111	104	89	15	7	5	2
31	North Dakota.....	11	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....
32	South Dakota.....	58	58	39	19	.....	.....	.....
33	Nebraska.....	42	42	31	11	.....	.....	.....
34	Kansas.....	79	79	60	19	.....	.....	.....
35	South Central division.....	380	305	232	73	75	39	36
36	Kentucky.....	28	25	24	1	3	2	1
37	Tennessee.....	38	38	38	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Alabama.....	134	82	59	23	52	25	27
39	Mississippi.....	64	55	31	24	9	8	1
40	Louisiana.....	34	27	17	10	7	1	6
41	Texas.....	50	50	41	9	.....	.....	.....
42	Arkansas.....	32	28	22	6	4	3	1
43	Western division.....	319	319	271	48	.....	.....	.....
44	Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Wyoming.....	21	21	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Colorado.....	51	51	41	10	.....	.....	.....
47	New Mexico.....	8	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
48	Arizona.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Utah.....	20	20	19	1	.....	.....	.....
50	Nevada.....	10	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....
51	Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	Washington.....	10	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
53	Oregon.....	51	51	45	6	.....	.....	.....
54	California.....	152	152	129	23	.....	.....	.....

a Includes unseparated colored.

AS DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.
and professional schools.]

PUPILS.							
Aggregate.	White. (a)			Colored.			
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	
64, 478	60, 101	31, 988	28, 113	4, 377	2, 042	2, 335	1
21, 151	21, 139	8, 577	12, 562	12	6	6	2
971	971	377	594				3
134	134	34	100				4
1, 112	1, 112	678	439				5
1, 595	1, 594	276	1, 318	1		1	6
200	199	6	193	1		1	7
798	798	249	549				8
7, 810	7, 808	2, 946	4, 862	2	1	1	9
892	892	308	584				10
7, 639	7, 631	2, 708	2, 923	8	5	8	11
7, 060	5, 744	4, 162	1, 582	1, 316	528	788	12
							13
675	675	345	330				14
1, 734	1, 254	1, 003	231	480	189	291	15
1, 063	1, 063	699	364				16
1, 034	273	273		761	303	458	17
519	519	391	128				18
1, 500	1, 500	1, 142	358				19
535	490	339	121	75	36	39	20
23, 605	23, 349	13, 263	10, 086	256	127	129	21
							22
777	767	634	133	10	8	2	23
1, 929	1, 919	1, 190	729	10	6	4	24
2, 790	2, 767	1, 394	1, 373	23	8	15	25
3, 633	3, 623	2, 509	1, 114	10	8	2	26
2, 952	2, 950	1, 403	1, 547	2	1	1	27
2, 410	2, 410	1, 280	1, 130				28
1, 080	1, 080	1, 039	650	1	1		29
2, 757	2, 574	1, 515	1, 059	183	87	96	30
151	149	81	68	2	1	1	31
1, 228	1, 228	661	567				32
1, 146	1, 145	496	649	1	1		33
2, 142	2, 128	1, 081	1, 047	14	6	8	34
8, 486	5, 648	2, 870	1, 778	2, 788	1, 877	1, 411	35
							36
641	554	409	145	87	32	55	37
510	497	496	1	13	13		38
3, 401	1, 835	1, 097	738	1, 566	639	927	39
1, 300	888	565	323	412	331	81	40
789	875	220	155	414	144	270	41
1, 029	899	640	259	130	81	49	42
766	600	443	157	166	137	29	43
4, 226	4, 221	2, 116	2, 105	5	4	1	44
							45
82	82	41	41				46
683	681	383	298	2	2		47
34	34	19	15				48
33	33	14	19				49
358	358	229	129				50
137	137	57	80				51
							52
273	273	92	181				53
633	633	386	247				54
1, 993	1, 990	895	1, 095	3	2	1	55

TABLE 4.—ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS IN PRIVATE AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS, AS

1	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate pupils in private and parochial schools.	PUPILS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, EXCLUSIVE OF PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.			
			Aggregate.	White.		
				Total.	Males.	Females.
1	The United States.....	1,608,806	804,204	750,243	403,705	346,538
2	North Atlantic division.....	507,857	196,173	195,000	111,741	83,259
3	Maine.....	10,841	6,826	6,820	3,931	2,889
4	New Hampshire.....	12,088	4,816	4,808	2,789	2,019
5	Vermont.....	8,312	4,553	4,552	2,150	2,402
6	Massachusetts.....	67,349	24,777	24,701	14,240	10,461
7	Rhode Island.....	11,253	4,053	4,030	2,352	1,678
8	Connecticut.....	24,321	8,902	8,888	5,288	3,600
9	New York.....	196,284	77,042	76,846	43,428	33,418
10	New Jersey.....	51,455	16,878	16,861	9,562	7,299
11	Pennsylvania.....	125,954	48,326	47,494	28,001	19,493
12	South Atlantic division.....	196,122	165,253	134,080	67,929	66,151
13	Delaware.....	8,000	1,289	1,226	636	590
14	Maryland.....	27,622	12,799	12,298	7,263	5,035
15	District of Columbia.....	8,666	5,387	4,794	2,982	1,812
16	Virginia.....	20,945	17,648	14,396	6,802	7,594
17	West Virginia.....	5,350	8,600	3,399	1,532	1,867
18	North Carolina.....	45,751	43,943	36,590	18,604	17,986
19	South Carolina.....	21,708	20,303	11,934	5,838	6,096
20	Georgia.....	56,773	55,536	45,808	22,764	23,044
21	Florida.....	6,304	4,748	3,635	1,508	2,127
22	North Central division.....	586,412	187,827	196,894	107,156	79,738
23	Ohio.....	104,902	89,204	38,891	22,636	16,255
24	Indiana.....	47,240	20,012	19,456	10,964	8,492
25	Illinois.....	114,042	31,791	31,740	19,269	12,531
26	Michigan.....	51,827	11,551	11,522	6,631	4,891
27	Wisconsin.....	74,019	7,954	7,948	5,023	2,925
28	Minnesota.....	42,151	7,751	7,745	4,739	3,006
29	Iowa.....	43,619	19,891	19,878	10,995	8,883
30	Missouri.....	64,685	29,015	28,990	15,719	13,271
31	North Dakota.....	2,617	624	624	273	351
32	South Dakota.....	3,748	1,482	1,430	663	767
33	Nebraska.....	15,990	6,484	6,478	3,537	2,941
34	Kansas.....	21,572	12,118	11,992	6,767	5,225
35	South Central division.....	241,317	200,202	180,677	90,234	90,443
36	Kentucky.....	42,678	29,308	28,184	14,548	13,636
37	Tennessee.....	57,809	55,333	50,824	26,130	24,694
38	Alabama.....	29,432	27,381	23,418	10,899	11,519
39	Mississippi.....	26,509	24,312	21,796	10,216	11,553
40	Louisiana.....	32,259	20,108	17,088	8,897	8,191
41	Texas.....	85,589	29,044	27,219	12,804	14,415
42	Oklahoma.....	1,203	1,203	1,202	623	579
43	Arkansas.....	15,838	13,518	11,973	6,117	5,856
44	Western division.....	72,098	54,749	53,592	26,645	26,947
45	Montana.....	1,703	1,819	1,314	592	722
46	Wyoming.....	350	150	150	40	110
47	Colorado.....	7,563	4,753	4,727	2,218	2,509
48	New Mexico.....	5,371	4,770	4,577	2,289	2,288
49	Arizona.....	997	479	478	118	360
50	Utah.....	10,990	10,464	10,460	5,495	4,965
51	Nevada.....	456	131	131	2	129
52	Idaho.....	1,104	1,104	1,104	497	607
53	Alaska.....	878	878	23	13	10
54	Washington.....	4,489	3,575	3,570	1,938	1,632
55	Oregon.....	5,618	4,891	4,889	2,862	2,027
56	California.....	32,579	22,227	22,160	11,111	11,049

a Native.

DERIVED FROM THE REPORTS OF SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

PUPILS IN PRIVATE SCHOOLS, EXCLUSIVE OF PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS—continued.			PUPILS IN PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.								
Colored.			Aggre- gate.	White.			Colored				
Total.	Males.	Females.		Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.		
53,961	25,176	28,785	799,602	788,609	379,327	409,282	10,993	4,903	6,090	1	
1,173	706	467	311,684	311,348	144,862	166,486	336	165	171	2	
6	6	-----	4,015	4,013	1,262	2,750	3	1	2	3	
8	6	2	7,272	7,272	3,679	3,593	-----	-----	-----	4	
1	-----	1	3,759	3,759	1,902	1,857	-----	-----	-----	5	
76	49	27	42,572	42,572	16,249	26,323	-----	-----	-----	6	
23	16	7	7,200	7,197	3,344	3,853	3	1	2	7	
14	12	2	15,419	15,419	7,538	7,881	-----	-----	-----	8	
196	93	103	119,242	119,193	57,207	61,986	49	27	22	9	
17	15	2	84,577	84,560	17,162	17,398	17	10	7	10	
832	509	323	77,628	77,364	36,519	40,845	264	126	138	11	
31,173	14,398	16,775	30,869	25,014	11,987	13,027	5,855	2,688	3,167	12	
63	26	37	1,711	1,711	839	872	-----	-----	-----	13	
501	235	266	14,823	13,926	6,863	7,063	897	433	464	14	
593	421	172	3,282	2,872	1,104	1,768	410	162	248	15	
3,252	1,547	1,705	3,297	1,629	959	870	1,468	676	792	16	
201	101	100	1,750	1,715	879	836	35	10	25	17	
7,353	3,351	4,002	1,808	642	373	269	1,166	503	663	18	
8,369	4,134	4,235	1,405	628	332	296	777	372	405	19	
9,728	4,024	5,704	1,237	590	275	315	647	336	311	20	
1,113	559	554	1,556	1,101	363	738	455	196	259	21	
933	491	442	398,585	398,047	197,258	200,789	538	244	294	22	
313	175	138	65,698	65,606	32,480	33,126	92	47	45	23	
856	181	225	27,228	27,226	13,686	13,540	2	1	1	24	
51	29	22	82,251	82,082	41,001	41,081	169	90	79	25	
29	21	8	40,276	40,273	19,661	20,612	3	2	1	26	
6	5	1	66,065	66,054	32,941	33,113	11	4	7	27	
6	4	2	34,400	34,396	16,933	17,463	4	3	1	28	
13	10	3	23,728	23,726	11,523	12,203	2	1	1	29	
25	16	9	35,670	35,513	17,674	17,839	157	53	104	30	
-----	-----	-----	1,993	1,993	1,015	978	-----	-----	-----	31	
2	-----	2	2,316	2,316	1,181	1,131	-----	-----	-----	32	
6	3	3	9,506	9,504	4,582	4,922	2	1	1	33	
126	97	29	9,454	9,358	4,577	4,781	96	42	54	34	
19,525	8,977	10,548	41,115	36,853	17,954	18,899	4,262	1,806	2,456	35	
1,124	509	624	13,370	12,750	6,440	6,310	620	293	327	36	
4,509	2,123	2,386	2,476	2,226	1,107	1,119	250	100	150	37	
4,963	2,312	2,651	2,051	1,846	833	1,013	205	92	113	38	
2,543	1,148	1,395	2,197	1,929	852	1,077	268	110	158	39	
3,015	1,379	1,636	12,156	10,310	4,969	5,341	1,846	837	1,009	40	
1,825	732	1,093	6,545	5,942	2,804	3,138	603	193	410	41	
1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42	
1,545	783	762	2,320	1,850	949	901	470	181	289	43	
1,157	604	553	17,349	17,347	7,266	10,081	2	-----	2	44	
5	5	-----	384	384	186	198	-----	-----	-----	45	
-----	-----	-----	191	191	73	118	-----	-----	-----	46	
25	10	15	2,811	2,811	1,353	1,458	-----	-----	-----	47	
193	98	95	601	601	294	307	-----	-----	-----	48	
1	1	-----	518	518	233	285	-----	-----	-----	49	
4	3	1	526	526	240	286	-----	-----	-----	50	
-----	-----	-----	325	325	95	230	-----	-----	-----	51	
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	52	
2855	2460	2395	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	53	
5	3	2	914	914	361	552	-----	-----	-----	54	
2	2	-----	727	727	291	436	-----	-----	-----	55	
67	22	45	10,352	10,350	4,140	6,210	2	-----	2	56	

TABLE 5.—FINANCES OF PUBLIC COMMON

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDINARY RECEIPTS.			
	Total.	Taxation.	Funds and rents.	Miscellaneous.
1 The United States	\$139,770,063	\$102,256,990	\$25,707,964	\$11,806,069
2 North Atlantic division	49,201,216	37,619,798	8,273,147	3,308,283
3 Maine	1,104,601	692,290	384,033	28,388
4 New Hampshire	751,266	665,537	67,634	18,095
5 Vermont	712,988	623,663	14,821	74,514
6 Massachusetts	8,386,046	8,129,713	153,988	2,345
7 Rhode Island	983,461	746,396	181,548	105,527
8 Connecticut	2,015,667	1,583,902	401,717	80,048
9 New York	17,811,282	13,407,115	3,531,694	872,473
10 New Jersey	3,442,312	1,150,272	2,096,250	187,790
11 Pennsylvania	14,063,503	10,661,918	1,492,462	1,939,123
12 South Atlantic division	8,685,223	5,678,474	2,307,051	609,698
13 Delaware	329,982	227,614	102,368	.....
14 Maryland	1,776,485	1,602,863	72,060	101,572
15 District of Columbia	906,124	453,062	453,002	.....
16 Virginia	1,590,060	705,429	851,468	33,163
17 West Virginia	1,398,321	964,908	296,969	46,446
18 North Carolina	721,752	574,619	29,063	118,070
19 South Carolina	449,836	428,336	.....	21,500
20 Georgia	1,042,991	190,109	479,252	373,630
21 Florida	569,072	531,536	32,819	5,317
22 North Central division	61,108,263	47,033,142	8,432,593	5,642,528
23 Ohio	10,443,534	9,937,584	243,294	262,656
24 Indiana	4,173,205	3,143,568	656,110	373,527
25 Illinois	11,453,226	8,828,109	1,906,189	1,228,928
26 Michigan	5,667,285	4,110,035	795,813	761,437
27 Wisconsin	2,933,202	2,815,426	782,131	835,645
28 Minnesota	4,423,340	2,749,135	863,048	812,157
29 Iowa	6,836,846	5,385,403	799,578	651,865
30 Missouri	4,957,484	3,440,120	1,487,516	29,848
31 North Dakota	601,677	441,081	127,190	33,406
32 South Dakota	1,096,299	864,967	178,244	53,088
33 Nebraska	3,277,150	1,744,672	601,977	930,501
34 Kansas	4,245,015	3,573,042	502,503	169,470
35 South Central division	10,204,011	5,098,244	3,719,866	875,901
36 Kentucky	2,113,046	1,880,302	.....	232,684
37 Tennessee	1,417,805	1,206,928	123,807	82,072
38 Alabama	606,465	495,096	111,369	.....
39 Mississippi	1,132,782	613,710	414,312	104,760
40 Louisiana	724,021	338,964	211,590	173,467
41 Texas	3,204,061	376,726	2,558,297	269,038
42 Oklahoma (b) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Arkansas	1,005,831	786,480	295,491	13,880
44 Western division	10,481,350	6,226,444	2,075,307	1,279,599
45 Montana	447,034	359,710	.....	87,318
46 Wyoming	152,918	152,918	.....	.....
47 Colorado	2,165,502	1,481,051	112,702	571,749
48 New Mexico	123,896	78,082	.....	45,814
49 Arizona (c) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50 Utah	345,893	259,250	28,017	58,126
51 Nevada	180,976	124,515	55,930	531
52 Idaho	170,777	167,553	.....	3,224
53 Washington	971,618	668,786	.....	302,832
54 Oregon	604,337	641,237	151,187	111,913
55 California	5,018,899	2,293,836	2,027,471	98,092

a No debt.

b No report.

SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

ORDINARY EXPENDITURES.					Value of buildings and other property.	Debt, less sinking fund.	
Total.	Teachers' wages.	Construction and care of buildings.	Libraries and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.			
\$138,888,053	\$88,772,816	\$24,236,466	\$1,668,069	\$24,218,780	.....	\$87,593,854	1
47,625,548	28,067,821	10,687,114	455,077	8,415,536	.....	9,671,105	2
1,114,902	807,413	.....	.....	307,489	\$3,455,965	(a)	3
814,394	489,300	209,551	.....	115,543	2,637,464	182,331	4
689,817	525,541	75,187	10,044	81,165	(b)	102,835	5
8,286,062	4,740,024	1,870,618	.....	1,675,420	27,892,831	(a)	6
2,917,990	575,783	203,060	7,047	132,080	2,739,673	119,890	7
2,125,889	1,830,087	869,394	16,443	416,915	6,275,177	1,610,860	8
17,892,274	10,422,172	4,568,265	411,863	1,964,974	41,620,735	1,170,186	9
3,457,525	2,239,811	738,897	9,060	408,637	8,619,793	1,582,479	10
12,828,645	6,937,090	2,638,642	.....	3,262,318	35,435,412	4,893,084	11
8,630,711	6,400,063	884,277	88,721	1,257,650	.....	18,299	12
329,008	222,088	.....	.....	106,920	850,502	(a)	13
1,910,663	1,467,527	167,429	.....	285,707	(b)	(a)	14
906,124	510,601	263,074	14,112	118,337	(b)	(a)	15
1,577,347	1,248,356	141,724	13,780	173,538	2,235,085	(a)	16
1,284,991	832,961	176,198	83,636	242,196	2,483,528	18,299	17
718,225	555,968	73,620	.....	88,622	852,706	(a)	18
460,260	384,814	27,131	14,164	34,151	457,473	(a)	19
967,590	831,067	.....	.....	136,523	(b)	(a)	20
476,503	356,667	35,101	13,079	71,656	573,871	(a)	21
62,815,531	39,866,831	9,860,489	769,134	12,310,077	.....	26,143,699	22
10,755,246	6,706,709	1,488,474	.....	2,500,063	32,631,549	3,244,312	23
5,900,233	3,783,067	854,486	.....	1,262,680	16,617,777	891,906	24
11,288,520	7,207,623	2,089,639	269,471	1,721,796	26,814,480	2,183,397	25
5,446,416	3,323,893	894,530	70,171	1,157,833	13,858,627	1,865,497	26
3,711,266	2,493,002	475,531	156,838	585,915	8,815,900	311,903	27
4,033,516	2,374,713	714,031	10,358	634,414	11,408,173	2,066,422	28
6,477,256	4,318,671	509,205	73,383	1,575,797	13,096,812	1,221,223	29
5,128,260	3,472,229	865,383	27,802	762,347	12,194,381	1,465,551	30
368,946	358,359	56,719	26,216	183,632	1,516,099	1,055,096	31
1,173,757	696,841	131,877	55,818	290,721	2,053,742	2,103,253	32
3,301,119	2,051,449	916,894	.....	333,776	6,237,060	2,648,212	33
4,972,967	3,021,066	874,221	77,077	1,000,603	10,617,151	6,066,928	34
9,869,449	8,200,229	769,981	95,978	794,261	.....	220,343	35
2,026,552	1,735,181	290,931	.....	440	3,601,138	168,872	36
1,300,351	1,079,256	77,257	86,865	106,983	2,380,319	(a)	37
547,890	531,916	.....	.....	15,964	(b)	(a)	38
1,097,916	939,087	94,084	.....	64,745	(b)	(a)	39
704,586	522,914	27,982	.....	153,690	(b)	(a)	40
3,173,104	2,530,975	180,779	45,792	415,558	(b)	83,982	41
1,019,060	869,900	98,948	13,331	36,881	784,858	17,489	42
9,946,814	6,228,872	2,017,607	259,129	1,441,206	.....	1,540,408	44
364,083	226,508	96,673	7,898	83,004	994,198	132,046	45
152,918	88,851	4,859	.....	56,208	(b)	(a)	46
1,681,379	818,605	607,503	.....	235,271	4,388,905	253,626	47
79,186	56,639	3,137	.....	19,410	6,461	19,370	48
394,677	193,950	124,616	25,057	51,054	945,982	(a)	49
162,597	135,300	9,730	1,705	15,262	277,233	15,300	51
168,318	121,581	18,048	7,908	30,186	(b)	111,642	52
944,190	428,755	299,555	58,945	154,935	1,990,867	291,362	53
890,369	563,694	148,988	44,050	123,781	1,799,000	186,020	54
5,119,097	3,594,589	703,948	113,565	706,895	13,624,143	594,809	55

e Report incomplete, receipts not given; expenditures, \$177,444.

TABLE 6.—APPARENT RELATION OF ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS TO POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890 AND 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.		ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS IN PUBLIC COMMON SCHOOLS.		PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT OF POPULATION.	
	1890	1880	1890	1880	1890	1880
The United States (a) ...	62,022,250	50,155,783	612,704,487	9,951,608	20.29	19.84
North Atlantic division.....	17,401,545	14,507,407	3,103,266	2,949,904	17.83	20.23
Maine.....	661,086	648,936	139,679	150,811	21.13	23.24
New Hampshire.....	376,530	346,991	59,813	64,670	15.89	18.64
Vermont.....	332,422	332,286	65,608	73,237	19.74	22.04
Massachusetts.....	2,238,943	1,783,085	371,492	316,630	16.59	17.78
Rhode Island.....	345,506	276,531	52,774	42,489	15.27	15.37
Connecticut.....	746,258	622,700	128,505	118,589	16.95	19.04
New York.....	5,997,853	5,082,871	1,043,160	1,027,938	17.38	20.23
New Jersey.....	1,444,933	1,131,116	234,072	205,240	16.20	18.14
Pennsylvania.....	5,258,014	4,282,891	1,011,163	950,300	19.23	22.19
South Atlantic division.....	8,857,920	7,597,197	1,751,225	1,239,053	19.77	16.31
Delaware.....	168,493	146,608	31,434	26,412	18.66	18.02
Maryland.....	1,042,390	934,943	184,251	149,981	17.68	16.04
District of Columbia.....	230,392	177,624	36,906	28,439	16.02	14.88
Virginia.....	1,655,980	1,512,565	342,269	220,733	20.67	14.59
West Virginia.....	762,794	618,457	193,293	143,796	25.34	23.25
North Carolina.....	1,617,947	1,399,750	325,881	256,422	20.14	18.33
South Carolina.....	1,151,149	995,577	203,461	134,842	17.67	13.54
Georgia.....	1,837,353	1,542,180	342,562	237,124	18.64	15.38
Florida.....	391,422	269,493	91,188	43,304	23.30	16.07
North Central division.....	22,362,279	17,364,111	5,008,577	4,089,585	22.40	23.55
Ohio.....	3,672,316	3,198,062	797,439	752,442	21.71	23.53
Indiana.....	2,192,404	1,978,301	505,516	512,201	23.06	25.89
Illinois.....	3,826,351	3,077,871	778,319	704,041	20.34	22.87
Michigan.....	2,093,889	1,636,937	427,032	362,459	20.39	22.14
Wisconsin.....	1,686,880	1,315,497	351,723	299,514	20.85	22.77
Minnesota.....	1,301,826	780,773	281,859	188,544	21.65	23.89
Iowa.....	1,911,896	1,624,615	493,267	425,665	25.80	26.29
Missouri.....	2,679,184	2,168,380	620,314	486,002	23.15	22.41
North Dakota.....	182,719	36,909	35,543	3,746	19.45	10.15
South Dakota.....	328,808	98,268	77,943	9,972	23.70	10.15
Nebraska.....	1,058,910	452,402	240,300	100,871	22.69	22.30
Kansas.....	1,427,096	906,096	399,322	246,128	27.98	24.71
South Central division.....	10,972,893	8,919,371	62,326,268	1,374,085	21.20	15.41
Kentucky.....	1,858,635	1,648,690	408,966	292,427	22.00	17.74
Tennessee.....	1,767,518	1,542,359	455,732	291,500	25.78	18.99
Alabama.....	1,513,017	1,262,505	302,949	187,550	20.02	14.86
Mississippi.....	1,289,600	1,131,597	334,168	237,065	25.91	20.95
Louisiana.....	1,118,587	839,940	124,372	81,012	11.12	8.02
Texas.....	2,235,523	1,591,749	647,621	176,245	21.31	11.07
Oklahoma.....	61,834	.....	c579	.....	e10.85	.....
Arkansas.....	1,128,179	802,525	223,071	108,236	19.77	13.49
Western division.....	3,027,613	1,767,697	515,161	299,031	17.02	16.92
Montana.....	132,159	39,159	16,980	4,687	12.85	11.92
Wyoming.....	60,705	20,789	7,875	2,907	12.97	13.06
Colorado.....	412,198	194,327	65,490	28,252	15.89	14.54
New Mexico.....	153,593	110,565	18,215	4,755	11.86	3.96
Arizona.....	59,620	40,440	7,989	4,212	13.40	10.43
Utah.....	207,905	143,963	36,372	25,792	17.49	17.92
Nevada.....	45,761	62,266	7,387	8,918	16.14	14.32
Idaho.....	84,385	32,610	14,311	5,334	16.96	17.09
Washington.....	249,390	75,116	55,432	14,780	15.87	19.06
Oregon.....	313,767	174,768	63,354	37,437	20.19	21.43
California.....	1,208,130	864,694	221,756	161,477	18.36	18.07

a Alaska is omitted from the comparison.

b The enrollment for 1890 includes 65,512 in Texas over and under school age, but the corresponding figures were not included in 1880.

c School enrollment given is for Greer county; per cent given is on basis of population of county, 5,338.

CHURCHES.

CHURCHES.

The statistics herein given are for the year 1890, the denominational families being arranged alphabetically.

As the census reports of 1880 contain no church statistics, opportunity for comparison is not afforded.

The term "organizations" includes churches or congregations, and also missions and chapels, when they have a form of organization.

By "edifices" is meant all buildings owned and used for religious worship. Two or more denominations are often joint owners of an edifice and its belongings. The fractions do not appear in the tables.

"Seating capacity" indicates the number of persons a building will seat at any one time. In cases of joint ownership and occupancy, the seating capacity of an edifice is given in full in connection with each denomination interested.

The "value" is the estimated worth of church buildings, their furniture and bells, and the ground on which the buildings stand. No account is taken of indebtedness. Parsonages are not included, nor is any other class of church property.

The column of "communicants or members" includes all who are permitted to partake of the Lord's Supper in denominations observing that sacrament, and those having full privileges in denominations like the Friends, the Unitarians, and the Jews.

There are in all 143 denominations specified, and 231 independent Lutheran congregations, and 156 miscellaneous independent congregations, with 111,036 ministers, 165,177 organizations, and 20,612,806 communicants or members.

The number of edifices is 142,521, with a seating capacity of 43,564,863. (a) The value of church property is \$679,630,139.

In addition to the churches reported, 23,334 halls, schoolhouses, and private houses, with a seating capacity of 2,450,858 for halls and schoolhouses, are occupied as places of worship by organizations which have no church edifices of their own. For obvious reasons returns are not given for the accommodations furnished by private houses.

a Includes an approximate duplication of 2,800,000, because of the use of the same place of worship by more than one congregation.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONS, COMMUNICANTS OR MEMBERS, AND CHURCH EDIFICES (WITH APPROXIMATE SEATING CAPACITY), AND VALUE OF CHURCH PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of organizations.	CHURCH EDIFICES.		Value of church property.	COMMUNICANTS OR MEMBERS.	
		Number.	Approximate seating capacity.		Number.	Per cent of population. ^(a)
The United States.....	165, 177	142, 521	543, 554, 863	\$679, 630, 139	20, 612, 806	c32. 85
North Atlantic division.....	27, 887	26, 707	9, 872, 148	242, 227, 377	6, 176, 015	35. 49
Maine.....	1, 605	1, 342	468, 452	6, 192, 406	159, 846	24. 18
New Hampshire.....	783	774	250, 085	4, 457, 225	172, 941	27. 24
Vermont.....	904	802	287, 090	4, 643, 806	106, 315	31. 98
Massachusetts.....	2, 547	2, 458	1, 192, 772	46, 325, 014	942, 753	42. 11
Rhode Island.....	408	386	164, 364	7, 588, 110	148, 006	42. 94
Connecticut.....	1, 140	1, 175	443, 979	16, 985, 036	369, 341	41. 45
New York.....	8, 237	7, 942	2, 868, 490	140, 123, 008	2, 171, 822	36. 21
New Jersey.....	2, 085	2, 204	803, 017	29, 400, 414	508, 351	35. 18
Pennsylvania.....	10, 175	9, 624	3, 592, 019	85, 917, 370	1, 726, 640	32. 84
South Atlantic division.....	36, 423	29, 300	8, 914, 565	62, 609, 981	3, 295, 918	37. 21
Delaware.....	382	401	111, 172	2, 708, 825	48, 079	28. 89
Maryland.....	2, 328	2, 369	718, 459	15, 445, 948	379, 418	36. 40
District of Columbia.....	217	205	114, 420	6, 313, 625	44, 203	46. 99
Virginia.....	4, 998	4, 894	1, 498, 675	10, 473, 943	599, 235	34. 37
West Virginia.....	2, 869	2, 160	587, 338	3, 701, 483	189, 917	24. 90
North Carolina.....	6, 924	6, 512	2, 192, 335	7, 077, 440	685, 194	42. 35
South Carolina.....	3, 815	3, 907	1, 198, 998	5, 638, 238	508, 485	44. 17
Georgia.....	6, 899	7, 006	2, 108, 598	8, 228, 080	679, 051	35. 96
Florida.....	1, 971	1, 793	891, 132	2, 424, 423	141, 734	36. 21
North Central division.....	59, 947	48, 284	13, 996, 428	196, 923, 535	6, 738, 989	30. 14
Ohio.....	9, 345	8, 857	2, 815, 713	42, 136, 862	1, 215, 409	23. 10
Indiana.....	6, 489	5, 944	1, 890, 309	18, 671, 131	693, 890	31. 85
Illinois.....	8, 296	7, 352	2, 260, 619	39, 715, 245	1, 202, 588	33. 43
Michigan.....	4, 798	3, 761	1, 097, 069	18, 682, 971	569, 504	27. 20
Wisconsin.....	3, 722	3, 286	845, 206	14, 521, 341	556, 335	33. 96
Minnesota.....	3, 429	2, 619	691, 681	12, 940, 152	532, 590	40. 91
Iowa.....	5, 539	4, 539	1, 208, 185	16, 056, 786	556, 817	29. 12
Missouri.....	8, 064	6, 121	1, 859, 589	19, 663, 737	735, 839	27. 47
North Dakota.....	888	335	69, 590	780, 775	59, 496	32. 56
South Dakota.....	1, 589	774	149, 728	1, 761, 277	85, 490	26. 00
Nebraska.....	2, 787	1, 822	408, 462	6, 443, 689	194, 466	18. 96
Kansas.....	4, 920	2, 854	706, 334	7, 447, 569	336, 575	23. 58
South Central division.....	40, 744	33, 993	9, 663, 965	50, 381, 948	3, 555, 324	c32. 13
Kentucky.....	5, 555	4, 768	1, 504, 736	12, 112, 320	606, 397	32. 63
Tennessee.....	6, 350	5, 792	1, 811, 942	9, 886, 943	551, 673	31. 21
Alabama.....	6, 383	6, 018	1, 702, 527	6, 768, 477	559, 171	36. 96
Mississippi.....	5, 186	5, 091	1, 330, 542	4, 390, 173	430, 567	33. 39
Louisiana.....	2, 701	2, 520	617, 245	5, 082, 194	399, 991	35. 76
Texas.....	8, 766	5, 688	1, 597, 745	8, 682, 337	677, 151	30. 29
Oklahoma.....	123	41	8, 605	61, 575	4, 901	7. 92
Arkansas.....	4, 874	3, 791	1, 041, 040	3, 266, 662	294, 208	26. 26
Indian territory.....	806	420	79, 588	182, 266	29, 275	.....
Western division.....	6, 276	4, 248	1, 115, 817	26, 187, 208	846, 562	c27. 47
Montana.....	273	164	33, 942	885, 950	32, 478	24. 57
Wyoming.....	141	43	8, 385	368, 625	11, 705	19. 28
Colorado.....	647	463	120, 862	4, 743, 317	86, 837	21. 07
New Mexico.....	463	381	107, 925	531, 925	105, 749	68. 85
Arizona.....	131	70	19, 236	270, 816	26, 972	45. 24
Utah.....	427	290	89, 695	1, 499, 791	128, 115	61. 62
Nevada.....	64	41	9, 890	208, 225	5, 877	12. 94
Idaho.....	247	143	29, 527	281, 310	24, 096	28. 48
Washington.....	392	532	128, 109	2, 408, 625	58, 798	16. 59
Oregon.....	969	592	142, 843	2, 829, 159	70, 524	22. 48
California.....	1, 996	1, 585	422, 609	11, 961, 914	280, 619	23. 23
Alaska.....	28	34	4, 806	203, 650	14, 852	.....

^a This column shows the percentage of population represented by the number of communicants in each state and territory.

^b Includes an approximate duplication, in the aggregate, of 2,800,000, because of the use of the same place of worship by more than one congregation.

^c The percentages for the United States and the South Central and Western divisions are those obtained after deducting the number of communicants reported for Indian territory and Alaska.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF COMMUNICANTS OR MEMBERS OF DENOMINATIONAL FAMILIES HAVING 500,000 OR MORE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890. (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Catholic.	Methodist.	Baptist.	Presbyterian.	Lutheran.	Disciples of Christ.	Protestant Episcopal.	Congregational.
The United States.	6,257,871	4,589,284	3,712,468	1,278,332	1,231,072	641,051	540,509	512,771
North Atlantic division	2,941,171	774,544	435,043	454,520	333,736	18,132	289,563	290,852
Maine	57,548	23,041	35,038	224	904	203	3,291	21,523
New Hampshire	39,920	12,354	16,772	956	520	.....	2,911	19,712
Vermont	42,810	17,527	11,258	1,267	174	262	4,335	20,465
Massachusetts	615,072	61,138	62,966	5,105	4,137	777	27,166	101,890
Rhode Island	96,825	7,353	17,293	828	590	35	9,458	7,192
Connecticut	152,945	30,815	22,600	1,864	5,762	337	26,652	59,154
New York	1,153,650	265,551	142,736	168,564	89,046	4,316	127,961	45,696
New Jersey	223,274	96,377	39,760	59,464	12,878	105	30,429	4,912
Pennsylvania	559,127	260,888	86,620	216,248	219,725	12,007	57,360	9,818
South Atlantic division	254,883	1,279,623	1,297,371	142,263	67,721	43,775	83,274	8,469
Delaware	11,776	25,786	2,006	4,022	296	95	2,858	.....
Maryland	141,410	123,618	16,238	12,483	24,648	1,774	24,223	336
District of Columbia	37,593	19,389	19,372	5,128	2,897	700	7,476	1,399
Virginia	12,356	154,693	308,134	27,746	12,220	14,100	20,420	156
West Virginia	15,653	85,102	42,854	10,953	4,176	5,807	2,906	186
North Carolina	2,640	276,336	310,820	86,102	12,526	12,437	8,186	1,062
South Carolina	5,360	251,477	208,959	26,118	8,757	2,880	7,465	576
Georgia	11,228	275,784	357,241	14,538	1,832	4,676	5,515	3,880
Florida	16,897	70,458	41,647	4,574	369	1,306	4,225	1,184
North Central division	2,173,145	1,260,402	568,662	427,629	793,897	365,442	110,089	185,859
Ohio	336,114	272,737	68,033	103,607	89,569	54,425	17,711	32,281
Indiana	119,100	179,613	70,380	43,351	41,832	78,942	5,185	3,061
Illinois	475,474	189,358	109,640	77,213	116,807	60,867	20,854	35,830
Michigan	222,261	101,951	89,580	25,931	62,897	5,788	18,136	24,532
Wisconsin	249,829	48,696	16,913	14,154	160,919	1,317	10,457	15,841
Minnesota	271,769	32,199	16,441	15,055	145,907	1,917	11,142	13,624
Iowa	164,522	122,607	33,962	40,528	63,725	30,988	6,481	23,733
Missouri	162,864	162,514	150,871	53,510	27,099	97,773	8,963	7,617
North Dakota	26,427	4,889	2,298	3,044	18,269	20	892	1,616
South Dakota	26,720	12,116	4,052	4,778	23,314	490	2,649	5,164
Nebraska	51,503	42,941	18,481	15,065	27,297	7,715	4,036	10,045
Kansas	67,502	95,781	34,511	31,393	16,262	25,200	3,593	11,945
South Central division	452,941	1,198,379	1,382,992	213,113	25,587	192,390	37,222	6,640
Kentucky	92,504	141,521	229,524	40,880	2,394	77,647	7,161	449
Tennessee	17,950	223,116	185,189	66,573	2,975	41,125	5,671	1,429
Alabama	13,230	242,624	258,405	21,502	791	9,201	6,085	1,633
Mississippi	11,348	164,589	224,612	18,250	539	5,729	3,560	1,210
Louisiana	211,863	65,693	98,552	5,864	2,952	202	5,162	1,057
Texas	99,691	218,890	248,523	37,811	14,556	41,859	7,097	846
Oklahoma	1,270	2,029	316	550	.....	285	105	170
Arkansas	3,845	123,316	128,724	18,022	1,386	14,385	2,381	669
Indian territory	1,240	11,601	9,147	3,661	.....	1,977	.....	127
Western division	435,731	81,336	28,400	40,807	10,131	21,312	20,361	21,951
Montana	25,149	2,425	683	1,232	394	785	1,104	345
Wyoming	7,185	912	263	364	721	48	467	339
Colorado	47,111	10,850	4,944	6,968	1,208	2,400	3,814	3,217
New Mexico	100,576	2,360	355	1,275	64	65	373	175
Arizona	19,000	656	197	188	.....	78	179	162
Utah	5,958	1,055	327	688	84	270	751	460
Nevada	3,955	418	63	275	.....	.....	535	50
Idaho	4,809	1,162	745	815	201	350	364	105
Washington	20,848	12,697	3,941	4,343	1,912	5,816	1,698	3,154
Oregon	30,231	11,927	5,500	5,244	1,080	4,067	1,849	2,037
California	157,346	36,874	11,383	18,934	4,267	7,433	9,221	11,907
Alaska	13,563	.....	.....	481	.....	.....	6	.....

a The numbers given in this table include all bodies comprised within each specified denominational family. The number of communicants or members belonging to denominational families having less than 500,000 is 1,849,448.

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF MINISTERS, ORGANIZATIONS, COMMUNICANTS OR MEMBERS, AND CHURCH EDIFICES (WITH APPROXIMATE SEATING CAPACITY), AND VALUE OF CHURCH PROPERTY, BY DENOMINATIONAL FAMILIES: 1890.

DENOMINATIONAL FAMILIES.	Number of ministers.	Number of organizations.	CHURCH EDIFICES.		Value of church property.	Number of communicants or members.
			Number. (a)	Approximate seating capacity. (b)		
Total	111, 036	165, 177	142, 521	643, 564, 863	\$679, 680, 139	20, 612, 806
Adventists (8 bodies).....	1, 364	1, 757	774	190, 748	1, 236, 345	60, 491
Baptists (13 bodies).....	25, 646	42, 909	37, 671	11, 568, 019	82, 328, 123	3, 712, 468
Brethren (River) (3 bodies).....	155	111	70	22, 105	81, 850	3, 427
Brethren (Plymouth) (4 bodies).....	.....	314	.....	.....	1, 465	6, 661
Catholics (7 bodies).....	9, 196	10, 276	8, 816	3, 374, 907	118, 371, 366	6, 257, 871
Catholic Apostolic.....	95	10	3	750	66, 050	1, 394
Chinese temples.....	.....	47	47	.....	62, 000	.....
Christadelphians.....	.....	63	4	950	2, 700	1, 377
Christians (2 bodies).....	1, 435	1, 424	1, 098	347, 697	1, 775, 202	103, 723
Christian Missionary Association..	10	13	11	3, 300	3, 900	754
Christian Scientists.....	26	221	7	1, 500	40, 666	8, 794
Christian Union.....	183	294	184	68, 000	234, 450	18, 214
Church of God (Winebrennerian).....	522	479	338	115, 530	643, 185	23, 511
Church Triumphant (Schweinfurth).....	.....	12	.....	.....	15, 000	384
Church of the New Jerusalem.....	119	154	88	20, 810	1, 386, 455	7, 095
Communitic societies (8 bodies) ..	.....	32	40	9, 450	106, 800	4, 049
Congregationalists.....	5, 058	4, 868	4, 736	1, 553, 080	43, 335, 437	512, 771
Disciples of Christ.....	3, 773	7, 246	5, 324	1, 609, 452	12, 206, 038	641, 051
Dunkards (4 bodies).....	2, 088	989	1, 016	414, 036	1, 362, 631	73, 796
Evangelical Association.....	1, 235	2, 310	1, 899	479, 335	4, 785, 680	133, 813
Friends (4 bodies).....	1, 277	1, 056	965	302, 218	4, 541, 334	107, 208
Friends of the Temple.....	4	4	5	1, 150	15, 300	340
German Evangelical Protestant....	44	52	52	35, 175	1, 187, 450	86, 156
German Evangelical Synod.....	680	870	785	245, 781	4, 614, 490	187, 432
Jewish congregations (2 bodies)....	200	533	301	139, 234	9, 754, 275	130, 496
Latter-day Saints (2 bodies).....	2, 043	856	388	122, 892	1, 051, 791	166, 125
Lutherans (16 bodies) and independent congregations.....	4, 591	8, 595	6, 701	2, 205, 635	35, 060, 354	1, 231, 072
Mennonites (12 bodies).....	905	550	406	129, 340	643, 800	41, 541
Methodists (17 bodies).....	30, 000	51, 489	46, 138	12, 863, 178	132, 140, 179	4, 589, 284
Moravians.....	114	94	114	31, 615	681, 250	11, 781
Presbyterians (12 bodies).....	10, 448	13, 476	12, 469	4, 038, 650	94, 869, 097	1, 278, 332
Protestant Episcopal (2 bodies).....	4, 224	5, 102	5, 103	1, 860, 877	82, 835, 418	540, 509
Reformed (3 bodies).....	1, 506	2, 181	2, 080	825, 931	18, 744, 242	309, 458
Salvation Army.....	.....	329	27	12, 055	33, 150	8, 742
Schwenkfeldians.....	3	4	6	1, 925	12, 200	306
Social Brethren.....	17	20	11	8, 700	8, 700	913
Society for Ethical Culture.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1, 064
Spiritualists.....	.....	334	30	20, 450	573, 650	45, 020
Theosophical Society.....	.....	40	1	200	600	695
United Brethren (2 bodies).....	2, 798	4, 526	3, 415	991, 138	4, 937, 583	235, 281
Unitarians.....	515	421	424	165, 090	10, 335, 100	67, 749
Universalists.....	708	956	832	244, 615	3, 054, 333	49, 194
Independent congregations.....	54	156	112	39, 345	1, 486, 000	14, 126

a Not including 23,334 halls, schoolhouses, and private houses occupied as places of worship.

b Not including the approximate seating capacity (2,450,858) of halls and schoolhouses.

c Includes an approximate duplication of 2,800,000, because of the use of the same place of worship by more than one congregation.

TABLE 4.—NUMBER OF HALLS, SCHOOLHOUSES, AND PRIVATE HOUSES, WITH SEATING CAPACITY OF HALLS AND SCHOOLHOUSES, BY DENOMINATIONAL FAMILIES: 1890.

DENOMINATIONAL FAMILIES.	Halls, school- houses, and private houses.	Seating capacity of halls and school- houses.
Total	23, 334	2, 459, 858
Adventists	967	71, 370
Baptists	5, 539	597, 021
Brethren (River)	36	1, 386
Brethren (Plymouth)	313	21, 166
Catholics	1, 480	72, 969
Catholic Apostolic	7	350
Chinese temples	1	.....
Christadelphians	59	6, 065
Christians	226	25, 475
Christian Missionary Association	1	166
Christian Scientists	213	15, 799
Christian Union	105	14, 705
Church of God (Winebronnerian)	129	13, 949
Church Triumphant (Schweinfurth)	12	100
Church of the New Jerusalem	79	7, 165
Communistic societies	5	.....
Congregationalists	456	42, 645
Disciples of Christ	1, 141	139, 325
Dunkards	230	21, 889
Evangelical Association	425	24, 865
Friends	99	7, 469
German Evangelical Protestant	1	.....
German Evangelical Synod	83	5, 970
Jewish congregations	231	28, 477
Latter-day Saints	422	43, 699
Lutherans	1, 314	104, 627
Mennonites	169	2, 840
Methodists	6, 067	632, 638
Moravians	4	715
Presbyterians	1, 353	174, 699
Episcopalians	314	28, 497
Reformed	73	7, 435
Salvation Army	300	87, 191
Social Brethren	6	609
Society for Ethical Culture	5	6, 290
Spiritualists	397	72, 522
Theosophical Society	38	1, 815
United Brethren	999	110, 329
Unitarians	55	10, 370
Universalists	61	7, 605
Independent congregations	54	10, 445

MORTALITY.

MORTALITY.

The total number of deaths reported as having occurred in the United States during the census year ending May 31, 1890, is 875,521, giving a death rate of 13.98 per 1,000 of population.

The number of deaths in the states and organized territories, excluding 2,577 deaths in Indian territory and on Indian reservations (given for purpose of comparison with previous censuses), is 872,944, showing a death rate of 13.94 per 1,000 of population. This death rate is lower than that given in the census of 1880 (15.09), and higher than that given in the census of 1870 (12.77). This, however, does not indicate any actual change in the death rate, but rather that the enumerators' returns in 1890 are more deficient as regards the deaths than was the case in 1880.

Excluding the states of Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, the District of Columbia, and the cities in other states known as "registration cities" (specified hereinafter), the number of deaths actually reported by the enumerators was 426,591. To these returns of deaths made by the enumerators there were added from registers furnished by physicians throughout the country 39,805 additional deaths, making the total deaths recorded from other than registration sources 466,396, giving a death rate of 10.86 per 1,000 of population.

For the states and cities referred to above, the state and municipal registration records of deaths were copied and used in the tabulations, and as these records are based upon a regular system of registration and generally upon burial permits, they are probably nearly accurate, and furnish a reliable basis for the computation of death rates per 1,000 of population. The aggregate number of deaths covered by this registration record is 409,125, giving a death rate of 20.81 per 1,000 of population.

It will be seen that the death rate based upon the enumerators' returns (10.86) is but little over half that based upon the registration record (20.81), while the population embraced in the area of the enumerators' returns is more than double that of the registration record, and can not be considered as representing the true death rate in the area covered thereby. It is only presented as indicating the serious deficiency in the enumerators' returns.

Upon a complete compilation of both enumerators' and registration returns for the states of Massachusetts and New Jersey in 1880, it was estimated that the enumerators' returns for the whole country were then deficient about 30 per cent; making this allowance, the true mortality for the whole country was estimated to be about 18.00 per 1,000 of population.

The actual death rate for the whole country was probably about the same in 1890 that it was in 1880. The amount of deficiency in the enumerators' returns of deaths in the nonregistration states varies greatly in the different states, and as the death rate for this class of returns is but 10.86 per 1,000 of population in 1890 against 13.42 per 1,000 in 1880, it will be seen that the present deficiency is much greater. For this reason comparative death rates for these states based upon the number of deaths reported by the enumerators would be of no value, and would only lead to erroneous conclusions as to the relative healthfulness of different portions of the country.

The death rate for the localities covered by the registration record per 1,000 of population is lower than the figures for the same record in 1880 (22.21), but the present record covers a much more extensive area than that of 1880, and includes a greater rural area, in which the death rate is always lower than in cities. It is also probable that there are deficiencies in the registration of deaths in some localities.

Taking the sum of the registration states for the census year, there is an aggregate population of 11,881,330, of whom 7,180,144 resided in cities having 5,000 inhabitants or more, and 4,701,186 in the smaller towns and in the rural districts. Of this aggregate population, 11,609,222 were white and 272,103 were colored. A little over 5,300,000 were native whites of native parents, about 3,250,000 were native whites having one or both parents foreign, and about 3,000,000 were foreign whites.

The average death rate for the registration states per 1,000 of population was 20.38, being 21.54 for the males and 19.25 for the females. In the cities, the average death rate was 23.48, and in the rural districts, 15.66. The death rate of native whites of native parents was 18.13; of native whites having one or both parents foreign, 23.84; of foreign whites, 19.84; and of the colored, 29.50.

The following table shows the death rates, with distinction of color, for some of the principal cities during the census year:

CITIES.	White.	Colored. (a)	CITIES.	White.	Colored. (a)
New York.....	28.47	37.41	New Orleans.....	25.41	36.61
Chicago.....	21.03	23.30	Pittsburg.....	21.56	29.16
Philadelphia.....	22.28	32.42	Washington.....	19.79	38.22
Brooklyn.....	25.41	34.99	Detroit.....	20.36	23.45
St. Louis.....	18.15	34.55	Newark.....	28.67	44.49
Boston.....	24.62	33.29	Jersey city.....	27.45	29.50
Baltimore.....	22.61	36.41	Louisville.....	19.61	31.96
San Francisco.....	23.57	24.06	Rochester.....	17.39	6.92
Cincinnati.....	21.93	33.04	Providence.....	21.97	34.81
Cleveland.....	21.83	31.63	Indianapolis.....	17.78	30.04
Buffalo.....	19.83	34.23	Allegheny.....	20.06	24.13

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

Of the 875,521 deaths reported for the entire country, including those of unknown age, 307,562 occurred under 5 years of age. Making a distinction in these deaths according to color, 758,660 occurred among the white population, of whom 264,793 were under 5 years of age, and 116,861 occurred among the colored population, of whom 42,769 were under 5 years of age.

The relative proportion of deaths under 5 years of age per each 1,000 deaths in the United States is shown in the following statement for the registration record and for the enumerators' returns for nonregistration areas:

AREAS.	UNDER 5 YEARS.	
	White.	Colored. (a)
The United States	349.03	365.98
Registration record	380.05	418.93
Enumerators' returns	318.19	346.92

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

The following table shows for each specified area the number of deaths during the census year, and death rates per 1,000 of population, with distinction of sex and color and of those under 5 years of age:

AREAS.	SEX.			AGE.			
	Total.	Males.	Females.	White.		Colored. (a)	
				Total.	Under 5 years.	Total.	Under 5 years.
Aggregate:							
Deaths	875,521	464,330	411,191	758,660	264,793	116,861	42,769
Rate per 1,000 of population.	13.98	14.48	13.46	13.89	46.24	15.39	40.54
Total registration record:							
Deaths	409,125	217,010	192,115	378,184	143,739	36,941	12,963
Rate per 1,000 of population.	20.81	22.14	19.49	20.22	74.92	32.40	151.88
Total nonregistration record:							
Deaths	466,396	247,320	219,076	380,476	121,064	85,920	29,807
Rate per 1,000 of population.	10.86	11.11	10.59	10.49	25.97	12.86	30.74
Registration states:							
Deaths	242,163	126,507	115,656	234,135	82,154	8,028	3,498
Rate per 1,000 of population.	20.38	21.54	19.25	20.17	72.53	29.50	141.25
Cities in:							
Deaths	168,564	88,478	80,086	162,079	65,365	6,485	2,954
Rate per 1,000 of population.	23.48	26.26	21.78	23.19	91.41	34.14	162.59
Rural part:							
Deaths	73,599	38,029	35,570	72,056	16,789	1,543	544
Rate per 1,000 of population.	15.66	16.04	15.26	15.60	40.19	18.78	63.26
Nonregistration states:							
Deaths	633,356	337,823	295,535	524,625	182,639	108,833	39,371
Rate per 1,000 of population.	12.48	12.90	12.04	12.09	33.53	14.77	38.13
Registration cities in:							
Deaths	166,962	90,508	76,459	144,049	61,575	22,913	9,464
Rate per 1,000 of population.	21.47	23.04	19.86	20.80	78.39	33.56	156.22

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION AND NONREGISTRATION AREAS, AND IN EACH REGISTRATION STATE AND CITY, WITH DISTINCTION OF SEX AND COLOR AND OF THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE: 1890.

REGISTRATION AND NONREGISTRATION STATES.

AREAS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	WHITE.		COLORED. (a)	
				Total.	Under 5 years.	Total.	Under 5 years.
Aggregate	875, 521	464, 380	411, 191	758, 660	264, 793	116, 861	42, 768
Total registration record	409, 125	217, 010	192, 115	378, 184	143, 729	80, 941	12, 902
Total nonregistration record	466, 396	247, 320	219, 076	380, 476	121, 064	85, 920	29, 867
Registration states	242, 163	126, 507	115, 656	234, 185	82, 154	8, 028	3, 496
Cities	168, 564	88, 478	80, 086	162, 079	65, 365	6, 485	2, 954
Rural	73, 599	38, 029	35, 570	72, 056	16, 789	1, 543	544
Nonregistration states	633, 358	337, 823	295, 535	524, 525	189, 669	108, 833	39, 271
Exclusive of registration cities	466, 396	247, 320	219, 076	380, 476	121, 064	85, 920	29, 867
Registration cities	168, 962	90, 503	78, 459	144, 049	61, 575	22, 913	9, 456
Registration states, inclusive of cities	242, 163	126, 507	115, 656	234, 185	82, 154	8, 028	3, 496
Connecticut	14, 470	7, 582	6, 998	14, 161	4, 186	369	106
Delaware	8, 107	1, 062	1, 455	2, 412	965	665	280
District of Columbia	5, 955	3, 171	2, 784	3, 062	1, 054	2, 898	1, 437
Massachusetts	45, 112	22, 739	22, 373	44, 482	15, 109	690	237
New Hampshire	7, 074	3, 560	3, 514	7, 057	1, 809	17	8
New Jersey	30, 344	16, 072	14, 272	29, 000	11, 829	1, 544	642
New York	123, 117	65, 303	57, 814	121, 214	43, 579	1, 903	715
Rhode Island	7, 559	3, 821	3, 738	7, 335	2, 627	224	73
Vermont	5, 425	2, 657	2, 768	5, 412	1, 154	13	8
Cities in registration states	168, 564	88, 478	80, 086	162, 079	65, 365	6, 485	2, 954
Connecticut	6, 834	3, 586	3, 248	6, 636	2, 250	198	74
Delaware	1, 277	689	588	998	406	279	145
District of Columbia	5, 955	3, 171	2, 784	3, 062	1, 054	2, 898	1, 437
Massachusetts	35, 930	18, 080	17, 900	35, 370	13, 212	560	221
New Hampshire	2, 202	1, 099	1, 108	2, 201	842	1	.....
New Jersey	20, 286	10, 819	9, 467	19, 528	8, 806	758	306
New York	91, 016	48, 505	42, 511	89, 891	37, 017	1, 625	626
Rhode Island	4, 512	2, 300	2, 212	4, 343	1, 563	169	64
Vermont	552	279	273	550	165	2	1
Rural part of registration states	73, 599	38, 029	35, 570	72, 056	16, 789	1, 543	544
Connecticut	7, 636	3, 946	3, 690	7, 525	1, 996	111	37
Delaware	1, 830	963	867	1, 414	399	416	137
Massachusetts	9, 182	4, 709	4, 473	9, 112	1, 897	79	16
New Hampshire	4, 872	2, 461	2, 411	4, 856	967	18	2
New Jersey	10, 058	5, 253	4, 805	9, 472	2, 963	596	256
New York	32, 101	16, 798	15, 363	31, 823	6, 562	278	89
Rhode Island	3, 047	1, 521	1, 526	2, 992	1, 074	55	9
Vermont	4, 872	2, 378	2, 495	4, 862	989	11	2

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION AND NONREGISTRATION AREAS, AND IN EACH REGISTRATION STATE AND CITY, WITH DISTINCTION OF SEX AND COLOR AND OF THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE: 1890—Continued.

REGISTRATION CITIES IN REGISTRATION STATES.

AREAS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	WHITE.		COLORED. (a)	
				Total.	Under 5 years.	Total.	Under 5 years.
Bridgeport, Conn.....	1,004	561	443	971	371	33	16
Danbury, Conn.....	342	209	133	333	103	9	4
Middletown, Conn.....	335	158	177	332	55	3	.....
Meriden, Conn.....	456	242	214	453	181	3	.....
New Haven, Conn.....	1,720	889	831	1,647	570	73	25
Waterbury, Conn.....	589	314	275	585	243	4	2
New London, Conn.....	283	144	139	279	87	4	3
Norwich, Conn.....	374	191	183	359	106	15	6
Hartford, Conn.....	1,357	691	666	1,306	399	51	18
Rockville, Conn.....	183	103	80	181	62	2	.....
Willimantic, Conn.....	191	84	107	190	63	1	.....
Wilmington, Del.....	1,277	680	588	998	406	279	145
Washington, D. C. (b).....	5,055	2,171	2,794	3,063	1,054	2,893	1,437
Attleboro, Mass.....	127	59	68	122	47	5	.....
Fall River, Mass.....	1,848	899	949	1,845	892	3	1
New Bedford, Mass.....	977	470	408	922	414	55	14
North Attleboro, Mass.....	74	36	38	73	13	1	1
Taunton, Mass.....	572	279	293	571	184	1	.....
Amesbury, Mass.....	124	69	55	124	41	.....	.....
Andover, Mass.....	104	52	52	104	22	.....	.....
Beverly, Mass.....	167	82	85	166	46	1	.....
Danvers, Mass.....	199	99	100	195	28	4	.....
Gloucester, Mass.....	325	157	168	325	121	.....	.....
Haverhill, Mass.....	406	217	189	402	126	4	1
Lawrence, Mass.....	1,297	601	696	1,294	583	3	.....
Lynn, Mass.....	1,005	519	486	968	313	37	15
Marblehead, Mass.....	150	75	75	150	51	.....	.....
Newburyport, Mass.....	318	147	171	315	97	3	1
Peabody, Mass.....	135	63	73	135	40	.....	.....
Salem, Mass.....	729	344	385	723	263	6	4
Arlington, Mass.....	110	50	51	109	29	1	.....
Cambridge, Mass.....	1,393	689	704	1,321	534	72	35
Everett, Mass.....	166	91	95	166	85	.....	.....
Framingham, Mass.....	146	80	66	146	44	.....	.....
Lowell, Mass.....	2,122	1,010	1,112	2,122	961	.....	.....
Malden, Mass.....	295	145	150	293	105	2	.....
Marlboro, Mass.....	305	162	143	304	127	1	.....
Medford, Mass.....	179	90	80	178	48	1	1
Melrose, Mass.....	103	48	55	103	32	.....	.....
Natick, Mass.....	168	88	80	167	50	1	1
Newton, Mass.....	378	185	193	371	107	7	3
Somerville, Mass.....	730	382	348	730	246	.....	.....
Stoneham, Mass.....	96	45	51	94	20	2	.....
Wakefield, Mass.....	111	52	59	111	84	.....	.....
Waltham, Mass.....	280	157	129	286	80	.....	.....
Watertown, Mass.....	112	60	52	112	36	.....	.....
Woburn, Mass.....	234	120	114	233	69	1	1
Brookline, Mass.....	133	65	68	133	49	.....	.....
Dedham, Mass.....	126	70	56	124	21	2	2
Quincy, Mass.....	350	177	173	350	158	.....	.....
Hyde Park, Mass.....	176	88	88	176	60	.....	.....
Weymouth, Mass.....	169	97	72	169	46	.....	.....
Brookton, Mass.....	427	198	229	427	160	.....	.....
Middleboro, Mass.....	91	44	47	91	14	.....	.....
Plymouth, Mass.....	177	81	96	176	37	1	1
Rockland, Mass.....	72	34	38	72	18	.....	.....
Boston, Mass.....	11,117	5,678	5,439	10,831	3,975	286	116
Chelsea, Mass.....	601	286	315	593	186	8	2
Revere, Mass.....	52	26	26	51	18	1	.....
Adams, Mass.....	190	96	94	190	88	.....	.....
North Adams, Mass.....	343	174	169	343	147	.....	.....
Pittsfield, Mass.....	166	93	73	164	55	2	1
Montague, Mass.....	69	41	28	69	30	.....	.....
Chilcopee, Mass.....	312	162	150	312	130	.....	.....

a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.
 b Coextensive with the District of Columbia.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION AND NONREGISTRATION AREAS, AND IN EACH REGISTRATION STATE AND CITY, WITH DISTINCTION OF SEX AND COLOR AND OF THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE: 1890—Continued.

REGISTRATION CITIES IN REGISTRATION STATES—Continued.

AREAS	Total.	Males.	Females.	WHITE.		COLORED. (a)	
				Total.	Under 5 years.	Total.	Under 5 years.
Holyoke, Mass.....	848	423	415	847	427	1	.....
Palmer, Mass.....	87	35	32	85	14	2	1
Springfield, Mass.....	900	437	463	878	310	22	10
Westfield, Mass.....	155	82	73	155	49	.....	.....
Northampton, Mass.....	259	126	133	258	72	1	1
Ware, Mass.....	130	64	66	130	44	.....	.....
Athol, Mass.....	120	57	63	120	39	.....	.....
Blackstone, Mass.....	156	83	73	156	61	.....	.....
Clinton, Mass.....	91	42	49	91	32	.....	.....
Fitchburg, Mass.....	395	208	187	393	137	2	1
Gardner, Mass.....	172	88	84	171	66	1	.....
Grafton, Mass.....	69	37	32	69	16	.....	.....
Leominster, Mass.....	114	53	61	114	32	.....	.....
Milford, Mass.....	142	77	65	141	19	1	1
Southbridge, Mass.....	178	92	86	177	76	1	.....
Spencer, Mass.....	125	57	68	125	48	.....	.....
Webster, Mass.....	170	82	88	168	75	2	.....
Worcester, Mass.....	1,617	843	774	1,602	590	15	7
Worcester, Mass.....	140	75	65	139	16	1	.....
Manchester, N. H.....	925	452	473	925	441	.....	.....
Nashua, N. H.....	310	169	150	319	147	.....	.....
Concord, N. H.....	339	171	168	338	83	1	.....
Portsmouth, N. H.....	201	105	96	201	50	.....	.....
Dover, N. H.....	277	127	150	277	83	.....	.....
Keene, N. H.....	141	75	66	141	39	.....	.....
Atlantic city, N. J.....	351	173	178	315	127	36	19
Bordentown, N. J.....	98	49	49	90	24	8	4
Burlington, N. J.....	170	90	80	149	36	21	10
Camden, N. J.....	1,424	716	708	1,258	555	166	97
Gloucester, N. J.....	144	83	61	144	71	.....	.....
Bridgeton, N. J.....	205	105	100	187	97	18	10
Milville, N. J.....	193	109	84	188	85	5	3
Newark, N. J.....	5,280	2,782	2,498	5,090	2,308	190	97
Orange, N. J.....	464	246	218	434	193	30	16
Bayonne, N. J.....	419	222	197	412	243	7	4
Harrison, N. J.....	258	145	113	257	134	1	.....
Hoboken, N. J.....	1,223	692	531	1,222	588	1	1
Jersey city, N. J.....	4,484	2,469	2,015	4,418	2,016	66	33
Union, N. J.....	254	139	115	254	134	.....	.....
New Brunswick, N. J.....	359	166	193	336	107	23	8
Perth Amboy, N. J.....	168	100	68	167	90	1	1
Long Branch, N. J.....	114	59	55	104	43	10	5
Salem, N. J.....	119	61	58	98	40	21	10
Elizabeth, N. J.....	786	420	366	764	343	22	11
Plainfield, N. J.....	210	84	116	194	58	16	11
Rahway, N. J.....	133	71	62	116	33	17	9
Trenton, N. J.....	1,040	586	454	993	436	47	14
Morristown, N. J.....	140	73	67	123	32	17	9
Passaic, N. J.....	239	125	114	220	123	9	4
Paterson, N. J.....	1,859	958	901	1,834	874	25	10
Phillipsburg, N. J.....	152	86	66	151	76	1	.....
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	20,593	10,937	9,656	20,210	8,940	383	160
New York, N. Y.....	43,378	23,424	19,954	42,416	18,851	962	391
Flushing, N. Y.....	177	91	86	169	49	8	2
Long Island city, N. Y.....	683	360	323	667	338	1	1
Edgewater, N. Y.....	320	177	143	317	129	3	.....
Nyack, N. Y.....	59	27	32	58	10	1	.....
Mount Vernon, N. Y.....	266	133	133	264	145	2	1
New Rochelle, N. Y.....	150	83	67	149	52	1	.....
Pekskill, N. Y.....	123	69	59	125	41	3	.....
Sing Sing, N. Y.....	123	53	69	120	32	2	1
Tarrytown, N. Y.....	53	34	19	52	19	1	.....
Yonkers, N. Y.....	573	315	258	561	222	12	3
Plattsburg, N. Y.....	130	61	69	130	57	.....	.....

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION AND NONREGISTRATION AREAS, AND IN EACH REGISTRATION STATE AND CITY, WITH DISTINCTION OF SEX AND COLOR AND OF THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE: 1900—Continued.

REGISTRATION CITIES IN REGISTRATION STATES—Continued.

AREAS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	WHITE.		COLORED. (a)	
				Total.	Under 5 years.	Total.	Under 5 years.
Malone, N. Y.	75	32	43	75	22	—	—
Little Falls, N. Y.	143	60	74	143	29	—	—
Ogdensburg, N. Y.	230	100	111	230	76	—	—
Glens Falls, N. Y.	170	82	88	170	52	—	—
Middletown, N. Y.	247	125	122	245	50	2	1
Newburg, N. Y.	432	215	217	430	111	12	1
Port Jervis, N. Y.	146	93	53	144	39	2	1
Kingston, N. Y.	464	235	229	458	152	6	2
Dunkirk, N. Y.	88	53	35	86	25	—	—
Jamestown, N. Y.	207	114	93	206	43	1	—
Buffalo, N. Y.	5,087	2,784	2,303	5,047	2,457	40	13
Tonawanda, N. Y.	122	77	35	123	54	—	—
Batavia, N. Y.	113	61	52	113	23	—	—
Leroy, N. Y.	29	14	15	29	4	—	—
Watertown, N. Y.	287	115	152	286	76	1	1
Rochester, N. Y.	2,323	1,215	1,108	2,319	791	4	1
Lockport, N. Y.	183	94	89	181	34	2	—
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	71	36	35	70	24	1	1
Medina, N. Y.	83	42	41	82	24	1	—
Oswego, N. Y.	346	184	162	344	86	2	—
Albany, N. Y.	2,421	1,287	1,134	2,376	732	45	12
Cohoes, N. Y.	488	234	254	480	199	—	—
West Troy, N. Y.	279	142	137	279	93	—	—
Binghamton, N. Y.	599	303	296	586	124	13	2
Olean, N. Y.	92	49	43	90	28	2	2
Auburn, N. Y.	572	271	301	547	151	25	4
Elmira, N. Y.	551	278	273	543	150	8	3
Norwich, N. Y.	116	63	53	115	25	1	—
Hudson, N. Y.	214	112	102	208	63	6	4
Cortland, N. Y.	124	63	61	122	22	2	1
Matteawan, N. Y.	91	33	38	91	34	—	—
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	450	225	225	443	103	7	—
Gloversville, N. Y.	190	107	83	180	61	1	1
Johnstown, N. Y.	149	80	59	147	35	2	1
Oneida, N. Y.	88	42	46	86	22	—	—
Amsterdam, N. Y.	336	173	163	324	119	2	—
Rome, N. Y.	338	183	155	335	75	3	1
Utica, N. Y.	971	483	488	960	288	5	2
Syracuse, N. Y.	1,732	880	853	1,723	558	10	2
Canandaigua, N. Y.	100	47	53	99	10	1	1
Geneva, N. Y.	127	62	65	125	21	2	—
Oneonta, N. Y.	120	71	49	120	27	—	—
Greenbush, N. Y.	151	73	78	151	33	—	—
Hoosick Falls, N. Y.	147	76	71	147	47	—	—
Lansingburg, N. Y.	269	107	102	267	49	2	—
Troy, N. Y.	1,647	834	813	1,637	546	10	4
Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	248	124	124	236	51	13	4
Schenectady, N. Y.	442	222	220	440	144	2	—
Seneca Falls, N. Y.	100	64	45	100	29	—	—
Corning, N. Y.	118	65	53	117	31	1	1
Hornellsville, N. Y.	136	69	67	135	31	1	—
Ithaca, N. Y.	142	63	79	134	31	8	—
Whitehall, N. Y.	55	27	28	55	18	—	—
Newport, R. I.	375	187	188	348	89	27	6
Pawtucket, R. I.	665	334	331	664	240	1	—
Providence, R. I.	2,965	1,503	1,462	2,814	972	141	50
Woonsocket, R. I.	517	276	241	517	252	—	—
Burlington, Vt.	263	124	139	261	105	2	1
Rutland, Vt.	164	88	81	164	48	—	—
Brattleboro, Vt.	126	72	58	125	14	—	—

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION AND NONREGISTRATION AREAS, AND IN EACH REGISTRATION STATE AND CITY, WITH DISTINCTION OF SEX AND COLOR AND OF THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE: 1890—Continued.

REGISTRATION CITIES IN NONREGISTRATION STATES.

AREAS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	WHITE.		COLORED. (a)	
				Total.	Under 5 years.	Total.	Under 5 years.
Mobile, Ala.....	1,051	562	489	454	118	597	255
Birmingham, Ala.....	1,124	673	452	524	175	600	219
Montgomery, Ala.....	319	136	174	127	39	183	78
Fort Smith, Ark.....	274	155	119	187	45	87	24
Alameda, Cal.....	261	164	97	255	50	6	1
Fresno, Cal.....	117	74	43	98	29	19	4
Los Angeles, Cal.....	1,006	587	421	822	258	86	15
Oakland, Cal.....	915	489	426	804	311	21	4
Sacramento, Cal.....	443	265	158	381	81	62	2
San Francisco, Cal.....	7,080	4,463	2,597	6,379	1,994	681	54
San Jose, Cal.....	481	280	201	458	107	23	1
Stockton, Cal.....	146	84	62	123	37	11	...
Denver, Colo.....	2,584	1,513	1,071	2,521	963	63	26
Atlanta, Ga.....	1,628	821	807	684	289	944	482
Augusta, Ga.....	913	444	469	324	116	589	275
Savannah, Ga.....	1,540	787	753	587	175	953	358
Anrora, Ill.....	400	196	204	394	161	6	2
Chicago, Ill.....	23,102	12,093	10,469	22,616	11,915	346	134
Springfield, Ill.....	249	146	103	231	72	18	8
Jacksonville, Ill.....	147	72	75	139	31	8	2
Ottawa, Ill.....	161	89	72	158	41	3	1
Peoria, Ill.....	740	414	326	738	265	2	...
Rockford, Ill.....	447	244	203	444	155	3	1
Evansville, Ind.....	845	448	397	712	319	133	63
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	531	287	264	529	193	2	...
Indianapolis, Ind.....	1,987	1,058	994	1,712	643	275	102
Laporte, Ind.....	108	62	46	103	24	5	...
Terre Haute, Ind.....	523	278	245	491	166	32	13
Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	353	201	152	353	156	...	...
Davenport, Iowa.....	461	256	205	458	136	3	1
Dubuque, Iowa.....	424	240	184	419	137	5	...
Keokuk, Iowa.....	209	110	99	176	52	33	13
Muscatine, Iowa.....	191	103	88	188	56	3	2
Louisville, Ky.....	3,514	1,900	1,614	2,597	987	917	361
Paducah, Ky.....	253	151	102	181	74	72	24
New Orleans, La.....	6,875	3,724	3,151	4,508	1,671	2,367	802
Lewiston, Me.....	491	244	247	487	174	4	3
Baltimore, Md.....	10,752	5,491	5,261	8,302	3,761	2,450	1,331
Detroit, Mich.....	4,203	2,181	2,022	4,122	2,143	81	19
Manistee, Mich.....	204	107	97	204	114	...	...
Muskegon, Mich.....	480	280	200	477	264	3	...
Minneapolis, Minn.....	2,440	1,314	1,126	2,412	1,149	28	14
St. Paul, Minn.....	2,240	1,222	1,018	2,204	1,209	36	15
Stillwater, Minn.....	137	66	71	137	65	...	...
Jackson, Miss.....	220	97	123	105	21	115	44
Kansas city, Mo.....	2,553	1,357	1,196	2,084	1,007	469	243
St. Louis, Mo.....	8,645	4,853	3,792	7,710	3,259	935	402
Omaha, Neb.....	1,397	780	617	1,353	623	44	16
Raleigh, N. C.....	406	223	183	170	45	236	62
Chillicothe, Ohio.....	198	96	102	169	50	29	11
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	6,640	3,616	3,024	6,254	2,650	386	150
Cleveland, Ohio.....	5,736	3,152	2,584	5,640	2,886	96	32
Columbus, Ohio.....	1,336	737	599	1,186	370	150	46
Dayton, Ohio.....	998	508	490	938	344	60	26
Hamilton, Ohio.....	317	156	161	310	128	7	...
Portsmouth, Ohio.....	193	117	76	172	57	21	8
Springfield, Ohio.....	632	333	299	509	175	123	49
Toledo, Ohio.....	1,656	878	778	1,629	673	27	9
Allegheny, Pa.....	2,122	1,108	1,014	2,061	908	61	24
Altoona, Pa.....	580	293	287	571	286	9	5

aPersons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF DEATHS IN THE REGISTRATION AND NONREGISTRATION AREAS, AND IN EACH REGISTRATION STATE AND CITY, WITH DISTINCTION OF SEX AND COLOR AND OF THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE: 1890—Continued.

REGISTRATION CITIES IN NONREGISTRATION STATES—Continued.

AREAS.	Total.	Males.	Females.	WHITE.		COLORED. (a)	
				Total.	Under 5 years.	Total.	Under 5 years.
Erie, Pa.....	775	421	354	765	322	10	4
Norristown, Pa.....	451	233	218	455	87	26	9
Philadelphia, Pa.....	23,738	12,419	11,319	22,429	8,782	1,309	552
Pittsburg, Pa.....	5,206	2,912	2,294	4,974	2,412	232	108
Reading, Pa.....	912	488	424	898	330	14	3
Scranton, Pa.....	1,708	917	791	1,701	757	7	2
Titusville, Pa.....	78	41	37	77	27	1	1
York, Pa.....	303	150	153	287	97	16	7
Charleston, S. C.....	2,296	1,153	1,113	592	211	1,674	787
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	811	438	373	353	142	458	224
Knoxville, Tenn.....	850	454	396	562	259	288	145
Memphis, Tenn.....	1,697	1,005	692	836	317	861	294
Nashville, Tenn.....	1,376	723	653	673	191	703	285
Cleburne, Tex.....	62	35	27	59	29	3	.....
Dallas, Tex.....	702	406	297	551	192	151	54
Fort Worth, Tex.....	440	271	169	368	144	72	28
Galveston, Tex.....	715	400	315	544	178	171	64
San Antonio, Tex.....	940	582	358	828	295	112	46
Lynchburg, Va.....	567	275	292	134	40	433	199
Petersburg, Va.....	759	378	381	248	72	511	196
Richmond, Va.....	2,411	1,244	1,167	1,091	372	1,320	617
Lacrosse, Wis.....	212	118	94	211	75	1	.....
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3,942	2,069	1,873	3,930	1,942	12	7

(a) Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF DEATHS, WITH DISTINCTION OF GENERAL NATIVITY AND COLOR, AND OF THOSE UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	WHITE.			Colored. (a)	UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE.	
		Native born.	Foreign born.	Birth-place unknown.		White.	Colored. (a)
The United States.	875,521	596,086	140,071	22,503	116,861	264,793	42,769
Alabama	20,898	9,215	320	772	10,591	3,880	3,817
Arizona	654	301	169	73	111	130	28
Arkansas	14,891	10,089	274	401	3,627	3,874	1,168
California	17,739	10,665	5,286	531	1,317	4,234	131
Colorado	5,471	3,929	921	517	104	1,875	35
Connecticut	14,470	10,733	3,182	246	309	4,188	106
Delaware	3,107	2,066	241	105	695	805	282
District of Columbia ..	5,955	2,512	522	28	2,893	1,054	1,437
Florida	4,145	2,108	176	55	1,806	726	842
Georgia	21,174	9,356	269	578	10,971	3,667	4,321
Idaho	731	523	105	50	54	246	6
Illinois	53,123	29,396	11,650	1,106	1,031	20,785	340
Indiana	24,180	20,505	2,185	628	862	7,317	246
Indian territory	146	30	-----	2	114	9	-----
Iowa	17,539	13,881	3,221	757	180	5,190	63
Kansas	12,037	9,593	1,321	403	720	4,278	259
Kentucky	23,877	17,446	1,177	775	4,479	6,789	1,572
Louisiana	16,354	6,953	1,494	191	7,716	3,094	2,592
Maine	10,044	8,590	1,164	256	34	1,835	8
Maryland	18,000	11,279	2,012	288	4,421	5,346	1,981
Massachusetts	45,112	32,747	11,327	408	630	15,109	237
Michigan	25,016	18,117	5,746	741	412	8,267	127
Minnesota	15,600	10,389	4,775	224	212	6,373	83
Mississippi	14,899	5,834	177	328	8,560	2,095	2,896
Missouri	32,435	24,499	4,005	1,137	2,794	11,390	1,105
Montana	1,313	625	272	89	327	258	82
Nebraska	8,577	6,591	1,451	312	223	3,570	92
Nevada	454	217	181	16	40	69	10
New Hampshire	7,074	5,704	849	504	17	1,809	4
New Jersey	30,344	22,227	6,330	443	1,344	11,829	642
New Mexico	2,773	2,234	167	92	280	1,014	104
New York	123,117	85,592	33,148	2,474	1,903	43,579	715
North Carolina	18,420	10,886	69	231	7,234	4,021	2,680
North Dakota	1,847	1,067	593	52	135	763	47
Ohio	49,844	38,495	8,151	1,197	2,001	15,395	655
Oklahoma	462	302	15	15	130	133	37
Oregon	2,687	1,959	386	192	150	636	26
Pennsylvania	73,530	56,401	12,645	2,101	2,383	24,824	932
Rhode Island	7,559	5,344	1,939	52	224	2,627	73
South Carolina	15,496	4,730	178	139	10,448	1,767	3,786
South Dakota	3,448	1,869	733	92	754	1,001	309
Tennessee	23,854	15,229	428	624	7,573	5,363	2,754
Texas	26,478	18,096	1,841	1,351	5,190	7,942	1,638
Utah	2,156	1,488	574	45	49	837	-----
Vermont	5,425	4,556	575	28 ^a	13	1,154	-----
Virginia	23,232	11,600	400	413	10,819	3,937	3,999
Washington	2,818	1,750	512	368	188	834	40
West Virginia	8,275	7,223	328	205	519	2,724	178
Wisconsin	18,752	11,508	6,492	561	191	6,014	46
Wyoming	490	258	95	54	83	127	2

^a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM SPECIFIED CAUSES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Consumption.	Pneumonia.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	Diphtheria and croup.	Enteric fever.	Cancer and tumor.	Malarial fever.	Childbirth and puerperal diseases.	Measles.	Whooping cough.
United States.	102,199	76,496	74,711	41,677	27,058	20,984	18,594	11,257	9,256	8,432
Alabama	2,163	1,585	2,069	448	874	331	1,030	423	496	182
Arizona	77	98	42	26	15	9	32	14	14	1
Arkansas	1,269	1,591	1,176	430	560	154	1,527	342	87	116
California	2,899	1,531	763	528	479	567	153	137	76	117
Colorado	490	698	394	382	418	78	38	107	66	38
Connecticut	1,748	1,344	1,148	717	331	412	191	95	43	140
Delaware	476	298	284	163	102	59	28	27	31	10
Dist. of Columbia	827	484	592	192	200	115	98	45	6	30
Florida	377	251	397	54	168	81	287	119	68	50
Georgia	2,156	1,738	2,353	553	1,090	340	987	426	440	89
Idaho	40	86	37	46	46	7	11	18	5	7
Illinois	5,668	4,912	4,970	2,561	1,790	1,262	731	676	314	359
Indiana	3,504	1,701	1,823	899	1,074	636	389	344	257	310
Indian territory	22	19	15	5	6	2	11	3	.....	1
Iowa	1,839	1,377	1,152	1,562	306	546	217	296	187	185
Kansas	1,360	948	948	644	375	288	400	220	207	297
Kentucky	3,538	1,924	1,671	1,115	1,046	412	514	298	513	539
Louisiana	1,516	1,218	1,453	382	319	285	1,204	270	239	128
Maine	1,477	958	622	288	305	461	82	98	14	96
Maryland	2,315	1,453	2,145	528	517	446	221	178	272	139
Massachusetts	5,981	3,965	3,731	2,212	827	1,497	115	284	97	365
Michigan	2,747	1,830	2,115	1,557	698	795	373	420	262	178
Minnesota	1,563	1,240	1,547	1,176	489	376	30	282	158	77
Mississippi	1,423	1,447	1,198	1,15	521	209	1,273	335	450	275
Missouri	3,559	3,300	2,430	1,377	1,072	717	1,018	494	513	410
Montana	149	178	78	58	51	15	10	25	6	2
Nebraska	620	659	803	808	340	182	96	190	111	120
Nevada	36	73	19	16	8	15	10	6	2	1
New Hampshire	729	624	567	326	139	262	20	41	16	37
New Jersey	3,398	2,674	2,522	1,516	684	687	274	207	182	376
New Mexico	111	201	83	792	50	21	72	58	6	17
New York	14,854	12,945	11,347	5,653	1,715	3,196	953	872	757	1,082
North Carolina	2,212	1,332	2,535	657	920	303	604	307	158	139
North Dakota	266	126	207	146	81	24	23	38	19	16
Ohio	6,393	3,626	3,396	2,523	1,587	1,497	472	534	714	555
Oklahoma	26	30	42	12	19	4	29	14	1	3
Oregon	339	228	149	159	152	66	83	49	25	17
Pennsylvania	7,689	6,535	5,642	4,360	2,836	1,926	328	604	676	517
Rhode Island	921	574	714	233	159	218	59	56	119	102
South Carolina	2,112	1,164	1,609	331	551	213	740	278	145	96
South Dakota	371	319	267	264	138	55	19	79	57	104
Tennessee	8,637	1,892	2,143	767	1,083	843	1,020	372	306	244
Texas	2,059	2,533	2,434	628	1,026	369	2,102	612	468	260
Utah	68	243	159	292	95	31	37	70	2	14
Vermont	661	562	331	277	124	252	14	55	20	16
Virginia	3,050	1,710	2,197	781	757	410	616	330	344	299
Washington	314	234	199	190	232	43	62	51	47	22
West Virginia	1,143	500	672	424	429	151	72	115	109	238
Wisconsin	2,052	1,552	1,404	1,221	352	632	76	338	128	196
Wyoming	41	45	27	33	27	2	1	10	2	.....

INSANE, FEEBLE-MINDED, DEAF
AND DUMB, AND BLIND.

INSANE, FEEBLE-MINDED, DEAF AND DUMB, AND BLIND.

THE INSANE.—The total number of insane in the United States on June 1, 1890, was 106,485: whites, 99,719; negroes, 6,535; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, 231. The number of insane males was 53,473, and of insane females, 53,012. According to general nativity and color, the sexes are divided as follows: native whites, 32,946 males and 31,473 females; foreign whites, 17,305 males and 17,995 females; negroes, 3,013 males and 3,522 females; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, 209 males and 22 females. In Tables 1 and 2 the number of Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians is omitted.

The total number of insane reported in 1880 was 91,959.

The number of insane in each 100,000 of population in 1890 was 387.0 for the foreign whites, 140.5 for the native whites, and 88.6 for the colored. In 1880 the corresponding figures were 398.8, 161.9, and 91.2.

The proportion of insanity is much greater among the whites than among the negroes, and very much greater among the foreign born than among the native born.

The number of insane in asylums in 1890 was 74,028: whites, 69,729; negroes, 4,299. The number of insane in asylums in each 1,000 of insane was: whites, 699; negroes, 658.

The number of insane admitted to public institutions from 1881 to 1889, inclusive, was 190,458: males, 104,748; females, 84,485. The number treated was 227,461. The total expenditures for the same time were \$100,258,606: current, \$76,599,259; building, \$18,520,547; unspecified, \$5,138,800.

The number of insane admitted to private institutions from 1881 to 1889, inclusive, was 13,833: males, 6,894; females, 6,939.

Of the 74,028 insane in institutions on June 1, 1890, the information as to whether they could read or write was not given for 8,963. Of the remaining 65,065, 51,362, or 789 per 1,000, could both read and write; 1,684, or 26 per 1,000, could read but could not write, and 11,833, or 182 per 1,000, could neither read nor write.

THE FEEBLE-MINDED.—The total number of feeble-minded in the United States on June 1, 1890, was 95,609: whites, 84,997; negroes, 10,574; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, 38. The number of feeble-minded males was 52,962, and of feeble-minded females, 42,647. According to general nativity and color, the sexes are divided as follows: native whites, 42,277 males and 33,633 females; foreign whites, 4,875 males and 4,212 females; negroes, 5,788 males and 4,786 females; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, 22 males and 16 females. In Table 3 the number of Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians is omitted.

The total number of feeble-minded reported in 1880 was 76,895.

The number of idiots reported in 1880 was 76,895, but of this number over 29 per cent was obtained from special returns made by physicians. In 1890 the physicians did not make any special reports for this class of the population, so that the proportion of feeble-minded to total population returned by the enumerators is greater than it was in 1880. In both the Tenth and Eleventh censuses a certain number of persons were reported as idiots or as feeble-minded who should properly be reported

among the insane, being cases of terminal or of senile dementia. It should also be noted that in 1880 every case of insanity which was reported as having commenced under the age of 12 years was reported as an idiot, while in 1890 the age limit is lowered to 10.

THE DEAF AND DUMB.—The total number of deaf and dumb in the United States on June 1, 1890, was 40,592: whites, 37,447; negroes, 3,115; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, 30. The number of deaf and dumb males was 22,429, and of deaf and dumb females, 18,163. According to general nativity and color, the sexes are divided as follows: native whites, 18,281 males and 14,997 females; foreign whites, 2,358 males and 1,811 females; negroes, 1,772 males and 1,343 females; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, 18 males and 12 females. In Tables 4 and 5 the number of Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians is omitted.

The total number of deaf and dumb reported in 1880 was 33,878.

In accordance with the recommendations of a special committee of American instructors of the deaf, it was decided to collect information for the Eleventh Census with regard to all persons in the United States, excluding Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, reported as being so deaf as to be unable to hear loud conversation, whether they were able to speak or not. The number of such persons on June 1, 1890, was 121,178, of whom 80,616 were able to speak but were so deaf as to be unable to hear loud conversation: males, 49,278; females, 31,338; whites, 77,308; negroes, 3,308. Of the 80,616, 521 were from 5 to 10 years of age, 3,142 were from 10 to 20 years of age, 28,008 were between 20 and 50 years of age, and 48,227 were 50 years of age and over. Those not able to speak numbered 40,562: males, 22,411; females, 18,151; native whites, 18,281 males and 14,997 females; foreign whites, 2,358 males and 1,811 females; negroes, 1,772 males and 1,343 females.

THE BLIND.—The total number of blind in the United States on June 1, 1890, was 50,568: whites, 43,351; negroes, 7,060; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, 157. The number of blind males was 28,080, and of blind females, 22,488. According to general nativity and color, the sexes are divided as follows: native whites, 18,803 males and 15,402 females; foreign whites, 5,471 males and 3,675 females; negroes, 3,709 males and 3,351 females; Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians, 97 males and 60 females. In Tables 6 and 7 the number of Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians is omitted.

The total number of blind reported in 1880 was 48,928.

The number of blind in one eye only, reported in 1890, was 93,988: males, 68,605; females, 25,383; native whites, 50,333 males and 18,284 females; foreign whites, 12,004 males and 3,757 females; negroes, 6,268 males and 3,342 females.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF INSANE (a), CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO. (b)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States..	106,254	53,264	52,990	32,046	31,478	17,305	17,965	3,013	2,522
North Atlantic division..	41,507	19,390	22,117	12,257	12,117	6,825	9,616	308	384
Maine.....	1,299	589	710	536	623	58	86	5	1
New Hampshire.....	960	423	538	378	461	44	75	—	2
Vermont.....	823	413	410	348	341	63	69	2	—
Massachusetts.....	6,103	2,763	3,340	1,861	1,825	873	1,439	30	26
Rhode Island.....	792	343	449	233	242	108	195	12	12
Connecticut.....	2,656	896	1,160	583	630	298	515	16	15
New York.....	17,831	8,242	9,589	4,538	4,376	3,580	5,062	124	151
New Jersey.....	3,163	1,487	1,676	902	881	542	730	43	76
Pennsylvania.....	8,480	4,335	4,245	2,890	2,738	1,280	1,405	76	102
South Atlantic division...	11,707	6,046	5,661	3,843	3,787	893	304	1,310	1,530
Delaware.....	197	107	90	85	55	16	16	26	19
Maryland.....	1,646	816	830	532	508	149	187	85	125
District of Columbia..	1,576	1,181	385	585	195	550	80	116	107
Virginia.....	2,496	1,179	1,227	744	831	74	24	361	572
West Virginia.....	1,079	533	546	461	467	48	51	24	25
North Carolina.....	1,725	755	970	559	714	9	3	157	253
South Carolina.....	612	468	446	220	236	16	8	230	212
Georgia.....	1,815	830	985	584	642	14	15	232	328
Florida.....	351	169	182	73	96	17	10	79	76
North Central division...	36,834	18,978	17,856	11,501	10,950	7,097	6,580	380	326
Ohio.....	7,599	3,669	3,930	2,555	2,806	1,016	1,020	98	95
Indiana.....	3,290	1,631	1,659	1,315	1,329	286	284	30	46
Illinois.....	6,638	3,442	3,196	1,951	1,779	1,433	1,371	58	46
Michigan.....	3,723	1,864	1,859	1,038	1,127	801	709	25	23
Wisconsin.....	3,510	1,853	1,657	833	716	1,011	936	9	5
Minnesota.....	2,204	1,249	955	367	311	848	641	4	3
Iowa.....	3,197	1,727	1,470	1,092	912	610	548	25	10
Missouri.....	3,417	1,754	1,663	1,261	1,061	408	542	85	60
North Dakota.....	221	117	104	39	40	78	64	—	—
South Dakota.....	310	173	137	80	73	91	63	2	1
Nebraska.....	932	492	440	263	245	225	192	4	3
Kansas.....	1,793	1,007	786	677	551	290	201	40	34
South Central division....	10,520	5,150	5,370	3,731	3,718	431	399	988	1,256
Kentucky.....	2,729	1,491	1,238	1,171	910	148	126	172	202
Tennessee.....	1,845	816	1,029	659	805	25	36	132	188
Alabama.....	1,469	689	780	498	529	80	22	161	229
Mississippi.....	1,103	513	590	294	358	35	10	184	216
Louisiana.....	610	433	477	259	250	46	78	128	149
Texas.....	1,668	835	833	582	569	133	107	120	157
Oklahoma.....	7	3	4	2	3	1	1	—	—
Arkansas.....	789	370	419	266	289	13	13	91	117
Western division.....	5,686	3,700	1,986	1,614	956	2,059	1,006	27	24
Montana.....	187	150	37	54	18	95	15	1	4
Wyoming.....	38	23	15	11	11	12	4	—	—
Colorado.....	326	212	114	125	73	82	36	5	5
New Mexico.....	66	28	38	24	34	3	4	1	—
Arizona.....	59	44	15	19	5	24	9	1	1
Utah.....	165	82	83	32	31	50	51	—	—
Nevada.....	175	136	39	46	8	90	31	—	—
Idaho.....	82	54	28	32	20	22	8	—	—
Washington.....	376	268	108	132	61	135	47	1	—
Oregon.....	618	423	195	239	127	183	61	1	7
California.....	3,594	2,280	1,314	900	568	1,363	740	17	6

(a) Excluding Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

(b) Includes all persons of negro descent.

INSANE, FEEBLE-MINDED, DEAF AND DUMB, AND BLIND. 279

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF INSANE (a), NUMBER IN ASYLUMS, AND NUMBER IN ASYLUMS IN EACH 1,000 OF INSANE, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1899.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF INSANE.		NUMBER IN ASYLUMS.		NUMBER IN ASYLUMS IN EACH 1,000 OF INSANE.	
	White.	Negro.(b)	White.	Negro.(b)	White.	Negro.(b)
The United States.....	99, 719	6, 535	99, 729	4, 299	699	658
North Atlantic division.....	40, 815	692	23, 613	515	701	744
Maine.....	1, 293	6	606	6	469	1, 000
New Hampshire.....	958	2	242	.....	257	.....
Vermont.....	821	2	489	1	595	500
Massachusetts.....	6, 647	56	4, 020	24	605	607
Rhode Island.....	768	24	646	20	833	833
Connecticut.....	2, 625	31	1, 519	25	756	806
New York.....	17, 556	275	13, 212	222	753	807
New Jersey.....	2, 045	118	1, 678	66	559	579
Pennsylvania.....	8, 302	178	6, 118	139	737	781
South Atlantic division.....	8, 867	2, 840	6, 994	2, 103	779	749
Delaware.....	152	45	195	37	691	822
Maryland.....	1, 426	220	1, 272	144	692	655
District of Columbia.....	1, 253	223	1, 289	297	933	928
Virginia.....	1, 672	732	1, 177	587	704	801
West Virginia.....	1, 027	52	813	47	792	904
North Carolina.....	1, 315	419	742	230	564	561
South Carolina.....	470	442	359	205	766	690
Georgia.....	1, 255	580	1, 084	457	824	816
Florida.....	196	155	113	89	577	574
North Central division.....	36, 128	796	23, 855	460	660	652
Ohio.....	7, 406	198	4, 829	131	652	679
Indiana.....	3, 214	76	1, 752	45	545	592
Illinois.....	6, 534	104	4, 691	76	718	731
Michigan.....	3, 675	48	2, 731	40	742	833
Wisconsin.....	3, 496	14	1, 372	6	392	429
Minnesota.....	2, 197	7	1, 853	6	843	857
Iowa.....	3, 162	35	2, 606	24	634	686
Missouri.....	3, 272	145	2, 246	71	717	490
North Dakota.....	221	.....	200	.....	905	.....
South Dakota.....	307	8	229	3	746	1, 000
Nebraska.....	925	7	637	5	689	714
Kansas.....	1, 719	74	1, 208	53	703	716
South Central division.....	8, 274	2, 246	5, 358	1, 178	648	524
Kentucky.....	2, 355	374	1, 689	202	717	807
Tennessee.....	1, 525	320	722	84	473	263
Alabama.....	1, 079	390	781	223	724	597
Mississippi.....	703	490	516	166	734	415
Louisiana.....	633	277	446	182	705	585
Texas.....	1, 391	277	896	159	637	574
Oklahoma.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	581	206	318	72	547	346
Western division.....	5, 635	51	4, 999	43	887	843
Montana.....	182	5	167	5	918	1, 000
Wyoming.....	38	.....	23	.....	695	.....
Colorado.....	316	10	231	8	731	800
New Mexico.....	65	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	57	2	64	1	1, 122	500
Utah.....	164	1	124	.....	756	.....
Nevada.....	175	.....	172	.....	983	.....
Idaho.....	82	.....	63	.....	798	.....
Washington.....	375	1	240	1	607	1, 000
Oregon.....	610	8	547	7	897	875
California.....	3, 571	23	3, 268	21	915	913

a Excluding Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF FEEBLE-MINDED (a), CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO. (b)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States.....	95,571	52,940	42,631	42,277	33,633	4,875	4,212	5,788	4,786
North Atlantic division.....	25,617	14,033	11,584	12,316	9,962	1,538	1,452	179	170
Maine.....	1,591	907	684	861	643	41	39	5	2
New Hampshire.....	779	437	342	405	324	30	16	2	2
Vermont.....	901	501	400	478	376	21	24	2	.....
Massachusetts.....	2,929	1,647	1,282	1,422	1,056	203	216	22	10
Rhode Island.....	1,488	770	718	306	158	57	50	7	10
Connecticut.....	1,208	685	513	597	434	91	67	7	12
New York.....	7,337	3,929	3,408	3,351	2,825	550	548	28	35
New Jersey.....	1,631	861	770	740	645	93	86	28	27
Pennsylvania.....	8,753	4,786	3,967	4,256	3,501	452	394	78	72
South Atlantic division.....	14,643	7,929	6,714	5,210	4,417	109	109	2,610	2,188
Delaware.....	220	109	111	88	96	2	6	21	9
Maryland.....	1,549	838	711	598	491	58	65	182	155
District of Columbia.....	261	150	111	78	59	9	12	63	40
Virginia.....	3,090	1,681	1,409	1,092	913	10	6	579	490
West Virginia.....	1,430	816	614	770	583	17	11	23	20
North Carolina.....	3,597	1,909	1,688	1,281	1,158	1	.....	627	530
South Carolina.....	1,805	971	834	444	398	2	2	525	434
Georgia.....	2,191	1,191	1,000	723	603	3	2	465	395
Florida.....	500	264	236	132	116	7	5	125	115
North Central division.....	36,541	20,665	15,876	17,431	13,278	2,819	2,317	415	281
Ohio.....	8,035	4,460	3,575	3,983	3,183	369	332	108	60
Indiana.....	5,568	3,201	2,367	2,931	2,188	198	142	72	37
Illinois.....	5,249	2,952	2,297	2,489	1,879	420	388	43	32
Michigan.....	3,218	1,858	1,360	1,442	1,079	392	275	24	6
Wisconsin.....	2,402	1,325	1,077	946	712	378	265	1	.....
Minnesota.....	1,451	836	615	522	378	311	237	3	.....
Iowa.....	3,310	1,885	1,424	1,616	1,205	263	224	6	5
Missouri.....	3,891	2,162	1,710	1,892	1,471	142	130	128	118
North Dakota.....	135	84	51	42	26	42	24	.....	1
South Dakota.....	285	167	118	118	86	49	32	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	959	558	401	424	321	131	78	3	2
Kansas.....	2,039	1,177	862	1,026	750	124	92	27	20
South Central division.....	16,809	9,208	7,601	6,424	5,290	210	171	2,574	2,140
Kentucky.....	3,635	1,955	1,680	1,642	1,444	42	48	271	188
Tennessee.....	3,590	1,967	1,623	1,546	1,277	15	8	406	338
Alabama.....	2,187	1,150	1,028	701	612	5	5	453	411
Mississippi.....	1,756	991	765	448	335	8	4	540	426
Louisiana.....	1,173	643	530	343	281	37	37	263	212
Texas.....	2,763	1,547	1,216	1,055	797	90	62	393	357
Oklahoma.....	84	21	13	20	13	.....	.....	1	.....
Arkansas.....	1,671	925	746	669	531	9	7	247	208
Western division.....	1,961	1,105	856	896	686	199	163	10	7
Montana.....	52	32	20	24	14	7	6	1	.....
Wyoming.....	14	10	4	6	.....	4	4	.....	.....
Colorado.....	192	119	73	100	68	17	4	2	1
New Mexico.....	127	73	54	65	52	7	2	1	.....
Arizona.....	13	11	2	9	2	1	.....	1	.....
Utah.....	183	110	73	66	40	44	33	.....	.....
Nevada.....	22	12	10	11	10	1	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	65	32	23	24	18	8	5	.....	.....
Washington.....	140	76	64	68	55	7	9	1	.....
Oregon.....	283	143	140	128	122	15	18	.....	.....
California.....	880	487	393	395	305	88	82	4	6

a Excluding Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 4.—NUMBER OF DEAF AND DUMB (a), CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO. (b)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States.....	40,562	22,411	18,151	18,281	14,997	2,358	1,811	1,772	1,343
North Atlantic division.....	11,352	6,190	5,156	5,362	4,446	773	656	61	54
Maine.....	627	346	281	316	250	30	31	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	321	180	141	159	124	21	17	.....	.....
Vermont.....	241	133	108	123	96	10	12	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,539	792	747	646	603	138	139	8	5
Rhode Island.....	162	82	80	60	64	19	13	8	3
Connecticut.....	499	274	225	240	192	32	28	2	5
New York.....	3,830	2,124	1,715	1,806	1,453	299	247	19	15
New Jersey.....	764	415	349	344	292	58	50	13	7
Pennsylvania.....	3,360	1,850	1,510	1,668	1,372	166	119	16	19
South Atlantic division.....	5,596	3,058	2,538	2,203	1,865	56	43	799	630
Delaware.....	98	57	41	45	35	8	4	4	2
Maryland.....	750	416	334	328	269	26	21	62	44
District of Columbia.....	124	69	55	48	44	2	2	19	9
Virginia.....	1,199	665	534	495	397	5	3	165	134
West Virginia.....	600	334	266	315	255	8	5	11	6
North Carolina.....	1,107	592	515	457	398	3	1	132	116
South Carolina.....	668	358	310	178	160	.....	.....	180	150
Georgia.....	880	456	404	275	264	2	2	179	138
Florida.....	193	111	79	62	43	2	5	47	31
North Central division.....	16,044	8,971	7,073	7,514	6,031	1,331	968	126	74
Ohio.....	2,655	1,417	1,238	1,264	1,098	132	121	21	19
Indiana.....	1,837	1,017	820	942	770	54	39	21	11
Illinois.....	2,479	1,378	1,101	1,166	954	198	142	14	5
Michigan.....	1,547	828	719	639	553	184	163	5	3
Wisconsin.....	1,315	786	529	574	388	211	140	1	1
Minnesota.....	856	522	334	334	231	187	103	1	.....
Iowa.....	1,313	792	521	668	450	121	60	3	2
Missouri.....	1,998	1,090	908	982	840	64	48	44	20
North Dakota.....	92	51	41	26	20	25	21	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	171	97	74	65	56	32	18	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	629	349	280	277	226	71	52	1	2
Kansas.....	1,152	644	508	577	445	62	52	15	11
South Central division.....	6,302	3,455	2,847	2,591	2,194	81	71	783	582
Kentucky.....	1,362	737	625	638	545	12	20	87	60
Tennessee.....	1,112	591	521	456	425	11	8	124	88
Alabama.....	791	436	355	277	239	8	3	156	113
Mississippi.....	559	305	254	155	132	2	3	148	119
Louisiana.....	539	288	251	197	174	9	9	82	68
Texas.....	1,153	676	477	528	370	32	21	116	86
Oklahoma.....	26	14	12	13	11	.....	1	1	.....
Arkansas.....	760	408	352	327	298	12	6	69	48
Western division.....	1,268	731	537	611	461	117	73	3	3
Montana.....	39	22	17	17	13	5	4	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	16	11	5	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	205	115	90	99	87	14	3	2	.....
New Mexico.....	80	47	33	46	31	1	2	.....	.....
Arizona.....	15	9	6	7	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	108	58	50	39	33	19	17	.....	.....
Nevada.....	11	7	4	6	3	1	1	.....	.....
Idaho.....	31	17	14	12	11	5	3	.....	.....
Washington.....	116	64	52	58	49	6	3	.....	.....
Oregon.....	157	90	67	78	54	12	12	.....	1
California.....	490	291	199	241	169	49	28	1	2

a Excluding Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF DEAF BUT NOT DUMB (a), CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO. (b)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States	80,616	49,278	31,338	37,955	24,480	9,417	5,476	1,906	1,402
North Atlantic division	28,179	15,383	12,796	12,400	10,419	2,883	2,283	100	94
Maine	1,396	818	580	765	533	53	46	.....	1
New Hampshire	895	487	408	444	382	42	22	1	4
Vermont	1,066	623	443	546	398	76	44	1	1
Massachusetts	4,118	1,952	2,166	1,563	1,751	374	401	15	14
Rhode Island	874	424	450	312	300	106	142	6	8
Connecticut	1,827	929	898	752	757	169	135	8	6
New York	9,337	5,231	4,106	3,906	3,148	1,237	937	28	21
New Jersey	1,912	1,044	868	819	698	214	155	11	15
Pennsylvania	6,752	3,875	2,877	3,233	2,452	612	401	30	24
South Atlantic division	8,369	5,004	3,365	3,904	2,617	360	150	740	590
Delaware	223	112	111	85	97	14	10	13	4
Maryland	1,393	790	603	596	478	115	69	79	56
District of Columbia	282	152	130	86	97	42	18	24	17
Virginia	1,930	1,172	758	951	597	63	11	158	150
West Virginia	946	642	304	589	286	45	17	8	1
North Carolina	1,252	749	503	612	402	15	8	121	98
South Carolina	803	484	319	306	187	25	6	153	126
Georgia	1,113	645	468	502	371	17	12	126	85
Florida	427	258	169	176	102	24	15	58	53
North Central division	32,353	21,341	11,012	15,965	8,405	5,198	2,496	178	111
Ohio	6,861	4,406	2,455	3,578	2,052	771	370	57	33
Indiana	3,902	2,641	1,261	2,214	1,100	406	146	22	15
Illinois	4,723	2,981	1,742	2,141	1,277	814	455	26	10
Michigan	3,829	2,453	1,376	1,761	979	686	389	6	8
Wisconsin	1,906	1,265	731	637	406	625	324	3	1
Minnesota	1,286	860	426	403	222	456	204	1	.....
Iowa	2,452	1,645	807	1,199	613	443	193	3	1
Missouri	3,371	2,341	1,030	1,880	852	415	140	46	38
North Dakota	157	108	49	55	24	53	25	.....	.....
South Dakota	338	238	100	167	60	71	40	.....	.....
Nebraska	1,083	749	334	563	252	183	82	3	.....
Kansas	2,355	1,654	701	1,367	668	276	128	11	5
South Central division	8,632	5,555	3,077	4,288	2,270	390	207	877	600
Kentucky	2,086	1,367	719	1,177	579	108	65	82	75
Tennessee	1,597	1,013	584	869	473	24	20	121	91
Alabama	1,073	663	410	458	280	24	8	181	122
Mississippi	811	502	309	265	180	18	5	219	124
Louisiana	606	334	272	188	140	47	47	99	85
Texas	1,617	1,083	534	838	406	146	54	99	74
Oklahoma	38	31	7	24	6	5	1	2	.....
Arkansas	804	562	242	470	206	18	7	74	29
Western division	3,083	1,996	1,088	1,398	749	586	331	11	8
Montana	91	65	26	46	20	19	6	.....	.....
Wyoming	46	33	13	23	10	10	3	.....	.....
Colorado	401	265	136	213	106	51	29	1	1
New Mexico	145	88	59	74	49	8	7	4	3
Arizona	34	26	8	20	4	6	4	.....	.....
Utah	266	142	124	56	41	87	83	.....	.....
Nevada	48	32	16	21	13	11	3	.....	.....
Idaho	29	21	8	15	5	6	3	.....	.....
Washington	246	182	64	138	53	44	11	.....	.....
Oregon	261	191	70	158	50	33	20	.....	.....
California	1,516	952	564	635	398	311	162	6	4

a Excluding Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF BLIND (a), CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO. (b)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States.....	50,411	27,983	22,428	18,803	15,402	5,471	3,675	3,709	3,351
North Atlantic division.....	13,530	7,439	6,081	5,202	4,337	2,000	1,501	137	153
Maine.....	672	388	284	342	255	45	28	.....	1
New Hampshire.....	880	208	172	181	160	27	19	.....	2
Vermont.....	438	235	203	189	164	48	33	.....	1
Massachusetts.....	1,846	978	868	688	585	278	287	12	16
Rhode Island.....	307	145	102	95	94	47	30	.....	8
Connecticut.....	724	395	329	203	257	81	64	11	8
New York.....	4,389	2,370	2,019	1,550	1,311	786	665	34	43
New Jersey.....	839	458	381	319	254	116	95	22	32
Pennsylvania.....	3,925	2,262	1,663	1,034	1,277	574	344	54	42
South Atlantic division.....	7,888	4,017	3,846	2,208	2,213	208	198	1,601	1,525
Delaware.....	101	47	54	29	35	11	5	7	14
Maryland.....	819	405	414	226	234	71	57	108	122
District of Columbia.....	182	97	85	34	34	20	12	48	39
Virginia.....	1,713	912	801	492	457	52	6	368	338
West Virginia.....	705	401	304	358	271	29	15	14	18
North Carolina.....	1,592	777	815	463	538	6	1	988	276
South Carolina.....	997	504	493	193	195	6	1	905	297
Georgia.....	1,446	707	739	339	396	7	5	961	339
Florida.....	308	167	141	74	54	6	6	87	81
North Central division.....	17,508	10,207	7,301	7,228	5,487	2,680	1,602	299	212
Ohio.....	3,373	2,086	1,287	1,406	1,086	459	227	79	52
Indiana.....	2,174	1,274	900	1,075	789	161	90	33	21
Illinois.....	2,834	1,649	1,185	1,161	868	456	292	82	26
Michigan.....	1,608	926	682	600	408	312	204	14	10
Wisconsin.....	1,219	723	496	343	214	378	282	2	.....
Minnesota.....	640	394	246	164	112	226	124	4	.....
Iowa.....	1,421	831	590	598	448	225	137	8	5
Missouri.....	2,457	1,331	1,126	1,045	952	198	96	88	78
North Dakota.....	69	42	27	13	11	29	16	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	177	102	75	60	53	42	22	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	473	295	178	203	135	89	43	8	.....
Kansas.....	1,063	634	429	496	349	105	59	31	21
South Central division.....	9,820	5,258	4,562	2,348	2,912	254	195	1,656	1,455
Kentucky.....	1,976	1,096	949	537	730	45	40	154	170
Tennessee.....	1,817	988	829	732	618	14	9	242	202
Alabama.....	1,377	763	614	411	336	11	5	241	273
Mississippi.....	1,014	533	481	225	208	9	4	299	274
Louisiana.....	857	451	406	155	137	59	52	237	217
Texas.....	1,588	855	733	545	453	93	81	317	199
Oklahoma.....	35	17	18	14	17	1	1	2	.....
Arkansas.....	1,156	615	541	420	418	22	3	164	120
Western division.....	1,700	1,062	638	717	453	329	179	16	6
Montana.....	39	26	13	15	8	11	5	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	7	4	3	3	1	1	1	.....	1
Colorado.....	189	122	67	94	59	28	8	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	300	176	124	155	113	20	9	1	2
Arizona.....	26	16	10	5	2	11	8	.....	.....
Utah.....	130	74	56	32	11	41	45	1	.....
Nevada.....	10	10	.....	6	.....	3	.....	1	.....
Idaho.....	20	17	13	10	9	7	4	.....	.....
Washington.....	106	63	43	44	37	17	6	2	.....
Oregon.....	145	80	65	65	57	15	8	.....	.....
California.....	718	474	244	288	156	175	85	11	3

a Excluding Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF BLIND IN ONE EYE ONLY (a), CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		NEGRO. (b)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States ...	93,988	68,605	25,383	50,333	18,284	12,004	3,757	6,268	3,342
North Atlantic division	21,720	15,857	5,863	11,856	4,261	3,775	1,501	226	101
Maine.....	1,815	991	324	866	290	124	34	1	.....
New Hampshire.....	690	529	161	468	143	61	18	.....	.....
Vermont.....	801	587	214	475	185	108	28	4	7
Massachusetts.....	2,791	1,881	910	1,271	588	593	315	17	1
Rhode Island.....	547	369	178	249	112	113	61	7	5
Connecticut.....	1,086	793	293	584	191	196	94	13	8
New York.....	5,711	4,097	1,614	2,960	1,075	1,090	513	47	26
New Jersey.....	1,337	944	393	701	263	221	110	22	20
Pennsylvania.....	7,442	5,666	1,776	4,282	1,414	1,269	328	115	34
South Atlantic division....	11,012	7,602	3,410	4,977	1,915	324	111	2,301	1,384
Delaware.....	179	123	56	89	43	10	5	24	8
Maryland.....	1,338	891	447	589	276	112	61	190	110
District of Columbia...	252	171	81	90	36	30	5	51	40
Virginia.....	2,293	1,595	698	1,032	359	62	4	501	335
West Virginia.....	1,409	1,031	378	940	335	46	23	45	20
North Carolina.....	1,766	1,229	537	859	328	6	2	264	207
South Carolina.....	1,270	847	423	370	150	10	8	467	270
Georgia.....	2,057	1,390	667	822	324	27	5	541	338
Florida.....	448	325	123	186	64	21	3	118	56
North Central division....	40,474	30,146	10,328	23,170	8,243	6,386	1,815	590	270
Ohio.....	7,031	5,131	1,900	4,047	1,567	943	274	141	59
Indiana.....	5,252	3,810	1,442	3,310	1,307	436	108	64	27
Illinois.....	6,092	4,490	1,602	3,433	1,263	993	308	64	31
Michigan.....	3,562	2,648	914	1,567	639	754	271	27	4
Wisconsin.....	1,940	1,502	447	787	222	712	224	8	1
Minnesota.....	1,265	986	279	476	164	507	115	8	.....
Iowa.....	3,502	2,705	797	2,087	640	599	148	19	9
Missouri.....	6,274	4,601	1,673	3,860	1,421	548	139	193	113
North Dakota.....	169	139	30	65	16	74	14	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	506	413	93	265	59	148	34	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	1,509	1,156	353	885	262	268	90	8	1
Kansas.....	3,363	2,565	798	2,088	683	404	90	73	25
South Central division....	16,805	11,777	5,028	8,097	3,297	550	152	3,130	1,579
Kentucky.....	3,405	2,399	1,006	1,913	795	134	85	352	176
Tennessee.....	3,219	2,181	1,038	1,629	758	87	5	515	275
Alabama.....	1,812	1,262	550	730	265	20	1	632	264
Mississippi.....	1,441	1,030	411	403	132	20	6	607	273
Louisiana.....	1,135	769	368	319	118	64	24	384	216
Texas.....	3,492	2,459	1,033	1,842	720	236	64	411	219
Oklahoma.....	100	88	12	81	12	5	.....	2	.....
Arkansas.....	2,201	1,541	660	1,180	497	34	7	327	156
Western division.....	3,977	3,223	754	2,233	568	990	178	21	8
Montana.....	160	138	22	82	13	56	9	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	90	84	6	49	4	34	2	1	.....
Colorado.....	545	447	98	319	83	122	14	6	1
New Mexico.....	235	163	72	143	67	17	5	3	.....
Arizona.....	62	52	10	30	8	22	2	.....	.....
Utah.....	200	225	75	114	35	111	40	.....	.....
Nevada.....	25	18	7	10	4	8	3	.....	.....
Idaho.....	131	110	21	84	12	26	9	.....	.....
Washington.....	425	361	64	246	52	114	12	1	.....
Oregon.....	471	396	75	328	67	66	8	2	.....
California.....	1,533	1,229	304	828	223	393	74	8	7

a Excluding Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

b Includes all persons of negro descent.

CRIME, PAUPERISM, AND
BENEVOLENCE.

CRIME, PAUPERISM, AND BENEVOLENCE.

PRISONERS.—The total number of prisoners in the United States on June 1, 1890, was 82,329: whites, 57,310; negroes, 24,277; Chinese, 407; Japanese, 13; civilized Indians, 322. The number of male prisoners was 75,924, and of female prisoners, 6,405. According to general nativity and color, the sexes are divided as follows: native whites, 38,156 males and 2,315 females; foreign whites, 13,869 males and 2,063 females; negroes, 22,305 males and 1,972 females; Chinese, 406 males and 1 female; Japanese, 12 males and 1 female; civilized Indians, 307 males and 15 females. Of the number reported as of unknown nativity, 869 were males and 38 were females.

The total number of prisoners reported in 1880 was 58,609.

INMATES OF JUVENILE REFORMATORIES.—The total number of inmates of juvenile reformatories in the United States on June 1, 1890, was 14,846: whites, 12,903; negroes, 1,930; Chinese, 1; civilized Indians, 12. The number of male inmates was 11,535, and of female inmates, 3,311. According to general nativity and color, the sexes are divided as follows: native whites, 8,635 males and 2,443 females; foreign whites, 1,129 males and 276 females; negroes, 1,525 males and 405 females; Chinese, 1 male; civilized Indians, 11 males and 1 female. Of the number reported as of unknown nativity, 234 were males and 186 were females.

The total number of inmates of juvenile reformatories reported in 1880 was 11,468.

ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS.—The total number of almshouse paupers in the United States on June 1, 1890, was 73,045: whites, 66,578; negroes, 6,418; Chinese, 13; civilized Indians, 36. The number of male paupers was 40,741, and of female paupers 32,304. According to general nativity and color, the sexes are divided as follows: native whites, 19,375 males and 17,281 females; foreign whites, 16,938 males and 10,710 females; negroes, 3,326 males and 3,092 females; Chinese, 12 males and 1 female; civilized Indians, 16 males and 20 females. Of the number reported as of unknown nativity, 1,074 were males and 1,200 were females.

The total number of almshouse paupers reported in 1880 was 66,203.

INMATES OF BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS.—The total number of inmates of benevolent institutions in the United States on June 1, 1890, was 111,910: whites, 106,836; negroes, 4,102; Chinese, 41; Japanese, 8; civilized Indians, 923. The number of male inmates was 55,245, and of female inmates, 56,665. According to general nativity and color, the sexes are divided as follows: native whites, 37,314 males and 38,956 females; foreign whites, 13,076 males and 13,246 females; negroes, 2,135 males and 1,967 females; Chinese, 33 males and 8 females; Japanese, 8 males; civilized Indians, 512 males and 411 females. Of the number reported as of unknown nativity, 2,167 were males and 2,077 were females.

In the census of 1880 attention was confined to homeless children in institutions.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF PRISONERS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total	Males. (a)	Fe- males. (b)	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED. (c)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States.....	82, 829	75, 924	6, 405	58, 156	2, 315	13, 860	2, 063	23, 080	1, 969
North Atlantic division.....	28, 258	24, 883	3, 275	15, 672	1, 448	7, 307	1, 672	1, 828	248
Maine.....	512	479	33	314	13	138	18	9	2
New Hampshire.....	321	297	24	205	9	87	14	2	-----
Vermont.....	200	191	9	138	7	42	-----	8	2
Massachusetts.....	5, 227	4, 479	748	2, 812	309	1, 506	416	146	22
Rhode Island.....	560	479	81	309	29	139	44	29	8
Connecticut.....	1, 026	940	86	583	42	290	39	63	5
New York.....	11, 468	9, 934	1, 534	6, 354	678	2, 943	764	632	91
New Jersey.....	2, 455	2, 185	270	1, 226	113	667	125	293	32
Pennsylvania.....	6, 489	5, 899	590	3, 731	248	1, 495	252	654	96
South Atlantic division.....	11, 409	10, 505	904	2, 134	181	242	22	8, 115	750
Delaware.....	139	133	6	59	-----	15	-----	85	8
Maryland.....	1, 502	1, 355	147	486	28	120	13	734	105
District of Columbia.....	486	407	89	85	18	29	8	282	65
Virginia.....	2, 000	1, 764	236	338	18	24	-----	1, 400	218
West Virginia.....	450	425	25	285	17	15	1	123	7
North Carolina.....	2, 033	1, 913	121	979	30	9	-----	1, 524	301
South Carolina.....	1, 184	1, 101	83	105	12	6	-----	990	71
Georgia.....	2, 938	2, 784	154	317	14	11	-----	2, 456	140
Florida.....	667	634	43	77	4	13	2	530	37
North Central division.....	19, 854	18, 873	981	12, 230	485	3, 668	261	2, 610	217
Ohio.....	2, 909	2, 684	225	1, 864	114	339	75	458	36
Indiana.....	1, 988	1, 876	112	1, 443	77	142	4	244	23
Illinois.....	3, 930	3, 721	215	2, 351	104	903	69	419	41
Michigan.....	2, 155	2, 036	119	1, 284	55	564	42	139	18
Wisconsin.....	1, 118	1, 073	45	593	24	422	20	39	1
Minnesota.....	1, 041	1, 001	40	583	23	384	13	31	3
Iowa.....	1, 016	904	22	699	11	155	6	66	4
Missouri.....	2, 833	2, 687	146	1, 564	52	263	23	837	71
North Dakota.....	97	94	3	54	1	34	2	3	-----
South Dakota.....	178	174	4	118	1	43	1	9	2
Nebraska.....	655	641	14	425	8	108	2	63	3
Kansas.....	1, 928	1, 892	36	1, 252	15	311	4	302	15
South Central division.....	16, 084	15, 131	953	4, 240	147	825	39	9, 722	758
Kentucky.....	2, 110	2, 004	106	695	25	42	5	1, 098	75
Tennessee.....	2, 451	2, 283	168	612	46	45	-----	1, 596	120
Alabama.....	2, 518	2, 324	194	351	22	44	-----	1, 925	171
Mississippi.....	1, 177	1, 105	72	106	1	11	-----	987	71
Louisiana.....	1, 808	1, 408	200	254	28	67	16	1, 085	156
Texas.....	4, 747	4, 597	150	1, 808	14	588	17	2, 174	114
Arkansas.....	1, 473	1, 410	63	514	11	28	1	855	51
Western division.....	6, 724	6, 532	192	3, 780	104	1, 827	69	755	16
Montana.....	432	421	11	264	7	116	2	38	2
Wyoming.....	74	74	-----	35	-----	9	-----	6	-----
Colorado.....	902	879	23	595	10	212	9	54	4
New Mexico.....	205	191	14	126	12	40	1	14	1
Arizona.....	250	247	3	81	-----	96	1	70	2
Utah.....	269	262	7	159	4	95	2	7	-----
Nevada.....	152	150	2	55	-----	42	1	27	1
Idaho.....	150	150	-----	87	-----	49	-----	13	-----
Washington.....	452	448	4	261	3	128	1	46	-----
Oregon.....	440	438	2	291	2	100	-----	40	-----
California.....	3, 898	3, 272	126	1, 826	66	940	52	445	6

a Includes 869 prisoners whose nativity is unknown.

b Includes 38 prisoners whose nativity is unknown.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, AND OFFENSES COMMITTED: 1890.

OFFENSES.	Total.	Males. (a)	Fe- males. (b)	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED. (c)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
All offenses	82,329	75,924	6,405	38,156	2,315	13,869	2,063	23,030	1,969
Against the government	1,839	1,823	16	1,188	8	439	6	191	2
Against the currency.....	389	385	4	260	2	97	2	27	.....
Against the election laws ..	69	67	2	39	2	12	.....	16	.....
Against the postal laws ..	299	297	2	220	1	40	1	35	.....
Against the revenue laws ..	290	284	6	170	1	55	3	58	2
Against the pension laws ..	28	26	2	16	2	3	.....	7	.....
Against military law.....	764	764	.....	483	.....	232	.....	48	.....
Against society.....	18,865	15,033	3,832	7,784	1,572	4,346	1,557	2,708	695
Against public health.....	11	11	.....	3	.....	7	.....	1	.....
Against public justice.....	729	682	47	347	17	77	8	254	21
Against public morals ..	10,100	8,001	2,099	4,283	952	2,488	836	1,178	304
Against public peace.....	4,944	3,976	1,268	1,623	426	1,083	560	889	250
Against public policy.....	3,081	2,663	418	1,528	177	791	123	286	118
Against the person	17,281	16,511	770	6,852	220	2,976	110	6,580	434
Homicide	7,851	6,958	893	3,045	112	1,163	50	2,698	228
Rape	1,392	1,387	5	607	2	200	1	576	2
Abduction	155	140	15	74	8	23	2	42	5
Abortion	86	25	11	18	7	5	8	2	1
Assault	8,247	8,001	346	3,108	91	1,585	54	3,262	198
Against property	37,707	36,382	1,325	19,668	375	5,313	282	11,155	656
Arson	886	806	80	303	22	124	9	372	49
Burglary	9,734	9,647	87	5,392	16	1,404	6	2,791	65
Robbery	2,381	2,350	31	1,439	11	325	5	578	15
Larceny, not specified ..	8,403	7,978	425	3,705	92	1,079	103	3,166	225
Grand larceny.....	6,731	6,411	320	3,571	95	962	65	1,827	159
Petit larceny.....	3,741	3,475	266	1,828	80	545	72	1,077	100
Larceny of horses.....	1,632	1,627	5	923	5	187	.....	485	.....
Receiving stolen goods ..	487	430	57	247	25	106	14	75	18
Embezzlement	485	480	5	320	1	85	.....	72	8
Fraud	886	868	18	524	6	136	2	201	10
Forgery.....	1,887	1,865	22	1,201	13	276	2	372	7
Malicious mischief and trespass.....	454	445	9	215	.....	84	4	144	5
On the high seas	4	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Murder at sea.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Assault at sea.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Piracy	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous.....	6,633	6,171	462	2,662	140	793	108	2,396	202
Double crimes.....	2,449	3,367	82	1,747	26	415	23	1,194	33
Violation of municipal ordinances.....	488	388	100	152	27	81	27	150	46
Unclassified.....	53	53	.....	11	.....	4	.....	38	.....
Not stated	2,286	2,101	185	641	63	240	48	934	66
Held as insane	291	212	79	90	18	42	7	62	47
Held as witnesses.....	66	50	16	21	6	11	3	18	7

a Includes 869 prisoners whose nativity is unknown.

b Includes 38 prisoners whose nativity is unknown.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN THE AGGREGATE AND IN EACH MILLION OF THE POPULATION, WITH INCREASE DURING THE DECADE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880 AND 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880			1890			INCREASE.	
	Popula- tion.	Pris- oners.	Num- ber in each mil- lion.	Popula- tion.	Pris- oners.	Num- ber in each mil- lion.	Pris- oners.	Num- ber in each mil- lion.
The United States...	62,622,250	82,329	1,316	50,155,783	58,609	1,169	23,720	146
North Atlantic division...	17,401,545	28,258	1,624	14,507,407	20,677	1,425	7,581	199
Maine	661,086	512	774	648,938	405	624	107	150
New Hampshire	876,530	321	853	846,991	269	775	52	78
Vermont	332,422	200	602	332,286	258	776	a58	a174
Massachusetts	2,238,943	5,227	2,335	1,788,085	3,576	2,006	1,051	829
Rhode Island	845,506	560	1,621	276,531	317	1,146	243	475
Connecticut	746,258	1,026	1,375	622,700	718	1,153	308	232
New York	5,997,853	11,468	1,912	5,082,871	8,728	1,717	2,740	195
New Jersey	1,444,933	2,455	1,699	1,131,116	1,573	1,391	882	308
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	6,489	1,234	4,282,891	4,833	1,128	1,656	106
South Atlantic division...	8,857,920	11,409	1,288	7,597,197	7,927	1,043	3,432	245
Delaware	168,493	139	825	126,608	81	552	58	273
Maryland	1,042,390	1,502	1,441	934,943	1,259	1,347	243	94
District of Columbia	230,392	496	2,153	177,624	381	2,145	115	1
Virginia	1,655,980	2,000	1,208	1,512,565	1,543	1,020	457	188
West Virginia	762,794	450	590	618,457	389	629	61	a39
North Carolina	1,617,947	2,033	1,257	1,399,750	1,570	1,122	463	135
South Carolina	1,151,149	1,184	1,029	995,577	628	629	568	400
Georgia	1,837,353	2,938	1,599	1,542,180	1,809	1,173	1,129	426
Florida	391,422	667	1,704	269,493	299	998	398	706
North Central division...	22,362,279	19,854	888	17,364,111	14,971	862	4,883	26
Ohio	3,672,316	2,909	792	3,198,062	2,538	794	371	92
Indiana	2,192,404	1,988	907	1,978,301	1,618	815	375	a2
Illinois	3,826,351	3,936	1,029	3,077,871	3,320	1,079	616	a50
Michigan	2,093,889	2,155	1,029	1,636,937	1,912	1,168	242	a139
Wisconsin	1,680,880	1,118	663	1,315,497	589	448	529	215
Minnesota	1,301,826	1,041	800	780,773	426	546	615	254
Iowa	1,911,696	1,016	531	1,624,615	803	494	218	87
Missouri	2,679,184	2,833	1,067	2,168,380	2,041	941	792	116
North Dakota	182,719	b275	b538	c135,177	c60	c444	215	94
South Dakota	828,808							
Nebraska	1,058,910	655	619	452,402	374	827	281	a208
Kansas	1,427,096	1,928	1,351	996,096	1,295	1,300	633	51
South Central division...	10,072,893	16,084	1,466	8,919,371	11,147	1,250	4,937	214
Kentucky	1,858,635	2,110	1,135	1,648,690	1,398	848	712	267
Tennessee	1,767,518	2,451	1,387	1,542,359	2,100	1,362	851	26
Alabama	1,613,017	2,518	1,664	1,262,605	1,353	1,072	1,165	592
Mississippi	1,289,600	1,177	913	1,131,597	1,311	1,159	a134	a246
Louisiana	1,118,587	1,808	1,438	939,949	1,066	1,134	542	304
Texas	2,235,523	4,747	2,123	1,591,716	3,163	1,987	1,584	136
Oklahoma	61,834							
Arkansas	1,128,179	1,473	1,306	802,525	756	942	717	364
Western division	3,027,613	6,724	2,221	1,767,097	3,887	2,199	2,837	22
Montana	132,159	432	3,266	39,159	76	1,941	356	1,328
Wyoming	60,705	74	1,219	20,789	74	3,560	a2,341	
Colorado	412,198	902	2,188	194,327	380	1,955	522	233
New Mexico	153,583	205	1,335	119,565	40	335	165	1,000
Arizona	59,620	250	4,193	40,440	67	1,657	183	2,536
Utah	207,905	269	1,284	143,963	58	403	211	891
Nevada	45,761	152	3,323	62,296	199	3,196	a47	126
Idaho	146,385	150	1,778	32,610	32	981	118	797
Washington	349,390	452	1,294	75,116	81	1,078	871	216
Oregon	513,767	440	1,402	174,768	233	1,333	207	69
California	1,208,130	3,398	2,813	864,094	2,647	3,061	751	a248

a Decrease. b North Dakota and South Dakota combined for 1890. c Dakota territory in 1880.

TABLE 4.—INMATES OF JUVENILE REFORMATORIES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males. (a)	Fe- males. (b)	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED. (c)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States	14,846	11,535	3,311	8,635	2,443	1,129	276	1,537	406
North Atlantic division	7,388	5,702	1,686	4,529	1,236	642	184	442	163
Maine.....	169	115	54	99	47	10	7	3	.....
New Hampshire.....	102	90	12	71	12	15	.....	4	.....
Vermont.....	86	73	13	63	11	3	1	5	1
Massachusetts.....	698	560	138	469	74	76	52	15	12
Rhode Island.....	270	235	35	189	28	23	3	22	4
Connecticut.....	626	410	216	332	156	84	12	42	29
New York.....	3,475	2,793	882	2,276	684	330	70	115	41
New Jersey.....	408	527	81	407	58	58	5	58	13
Pennsylvania.....	1,154	899	255	623	166	93	14	179	63
South Atlantic division	1,293	1,115	178	637	77	57	1	414	99
Delaware.....	45	45	.....	18	.....	1	.....	24	.....
Maryland.....	1,061	883	178	554	77	53	1	271	99
District of Columbia.....	187	187	.....	65	.....	3	.....	119	.....
Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Central division	5,451	4,159	1,292	3,102	980	399	107	523	143
Ohio.....	1,529	1,126	403	766	288	144	38	180	59
Indiana.....	636	471	165	364	140	12	2	94	14
Illinois.....	383	383	.....	287	.....	36	.....	54	.....
Michigan.....	606	466	230	348	182	55	27	31	14
Wisconsin.....	561	445	146	363	106	60	19	8	3
Minnesota.....	284	258	26	187	19	57	3	7	3
Iowa.....	527	392	135	335	112	15	7	51	16
Missouri.....	360	279	81	196	46	7	4	59	29
North Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	237	166	71	143	58	8	7	7	4
Kansas.....	208	173	35	127	29	5	1	32	1
South Central division	359	298	61	142	60	6	1	150	.....
Kentucky.....	273	212	61	124	60	5	1	83	.....
Tennessee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	86	86	.....	18	.....	1	.....	67	.....
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Western division	355	261	94	225	90	25	8	8	1
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	149	145	4	124	2	13	1	5	1
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	206	116	90	101	88	12	2	3	.....

a Includes 234 juvenile offenders whose nativity is unknown.

b Includes 186 juvenile offenders whose nativity is unknown.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF PAUPERS IN ALMSHOUSES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males. (a)	Fe- males. (b)	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED. (c)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States.....	73,045	40,741	32,304	19,375	17,281	16,938	10,710	3,354	3,113
North Atlantic division...	31,143	16,893	14,250	8,378	6,973	7,775	6,555	457	506
Maine.....	1,181	611	550	482	437	116	105	4	1
New Hampshire.....	1,143	555	588	413	445	106	104	9	8
Vermont.....	543	279	264	211	208	58	42	4	9
Massachusetts.....	4,725	2,343	2,382	1,363	1,079	919	1,222	33	46
Rhode Island.....	490	258	232	180	126	86	78	10	19
Connecticut.....	1,438	818	620	403	354	302	296	27	32
New York.....	10,272	5,496	4,778	2,356	1,991	2,993	2,662	106	119
New Jersey.....	2,718	1,385	1,333	691	592	616	652	69	78
Pennsylvania.....	8,653	5,148	3,505	2,297	1,839	2,579	1,393	261	193
South Atlantic division...	8,100	3,873	4,227	1,951	2,547	445	280	1,434	1,380
Delaware.....	290	155	144	73	80	38	28	41	35
Maryland.....	1,509	922	677	477	313	208	169	179	197
District of Columbia.....	321	121	100	40	29	26	22	55	57
Virginia.....	2,198	979	1,223	406	678	28	15	528	576
West Virginia.....	792	398	399	304	354	50	19	24	27
North Carolina.....	1,493	653	840	340	559	6	.....	204	262
South Carolina.....	578	245	333	130	198	16	23	98	112
Georgia.....	901	399	503	178	339	16	.....	207	161
Florida.....	24	16	8	9	4	3	1	4	3
North Central division...	25,615	14,838	10,783	6,912	6,159	6,771	2,494	548	432
Ohio.....	7,400	4,152	3,248	2,217	2,187	1,633	761	197	147
Indiana.....	2,927	1,706	1,221	1,063	980	513	122	70	31
Illinois.....	5,395	3,131	2,264	1,161	951	1,810	1,087	50	46
Michigan.....	1,916	1,066	748	548	411	530	245	22	16
Wisconsin.....	2,441	1,517	1,124	473	421	975	652	8	7
Minnesota.....	365	203	102	59	31	198	70	2	1
Iowa.....	1,621	894	637	451	363	456	206	17	8
Missouri.....	2,378	1,312	1,066	637	594	438	258	144	125
North Dakota.....	35	24	11	8	3	8	7	1	.....
South Dakota.....	53	36	17	17	7	17	8	.....	2
Nebraska.....	291	180	111	89	69	93	47	3	1
Kansas.....	598	359	234	198	140	100	29	23	48
South Central division...	5,049	2,381	2,668	1,053	1,602	351	149	861	782
Kentucky.....	1,578	778	800	419	589	154	50	181	148
Tennessee.....	1,545	685	860	321	528	60	12	259	275
Alabama.....	623	276	347	81	183	36	13	187	144
Mississippi.....	404	235	259	58	116	8	8	168	128
Louisiana.....	122	58	72	8	16	37	53	5	3
Texas.....	464	257	207	125	109	48	15	68	70
Arkansas.....	223	100	123	48	78	8	2	28	21
Western division.....	3,138	2,762	376	1,661	109	1,596	252	53	13
Montana.....	132	118	14	48	7	68	6	4	.....
Wyoming.....	.....	78	11	29	7	44	3	.....	1
Colorado.....	87	78	11	29	7	44	3	.....	1
New Mexico.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	23	23	.....	8	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	62	47	15	13	3	31	11	1	1
Nevada.....	43	37	6	19	1	18	3	.....	2
Idaho.....	20	19	1	14	.....	5	1	.....	.....
Washington.....	71	68	3	21	2	47	1	.....	.....
Oregon.....	99	86	13	48	7	37	5	2	1
California.....	2,600	2,287	313	884	83	1,331	222	46	8

a Includes 1,074 paupers whose nativity is unknown.

b Includes 1,200 paupers whose nativity is unknown.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and civilized Indians.

TABLE 6.—INMATES OF BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE, EXCLUSIVE OF PRISONS, ALMSHOUSES, HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE, AND SCHOOLS FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB, THE BLIND, AND THE FEEBLE-MINDED, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, GENERAL NATIVITY, AND COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	Males. (a)	Fe- males. (b)	NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN WHITE.		COLORED. (c)	
				Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.
The United States..	111,910	55,245	56,665	37,314	38,956	13,076	13,246	2,688	2,380
North Atlantic division..	62,395	31,376	31,010	21,547	20,567	7,716	8,417	1,223	1,097
Maine.....	333	106	227	90	196	15	20	1	2
New Hampshire.....	367	182	185	152	159	28	23	.....	.....
Vermont.....	243	129	114	111	102	9	10	1	1
Massachusetts.....	5,931	2,858	3,073	1,944	2,100	757	824	63	72
Rhode Island.....	918	478	440	284	252	133	140	17	28
Connecticut.....	1,234	666	568	481	424	93	91	38	25
New York.....	86,061	18,183	18,478	12,273	12,146	4,853	5,430	554	473
New Jersey.....	2,941	1,348	1,593	897	1,100	403	431	13	4
Pennsylvania.....	13,767	7,426	6,341	5,312	4,088	1,425	1,448	536	492
South Atlantic division..	7,749	2,991	4,758	2,051	3,497	531	588	338	502
Delaware.....	213	107	106	95	92	4	8	1	2
Maryland.....	3,274	1,226	2,048	816	1,393	821	352	73	216
District of Columbia..	1,725	717	1,008	445	702	106	101	143	163
Virginia.....	648	147	501	54	435	55	38	23	26
West Virginia.....	82	22	60	23	27	.....	33	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	254	110	144	100	142	3	2	7	.....
South Carolina.....	723	309	414	280	326	13	6	65	60
Georgia.....	738	313	425	272	364	20	43	12	10
Florida.....	92	40	52	17	16	9	5	14	31
North Central division...	28,249	14,374	13,875	9,425	9,699	3,303	3,283	621	393
Ohio.....	8,568	4,422	4,166	3,485	3,210	561	723	217	167
Indiana.....	2,642	1,430	1,212	995	986	193	117	136	80
Illinois.....	6,336	3,220	3,116	1,824	1,767	1,130	1,123	40	39
Michigan.....	1,933	855	1,078	388	701	263	316	40	19
Wisconsin.....	1,787	919	868	556	603	133	158	12	37
Minnesota.....	1,497	786	711	448	431	193	242	111	6
Iowa.....	828	427	401	353	335	62	53	.....	2
Missouri.....	3,928	1,924	2,004	1,129	1,436	607	443	55	36
North Dakota.....	13	7	6	1	5	0	.....	.....	1
South Dakota.....	5	3	2	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	318	153	165	111	123	29	35	1	.....
Kansas.....	374	229	145	137	100	73	23	9	6
South Central division...	7,149	3,146	4,003	1,951	2,814	730	533	387	332
Kentucky.....	1,627	658	969	395	771	195	141	47	39
Tennessee.....	881	449	432	293	329	31	12	121	75
Alabama.....	316	139	177	100	110	12	13	4	7
Mississippi.....	230	116	114	75	97	7	.....	31	16
Louisiana.....	3,350	1,973	1,973	828	1,273	383	348	145	187
Texas.....	705	379	326	244	230	90	12	39	8
Arkansas.....	40	28	12	16	4	12	8	.....	.....
Western division.....	6,368	3,357	3,011	2,340	2,379	796	475	119	62
Montana.....	66	51	15	23	10	28	4	.....	1
Wyoming.....	20	18	2	8	2	10	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	731	317	414	206	307	104	42	8	42
New Mexico.....	131	40	91	10	81	13	1	17	8
Arizona.....	16	15	1	8	.....	7	1	.....	.....
Utah.....	36	28	8	14	.....	9	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	49	28	21	25	19	1	2	2	.....
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	341	216	125	100	95	92	8	5	2
Oregon.....	163	82	81	44	57	32	15	1	.....
California.....	4,815	2,562	2,253	1,902	1,808	500	402	91	9

a Includes 2,167 inmates of benevolent institutions.

b Includes 2,077 inmates of benevolent institutions.

c Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese and civilized Indians.

INDIANS.

INDIANS.

The total enumerated Indian population of the United States (exclusive of Alaska) June 1, 1890, was 248,253. Indians taxed (civilized Indians), 58,806; Indians not taxed, 189,447.

The total enumerated Indian population of the United States (exclusive of Alaska) reported at the census of 1880 was 306,543. Civilized Indians, 66,407; reservation or agency Indians, 240,136.

The census of Indian territory, Indian reservations, etc., for 1890, not included in the general enumeration of the population of the United States (62,622,250), is as follows:

The Five Civilized Tribes, Indian territory (a).....	178, 097
Cherokee Nation (Indians, whites, and negroes).....	56, 309
Chickasaw Nation (Indians, whites, and negroes).....	57, 329
Choctaw Nation (Indians, whites, and negroes).....	43, 808
Creek Nation (Indians, whites, and negroes).....	17, 912
Seminole Nation (Indians, whites, and negroes).....	2, 739
Indians on reservations.....	133, 417
Six Nations of New York (including 98 living in Pennsylvania).....	5, 407
Indian agents and employes (whites and Indians not otherwise enumerated).....	2, 466
Whites and negroes at military posts in Oklahoma and Indian territory.....	3, 197
Whites on Indian lands (by permission or otherwise).....	2, 312
Apache Indians in Alabama (Geronimo's band).....	384
Indians in prisons (not otherwise enumerated).....	184
Total	325, 464

The Indians in the United States are either upon reservations or locations owned by themselves, or have abandoned their tribal relations and become citizens. No Indian bands are now roamers except Dull Knife's band of Gros Ventres in North Dakota, numbering 168, and this band is, in fact, attached to Fort Berthold agency. Some Papagos and Navajos also roam, but return to their reservations from time to time.

The reservation Indians are located in 20 states and territories, and form about 147 tribes or parts of tribes, occupying, according to the report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for 1890, about 78,500,000 acres of unallotted land; but much of this area is desert land.

The number of actual agencies is 54, and each agency is controlled by an agent appointed by the President. Each agency has generally a complete civic administration, including physicians, clerks, school teachers, farmers, and mechanics. There are about 3,000 white civil employes on these reservations. Some agencies, however, are controlled by officers of the army, with a force of soldiers. There are 770 Indian policemen attached to agencies, and Indian judges are selected by the agents to try minor offenses.

a To the 178,097 persons of the Five Civilized Tribes, Indian territory, should be added 1,281, for the Indians and other persons connected with the Quapaw agency, in the northeast corner of Indian territory, counted as reservation Indians, and 804 persons on military reservations, partly estimated, making a total population for Indian territory of 180,182.

Under the allotment law of 1887, 15,166 Indians have been allotted lands up to June 1, 1890, each head of a family, male or female, receiving 160 acres of land, each single person over 18 years of age receiving 80 acres, and each child under 18 years of age receiving 40 acres; where the land was only fit for grazing, double the quantity was given. (a)

The appropriations by Congress for the purpose of fulfilling treaty obligations, for paying gratuities, for the support of Indian schools, and for incidental, contingent, current, and miscellaneous expenses, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1890, were \$6,083,851, and for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, \$7,127,394.

The report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for 1890 shows that the trust funds held by the United States for the Five Civilized Tribes amounted on June 1, 1890, to \$7,984,132, and for other tribes, to \$13,260,685.

The report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for 1890 shows that subsistence supplies were furnished to 57,960 Indians.

The number of Indian schools, according to the returns received from the several reservations on June 30, 1890, was 246, with a capacity for 18,457 scholars, divided as to boarding schools, with a capacity for 14,111 scholars, and day schools, with a capacity for 4,346 scholars. The enrollment of scholars was 16,377 (boarding schools, 12,410, and day schools, 3,967), and the average attendance of scholars was 12,232 (boarding schools, 9,865, and day schools, 2,367). The number of employes in boarding schools was 1,663, and in day schools, 152. Of the total number of employes, 700 were males and 1,115 were females; 313 were Indians and 1,502 were whites.

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1890, as shown by the returns made by agency physicians or by agency books, the number of births on Indian reservations was 4,908, and the number of deaths, 5,208.

Of the 58,806 civilized Indians, there were confined on June 1, 1890, in national, state, or territorial prisons, and in county or city jails, 322 Indians (307 males and 15 females). Homicide (92 cases) formed a large part of the offenses.

a By an act passed February 28, 1891, the allotment of agricultural land is fixed at 80 acres and grazing land at 160 acres. The act provides for leasing allotted land when the allottee is disabled from occupancy by age or disability.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES (EXCLUSIVE OF ALASKA),
CLASSIFIED BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGGREGATE.			INDIANS LIVING IN INDIAN TERRITORY AND ON INDIAN RESERVATIONS, ETC. (a)			CIVILIZED INDIANS INCLUDED IN THE GENERAL ENUMERATION.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States..	248,253	125,719	122,534	5189,447	595,119	594,328	58,806	30,600	28,206
North Atlantic division..	8,654	4,636	4,018	5,420	2,856	2,564	3,234	1,780	1,454
Maine.....	559	299	260	.....	.....	.....	559	299	260
New Hampshire.....	16	18	3	.....	.....	.....	16	13	3
Vermont.....	84	23	11	.....	.....	.....	84	23	11
Massachusetts.....	428	226	202	4	4	.....	424	222	202
Rhode Island.....	180	96	84	.....	.....	.....	180	96	84
Connecticut.....	228	107	121	.....	.....	.....	228	107	121
New York.....	6,044	3,178	2,866	5,318	2,795	2,523	726	383	343
New Jersey.....	84	47	37	.....	.....	.....	84	47	37
Pennsylvania.....	1,081	647	434	98	57	41	983	590	393
South Atlantic division...	2,359	1,188	1,171	2	2	.....	2,357	1,186	1,171
Delaware.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1
Maryland.....	44	9	35	.....	.....	.....	44	9	35
District of Columbia..	25	13	12	.....	.....	.....	25	13	12
Virginia.....	349	199	150	.....	.....	.....	349	199	150
West Virginia.....	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....	9	6	3
North Carolina.....	1,516	743	773	2	2	.....	1,514	741	773
South Carolina.....	173	82	91	.....	.....	.....	173	82	91
Georgia.....	68	36	32	.....	.....	.....	68	36	32
Florida.....	171	97	74	.....	.....	.....	171	97	74
North Central division...	63,024	31,349	31,675	46,252	22,641	23,611	16,772	8,708	8,064
Ohio.....	206	131	75	13	12	1	193	119	74
Indiana.....	343	163	180	.....	.....	.....	343	163	180
Illinois.....	98	47	51	1	1	.....	97	46	51
Michigan.....	5,625	2,926	2,699	1	1	.....	5,624	2,925	2,699
Wisconsin.....	9,530	5,118	4,412	6,095	3,081	3,014	3,835	2,037	1,798
Minnesota.....	10,096	4,792	5,304	8,208	3,894	4,324	1,888	908	980
Iowa.....	457	242	215	397	211	186	60	31	29
Missouri.....	128	70	58	1	1	.....	127	69	58
North Dakota.....	8,174	3,996	4,178	7,980	3,903	4,077	194	93	101
South Dakota.....	19,854	9,657	10,197	19,072	9,275	9,797	782	382	400
Nebraska.....	6,431	3,249	3,182	3,538	1,769	1,769	2,893	1,480	1,413
Kansas.....	1,662	958	724	946	503	443	736	455	281
South Central division....	69,438	35,812	33,626	64,867	33,476	31,391	4,571	2,336	2,235
Kentucky.....	71	41	30	.....	.....	.....	71	41	30
Tennessee.....	146	71	75	.....	.....	.....	146	71	75
Alabama.....	1,143	487	656	384	149	235	759	338	421
Mississippi.....	2,036	1,044	992	.....	.....	.....	2,036	1,044	992
Louisiana.....	628	336	292	1	1	.....	627	335	292
Texas.....	708	359	349	4	3	.....	704	356	348
Indian territory.....	51,279	26,967	24,312	51,279	26,967	24,312	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	13,177	6,329	6,848	13,167	6,324	6,843	10	5	5
Arkansas.....	250	178	72	32	32	.....	218	146	72
Western division.....	104,778	52,734	52,044	72,906	36,144	36,762	31,872	16,590	15,282
Montana.....	11,206	5,444	5,762	10,346	4,988	5,358	860	456	404
Wyoming.....	1,844	906	938	1,801	884	917	43	22	21
Colorado.....	1,092	515	577	985	464	501	107	31	76
New Mexico.....	15,044	7,785	7,259	6,490	3,232	3,258	8,554	4,553	4,001
Arizona.....	29,981	14,923	15,058	28,469	14,083	14,386	1,512	840	672
Utah.....	3,456	1,849	1,607	2,848	1,498	1,350	608	351	257
Nevada.....	5,156	2,712	2,444	1,557	799	758	3,599	1,913	1,686
Idaho.....	4,223	2,071	2,152	4,064	1,999	2,065	159	72	87
Washington.....	11,181	5,650	5,531	7,526	3,822	3,704	3,655	1,828	1,827
Oregon.....	4,971	2,345	2,626	3,713	1,723	1,990	1,258	622	636
California.....	16,624	8,584	8,090	5,107	2,632	2,475	11,517	5,902	5,615

a Specially enumerated under the census law. In addition to 189,447 Indians, as specified in this table, there were enumerated in Indian territory and on Indian reservations 117,368 whites, 18,636 negroes, and 13 Chinese, or a total of 325,464 persons not included in the general enumeration.

b Includes 184 Indians in prisons (not otherwise enumerated) credited to states and territories as follows: Arizona, 17 males; Arkansas, 32 males; California, 43 males; Idaho, 2 males; Illinois, 1 male; Kansas, 7 males; Louisiana, 1 male; Massachusetts, 4 males; Michigan, 1 male; Missouri, 1 male; Montana, 10 males; Nebraska, 2 males; Nevada, 5 males; New York, 9 males; North Carolina, 2 males; Ohio, 12 males and 1 female; Oregon, 5 males; South Dakota, 4 males; Texas, 3 males and 1 female; Utah, 1 male; Washington, 10 males; Wisconsin, 10 males.

ALASKA.

ALASKA.

During the Russian possession and occupation of Alaska, for nearly one and a half centuries, many estimates, statements, and counts of the population were made, but none of a reliable character. In 1868, subsequent to the acquisition of the territory by the United States, an official table of population, giving a total of 82,400, formed part of the report of Major General H. W. Halleck, United States army. In the same year Rev. Vincent Collyer, in a report to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, reproduced General Halleck's report and added a special estimate of the Thlingit tribe, furnished him by a trader named Mahoney. This estimate shows a total of 11,900 Thlingits. Such was the material from which a basis had to be constructed for the work of the Tenth Census (1880) in Alaska, which, intrusted substantially to one man, partook more of the nature of a reconnaissance. The present is, therefore, the first detailed enumeration of the population of Alaska. To accomplish it the country was divided into seven districts, as nearly as possible on the lines of 1880, the convenience of the persons available for the work being taken into consideration. The result of the enumeration for 1890 is presented in the following table:

DISTRICTS.	Total.	SEX.		NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN.	
		Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.
The Territory.....	32, 052	19, 248	12, 804	15, 381	16, 671
Southeastern.....	8, 038	4, 842	3, 196	3, 645	4, 393
Kodiak.....	6, 112	4, 398	1, 714	2, 294	3, 818
Unalaska.....	2, 361	1, 434	827	1, 154	1, 207
Nushagak.....	2, 726	1, 712	1, 014	1, 205	1, 521
Kuskokwim.....	5, 681	2, 854	2, 827	3, 341	2, 340
Yukon.....	3, 912	2, 099	1, 813	2, 082	1, 830
Arctic.....	3, 222	1, 909	1, 313	1, 660	1, 562

DISTRICTS.	RACE AND COLOR.				
	White.	Mixed.	Indian.	Mongolian.	All others.
The Territory.....	4, 208	1, 823	23, 531	2, 288	112
Southeastern.....	1, 738	133	5, 834	329	
Kodiak.....	1, 105	784	2, 782	1, 433	
Unalaska.....	520	734	967	137	
Nushagak.....	318	28	1, 996	384	
Kuskokwim.....	24	17	5, 640		
Yukon.....	202	127	3, 583		
Arctic.....	391		2, 729	5	97

The term "mixed", as shown in the preceding table, is applied to the descendants of intermarriage of Russians with native women in former times. They were a privileged class under the Russian régime, vested with certain rights denied even to natives of Russia. In numbers, this mixed race is rapidly decreasing, and they were separately enumerated chiefly because of the original inhabitants of the country they are the only people remaining to whom the clause of the treaty with Russia conferring the rights of citizenship could at that time apply. In the classification of the inhabitants as to nativity, all natives of the country born previous to our acquisition of the Russian possessions have been counted as foreign born (natives of Russian America), a distinction made necessary in view of possible future misunderstanding as to the right of such individuals to all the privileges of United States citizenship.

There were 309 distinct localities enumerated in 1890, such as villages, settlements, stations, etc., showing 4,744 houses and 6,943 families.

The conjugal condition of the population is as follows: single, 17,548 (11,845 males and 5,703 females); married, 12,129 (6,579 males and 5,550 females); widowed, 2,325 (788 males and 1,537 females); divorced, 45 (31 males and 14 females); unknown, 5 (males).

Of the 4,298 whites enumerated, 3,853 are males and 445 are females; 2,021 are permanent inhabitants and 2,277 are temporary inhabitants, employed in summer only; 2,531 are male citizens and 1,002 are male aliens; 320 males are under 21 years of age.

The educational statistics give 19 private schools and 16 public schools. The number of teachers in private schools is 54 (35 males and 19 females), and in public schools 23 (9 males and 14 females). The number of pupils attending private schools is 878 (473 males and 405 females), and attending public schools, 899 (466 males and 433 females).

The population 10 years of age and over, classified by race, is subdivided according to illiteracy as follows: of the 4,045 whites, 269, or 6.65 per cent, are illiterate; of 1,287 "mixed" class, 731, or 56.80 per cent, are illiterate; of the 17,758 Indians, 16,594, or 93.45 per cent, are illiterate; of the 2,287 Mongolians (chiefly Chinese), 606, or 26.50 per cent, are illiterate, but nearly all of the remaining 73.50 per cent can read and write Chinese only; of the 112 negroes, Malays, Hawaiians, etc., 62, or 55.36 per cent, are illiterate.

The religious statistics are shown in the following table:

DENOMINATIONS.	COMMUNICANTS.				Value of church property.
	Total.	White.	Creole.	Native.	
Total.....	12, 167	438	1, 924	9, 805	\$328, 219
Russian Orthodox.....	10, 335	30	1, 891	8, 414	303, 644
Protestant.....	1, 334	71	8	1, 250	16, 150
Roman Catholic.....	498	337	30	131	8, 425

The value of the principal articles of export, products of Alaska, from 1868 to 1890, was \$75,213,929, divided as follows: furs, \$48,518,929; canned salmon, \$9,008,497; salted salmon, \$603,548; codfish, \$1,246,650; products of the whaling industry, \$11,204,465 (whale oil, \$2,853,351; whalebone, \$8,204,067, and ivory, \$147,047); gold and silver, \$4,631,840.

Of minerals, there are found coal, copper, gold, silver, iron, limestone, marble, sandstone, soapstone, and diamonds.

The value of merchandise shipped from the Pacific Coast ports to Alaska from 1868 to 1890 amounted to \$15,594,086.

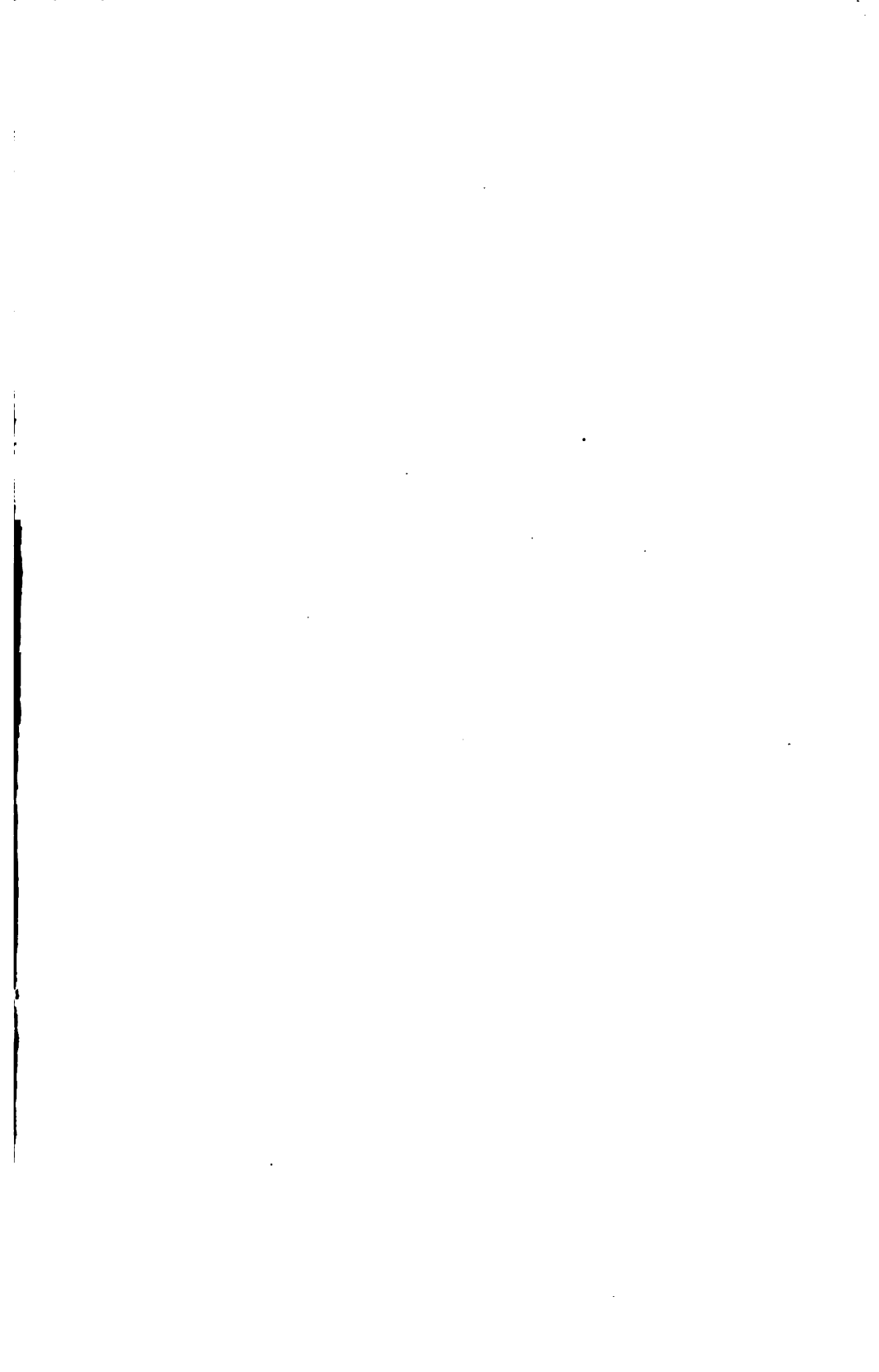
The foreign trade from 1881 to 1890 amounted to \$165,644 in imports and \$212,741 in exports.

The shipping employed in the Alaskan trade in 1890 included 110 vessels, with a total tonnage of 34,997, consisting of 37 steamers, with 11,232 tonnage, and of 73 sailing vessels, with 23,765 tonnage; the latter included 3 ships of 3,668 tonnage, 22 barks of 13,311 tonnage, 1 barkentine of 562 tonnage, 1 brig of 189 tonnage, and 46 schooners of 6,035 tonnage.

The number of stores of general merchandise and trading stations in Alaska in 1890, operating either throughout the year or during the fishing season, was 126.

Since the inauguration of excursions, in 1884, up to and including 1890, 25,048 whole tickets and 418 half tickets were sold for Alaska from various ports on the Pacific coast. Average value of tickets, \$100; total value, \$2,500,000.







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